THE EAST AFRICAN COMMUNITY

EAC TRADE AND INVESTMENT REPORT 2018
Accelerating Market-Driven Integration

The East African Community
Secretariat Arusha, Tanzania

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Maximizing Benefits of Regional Integration

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ACRONYMS

AEO	Approved Economic Operator
AfCFTA	Africa Continental Free Trade Area
AfDB	African Development Bank
AGOA	African Growth and Opportunities Act
API	Burundi Investment Promotion Authority
BOT	Bank of Tanzania
BOU	Bank of Uganda
CBK	Central Bank of Kenya
CET	Common External Tariff
COMESA	Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa
CPI	Consumer Price Index
EAC	East African Community
EALA	East African Legislative Assembly
ECOWAS	Economic Community for West African States
EPA	Economic Partnership Agreement
EU	European Union
FDI	Foreign Direct Investment
FRW	Rwanda Francs
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GNS	Gross National Savings
ICT	Information and Communication Technology
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IPAs	Investment Promotion Agencies
Ken Invest	Kenya Investment Authority
KNBS	Kenya National Bureau of Statistics
KRA	Kenya Revenue Authority
NISR	National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda
NMC	National Monitoring Committees
NTBs	Non-Tariff Barriers
RDB	Rwanda Development Board
RO	Rules of Origin
ROW	Rest of the World
RRA	Rwanda Revenue Authority
SADC	Southern Africa Development Community
SCT	Single Customs Territory
SCTIFI	Sectoral Council on Trade, Industry, Finance and Investment
TBP	Time Bound Programme
TFTA	Tripartite Free Trade Area
TIC	Tanzania Investment Centre
TIFA	Trade and Investment Framework Agreement

TRA	Tanzania Revenue Authority
UBOS	Uganda Bureau of Statistics
UIA	Uganda Investment Authority
UK	United Kingdom
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
URA	Uganda Revenue Authority
USA	United States of America
VAT	Value Added Tax
WTO	World Trade Organization

FOREWORD

The East African Community is the fastest integrating regional bloc on the African continent. This can be witnessed by the big integration milestones achieved in the shortest period. These include the implementation of the Customs Union and the Common Market. The implementation of the EAC Monetary Union will commence in 2024 after which the Region will go for Political Federation. The ultimate objective of the EAC integration agenda is to increase socio-economic integration to lift up the welfare of EAC citizens.

In conjuction with the EAC Partner States and support from TradeMark East Africa (TMEA), the EAC Secretariat prepares and publishes Annual EAC Trade and Investment Reports. The Annual Reports are critical tools to facilitate informed decision making by Partner States and other stakeholders on trade and investment matters in the East African Community. The Reports provide a comprehensive analysis of trends in Trade and Investment in the Region and with the rest of the world. Specifically, this Report portrays the dynamics of the intra-EAC trade in 2018. It also highlights the investment climate and trends in the EAC Region and expressly illustrates the intra-EAC investment flows in 2018.

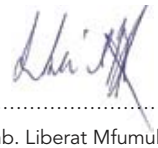
The EAC Secretariat continued to play its role of coordinating trade negotiations between Partner States and the Third Parties. Specifically, the EAC will continue to promote Trade and Investment with the Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA), and the Southern African Development Community (SADC) under the Tripartite COMESA-EAC-SADC Agreement and the African Continental Free Trade Area. The EAC Trade and Investment Report 2018 was prepared at the time when there was an accelerated momentum at the continental level to ratify the African Continental Free Trade Agreement (AfCFTA). The implementation of the AfCFTA will integrate the EAC regional economy into the African continental trade and bring about sustainable trade and investment opportunities and unleash the Region's growth potential.

The Republic of South Sudan is a new member of the Community having joined in 2016. The Secretariat drew a clear roadmap for integration of South Sudan in all EAC projects and programmes.

Partner States have also constructed infrastructure at the borders and ports to improve the amenities and facilitate trade in the Region. The Partner States and the Secretariat, with support from Development Partners, planned to construct 15 One-Stop Border Posts in the EAC Region, out of which, 13 have so far been completed and 10 of these are already operational.

I would like to take this opportunity to acknowledge the support from TMEA who have continued to assist the EAC integration process by facilitating the preparation, production and printing of the EAC Trade and Investment Reports. The Secretariat appreciates this invaluable support.

I would also like to express my appreciation of the diligence demonstrated by the Team of Experts from the EAC Partner States and EAC Secretariat who contributed to the compilation of the EAC Trade and Investment Report 2018.



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Amb. Liberat Mfumukeko

Secretary General, EAC

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The East African Community (EAC), with a population of about 168.2 million and a combined GDP of US$ 155.2 billion is one of Africa's fastest growing regional blocs. Growth in the EAC is driven by a progressive manufacturing sector characterised by agro-processing and industrial production and exports. The Export Sector is dominated by tea, coffee and horticulture. The Region possesses significant amounts of extractive resources including oil and gas, high value minerals and renewable energy.

This Reportprovides a detailed analysis of the trends for the year and synthesises the prospects for enhancement of trade and investment in the Region. The aim is to provide a platform for stakeholders, academics and policy makers to review the status of trade and investment, examine the developments at the regional and global level that have an impact on trade and investment in the EAC and measures to link the Region to the global economy.

Key developments during the year, with potential to influence future trade and investment outcomes, include the positive economic growth of the Region that positions the EAC as a trade and investment hub; the growing Global Value Chains that impact on agricultural production and industrial processes; logistical infrastructural development; and the Africa Continental Free Trade Area (AfCFTA). The East African Economy expanded at 5.7 percent in 2018, up from 5.6 percent in 2017. This was attributed to increased infrastructure investment in roads, rail and electricity; increased private consumption as well as recovery of commodity exports buoyed by improved weather conditions. The construction sector improved in the whole of the EAC. There was also remarkable expansion of the services sector, particularly information and communication technology as well as manufacturing. All Partner States with the exception of South Sudan experienced higher growth in 2018. Burundi's economy grew by 3.8 percent up from 1.3 percent in 2017. Rwanda's economy experienced the highest growth in the Region expanding by 8.6 percent in 2018 up from 6.2 percent in 2017. Kenya, Tanzania and Uganda also grew by 6.3 percent, 6.9 percent and 5.6 percent in 2018 up from 4.9 percent, 6.8 percent and 4.8 percent in 2017, respectively.

Merchandise trade grew by 11.7 percent to US$ 52.4 billion in 2018 from US$ 46.9 billion in 2017 as a result of an increase in the import bill and a fall in exports during the year. Total EAC exports decreased by 4.7 percent to US$ 14.0 billion in 2018 from US$ 14.7 billion in 2017 of which, intra-EAC exports accounted for 22.4 percent. The decline in exports was attributed to low international prices of mainly agricultural commodities on account of higher production resulting from improved weather conditions. There was also a decline in the export of primary minerals. This situation was due to a fall in international demand resulting from the declining economic growth in China and the Far East. As a result of all this, earnings from coffee, tea and minerals fell by more than 24 percent during the year.

Exports to EAC and SADC amounted to US$ 3.1 billion and US$ 1.9 billion, respectively in 2018. This signified the growing importance of the EAC and SADC markets. The increase in exports to SADC, excluding Tanzania, was attributed to the increased benefits arising from the membership to the EAC-COMESA- SADC Tripartite. The main products exported by the Region included agricultural products especially maize, sugar, rice, coffee and tea as well as manufactured goods. Outside the Africa Continent, the EU was our biggest trading partner and exports to the EU increased only by 6.5 percent to US$ 2.5 billion in 2018 from US$ 2.3 billion in 2017. This constituted about 17.5 percent of total EAC exports. However, exports to the USA and the rest of the world fell by 20.6 percent and 12.7 percent, respectively during the year mainly due to falling demand.

Total EAC imports grew by 19.2 percent to US$ 38.3 billion in 2018 from US$ 32.2 billion in 2017. Imports from the EU amounted to US$ 4.3 billion and accounted for about 11.3 percent, while imports from the rest of the world declined but still constituted 44.3 percent of total imports. The main source of imports from the rest of the world were Asia and the Middle East signifying the importance of countries like China, India and the UAE as trading partners. The increase in imports was mainly under petroleum products arising from the higher global crude oil prices to US$ 73 per barrel on average during the year. In 2018 imports of petroleum products, vegetable edible oil, motors, machinery and medicaments constituted over 60 percent of total imports. Overall, the Region continued to register a trade deficit with the rest of the world in 2018 partly because of an increase in imports into the Region. The deficit for the EAC increased by 39.4 percent to US$ 24.3 billion in 2018 from US$ 17.4 billion registered in 2017.

The composition of EAC trade continued to be dominated by agricultural commodities, namely coffee, tobacco, cotton, rice, maize and wheat flour. However, manufactured goods such as cement, petroleum, textiles, sugar, confectionery, beer, salt, fats and oils, steel and steel products, paper, plastics and pharmaceuticals were also traded across the Region.

EAC intra-regional imports grew by 13.9 percent to US$ 2.8 billion from US$ 2.5 billion in 2017 and accounted for 7.4 percent of total EAC imports. Kenya's imports from the rest of the Parner States continued the growth experienced in the previous year. Imports into Kenya grew by 14.7 percent to US$ 676.5 million. The increase was, to a large extent, driven by higher imports from Uganda and Tanzania. Imports from Uganda were mainly milk, dry beans and raw materials for the preparation of animal feeds. Imports from Tanzania mainly consisted of paper and paperboard, and ceramic products. Uganda's imports from the Region grew by 40.8 percent to US$ 796.3 while Rwanda's imports from within the Region also grew by 14.7 percent to US$ 549.1 million in 2018.

Kenya was Uganda's main intra-regional trading partner and imports mainly included petroleum products, cement, iron and steel and pharmaceutical products. Rwanda's intra-regional imports were dominated by salt, fats, cereals, and soaps, iron and steel, plastics and paper from Uganda and Kenya. Tanzania's intra-EAC imports increased by 24.5 percent to US$ 302.7 million in 2018 from US$ 243.2 million in 2017. Tanzania's key imports from the EAC partners included pharmaceuticals products, soaps, plastic items and other consumer goods, mainly from Kenya and Uganda. Burundi and South Sudan's imports from the EAC fell by 11.1 percent and 18.5 percent, respectively in 2018. Burundi main EAC trading partners was Tanzania and imports mainly consisted of chemical fertilizers, cement and textile articles. South Sudan's main trading partners were Kenya and Uganda and imports mainly consisted of maize, sugar and manufactured commodities.

Intra-regional exports grew by 5.6 percent to US$ 3.2 billion in 2018 from US$ 2.9 billion in 2017. Noticeably, exports from all Partner States grew with the exception of South Sudan during the year. Burundi experienced 44.3 percent growth in exports while exports from Uganda, Tanzania and Rwanda grew by 11.4 percent, 9.5 percent and 6 percent, respectively during the year. Exports from Kenya to the other Partner States experienced a modest growth of 0.1 percent in 2018.

Despite the increased total trade, the Region continues to face challenges related to the trade performance. These include: vulnerability of the agricultural sector to the vagaries of nature; dependence on exports of primary products; and the rising oil prices. As such, there is need to reduce dependence on imports of fossil fuels, motors, crude palm oil, textiles and capital items. Initiatives such as fast tracking the production of EAC oil and gas reserves, assembly of motors in the Region and improvement of agricultural production through irrigation, post-harvest handling and value addition should be explored.

Foreign Direct Investments into East Africa decreased by 15.9 percent to US$ 5.7 billion in 2018 from US$ 6.8 billion in 2017. Inflows to the United Republic of Tanzania increased by 2.3 percent to US$ 3.1 billion while inflows to Burundi and Rwanda decreased by 76.8 percent and 11.5 percent to US$ 15.1 million from US$ 65.1 million in 2017 and to US$ 1015.3 million in 2018 from US$ 1147.7 million in 2017, respectively. FDI into Kenya, South Sudan and Uganda fell by 32.4 percent, 11.7 percent and 51.8 percent to US$ 485.5 million, US$ 408.6 million and US$ 630.6 million in 2018, respectively. Overall, FDI inflows to the EAC were concentrated in manufacturing, construction and services sectors. FDI into manufacturing and construction amounted to US$ 2.1 billion and US$ 1 billion in 2018, respectively. China and India continued to be the major sources of FDI into the EAC with inflows amounting to US$ 1.1 billion and US$ 281.02 million, respectively. Total intra-EAC investments decreased by 20.8 percent to US$ 152.7 million in 2018 from US$ 192.9 million in in 2017.

The Trade and Investment Report 2018 focuses on market-driven integration as the driver of economic development and growth. Trade and investment are important drivers of productivity; employment generation; and access to a range of products at low prices necessary to enhance the standard of living. The Report is aimedat showcasing progress in regional trade and investment. It shows that EAC has to focus on improvements in critical areas if the Region is to grow. This information should be of strategic importance to policy makers, scholars and the private sector.

This Report is structured in three parts covering 4 chapters: Part One includes the background chapter which highlights the introduction to the EAC, analyses the macroeconomic trends and outlines key initiatives that have the potential to affect trade and investment in the Region. Part Two deals with the trade and investment outlook in the Region.Chapter 2 reviews trade among the Partner States as well as with the rest of the world. The chapter also reviews the impact of different trade promotion policies on customs revenue in the Partner States and concludes with an analysis of the challenges to trade development in the Region. Chapter 3 analyses Foreign Direct Investment inflows as well as intra-regional investment flows. The chapter concludes with an analysis of the challenges of attracting investment to the Region. Part Three is the wrap-up section while Chapter 4 draws conclusions.

PART I: INTRODUCTION

1. CHAPTER 1: BACKGROUND

1.1. The East African Community

The Treaty for the establishment of the East African Community (EAC) was signed on 30 November 1999 and entered into force on 7 July 2000. The Republics of Rwanda and Burundi became full Members of the Community on 1 July 2007. The Republic of South Sudan acceded to the Treaty on 15 April 2016 and become a full Member on 15 August 2016. The Region is implementing a Common Market, has put in place the right fiscal architecture to achieve a Monetary Union by 2024 and adopted a Political Confederation as a transitional model for the East African Political Federation.

The Protocol for the EAC Customs Union came into force in January 2005. The key pillars of the EAC Customs Union are the Common External Tariff and the EAC Rules of Origin and the Customs Management Act 2005. The EAC Common External Tariff (CET) is structured under three bands of 25 percent for finished goods, 10 percent for intermediate goods and 0 percent for raw materials and capital goods. In addition, there is a limited number of products under the sensitive list that attracts rate above the maximum of 25 percent.

The EAC Single Customs Territory (SCT) came into effect in 2014. Implementation of the SCT was aimed at improving trade facilitation through the introduction of 'hard and soft infrastructure'; In 2018, the focus of the EAC Secretariat was on operationalization of the primary goal of the Single Customs Territory- free circulation of goods. Elimination of non-tariff barriers based on an online monitoring and tracking system, improved infrastructure like the One-Stop Border Posts (OSBP), introduction of the Integrated Border Management (IBM) and use of Information, Communication and Technology (ICT) has led to increased trade and investment in the Region.

1.2. Macroeconomic Context

1.2.1. Global Economic Outlook

The global economy grew at 3.6 percent in 2018, 0.2 percent lower than the growth registered in 2017 (IMF, April 2019). The slowdown resulted from declining manufacturing output. With the exception of the United States of America, all advanced economies experienced sluggish growth over the year. The European Union experienced slower growth, averaging 1.8 percent due to challenges in consumer and business confidence and sluggish vehicles sales as a result of enforcement of more stringent emission standards as well as lower demand from importers in Asia. The UK growth fell by 0.4 percent to 1.4 percent in 2018 as a result of the continuing uncertainty over the 'No Deal Brexit'. Among emerging markets, India experienced strong growth 0.4 percent higher than in 2017. However, China experienced slower growth in 2018 compared to 2017 mainly as a result of tensions with the US and declining manufacturing output. The extended truce in the US–China trade dispute has provided a welcome respite in an otherwise turbulent policy backdrop that included Brexit negotiations, discussions over the Italian budget, changes in Mexican policy direction under the new administration, the US federal government shutdown, and US policy on Iran (IMF April 2019).

Table 1.1: Summary of Global Output Growth 2014-2018 (percentage change)

Region/ Country	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Global	**3.4**	**3.1**	**3.1**	**3.8**	**3.6**
Advanced Economies	**1.9**	**1.9**	**1.7**	**2.3**	**2.2**
USA	2.4	2.4	1.6	2.3	2.9
Euro Area	0.9	1.7	1.7	2.4	1.8
United Kingdom	3.1	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.4
Japan	0.0	0.5	1.0	1.8	0.8
Emerging Markets and Developing Economies	**4.6**	**4.0**	**4.1**	**4.7**	**4.5**
China	7.3	6.9	6.7	6.8	6.6
India	7.2	7.6	6.8	6.7	7.1
Middle East and North Africa	**2.7**	**2.3**	**3.9**	**2.5**	**1.8**
Sub -Saharan Africa	**5.1**	**3.3**	**1.4**	**2.7**	**3.0**
South Africa	1.6	1.3	0.3	0.9	0.8

Source: IMF, World Economic Outlook, April 2019

global crude oil prices contributed to additional inflationary pressures in oil-importing countries over the course of 2018, while currency depreciation against the US dollar put upward pressure on imported prices in many countries. By contrast, some of the commodity-exporting countries in Africa and the Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) that experienced sharp currency depreciations in response to the commodity price shocks of 2014/15 have seen inflation recede in 2018, as the exchange-rate shock has been absorbed into the price level (IMF 2019).

Urgent and concrete policy action is needed to change the trajectory of the global economy towards a sustainable path and implement the policy changes needed to deliver the ambitious goals of the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development. This includes sound macroeconomic policies, structural and redistributive reforms, and industrial policies, adapted as appropriate to country-specific circumstances. At the international level, progress relies on a cooperative and long-term strategy for global policy in key areas such as climate change, sustainable consumption and responsible finance, supported by declines in income and gender inequality. Despite the growth projections anticipated in 2019, a withdrawal from multilateralism will pose further setbacks for those already being left behind (IMF, April 2019).

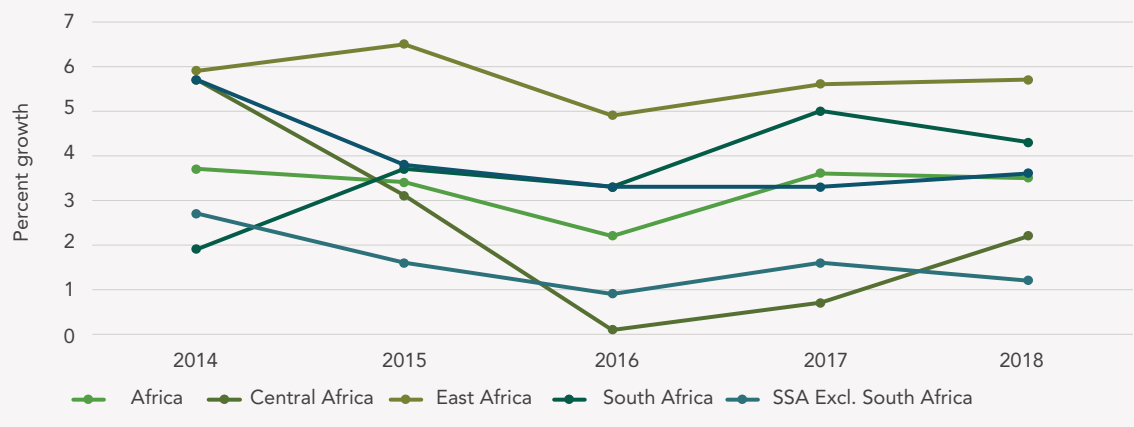
1.2.2. Africa Economic Outlook

Africa's economic growth continues to strengthen, reaching an estimated 3.5 percent in 2018, about the same as in 2017 and up 1.4 percentage points from the 2.1 percent in 2016. East Africa led with GDP growth estimated at 5.7 percent in 2018, followed by North Africa at 4.9 percent, West Africa at 3.3 percent, Central Africa at 2.2 percent, and Southern Africa at 1.2 percent. Southern Africa's subdued growth is due mainly to South Africa's weak development, which affects neighboring countries. Growth in Central Africa is gradually recovering supported by recovering commodity prices and higher agricultural output but remains below the average for Africa as a whole (AfDB, 2019).

Africa's average inflation fell from 12.6 percent in 2017 to 10.9 percent in 2018. Double-digit inflation occurred mostly in conflict-affected countries like South Sudan and countries that are not members of a currency union but remains low in members of the CFA zone because of its link to the euro. Domestic resource mobilization has improved as a result of tax reforms and higher commodity prices but revenues still fall short of the continent's developmental needs (IMF, 2019).

Lessons from countries in the Far East show that reforms to lower the cost of money transfer and strengthen platforms for crowd-funding has the potential to avail resources for economic development. There is need to reduce the high transfer costs and limited interbank services in the region to help formalize intra-Africa remittances flow. Widespread illicit financial outflows, hurting most African countries and limiting potential for further investment in infrastructure, power needs to be tackled. Policy interventions should be focused on increasing the share of intermediate and capital goods in imports could help countries benefit from scale and scope economies and exploit knowledge transfers from more advanced economies (AfDB, 2019).

Figure 1.1: Economic Growth in Selected African Economies, 2014-2018 (percentage)



Source: AfDB- AEO 2019

1.2.3. EAC Macro Economic Performance

Economic Growth

East Africa maintained its lead in regional growth on the Africa Continent with economic growth of 5.7 percent in 2018, up from 5.6 percent in 2017 but this growth masked variations across the countries. On the supply side, EAC growth was driven by industrial, infrastructure and agricultural development while on the demand side, the main driver for economic growth across East Africa was increased consumption.

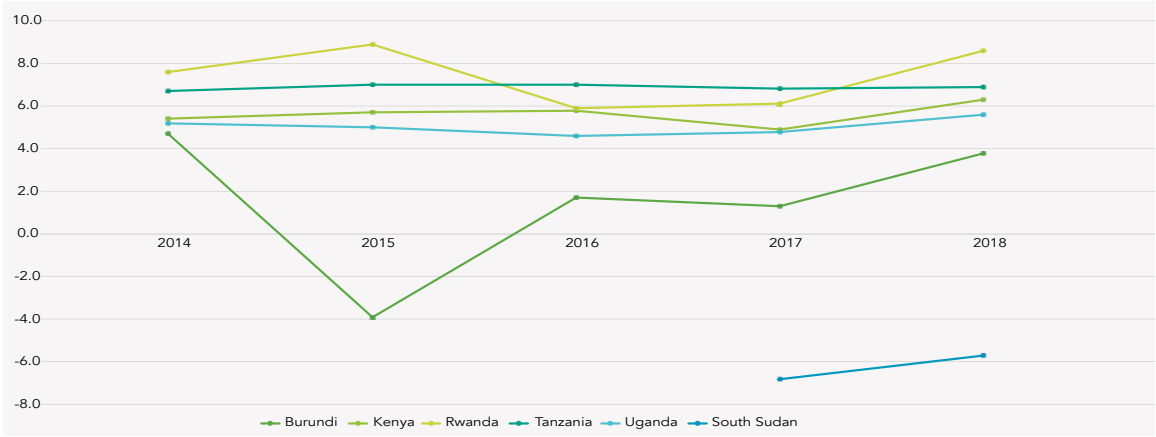
Burundi's economy grew at 3.8 percent due to good performance in the primary and secondary sectors. The performance of primary sector was due to 5 percent growth in the value added in the agricultural sector mainly tea, livestock and fisheries. However, economic activity decelerated by 4.7 percent in the tertiary sector where the health and social sectors experienced the highest deceleration of 14 percent in 2018. Kenya's real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) grew by 6.3 percent in 2018 compared to 4.9 percent in 2017 mainly as a result of increased agricultural production and accelerated manufacturing activities.

Rwanda's economy recorded an average growth of 8.6 percent up from 6.1 percent growth recorded in 2017, as a result of good performance in industrial, services and agricultural sectors which grew by 10 percent 9 percent and 6 percent, respectively. The industrial sector was mainly boosted by large construction projects like the Bugesera airport. The services sector was mainly driven by good performance in transport and trade which grew by 16 percent in 2018. Rwanda's service sector's growth also resulted from good performance in the telecommunication and hotel sectors that grew by 18 percent and 10 percent, respectively in 2018.

South Sudan's economy continued to contract in 2018 as a result of the fall in crude oil production due to civil conflict in the country while Tanzania's real GDP grew at 6.9 percent up from 6.8 percent in 2017. The growth of Tanzania's economy was mainly driven by the Construction sector which accounted for 22.8 percent; Agricultural sector, 19.9 percent; and Transport and Storage by 12.4 percent. Activities that recorded the highest growth rates were Arts, Entertainment and Recreation (13.5 percent); Construction (12.9 percent) and Transport and Storage (11.8 percent) while Finance and Insurance recorded the lowest growth rate of negative 0.5 percent in 2018.

Uganda's economy grew 5.6 percent in 2018 up from 4.8 percent in 2017. This was attributed to robust agricultural production resulting from improved weather conditions and positive growth in the services, infrastructure and industrial sectors, especially chemical and pharmaceutical production. Uganda's macroeconomic policy in 2018 was focused on containing inflationary pressure, enhancing exchange rate stability and stepping up domestic resource mobilization. In the financial sector, private sector credit continued to recover gradually in 2018 on account of improvement in asset quality with the decrease in non-performing loans that lowered the risk averseness of banks, lagged impact of monetary easing and the associated eased credit conditions.

Figure 1.2: EAC- GDP Growth, 2014-2018 (annual percent)



Source: Compiled from Partner States Central Bank data 2019

EAC Inflation

The East Africa Community's average inflation remained relatively stable in 2018. Burundi experienced a deflation of 2.6 percent in 2018 down from 16.1 percent in 2017. The deflation was caused by sharp drop in food and non-food prices especially bread, cereal and vegetables in 2018. Prices of Sugar, jams, honey, chocolate and confectionery also experienced a deflation of 6.6 percent in 2018 compared to prices increases of 21 percent in 2017. The country experienced deceleration in non-food inflation with inflation falling in the beverages and tobacco, clothing furnishing, household equipment, hotels, transport and footwear sectors.

Kenya's average inflation rate stood at 4.7 percent in 2018 compared to 8.0 percent in 2017 mainly as a result of considerable declines in food prices. The low food prices were mainly attributable to favourable weather conditions experienced in 2018. Rwanda's inflation dropped to 1.4 percent in 2018 from 4.9 percent in 2017 on average. This was mostly reflected in the decrease in food inflation to negative 2.6 percent in 2018 from 9.8 percent in 2017, as a result of good agricultural production. Imported and domestic inflation declined to 4.4 percent and 0.5 percent in 2018 from 6.0 percent and 4.5 percent in 2017, respectively. The aforementioned decrease in food prices was the main contributor to the downward trends in domestic inflation. The decline in imported inflation was a result of decreasing prices of some imported foodstuffs such as dry maize and rice, following favorable weather conditions in the region. As a result of aggregate demand that remained non-inflationary, core inflation stood at 1.6 percent in 2018 from 3.9 percent in 2017.

South Sudan experienced high inflation rates as a result of a number of factors including depreciation of the South Sudan Pound, contraction in the GDP arising from disruption of crude oil exports, increased monetization of the fiscal deficit as well as over reliance on imported capital and consumer goods. The year-on-year annual Consumer Price Index (CPI) increased by 93.3percent in 2018. The spread between the official and the parallel market exchange rates remained wide averaging 44 percent during the year despite the recent exchange rate appreciation.

Tanzania's headline inflation remained low and stable, below the medium-term target of 5 percent. Annual inflation was 3.4 percent in 2018, mostly contributed by low domestic food prices resulting from adequate food supply in most parts of the country. The moderate food prices more than offset the impact of increase in oil prices in the world market and depreciation of the currency. Inflation is expected to remain low over the medium-term, supported with favourable domestic food conditions and prudent fiscal and monetary policies. Upside risks remain owing to uncertainty surrounding global oil prices and food supply situation in the Region. Uganda's annual Average Headline Inflation for 2018 was recorded at 2.6 percent compared to 5.6 percent recorded during 2017. The Annual Average Core Inflation for 2018 was recorded at 2.4 percent from the 4.4 percent recorded in 2017. The decline in headline inflation was partly due to the favourable weather conditions resulting in good agricultural yields leading to negative food crop and related items inflation of -1.5 percent for 2018 up from 13 percent recorded during the drought-stricken seasons of 2017. The decline in Annual Food Crops and Related Items Inflation was due, particularly to annual fruits Inflation that decreased to minus 18.4 percent for the year ending 2018. Headline and core inflation initially increased in May 2018, mainly driven by the shilling depreciation and global oil prices, however this slide was neutralized by the decline in food price inflation in the second part of 2018.

EAC Exchange Rate

The exchange rate performance of the EAC Partner States' currencies was mixed in 2018. While some currencies appreciated against the majority of the convertible currencies, other EAC currencies depreciated during the year. In 2018, the Burundian Franc (BIF) depreciated against US$ by 3.1 percent to an annual average of BIF 1,782.88 from an average of BIF 1,729.01 to the US$ in 2017. Over the same period, the BIF depreciated by 3.8 percent against the Swiss Franc; by 3.8 percent against the Japanese Yen, by 6.9 percent against the Pound Sterling, by 5.3 against the SDR and by 7.8 percent against the Euro. Within the EAC Region, the BIF appreciated by 1.4 percent and by 0.1 percent vis-à-vis the RWF and the UGX while it depreciated by 5.3 percent and 1.3 percent against the KES and the TZS, respectively.

The Kenyan Shilling strengthened against Indian Rupee, the US Dollar, Saudi Riyal and UAE Dirham to exchange at 1.48 per Indian Rupee, 101.29 per US Dollar, 27.01 per Saudi Riyal and 61.17 per UAE Dirham, respectively in 2018. However, the Kenyan Shilling weakened against the Euro and Pound Sterling by 2.5 per cent and 1.5 percent, respectively in 2018, to exchange at 119.63 per Euro and 135.25 per Pound Sterling. In the EAC Region, the Ugandan Shilling and Tanzanian Shilling weakened against the Kenyan Shilling, to exchange at 36.81 per Kenyan Shilling and 22.48 per Kenyan Shilling, respectively, during the period. Similarly, Rwandese Francs weakened against Kenyan Shilling to exchange at 100 Rwandese Francs per KSh 8.50, during the same period. Relative to 2017, the FRW depreciated by 4.0 percent against the US$ in 2018, compared to a depreciation of 3.1 percent registered in 2017, following the relatively increased demand for dollars to finance imports. Compared to the British pound and Euro, the FRW appreciated by 2.0 percent and 0.1 percent, respectively while it depreciated by 6.2 percent against the Japanese Yen. With regard to regional currencies, the FRW depreciated by 5.5 percent, 1.2 percent and 1.8 percent against the Kenyan, Tanzanian and Ugandan shillings, respectively.

The South Sudan Pound continued to depreciate in formal and parallel markets to SSP155 to the dollar at the Bank of South Sudan and SSP278 to the dollar at parallel market. In 2018, the value of the Tanzanian shilling against the US dollar remained broadly stable. The stability of the shilling was consistent with prudent monetary policy, streamlined fiscal measures, enhanced use of gas in electricity generation instead of oil and substitution of imported goods with local manufactured goods such as ceramic tiles. In the wholesale market, the exchange rate fluctuated within the range of TZS 2,244.7 to TZS 2,291.8 against US dollar, compared with the range of TZS 2,226.3 to 2,249.1 per US dollar recorded in 2017.

The Ugandan Shilling continues to be affected by domestic and external forces on account of the open economy. The average exchange rate for 2018 was recorded as Ugandan shillings 3,727.80 per the US Dollar down from Ugandan Shillings 3,611.36 recorded in 2017. This was a depreciation of 3.2 percent in 2018. The shilling was generally stable for most of the first three quarters of the financial year, supported by inflows from NGOs and coffee export proceeds and forex bureau being able to offset outflows from oil, manufacturing and telecom sectors. However, the weakening was largely on account of global strengthening of the US Dollar and elevated US Dollar demand from oil, manufacturing and telecommunications sectors, as well as offshore investors, amidst low inflows from export receipts. Speculative activity could have also heightened the pace of depreciation as economic agents positioned themselves in anticipation for further depreciation.

EAC Balance of Payments

In 2018 Burundi's balance of payments was characterized by a decrease in the current account deficit to negative US$ 362.2 million from negative US$ 373.3 million. In the capital account there was a surplus of US$ 118.4 million in 2018, from US$ 168.1 million in 2017. The balance of payments recorded a slight net lending of US$ 243.9 million in 2018 compared to negative U$ 205.2 million in 2017. The decline in the current account deficit was due to the increase of the secondary income surplus of US$ 251.5 million in 2018 compared to US$ 241.3 million in 2017. This was partially offset by an increase in the goods and services account deficit of 0.9 percent to US$ 619.8 million in 2018, from US$ 614.3 million in 2017. The financial account also recorded a high increase of net lending of negative US$ 233.6 million in 2018 compared to negative US$ 188.6 million in 2017 due to the increase in foreign liabilities partially offset by a decrease in reserve assets of US$ 30.0 million.

In 2018 Kenya's balance of payments position improved to a surplus of US$ 1,044 million from a deficit of US$ 164 million in 2017. Similarly, the current account balance improved to a deficit of US$ 4,362 million in 2018 from a deficit of US$ 4,868 million in 2017 Net financial inflows grew to US$ 6,561 million in 2018 from US$ 5,287 million in 2017, mainly driven by increased inflows of foreign direct investment.

The current account deficit in Rwanda slightly increased in 2018 compared to 2017, due mainly to growth in the trade deficit. In 2018, the total current account deficit is estimated at US$ 746.9 or 7.9 percent of GDP from US$ 709.5 million in 2017, or 7.8

percent of GDP. The trade deficit in goods and services rose by 8.4 percent amounting US$ 1069.1 million due largely on the increase of imports of goods and services. The imports increased due to higher oil prices in 2018 compared to 2017. Also the increase is on account of upswing domestic demand of imports of capital goods caused by a continued rise in investment as well as intermediary goods for production purposes to support the growing manufacturing sector. In addition, the service deficit increased, mainly as a result of the rise in debits from transport services on higher imports, weighing on increased travel surplus. The surplus in travel services is due to a rise of travel credit (1.2 percent) and a fall in travel debit (-6.3 percent).

A small increase in the primary income deficit was associated with an estimated rise in the compensation of employees by 21.4 percent and a slight increase in investment income balance (0.2 percent). By contrast, high growth in the secondary income surplus (10.2 percent) due to a rise in private transfers from abroad, where remittances rose 22.1 percent, was the strongest factor fostering a decrease in the current account deficit. Rwanda's current account deficit was financed by increased financial inflows in 2018 compared to 2017. The financial account is estimated at US$ 838.4 million in 2018, or 8.8 percent of GDP, from US$ 678.8 million, or 7.4 percent in 2017, due to higher inflows from direct investment and other investments. Net inflows from direct investments increased by 12.3 percent because of a rise in new equity inflows (9.2 percent) as well as debt capital inflows (47.8 percent). The increase in foreign direct investment is partly attributed to improved business environment in Rwanda and the financing of activities by existing investors, reflecting increased earnings for investment. In addition, the increase in other investment inflows reflect higher borrowings by both private and public sectors. As a result of the above developments, the accumulation of reserves assets rose to US$ 133.3 million in 2018 from US$ 92.6 million in 2017. Gross official reserves stand at US$ 1319.1 million, or 13.9 percent of GDP in 2018 from US$ 1163.3 million, or 12.7 percent of GDP.
South Sudan Current Account Balance is all transactions other than those in financial and capital items. The major classifications are goods and services, income and current transfers. The focus of the BOP is on transactions (between an economy and the rest of the world) in goods, services, and income. While considering some of the data challenges facing the country in compiling the balance of payment, the current account balance amounted to 281.7 million US$ and good and service account stood at 458.4 million USD. The primary and secondary incomes declined considerably at negative rate while the capital account has shown positive growth at 116.5 US$ million.

During 2018, Tanzania's overall balance of payments recorded a deficit of US$ 784.0 million from a surplus of US$ 1,669.6 million recorded in 2017, partly explained by the widening current account deficit. As a result, gross official reserves amounted to US$ 5,044.6 million as at the end of December 2018 compared to US$ 5,900.3 million as at the end December 2017. This level of reserve is sufficient to cover 4.9 months of projected imports of goods and services excluding foreign direct investments related imports. The import cover remained above the country and EAC benchmarks of 4.0 months and 4.5 months, respectively. During the period, current account deficit broadened to US$ 2,345.3 million compared with a deficit of US$ 1,880.7 million recorded in 2017. This is attributed largely to the growing imports, particularly transport equipment, and building and construction materials consistent with the ongoing infrastructural development projects. In the financial account, Tanzania received US$ 1,883.8 million in terms of equities and non-equity inflows from non-resident institutional units, 12.6 percent lower than US$ 2,154.8 million reported in 2017. The inflows were mainly in the form of foreign direct investments and other investments particularly drawings. During the same period, the disbursement of funds for the general Government amounted to US$ 1,211.5 million, slightly lower compared to US$ 1,238.8 million recorded in 2017.

Uganda's current account position in 2018 remained relatively weak, widening from US$ 1,272 million in 2017 to US$ 2,465 million in 2018 largely driven a 40 percent increase in the trade deficit. Annually, the import bill also increased by 17 percent in 2018 supported by private sector imports for investment such as machinery and equipment, gold and base metals reflecting a pickup in economic activity. In addition, oil imports grew by US$ 215 million, reflecting the increase in oil price in 2018 compared to the previous year. The impact of the import growth on the current account balance was partly moderated by a 5 percent increase in export receipts largely driven by a rise in gold exports which increased by 23.2 percent to US$514.9 million. The net exports of gold were estimated at US$ 52.5 million. The income deficit deteriorated year-on-year by US$ 422 million in 2018 on account of

increased investment income payments by non-residents. However, the current transfer's surplus improved by US$ 89 million and the services deficit rose by US$ 168 million over the same period.
Annually, the net Capital inflows through the financial account decreased by 14 percent to US$ 1,162.3 million in 2018 This was mainly on account of significant outflow of capital through other investment, owing to a US$ 490 million build-up in currency and deposits assets held abroad by domestic banks and private sector and a US$ 239 million reduction in loan disbursements to the government sector. This was however moderated by a US$ 311 million increase in FDI inflows coupled with decreased portfolio net outflows.

The surplus in the financial account in 2018 was insufficient to finance the high current account deficit, leading to an overall deficit balance of US$ 324 million in 2018, a contraction of US$ 807 million from an overall surplus balance of US$ 483 million in 2017. The stock of reserves as at the end of December 2018 stood at US$ 3,414.5 million, equivalent to 4.3 months of future imports of goods and services.

EAC National Savings

Burundi's Gross National Savings in 2018 increased to US$ 152.9 million from US$ 116.71 million recorded in 2017. This was a result of high consumption of private and public sectors from US$ 3,341.3 to US$ 3,475.8 in 2018, added the sharp rise of secondary incomes from US$ 241.0 million in 2017 to US$ 257.6 in 2018. As a share to GDP, Gross National Savings increased to 4.5 percent in 2018 against 3.6 percent reported in 2017. In Kenya, the level of gross savings increased from US$ 8.3 billion in 2017 to US$ 9.0 billion in 2018. As a share of GDP, the gross savings decreased from 10.5 percent to 10.2 percent over the same period. For Rwanda, the level of gross savings decreased from US$ 1.01 billion in 2017 to US$ 0.89 billion in 2018. As a share of GDP, the gross savings decreased from 12.6 percent to 10.5 percent over the same period. Tanzania's gross national savings remained relatively unchanged at US$ 10.9 billion in 2018. Also, the share of national savings to GDP averaged about 26.8 percent over the same period as a result of a more inclusive financial sector in the country. Though increasing, Uganda's level of financial inclusion remains low to support robust mobilization of savings. As a result, Uganda's gross national savings as a percent of GDP fluctuated substantially in recent years, it tended to decrease ending at 20.25 percent of GDP in 2018, an increase from 19.8 percent of GDP recorded in 2017.

EAC External debt

The EAC Partner States experienced increased external indebtedness during 2018. Burundi's external debt grew up by 2.2 percent, from US$ 469.0 million in 2017 to US$ 479.1 million in 2018. The increase was mainly due to the rise of new drawings on external loans (US$ 12.5 million in 2018 against US $ 8.2 million in 2017). The new drawings concerned OPEC, BADEA and EXIM BANK. These funds were directed to the road sector, agricultural and livestock development projects and to the various projects in the mining and energy sectors. Public external debt mainly financed public facilities accounting for 46.6 percent, miscellaneous projects accounting for 27.1 percent, productive sectors accounting for 19.3 percent and social sector accounting for 7.0 percent. The ratio of external debt service to export of goods and services decreased from 5.1 to 3.3 percent.

Kenya's total public debt increased from US$ 38.3 billion as at the end of June, 2017 to US$ 44.9 billion as at the end of June, 2018. Kenya's external debt stock increased from US$ 22.1 billion in 2017, which was about 28.0 percent of GDP, to US$ 25.4 billion amounting to 28.9 percent of GDP in 2018. The increase in the external debt stock was largely reflective of an increase in debt from Bilateral and Multilateral lenders. Bilateral debt increased from US$ 7.0 billion in as at the end of June 2017 to US$ 8.1 billion as at the end of June, 2018, while Multilateral debt increased from US$ 8.1 billion as at the end of June, 2017 to US$ 8.2 billion as at the end of June, 2018.

Rwanda's external public debt stock increased from US$ 3.0 billion as at the end December 2017 to US$ 3.4 billion as at the end December 2018. The increase in the external debt stock was largely due to the increase in debt from Bilateral and Multilateral lenders. Bilateral debt increased from US$ 0.35 billion at the end December 2017 to US$ 0.38 billion as at the end of December

2018, while Multilateral debt increased from US$ 2.25 billion as at the end of December 2017 to US$ 2.68 billion as at the end of December 2018. Servicing the external debt increased by 36.9 percent from US$ 60 million in 2017 to US$ 82.1 million in 2018. The external debt stock in Tanzania comprising public and private sector debt, amounted to US$ 21,060.5 million at the end of December 2018, being an increase of US$ 1,880.3 million from the levels recorded at the end of the previous month and corresponding period in 2017. The increase was mainly a result of disbursements and exchange rate movements. Central government debt, which accounted for 75.9 percent of the debt stock, followed by private debt that accounted for 23.3 percent. Composition of external debt by creditor category continued to show that the debt owed to multilateral institutions accounted for 46.4 percent, while debts to commercial creditors amounted to 33.2 percent of the total debt.

The total public debt stock in Uganda increased by 12.5 percent to US$ 11.52 billion as at the end of December 2018, from US$ 10.24 billion as at the end of December 2017 out of which domestic and external debt amounted to US$ 3.86 billion and US$ 7.66 billion and accounted for 33.5 percent and 66.5 percent, respectively. The nominal value of public debt as a percentage of GDP stood at 41.8 percent as at the end of December 2018. The Present Value of external debt to GDP increased from 30.1 percent in 2017 to 31.7 percent in 2018.

In 2018, the outstanding portion of the Country's Debt, including arrears, that is borrowed outside Uganda stood at US$ 7.66 billion representing a growth of 11 percent compared to US$ 6.88 billion at the end of December 2017. The increment in stock is attributed to disbursements from Exim Bank of China and World Bank loans, as well as foreign exchange rate movements. The external debt stock rose by US$ 0.8 billion, mainly from China which increased by 25 percent and the World Bank debt rose by 40 percent. Public debt service involves payment of principal, interest and other contractual obligations in relation to government debt. External and domestic debt service was US$ 353.4 million and US$ 1.9 billion, respectively in 2018. The biggest proportion of the bilateral creditors stock was from China accounting for about 75 percent while AFD (France), UKEF (UK), Japan and others accounted for the 25 percent. The high stock of debt from China was associated with financing for Karuma and Isimba Hydro Power projects, while new loans approved by parliament were aimed at improving water supply and sanitation in the country. As at the end of December 2018, the stock of multilateral debt amounted to US$ 5.02 billion, accounting for 43.6 percent of the total public external debt. The share of outstanding external debt stock owed to bilateral sources declined to 22.5 percent of the total external debt outstanding at the end of December 2018, from 29.6 percent at the end of December 2017 mainly as a result of loan repayments (debt servicing). The total outstanding stock of government domestic debt at cost increased by 17.7 percent from US$ 3.4 b billion in 2017 to US$ 3.8 billion in 2018. Given that the current debt stock is largely from Multilateral Creditors, Uganda's external debt stock is denominated mainly in SDR and accounted for 43 percent and US$ accounted for 33 percent. However, because of the changing trends in the Development Cooperation arena, other currencies such as the EUR, GBP and JPY gained prominence in the current external debts stock. The share of T-Bills increased from 24 percent to 25 percent while T-Bonds reduced from 76 percent to 75 percent. However, this is still within the 30:70 T-Bills to T-Bonds ratio set out in the Public Debt Management Framework (PDMF) 2013. Out of the outstanding domestic debt stock at cost, T-Bills amounted to US$ 963.3 million, while T-Bonds amounted to US$ 2.9 billion. Domestic interest payments in 2018 will increase by 4 percent to US$ 540.3 million from US$ 536.1 million in 2018. Increased issuance of Domestic debt led to a rise in yields which impacted the level of interest payments.

EAC and Global Value Chains

Global value chains have gained prominence as a vehicle for economic development, industrialisation, employment creation and value addition. They are also a key avenue for entry of developing countries into the global trading system. Already a number of developing countries such as Morocco and Ethiopia have been mainstreamed into the global trading systems through the value chains. Development of global value chains is anchored in reduction of fixed trade costs and greater diversification. Also, trade facilitation needs to be improved because goods in the global value chains have to cross borders multiple times.

Global value chains also depend on harmonization of rules of origin since duties and other customs restrictions depend on the

origin of imports that go into finalizing. A pillar of Africa's development strategy is to accelerate industrialization by promoting regional value chains, as countries are often said to get richer by producing the goods that rich countries consume.

African countries have participated little in global trade supply chains except in upstream activities as providers of unprocessed goods and mineral ores. But experience in textiles and apparel, supermarkets, and automotive show that East African countries are getting progressively more involved in trade in tasks through regional value chains. Key to this is a reduction in trade costs as goods cross borders multiple times. To develop cross-border supply chains, improving customs management and adopting simple and transparent rules of origin are essential.

Integrating EAC into Regional Markets

States sign regional arrangements to increase trade among members. The trade benefits arise from three key channels. First, through eliminating tariff and others charges of equivalent effect. Second, removing non-tariff barriers and measures and third, through improved trade facilitation to reduce the costs of trading across countries. Trade facilitation involves improvements in infrastructure as well as other measures that advance customs management, tracking and institutional border management.
The Six EAC member countries belong to a number of regional blocs. The Partner States, with the exception of the Republic of South Sudan are members of the World Trade Organization (WTO). Partner States are also members of the EAC, SADC - in the case of the United Republic of Tanzania, COMESA and are finalizing ratification of the Continental Free Trade Agreement. Integration of the EAC Partner States has implications for the merchandize trade and investment in the Region. Integrating into the regional trading systems covers more measures than those covered under the WTO. This includes tariff reductions and other preferences that go beyond what was bound at the WTO including other provisions like free movement of labour and capital.

African Continental Free Trade Area

Africa is characterized by small fragmented markets necessitating the need for integration of markets, infrastructure and other factors of production like labour and capital, if Africa is to increase competitiveness and play a bigger role in the global market economy. Integrating the African continent could encourage industrial and agricultural production along the global value chains, create larger markets and provide growth opportunities for small and medium firms.
The African Continental Free Trade Area (AfCFTA) was signed in Kigali, Rwanda in March 2018. The AfCFTA will bring together all 55 member states of the African Union covering a market of more than 1.2 billion people, including a growing middle class, and a combined gross domestic product (GDP) of more than US$ 3.4 trillion. In terms of numbers of participating countries, the AfCFTA will be the world's largest free trade area since the formation of the World Trade Organization.

As in other free trade agreements, the negotiations on Rules of Origin for the CFTA are likely to be dominated by strong industry lobbying. During the negotiations so far, West and Central Africa have preferred general Rules of Origin, which would probably resemble those in the East Asia and the Pacific region. On the other side, Egypt, Kenya, and South Africa have pushed for product-specific Rules of Origin, and South Africa has lobbied for adoption of the SADC Rules of Origin on a sector- or product-specific basis. If South Africa's position prevails, the result would be costly Rules of Origin that would likely deny preferences to the low-income partners (such as Ethiopia, Mozambique, Tanzania, and Zambia). When the more developed partner has a comparative advantage in the upstream capital-intensive sector, such as weaving in textiles and apparel or engine building in the automobile sector, Rules of Origin create a captive market in the low-income partner, which has no choice but to source (at a higher cost) from the more developed partner. Potential benefits from the AfCFTA include elimination of tariff and non-tariff barriers in goods and services, customs improvements leading to reduction in cost of trading across borders.

The Common Market for East and Southern Africa

The COMESA-EAC SADC Tripartite Free Trade Area, a building block towards the Continental Free Trade Area (CFTA) provides expanded opportunities for export of agricultural and manufactured products. While Free Trade Areas ordinarily focus on trade liberalization through the removal of tariff and charges of equivalent effect, the COMESA-EAC-SADC Tripartite Free Trade Area has three pillars namely: market integration: cooperation in industrialization and infrastructure development: and the movement

of business persons. The industrial pillar will broaden manufacturing along the value chains in the Region and enhance intra-tripartite trade infrastructure development. This will improve interconnectivity, reduce the cost of doing business and increase attractiveness of the Region to domestic and foreign investment.

EAC as a Region has a number of advantages with regard to future growth of trade and investment. The Region is one of the leading exporters of agricultural commodities in Sub-Saharan Africa particularly tea, coffee, cut flowers fish and tobacco. The Region is also endowed with significant extractives resources such as oil and gas, high value minerals and abundant renewal energy power generation potential. The Region has sustained high economic growth levels - one of the highest in Africa. Labour costs in the Region are still low and EAC's proximity to regional and international markets creates a conducive environment for future trade and investment growth.

EAC is creating opportunities for investments in infrastructure as well as other sectors such as tourism, energy, manufacturing and agriculture. Investment prospects could be further boosted by fast tracking the integration process and strengthening the legal and institutional reforms relating to business registration and resolving disputes. In order to maximize benefits from regional integration, EAC Partner States need to strengthen the EAC Secretariat so that it could serve the Region better and play a bigger role in integration; establish a credible central data unit to capture and disseminate all trade statistics in the EAC for use by the Secretariat and Partner States in planning, management and monitoring of the Single Customs Territory. Given the declining global and regional economic performance, EAC needs to avoid policy measures that could affect economic performance and reduce output. Macroeconomic and monetary policy should aim to maintain growth momentum and avoid downturns. At the national level, monetary and debt policy should remain on sustainable track to achieve the EAC convergence by 2023 and inflation targets remain anchored. For 2019, if the current slowdown turns out to be more severe and protracted than expected in the baseline, macroeconomic policies should become more accommodative, particularly where output remains below potential and financial stability is not at risk. Across all economies, the imperative is to take actions that boost potential output growth, improve inclusiveness, and strengthen resilience. At the multilateral level, the main priority is for countries to resolve distortionary barriers that would further destabilize a slowing global economy.

1.3. Merchandise Trade Trends

1.3.1. Global Merchandise Trade

Global trade registered a 3.0 percent growth in 2018 compared to 4.6 percent in 2017. The slowdown reflects the impact of increased trade tensions on spending on capital goods and a more general slowdown in global activity. Trade growth in 2018 was weighed down by several factors including new tariffs and retaliatory measures affecting widely-traded goods, weaker global economic growth, volatility in financial markets and tighter monetary conditions in developed countries, among others (WTO April, 2019).

The slowdown in merchandise trade volume growth in 2018 was broad based, reflecting weaker import demand in both developed and developing countries, although some regions were more strongly affected than others. There are continuing challenges to global trade development. These include the effect of Brexit as well as the continuing trade disputes between China and the United States. A major exception to the trend was North America, where a buoyant US economy contributed to strong export growth of 4.3 percent in 2018. Other regions including encompassing Africa, the Middle East and Commonwealth of Independent States saw export growth accelerate to 2.7 percent. South America's trade flows have continued to recover gradually but have been buffeted by weaker external demand and domestic economic shocks (WTO, 2019).

World merchandise exports totalled US$ 19.48 trillion, up 10 percent from the previous year. The rise was driven partly by higher oil prices, which increased by about 20 percent in 2018. The value of commercial services trade rose nearly as much, with exports totalling US$ 5.80 trillion in 2018, up 8 percent from the previous year. The fastest merchandise export growth in nominal terms was recorded by oil producers, including the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia and Russian Federation whose exports increased by

34.8percent and 25.6 percent, respectively. On the export side, the slowdown was mostly due to reduced shipments from developed countries, which contracted year-on-year in three out of the four quarters of 2018.

Merchandise imports registered a 5.4 percent growth in 2018 compared to 4.8 percent in 2017. Merchandise imports into developed economies grew by only 2.5 percent compared to 3.1 percent in 2017. Despite the slower overall growth, imports into North America grew by 5.0 percent in 2018 compared to 4.0 percent in 2017. Imports to Asia and Africa grew by 5.0 percent and 0.8 percent in 2018, respectively.

The Dollar value of global merchandise trade was also influenced by rising nominal effective exchange rate of the United States Dollar against most convertible currencies leading to increased prices for energy, food, raw materials and metals by between 7 percent and 24 percent. This also partly explained why the dollar value of merchandise trade growth was stronger than in volume terms rising by 10.4 percent to US$ 18.9 trillion, yet exports increased by only 3.6 percent in 2018.

Table 1.2: Global Trade: Exports and Import, 2015-2018 (percentage growth)

	Volume of Exports				Volume of Imports			
Economic Group or region	2015	2016	2017	2018	2015	2016	2017	2018
Global Level	**2.6**	**1.3**	**4.6**	**3.0**	**2.9**	**1.2**	**4.8**	**5.4**
Developed Economies	**2.7**	**1.4**	**3.5**	**2.1**	**4.7**	**2.0**	**3.1**	**2.5**
North America	0.7	0.5	4.2	4.3	6.7	0.4	4.0	5.0
Europe	3.6	1.4	3.5	1.6	4.3	3.1	2.5	1.1
Developing Economies	**2.0**	**1.3**	**5.7**	**3.5**	**0.5**	**0.2**	**6.8**	**4.1**
Africa	4.9	1.2	2.3	2.8	3.2	-4.6	0.9	0.8
Asia	1.1	1.8	6.7	3.8	2.9	2.0	8.3	5.0
Latin America & the Caribbean	2.5	2.0	2.9	0.6	-5.8	-8.7	4.6	5.2
Transition Economies	**-0.2**	**-3.0**	**2.1**	**2.7**	**-19.9**	**7.3**	**8.2**	**6.5**

Source: : : WTO Secretariat World Statistics Review, 2019

1.3.2. Merchandise Trade in Africa

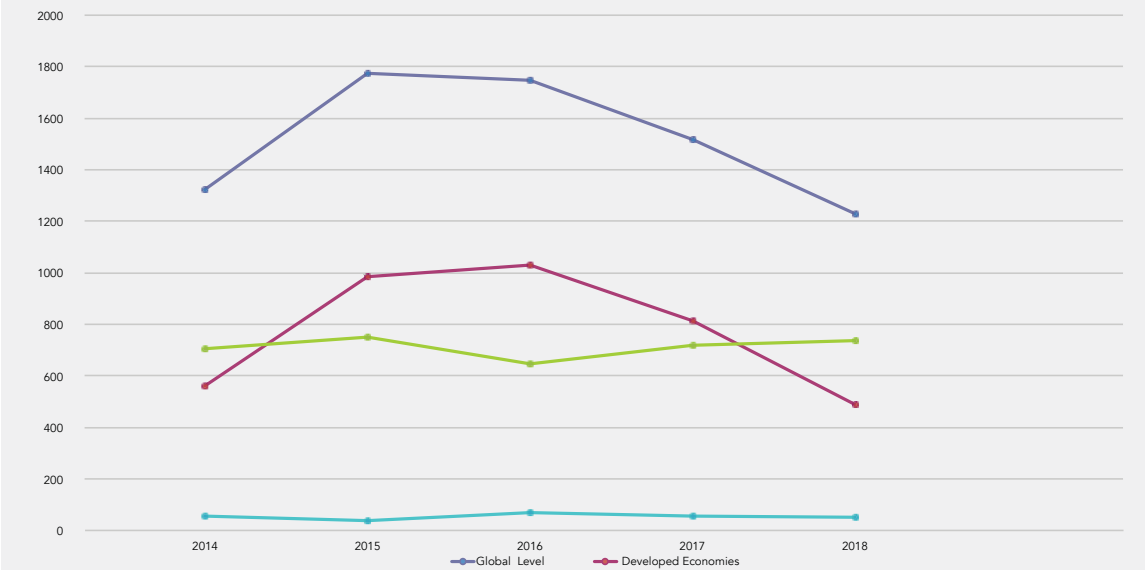
Merchandise trade in Africa continued to grow despite contractions in global trade in 2018. In volume terms, exports from Africa grew by 208 percent in 2018, up from 2.3 percent in 2017 partly due to increased oil and commodity prices arising from improved weather conditions. Crude oil prices increased slightly to US$ 64.9 per barrel but were more stable than the previous period providing impetus for increased export volumes during the year. Growth in imports fell marginally by 0.8 percent, partly as a result of higher commodity prices, which reduced the volumes of imports for most import dependent land locked countries. However, Africa trade still constitutes a small percentage of global merchandise trade. Exports from Africa represented only 2.1 percent of global merchandise exports while imports represented about 2.4 percent of global merchandise imports (WTO, 2019).

1.4. Investment Trends

1.4.1. Global Investment Trends

Global Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) fell by 13 percent in 2018 to an estimated US$ 1.3 trillion from US$ 1.47 trillion in 2017. The decline in FDI was concentrated in developed countries where FDI inflows fell by 26 percent to an estimated US$ 556.9 billion mainly due to large repatriations of accumulated foreign earnings by the United States multinational Enterprises (MNEs) following tax reforms by the Trump administration. This led to a 72 percent decline in flows to Europe to about US$ 171.9 billion. The United States experienced an 18 percent decline with FDI inflows declining to US$ 251.8 billion in 2018.

Figure 1.3: Global FDI Inflows by Region, 2015-2018 (US$ billion)



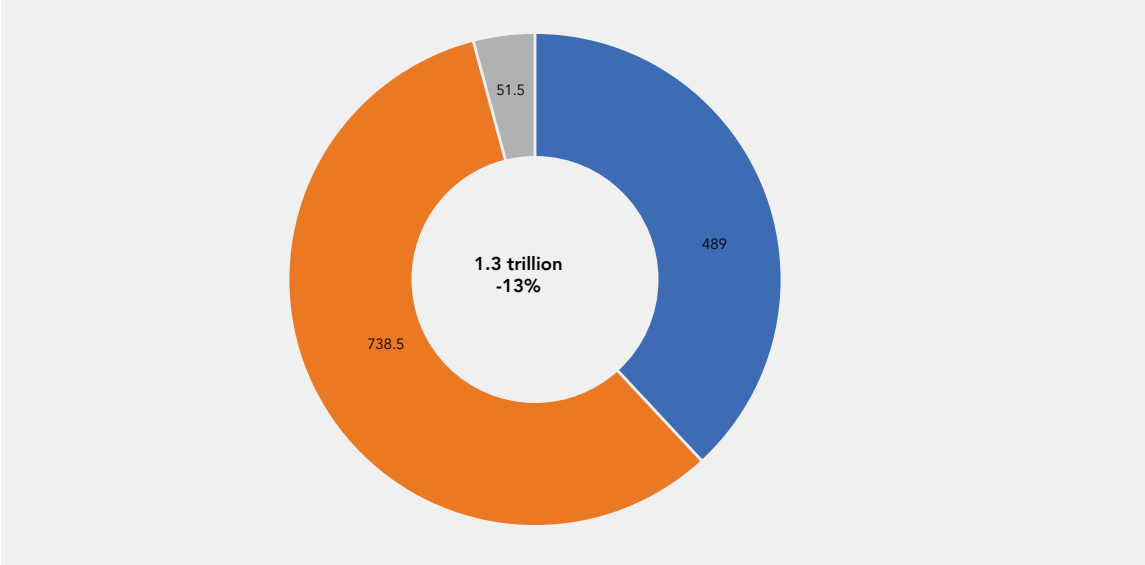


Table 1.3: FDI Flows by Region, 2015-2018 (US billion and percentage)

Economic Group or region	FDI Inflows				FDI Outflows			
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2015	2016	2017	2018
Global Level	**1774**	**1746**	**1518**	**1297**	**1594**	**1452**	**1220**	**1014**
Developed Economies	984	1032	815	556.9	1173	1044	877	558.4
Europe	566	563	384	171.9	666	515	371	418.4
Developing Economies	**752**	**646**	**678**	**706.1**	**389**	**383**	**462**	**417.6**
Africa	61	59	41	45.9	18	18	13	9.8
Asia	524	443	493	511.7	339	363	411.8	401.5
Latin America & the Caribbean	**165**	**142**	**155**	**146.7**	**31**	**1**	**3**	**6.5**
Oceania	2	2	2	1.5	1	1	3	2
Transition Economies	**38**	**68**	**47.5**	**34.2**	**32**	**25**	**38.4**	**38.2**
Percentage Share in Global Flows								
Developed Economies	**55.5**	**59.1**	**53.7**	**39.8**	**73.6**	**71.9**	**71.9**	**71.4**
Europe	31.9	30.5	25.3	27.5	41.8	35.5	30.4	34.8
North America	22	24.3	22.1	22.4	23.2	25.2	25.1	23.7
Developing Economies	**42.4**	**37**	**44.7**	**48.6**	**24.4**	**26.4**	**37.9**	**26.5**
Africa	3.5	3.4	2.7	4.7	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.5
Asia	29.5	25.3	32.5	31.8	21.2	25	33.8	34.7
Latin America & the Caribbean	**9.3**	**8.1**	**10.2**	**8.6**	**2**	**0.1**	**0.2**	**0.3**
Oceania	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Transition Economies	**2.1**	**3.9**	**3.1**	**3**	**2**	**1.7**	**3.1**	**1.8**

Source: UNCTAD, FDI/MNE Data Base, 2019

1.4.2. Africa Investment Trends

Africa has achieved one of the fastest and most sustained growth spurts in the past two decades, yet growth has not created jobs in higher productivity sectors. Africa's working-age population is projected to increase from 705 million in 2018 to almost 1.0 billion by 2030. The source and nature of growth also matter. Africa has the highest rate of estimated informality in the world, at 72 percent of non-agriculture employment —and as high as 90 percent in some countries. Thus, without meaningful structural change, most of the jobs generated are likely to be in the informal sector, where productivity and wages are low and work is insecure, making the eradication of extreme poverty by 2030 a difficult task.

The challenge is to create dynamism particularly for small firms' chances of transitioning into medium and large firms. The implication is that the dominance of small firms drives down aggregate productivity, particularly in the manufacturing sector, and prevents firms from creating enough high-quality jobs for Africa's growing labour force. Attracting large investments requires infrastructure development, reforms to improve business environment, building the regional value chains to help firm growth. This implies promotion of investment into industrial development to build on countries' comparative advantage in the manufacturing sector.

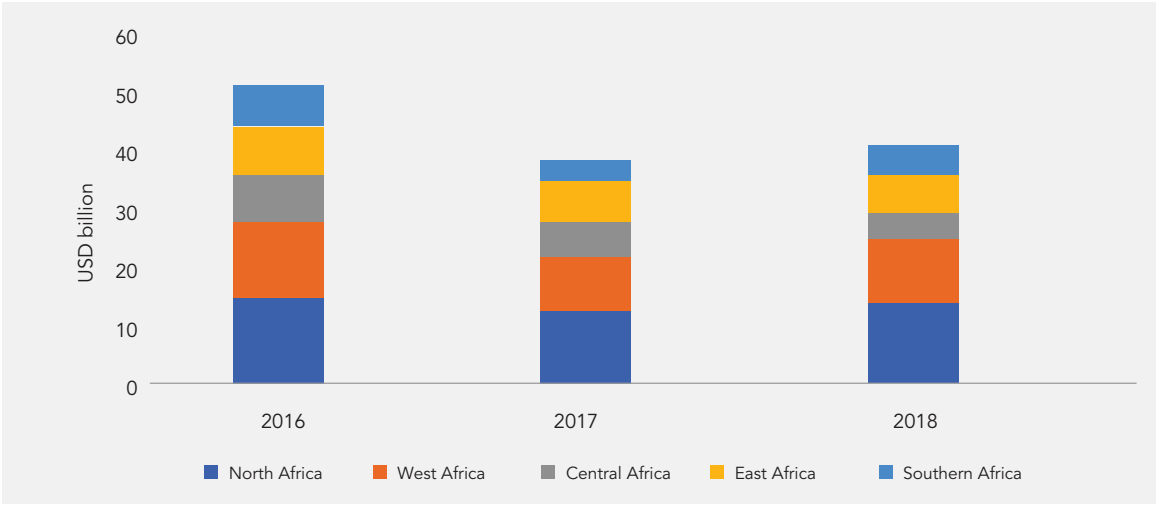
Firm productivity, and thus firm growth, is shaped by four interrelated factors: infrastructure and functioning institutions; markets; global value chains and clusters; and direct investments. Formation of industrial zones can mitigate infrastructure constraints of small and medium firms. African firms that engage in exporting, operate in proximity to other firms, and attracting foreign direct investment tend to be more competitive and therefore to thrive, policy makers should identify frontier products that countries can diversify into, as well as the capabilities needed. They should also alleviate unnecessary constraints to doing business, especially

those identified by firms as primary obstacles that are within government's ability to deal with.Policy makers should also develop industrial strategies in collaboration with stakeholders particularly the private sector, and focus on identifying priority issues and creating a strong competitive environment. Countries need to clear their own paths to sustainable economic transformation. Finally, to avoid redundancy and increase synergies between neighboring countries, regional industrial zones could be established to reap the benefits of externalities and agglomerations and to build a critical mass of skilled labour.

FDI Inflows to Africa

FDI inflows to Africa increased by 6 percent to US$ 45.9 billion in 2018 from US$ 41.4 billion in 2017 but the growth was concentrated in a few economies and heavily skewed towards natural resources based FDI. Such investment to Egypt decreased by 8.2 percent to US$ 6.8 billion in 2018 from US$ 7.4 billion in 2017. The investments were mainly in real estate, food processing and oil and gas exploration. South Africa registered a strong FDI growth in 2018 with inflows amounting to US$ 5.4 billion up from US$ 2.1 billion in 2017 mainly driven by FDI in mining, petroleum, food processing and ICT. FDI to oil producers like Nigeria declined by 36 percent to US$ 2.0 billion while there was a net divestment in Angola of US$ 5.7 billion in 2018. (UNCTAD, 2019) Despite the fall in inflows to Egypt, Inflows to North Africa rose from US$ 13.4 billion to US$ 14.3 billion in 2018 while Southern Africa inflows from divestment of US$ 1.0 billion to FDI of US$ 4.2 billion in 2018. Western Africa, Central Africa and Eastern Africa experienced decline in FDI of 20 percent, 6 percent and 14 percent, respectively. Implementation of the Continental Free Trade Agreement could potentially spur FDI in greenfield projects targeting manufacturing

Figure 1.4: FDI Inflows in Africa Economies 2016 - 2018 (US billion)



Source: UNCTAD WIO, 2019

Prospects for Improved Investment Flows into Africa

While the rising growth in Africa will enhance the attractiveness of the continent to investors, structural reforms would be needed to boost potential growth given the demographic and investment trends. The regional outlook is subject to risks and is tilted downside. The United States and Europe with stronger than expected activity in Africa could push regional growth up due to greater exports and increased mining and infrastructure investment but abrupt slowdown in China could generate adverse spillovers to the Region through lower than expected commodity prices.

There are prospects for inter and intra-regional investments through the economic partnership agreements. These include the EPAs, US-Africa investment forum and China-Africa investment forum which have encouraged stronger FDI flows amounting US$ 40 billion in 2018 and should continue to grow provided the global policy environment remains supportive (UNCTAD, 2019).

PART II: TRADE AND INVESTMENT: TRENDS AND PROSPECTS

2. CHAPTER 2: EAC MERCHANDISE TRADE

2.1. EAC Regional Merchandise Trade

A large proportion of trade between East Africa and the rest of the world consists of primary commodities although trade in finished goods is also increasing. The key exports from the EAC in 2018 included tea, coffee, cocoa and horticultural products although mineral ore, especially gold and diamond, constituted a sizeable percentage of the exports. The Region has experienced increased trade with neighbouring blocs reflecting the importance of establishing transport corridors and reducing the cost of export in order to link the Region into the global value chain trading system.

Formal trade among the EAC partner states constitutes manufactured commodities especially iron and steel as well as textiles and chemicals. Trade in food commodities is also gaining prominence in the Region. The key food items traded among the partner states include rice, maize, sorghum and other cereals. East Africa is heavily dependent on imports especially from China, the Far East and Europe. The key imports include petroleum products, machinery, electronics, motors, iron and steel. Also, importation of food stuff especially rice and wheat constituted a large proportion of the imports in 2018.

2.2. Sectoral Distribution of EAC Trade

2.2.1. Total EAC Trade Trends

The EAC Merchandise trade grew by 11.7 percent to US$ 52.4 billion in 2018 from US$ 46.9 billion in 2017. The growth in merchandise trade resulted from the increase in the import bill for the Region while export volumes fell during the year.
Total EAC exports decreased by 4.7 percent to US$ 14.0 billion in 2018 from US$ 14.7 billion in 2017. The decline in exports was attributed to low international prices of mainly agricultural commodities on account of higher production as a result of improved weather conditions coupled with a drop in the export of primary minerals as a result of a fall in international demand especially due to decline in economic growth in China and the Far East. Earnings from coffee, tea and minerals fell by more than 24 percent during the year.

Exports to the EAC and SADC grew by 5.6 percent and 33.7 percent to US$ 3.1 billion and US$ 1.9 billion during the year, respectively implying that Partner States exported to the EAC, COMESA and SADC than they exported to the rest of the world. The increase in exports to COMESA excluding EAC countries could also be attributed to the increased benefits arising from the membership to the COMESA and SADC FTAs. The main products exported by the Region included agricultural products especially maize, sugar, rice, coffee and tea as well as manufactured goods. Outside the Africa Continent, the EU was EAC's major trading partner with exports to the EU increasing by 6.5 percent to US$ 2.5 billion in 2018 from US$ 2.3 billion in 2017 and constituted about 17.5 percent of total EAC exports. Exports to the USA and the rest of the world fell by 20.6 percent and 12.7 percent, respectively during the year.

Total EAC imports grew by 19.2 percent to US$ 38.3 billion in 2018 from US$ 32.2 billion in 2017. Imports from the EU amounted to US$ 4.3 billion and accounted for about 11.3 percent, while intra-EAC imports grew by 13.9 percent to US$ 2.8 billion in 2018 and accounted for 7.4 percent of total EAC imports. This increased growth of intra-EAC trade signified the growing importance of intra- EAC merchandise trade. Total imports from China, India and EU in 2018 amounted to US$ 7.0 billion, US$ 3.9 billion and US$ 3.7 billion and constituted 18.1 percent, 10.2 percent and 9.8 percent of total imports, respectively. Imports from the rest of the world declined but still constituted 44.3 percent of total imports. The main source of imports from the rest of the world, Asia and the middle East signify the importance of countries like China, India and UAE as trading partners. The statistics reveal that 80 percent of EAC imports are composed of petroleum products, crude palm oil, machinery and medicaments. Other imports included textiles, wheat and rice.

Overall, the Region continued to register a trade deficit with the rest of the world in 2018 partly due to an increase in imports into the Region. The deficit for the EAC increased by 39.4 percent to US$ 24.3 billion in 2018 from US$ 17.4 billion registered in 2017. Given that EAC has commercially viable deposits of fossil fuels, fertile soils with conducive business environment and a budding

motor assembly industry, the EAC needs to enhance domestic production of petroleum products, edible oil, medicaments and assembly of motor vehicles in order to reduce the trade deficit.

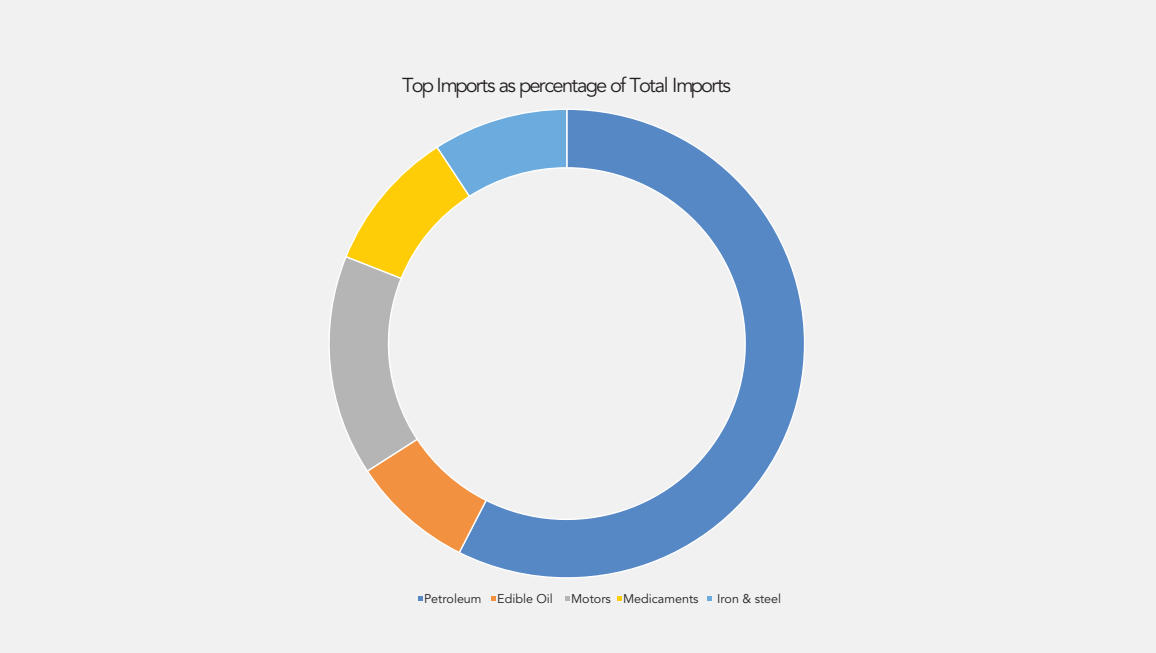


Table 1.2: Global Trade: Exports and Import, 2015-2018 (percentage growth)

Trade Flow	Destination/Origin	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2015	2016	2017	2018
	Total EAC Exports	19,373.4	16,819.6	16,234.5	14,727.3	14,027.9	(13.2)	(3.5)	(9.3)	(4.7)
	Intra-EAC Total Exports	3,290.1	2,823.0	2,681.4	2,977.4	3,145.1	(14.2)	(5.0)	11.0	5.6
	COMESA	2,669.9	2,335.5	2,416.2	1,976.7	1,548.1	(12.5)	3.5	(18.2)	(21.7)
	SADC	2,976.9	1,496.5	1,682.9	1,420.2	1,898.4	(49.7)	12.5	(15.6)	33.7
	Rest of Africa	862.3	606.0	799.6	328.3	225.4	(29.7)	31.9	(58.9)	(31.4)
	EU	2,744.6	2,398.8	2,341.3	2,301.1	2,451.4	(12.6)	(2.4)	(1.7)	6.5
	USA	660.5	521.9	667.1	755.7	599.8	(21.0)	27.8	13.3	(20.6)
	Total Exports to Rest of the World	6,205.6	6,054.1	5,594.4	5,191.8	4,533.1	(2.4)	(7.6)	(7.2)	(12.7)
Exports	Intra-EAC % share to Total Exports	16.79	20.26	16.83	20.22	22.42				
	COMESA % share to total exports	13.78	13.89	14.88	13.42	11.04				
	SADC % share to total exports	15.37	8.90	10.37	9.64	13.53				
	Rest of Africa % share to total exports	4.45	3.60	4.93	2.23	1.61				
	EU % share to total exports	14.17	14.26	14.42	15.62	17.48				
	USA % share to total exports	3.41	3.10	4.11	5.13	4.28				
	Total exports to Rest of the World % share to total exports	32.03	35.99	34.46	35.25	32.32				
	Total EAC Imports	35,325.1	36,632.8	26,926.9	32,165.5	38,329.4	(26.5)	(26.5)	19.5	19.2
	Intra-EAC Total Imports	2,535.3	2,524.4	2,181.0	2,490.6	2,835.9	(0.4)	(13.6)	14.2	13.9
	COMESA	1,051.4	1,038.3	1,068.9	1,535.5	1,135.9	(11.4)	2.9	43.7	(26.0)
	SADC	2,199.7	2,527.8	1,648.0	2,410.3	2,104.7	(24.3)	(34.8)	46.3	(12.7)
	Rest of Africa	68.9	84.7	103.0	90.2	186.9	2,133.4	21.7	(12.4)	107.1
	EU	5,383.3	5,287.8	4,061.1	4,138.0	4,327.6	(28.1)	(23.2)	1.9	4.6
	USA	2,423.3	1,794.9	868.9	921.6	942.9	(64.9)	(51.6)	6.1	2.3
Imports	Total Imports to Rest of the World	21,705.2	23,492.2	16,996.0	20,587.6	16,977.6	(26.1)	(27.7)	21.1	(17.5)
	Intra-EAC% share to Total imports	7.1	6.6	8.1	7.7	7.4				
	COMESA % share to total imports	3.0	2.8	4.0	4.8	3.0				
	SADC % share to total imports	6.2	6.9	6.1	7.5	5.5				
	Rest of Africa % share to total imports	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5				
	EU % share to total imports	15.2	14.4	15.1	12.9	11.3				
	USA % share to total imports	6.9	4.9	3.2	2.9	2.5				
	Total imports to Rest of World % share to total imports	61.4	64.1	63.1	64.0	44.3				
							2015	2016	2017	2018
Total Trade	Total intra EAC Trade	5,825.4	5,347.4	4,862.3	5,467.9	5,981.1	(8.2)	(9.1)	12.5	9.4
	Total Trade	54,698.5	53,452.3	43,161.4	46,892.8	52,357.4	(25.4)	(19.3)	8.6	11.7
	EAC Trade Balance	(15,951.6)	(19,813.2)	(10,692.4)	(17,438.2)	(24,301.5)	(29.7)	(46.0)	63.1	39.4

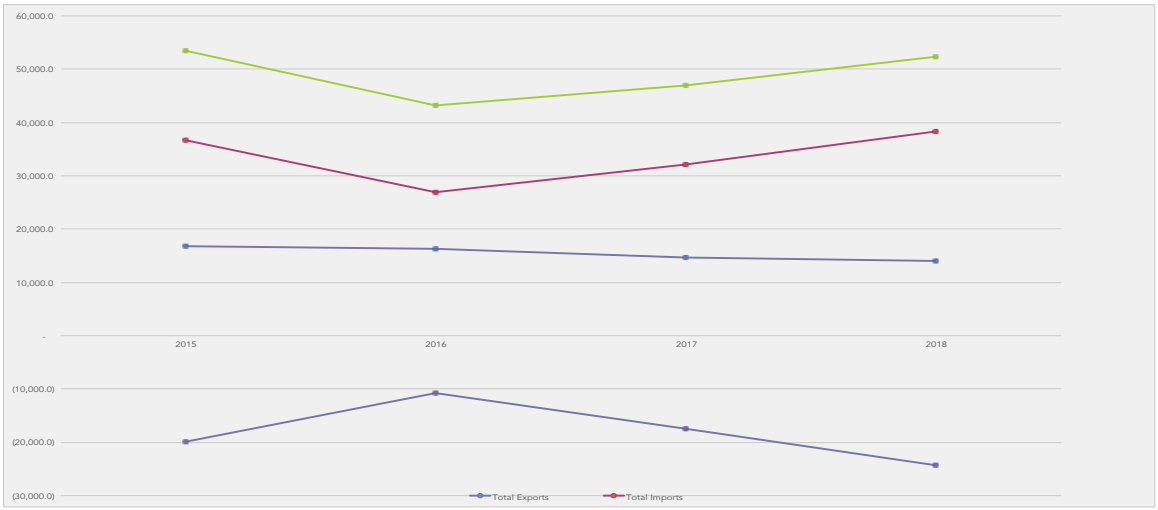
Source: National Statistical Offices and Revenue Authorities of Partner States

Notes:

(1) COMESA excludes Kenya, Uganda, Burundi and Rwanda

(2) SADC excludes Tanzania

Illustration: EAC Trade Balance 2018

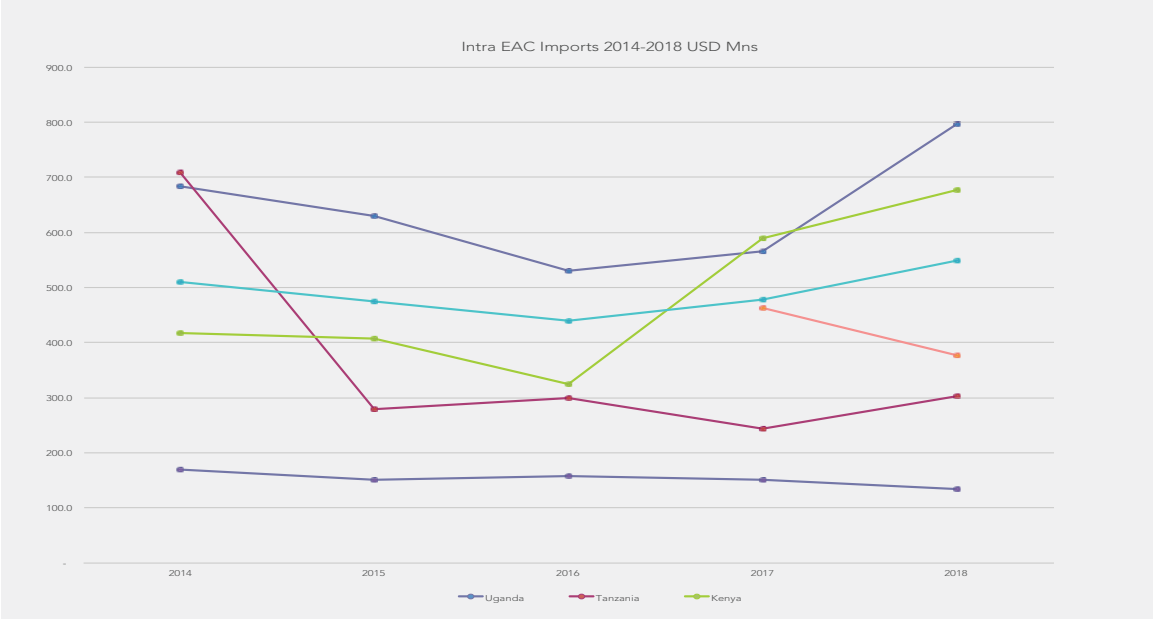


2.2.2. Intra-EAC Merchandise Trade

The composition of EAC trade continued to be dominated by agricultural commodities, namely coffee, tobacco, cotton, rice, maize and wheat flour. However, manufactured goods such as cement, petroleum, textiles, sugar, confectionery, beer, salt, fats and oils, steel and steel products, paper, plastics and pharmaceuticals were also traded across the Region.

EAC intra-regional imports grew by 13.9 percent to US$ 2.8 billion from US$ 2.5 billion in 2017. Kenya's imports from the rest of the Region continued the growth experienced in the past year. Imports into Kenya grew by 14.7 percent to US$ 676.5 million. The increase was, to a large extent, driven by higher imports from Uganda and Tanzania. Imports from Uganda were mainly milk, dry beans and raw materials for the preparation of animal feeds. Imports from Tanzania mainly consisted of paper and paperboard, and ceramic products. Uganda's imports from the Region grew by 40.8 percent to US$ 796.3 while Rwanda's imports also grew by 14.7 to US$ 549.1 million in 2018. Kenya was Uganda's main intra-regional trading partner and imports mainly included petroleum products, cement, iron and steel and pharmaceutical products. Rwanda's intra-regional imports were dominated by imports from Uganda and Kenya mainly composed of salt, fats, cereals, soaps, iron and steel, plastics and paper. Tanzania's intra-EAC imports increased by 24.5 percent to US$ 302.7 million in 2018 from US$ 243.2 million in 2017. Tanzania's key imports from the EAC partners included pharmaceuticals products, soaps, plastic items and other consumer goods. Burundi and South Sudan's imports from the EAC fell by 11.1 percent and 18.5 percent, respectively in 2018. Burundi main EAC trading partner was Tanzania and imports mainly consisted of chemical fertilizers, cement and textile articles. South Sudan's main trading partners were Kenya and Uganda and imports mainly consisted ofmaize, sugar and manufactured commodities.

Illustration: EAC Trade Balance 2018



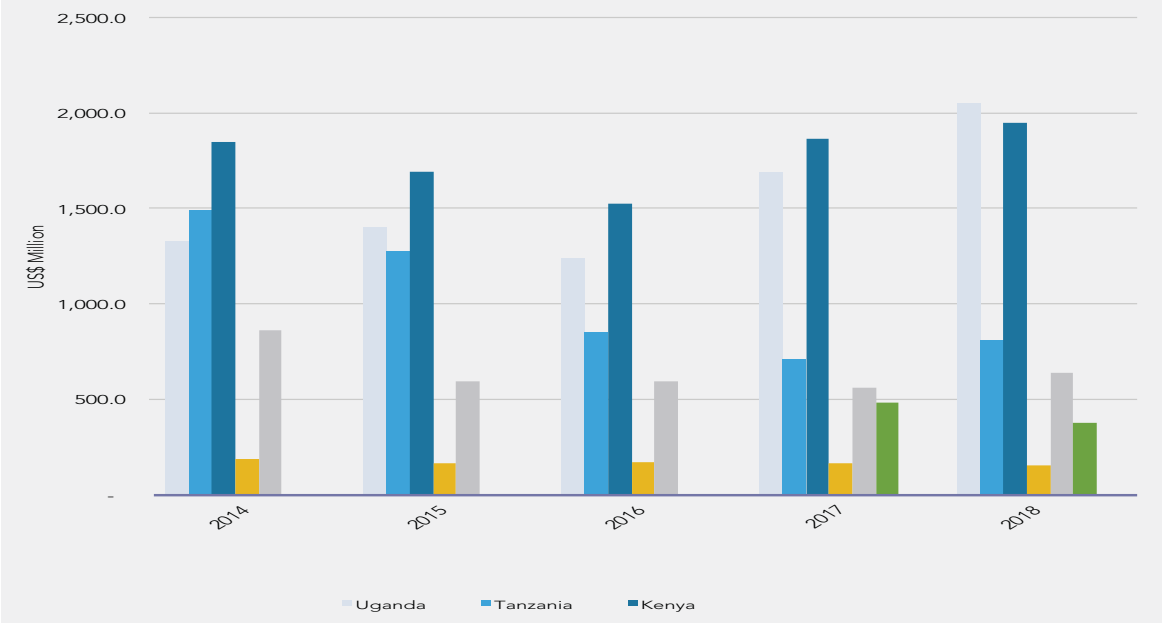
Intra-regional exports grew by 5.6 percent to US$ 3.2 billion in 2018 from US$ 2.9 billion in 2017. Noticeably, exports from all Partner States grew with the exception of South Sudan during the year. Burundi experienced the highest growth in exports during the year. Exports grew by 44.3 percent to US$ 16.6 million in 2018 from US$ 11.5 million in 2017. Exports from Uganda, Tanzania and Rwanda grew by 11.4 percent, 9.5 percent and 6 percent, respectively during the year. Exports from Kenya to the other Partner States experienced a modest growth of 0.1 percent in 2018. This could be attributed to declining export of manufactured commodities as a result of corresponding industrial development in the other Partner States. The growth in intra-regional trade was attributed to favourable weather conditions over the year. This led to increased production of agricultural commodities hence higher exports that are traded among the Partner States especially maize, rice and dairy products; Elimination of Non-Tariff Barriers (NTBs), as well as increased intra-EAC trade in intermediate products like cold rolled iron and clinker.

Table 2.2: Total intra-EAC Trade, 2014-2018 (US$ million and percentage change)

							Percentage Change			
		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2015	2016	2017	2018
Imports	Uganda	684.6	630.2	530.0	565.5	796.3	-8.0	-15.9	6.7	40.8
	Tanzania	709.8	278.6	298.8	243.2	302.7	-60.7	7.2	-18.6	24.5
	Kenya	416.9	407.8	324.4	589.8	676.5	-2.2	-20.5	81.8	14.7
	Burundi	169.1	151.1	157.2	151.0	134.3	-10.7	4.0	-3.9	-11.1
	Rwanda	511.0	474.1	439.8	478.6	549.1	-7.2	-7.2	8.8	14.7
	South Sudan				462.5	377.0				-18.5
	Total	**2,491.4**	**1,941.8**	**1,750.2**	**2,490.6**	**2,835.9**	**-22.1**	**-9.9**	**42.3**	**13.9**
Exports	Uganda	642.2	771.6	711.0	1,126.3	1254.5	20.1	-7.9	58.4	11.4
	Tanzania	779.5	995.2	552.5	464.5	508.6	27.7	-44.5	-15.9	9.5
	Kenya	1,430.8	1,285.9	1,199.0	1,272.5	1273.8	-10.1	-6.8	6.1	0.1
	Burundi	15.7	14.8	12.3	11.5	16.6	-5.7	-16.9	-6.5	44.3
	Rwanda	352.4	118.8	156.6	84.6	89.7	-66.3	31.8	-46.0	6.0
	South Sudan				17.9	2.0				-88.8
	Total	**3,220.7**	**3,186.3**	**2,631.4**	**2,977.4**	**3,145.2**	**-1.1**	**-17.4**	**13.1**	**5.6**
Total EAC	Uganda	1,326.9	1,401.8	1,241.4	1,691.8	2,050.7	5.6	-11.4	36.3	21.2
Trade value	Tanzania	1,489.3	1,273.8	851.3	707.7	811.3	-14.5	-33.2	-16.9	14.6
	Kenya	1,847.7	1,693.7	1,523.4	1,862.3	1,950.3	-8.3	-10.1	22.3	4.7
	Burundi	184.8	165.9	169.5	162.5	150.9	-10.2	2.2	-4.1	-7.1
	Rwanda	863.4	593.0	596.4	563.2	638.8	-31.3	0.6	-5.6	13.4
	South Sudan				480.4	379.0				
	Total	**5,712.1**	**5,128.1**	**4,382.0**	**5,467.9**	**5,981.1**	**-10.2**	**-14.6**	**24.8**	**9.4**

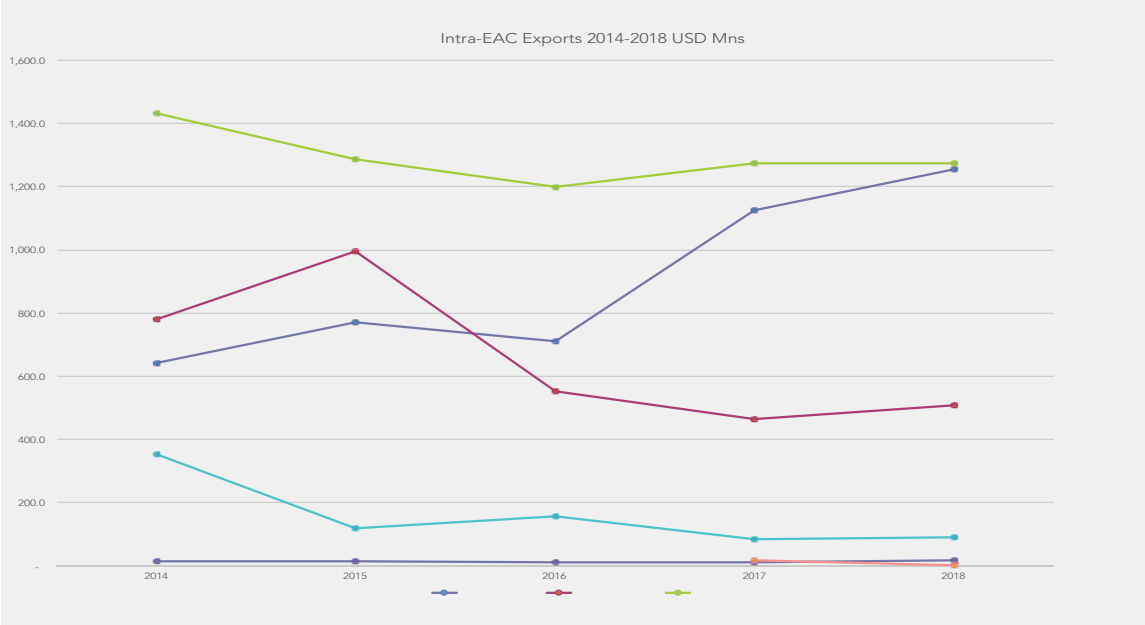
Source: Partner States Revenue Authorities, Central Banks and National Statistics Offices

Figure 2.1: Total Intra-EAC Imports, 2014-2018 (US$ million)



Source: Partner States Revenue Authorities, Central Banks and National Statisitcs Offices

Illustration: Intra-EAC Exports 2014-2018



2.3. Country Specific Trade Trends

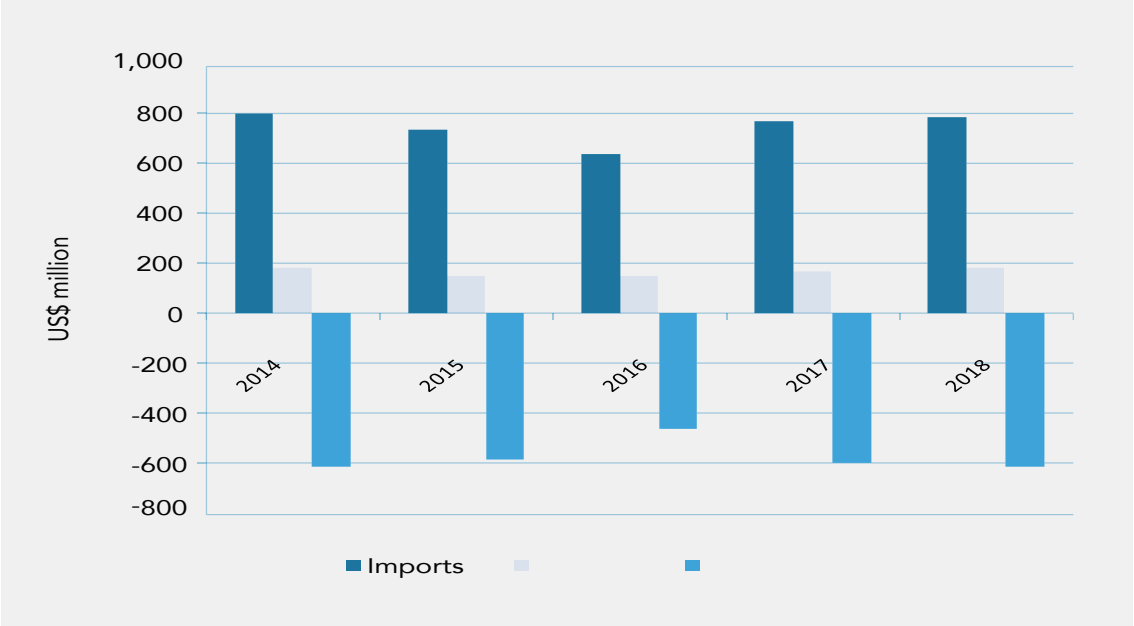
2.3.1. Burundi

Burundi's total trade increased by 7.5 percent to US$ 973.7 million in 2018, from US$ 905.5 million recorded in 2017 as a result of growth in both exports and imports during the year. Exports from Burundi increased by 20.5 percent to US$ 180.2 million in 2018 from US$ 149.5 million in 2017. At the same time, imports increased by 5.0 percent to US$ million 793.5 in 2018 from US$ 756.0 million in 2017.

In 2018, Burundi's key trading partners were the EAC, European Union, United Arab Emirates and China. Total trade with the EAC amounted to US$ 150.9 million in 2018 down from US$ 162.6 million in 2017 and accounted for 15.5 percent of total trade. Burundi's imports from the EAC were dominated by maize and cement from Tanzania while exports to EAC were especially coffee exported to Kenya and Uganda.

Trade with European Union amounted to US$ 143.9 million and accounted for 14.8 percent of total trade while trade with United Arab Emirates amounted to US$ 131.2 million, about 13.5 percent of total trade over the year 2018. Other notable trade partners in 2018 included the COMESA Member States. Overall, Burundi's trade balance remains in deficit. During the period under review, deficit deteriorated by 1.1 percent to US$ 613.3 million in 2018 from US$ 606.5 in 2017.

Figure 2.2: Burundi's Imports/ Exports and Trade Balance, 2014-2018 (US$ million)



Source: : Burundi National Bureau of Statistics, 2019

Imports

Burundi's imports in 2018 increased by 5.0 percent, to US$ 793.5million from US$ 756.0 million recorded in 2017. The rise mainly resulted from the increase in cement imports which increased by 48.6 percent, petroleum oils imports grew by 21.7 percent, while mineral or chemical fertilizers and products of iron or steel grew by 15.0 percent and 5.3 percent, respectively.

In 2018, Burundi's imports were mainly from EAC, EU, India and China. Imports from EAC amounted to US$ 150.9 million and accounted for 15.5 percent of total imports, while imports from EU amounted to US$ 143.9 million and accounted for 14.8 percent of total imports. Imports from the United Arab Emirates and China accounted for 13.5 percent and 11.1 percent of Burundi's total imports, respectively. Most of the imports originated from EU and consisted especially of medicaments while imports from EAC mainly included products of iron or non-alloy steel, cement and maize.

Illustration: Burundi Key Imports

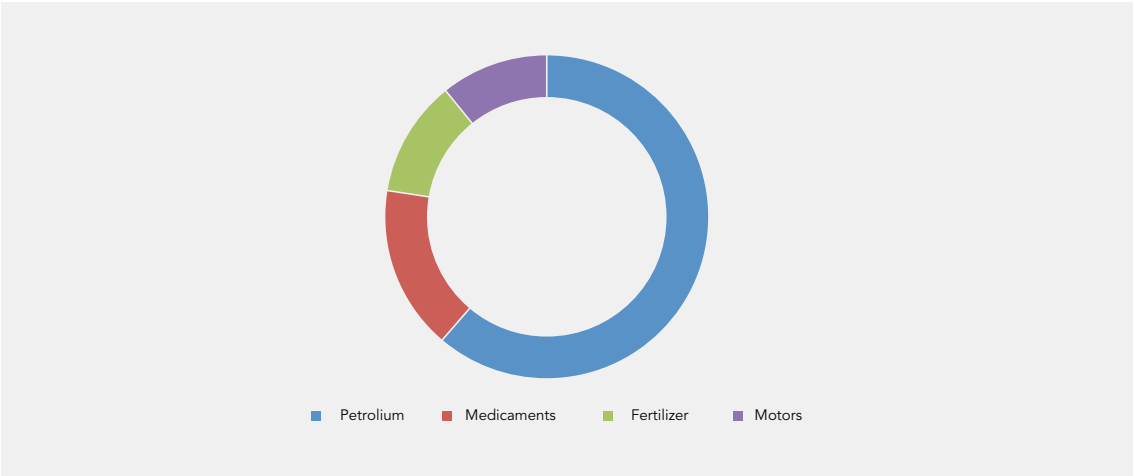
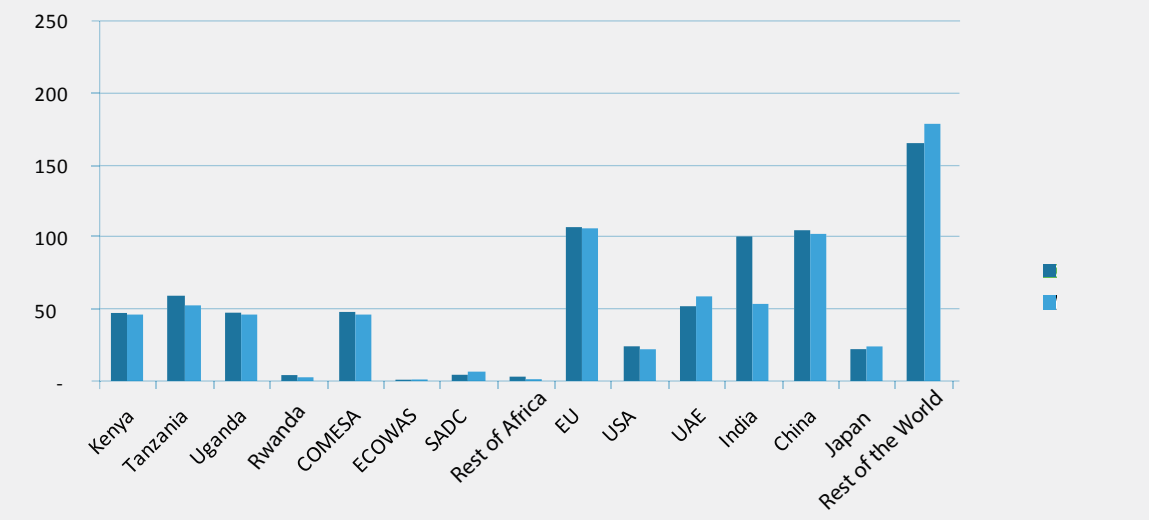


Figure 2.3: Burundi's Imports by Country/ Region of Origin, 2017-2018

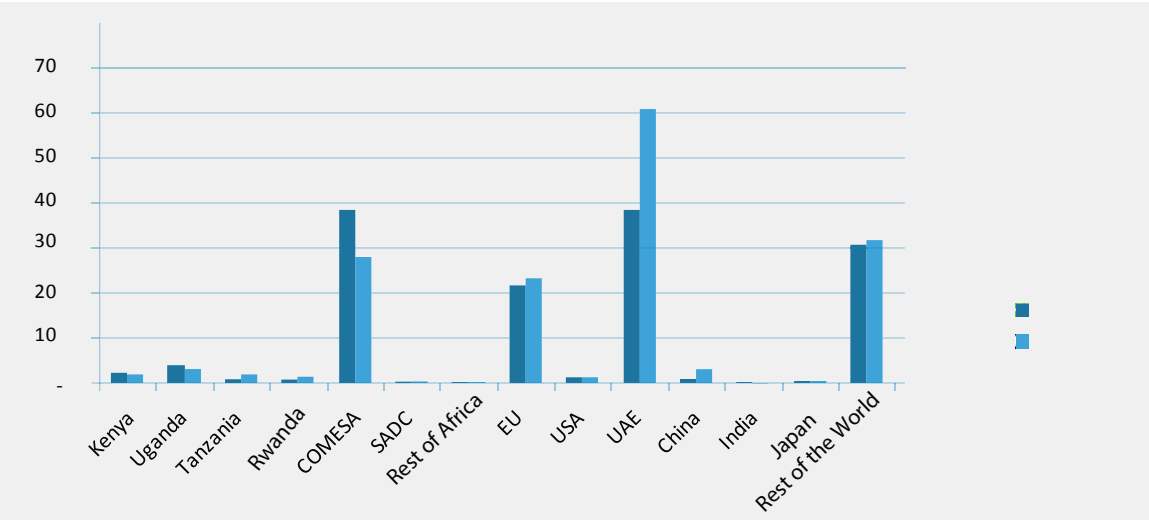


Source: Burundi National Bureau of Statistics, 2019

Domestic Exports

Overall domestic export earnings increased by 14.5 percent to US$ 165.5 million in 2018 from US$ 144.6 million in 2017. The increase was mainly attributed to the improvement in the volume of coffee and tea exports which increased by 31.5 percent and 2.9 percent, respectively. The increase in the volume of coffee exports is associated with cyclicity phenomenon while the improvement in the volume of tea is attributed to weather conditions, among others, the abundance of rains in 2018. During the year, the UAE was the biggest exports destination for Burundi, accounting for 36.7 percent of total domestic exports. Other notable export destinations outside the EAC included COMESA and the EU, with exports accounting for 16.4 percent and 16.3 percent, respectively.

Figure 2.4: Burundi's Exports by Country /Region of Destination, 2017-2018



Source: Burundi National Bureau of Statistics, 2019

Re-Exports

Burundi's re-exports in 2018 increased to US$ 14.7 million from US$ 4.9 million in 2017. The share of re-exports to total exports increased to 8.1 percent compared to 3.3 percent in 2017. The goods that were re-exported included mainly petroleum oils re-exported to Democratic Republic of Congo and kerosene. Note that data on kerosene re-exports have been collected since 2018. Re-exports included also equipment for photographic and motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons re-exported respectively to Rwanda and the Democratic Republic of Congo.

Figure 2.5: Burundi's Re-Exports Share of Total Exports 2014-2018 (percent)

Source: Burundi National Bureau of Statistics,2019

Burundi's Intra-Regional Trade

Burundi's trade with EAC Partner States declined by 7.1 percent to US$ 150.9 million in 2018 from US$ 162.6 million in 2017. The decline in intra-EAC trade was a result of a fall in the volume of imports mainly with regard to medicaments and petroleum oils.

Intra-Regional Exports

In 2018, Uganda and Rwanda were the main destinations of Burundi's exports accounting for 36.1 percent and 22.7 percent of total intra-EAC domestic exports, respectively. The key commodities exported included coffee and soap. Burundi's exports to Partner States increased by 43.6 percent to US$ 16.6 million in 2018 from US$ 11.5 million in 2017. The rise in exports was largely attributed to the increase in both volume and value of coffee exported to Uganda.

Table 2.3: Burundi: Intra-EAC Exports, 2014-2018 (US$ million)

Intra-EAC exports flows	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Intra-EAC domestic exports	13.6	13.6	9.9	9.5	10.3
Intra-EAC re-exports	2.0	1.2	2.4	2.1	6.3
Total Intra-EAC exports	15.7	14.8	12.3	11.5	16.6
Percent share of intra-re-exports	**12.8**	**8.1**	**19.5**	**18.1**	**38.1**

Source: Burundi National Bureau of Statistics, 2019

Intra-Regional Re-Exports

In 2018, Burundi's re-exports to EAC Partner States increased to US$ 6.3 million in 2018, compared to US$ 2.1 million registered in 2017. During the period, re-exports accounted for 38.1 percent of Burundi's total exports to EAC Partner States.

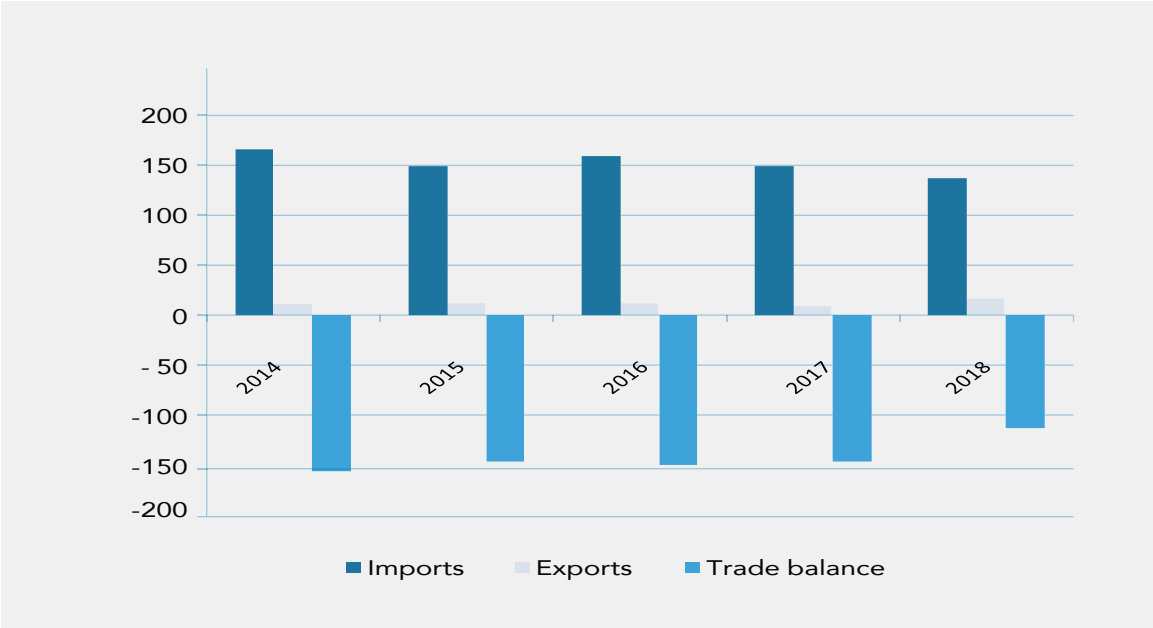
Intra-Regional Imports

Burundi's imports from EAC Partner States decreased by 11.0 percent to US$ 134.3 million in 2018, from US$ 151.0 million in 2017. This was attributed to the fall in trade with all Partner States by 37.9 percent for Rwanda, 15.2 for Tanzania, 7.8 percent for Kenya and 3.9 percent for Uganda, respectively. Tanzania remains the main source of intra-EAC imports, accounting for 37.1 percent of total imports. During 2018, the main imports from Tanzania included cement and maize.

Intra-Regional Trade Balance

Burundi's total trade with other EAC Partner States in 2018 decreased by 11.0 percent to US$ 150.9 million, from US$ 162.6 million recorded in 2017. Thus, Burundi's trade balance with EAC remained in deficit. The Intra- EAC trade balance deficit reduced to US$ 117.8 million in 2018, from US$ 139.5 million in 2017. While exports increased in 2018, the intra-regional trade balance remains in deficit because the volume of imports is very high compared to export's volume.

Figure 2.6: Burundi's Trade with EAC Partner States, 2014-2018 (US$ million)



Source: Burundi National Bureau of Statistics, 2019

Table 2.4: Burundi's Trade with EAC Partner States, 2014-2018, (US$ million)

		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	Percentage Change			
							2015	2016	2017	2018
IKenya	Imports	54.4	48.0	47.8	42.5	39.2	(11.7)	(0.5)	(10.9)	(7.8)
	Exports	1.2	2.4	2.5	3.6	4.2	99.4	2.7	47.2	15.7
	Total trade	55.6	50.4	50.2	46.2	43.4	(9.3)	(0.3)	(8.1)	(5.9)
	Trade Balance	-53.2	-45.6	-45.3	-38.9	-35.0	(14.3)	(0.6)	(14.1)	(10.0)
Rwanda	Imports	10.2	7.8	12.6	7.3	4.5	(24.1)	61.8	(41.8)	(37.9)
	Exports	7.6	5.9	5.2	2.4	5.4	(21.8)	(12.8)	(52.8)	122.6
	Total trade	17.8	13.7	17.8	9.8	10.0	(23.1)	29.5	(45.0)	2.3
	Trade Balance	-2.7	-1.8	-7.4	-4.9	0.9	(30.8)	302.3	(34.1)	(118.3)
Uganda	Imports	36.5	41.3	45.3	42.4	40.8	13.3	9.6	(6.4)	(3.9)
	Exports	3.8	4.2	3.5	4.2	4.4	9.5	(16.1)	19.0	6.1
	Total trade	40.3	45.5	48.8	46.6	45.2	13.0	7.2	(4.6)	(3.0)
	Trade Balance	-32.7	-37.2	-41.8	-38.2	-36.3	13.8	12.5	(8.5)	(5.0)
Tanzania	Imports	67.0	54.0	51.6	58.8	49.8	(19.5)	(4.5)	14.0	(15.2)
	Exports	3.0	2.3	1.1	1.3	2.5	(24.4)	(50.4)	13.8	93.7
	Total trade	70.1	56.3	52.7	60.1	52.3	(19.7)	(6.4)	14.0	(12.9)
	Trade Balance	-64.0	-51.7	-50.4	-57.5	-47.3	(19.2)	(2.5)	14.0	(17.7)
Iintra-EAC**	Imports	168.1	151.1	157.2	151.0	134.3	(10.1)	4.0	(3.9)	(11.0)
	Exports	15.7	14.8	12.3	11.5	16.6	(5.3)	(17.1)	(6.0)	43.6
	Total trade	183.8	165.9	169.5	162.6	150.9	(9.7)	2.2	(4.1)	(7.1)
	Trade Balance	-152.5	-136.3	-144.9	-139.5	-117.8	(10.6)	6.3	(3.8)	(15.6)

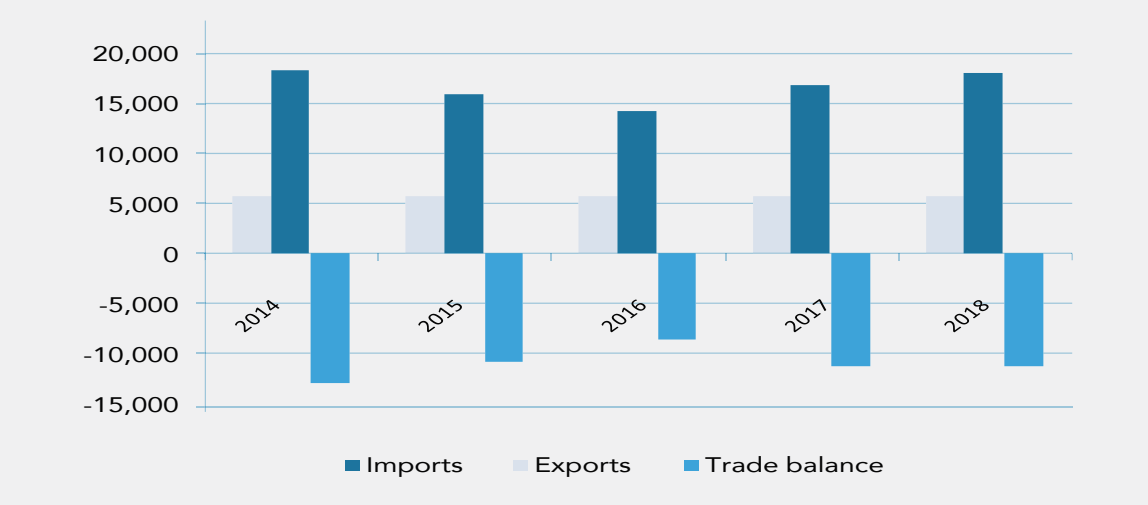
Source: Burundi National Bureau of Statistics, 2019

2.3.2. Kenya

Kenya's International Trade

Kenya's total trade increased by 4.4 percent to US$ 23.4 billion in 2018 from US$ 22.4 billion in 2017. The increase in total trade was attributed to the increase in both imports and exports during the year. China, EU, India, EAC and COMESA remained Kenya's leading trading partners, during the review period. Kenya's total trade with COMESA during the year decreased by 4.7 percent to US$ 1.2 billion in 2018 from US$ 1.3 billion in 2017. At the same time, trade with EAC increased by 4.7 percent to US$ 1.9 billion in 2018 from US$ 1.8 billion in 2017. This signifies increasing trade with EAC partners compared to trade with other integration blocs. Kenya's total import bill rose by 4.1 percent from US$ 16.7 billion in 2017 to US$ 17.4 billion in 2018. Total export earnings rose by 5.3 percent from US$ 5.7 billion in 2017 to 6.1 billion in 2018. The continued increase in imports relative to total exports resulted to worsening of the trade deficit from US$ 10.9 billion in 2017 to 11.3 billion in 2018.

Figure 2.7: Kenya's Total Exports, Imports and Trade Balance, 2014-2018 (US$ million)



Source: KRA, KNBS & CBK, 2019

Imports

Kenya's total import bill rose by 4.1 percent to US$ 17.4 billion in 2018, mainly on account of increased value of imports of petroleum products and industrial machinery. The leading sources of Kenya's imports were China, European Union, India and the United Arab Emirates, jointly accounting for 52.4 percent of the total imports in 2018. Imports from Japan constituted 5.7 per cent total imports in 2018, compared to 4.7 percent in 2017. The increase in the share of imports from Japan was on account of increased importation of transport machinery and road motor vehicles. Imports from EU grew by 9.0 percent to US$ 2.2 billion in 2018 from US$ 2.0 billion in 2017 while imports from EAC and India also grew by 14.7 percent and 11.0 percent to US$676.5 million and US$ 1.8 billion in 2018, respectively.

Illustration: Kenya Key Imports

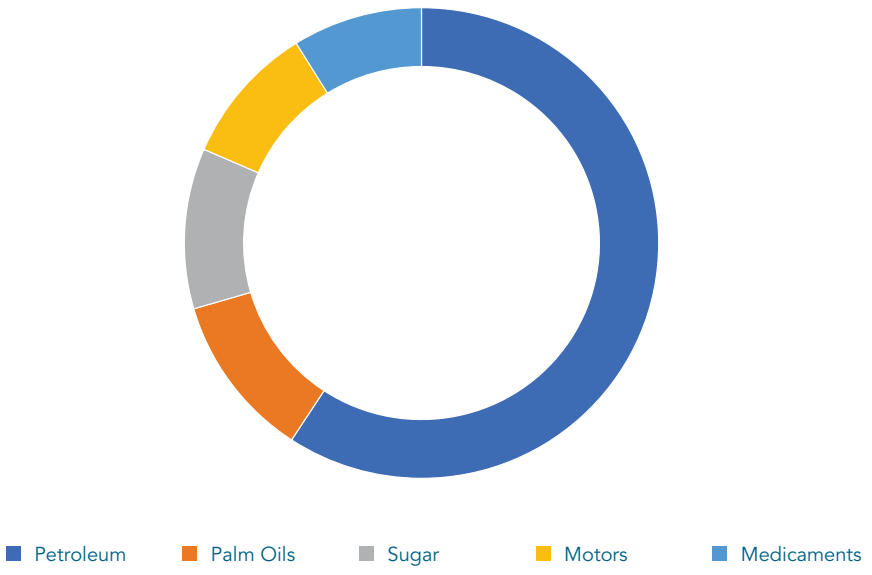
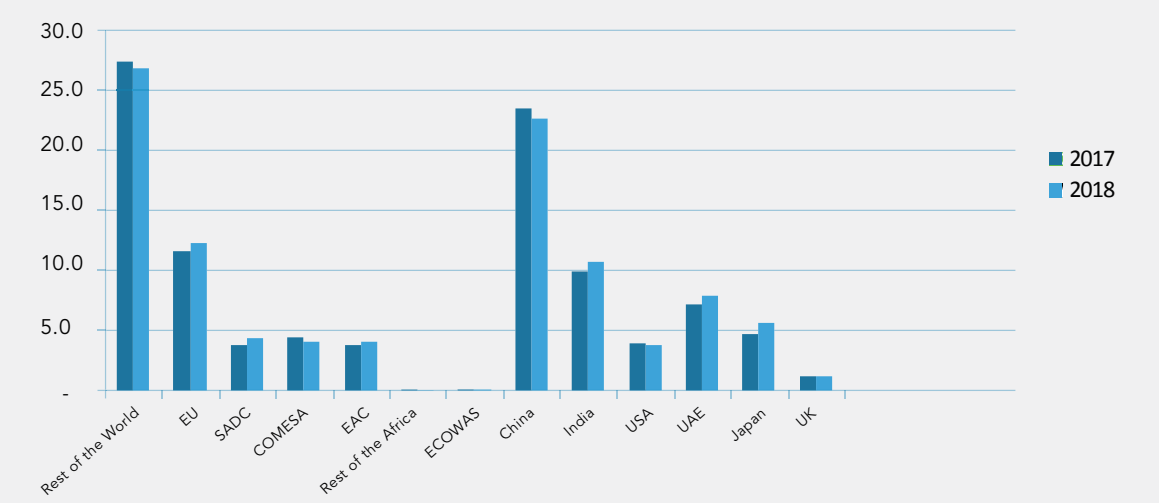


Figure 2.8: Kenya's Imports by Country/Region of Origin, 2017-2018 (percent share)

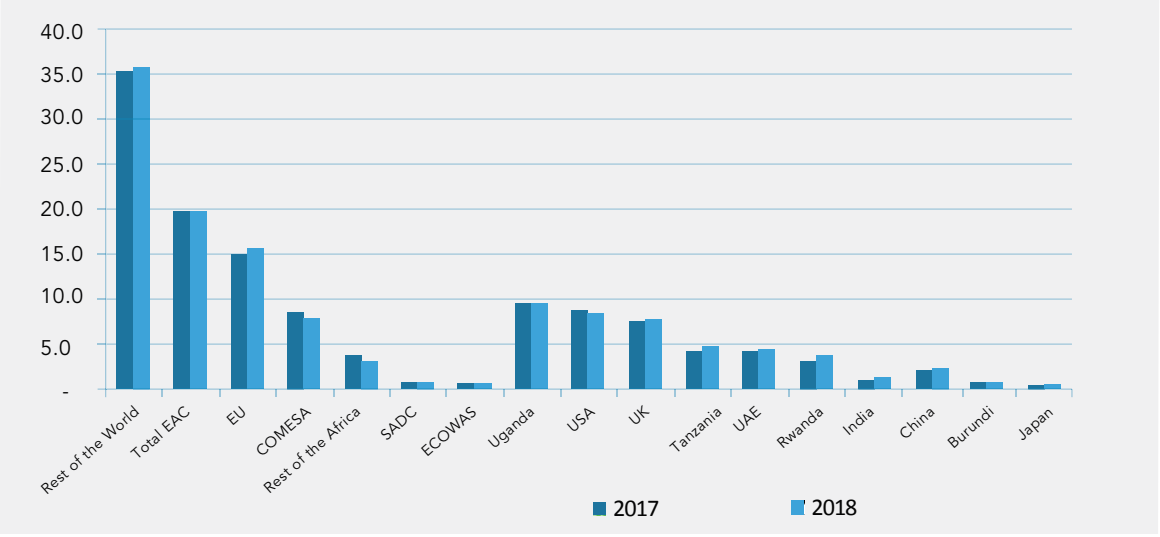


Source:KRA, KNBS & CBK, 2019

Domestic Exports

Kenya's domestic exports increased by 4.2 percent from US$ 5.1 billion in 2017 to US$ 5.3 billion in 2018. The leading exports were tea, horticulture, articles of apparel and clothing accessories; coffee, titanium ores and concentrates, collectively accounting for 62.0 percent of the total domestic export earnings. The main export destinations continued to be EAC Partner States, which accounted for 19.5 percent of the total domestic exports. The European Union accounted for 15.5 percent of the total domestic exports, the USA, accounted for 8.7 percent of the total domestic exports, and COMESA, accounted for 8.1 percent of the total domestic exports. Kenya's earnings from domestic exports to EU, Japan and UAE grew by 7.4 percent, 15.0 percent and 11.5 percent to US$ 826.5 million, US$ 50.1 million and US$ 228.2 million in 2018, respectively. However, Kenya experienced a fall in exports to South Sudan with exports declining by 18.7 percent to US$ 96.9 million in 2018 from US$119.2 million in 2017, as a result of continued civil strife in the country.

Figure 2.9: Kenya's Domestic Exports by Destination, 2017-2018 (percent share)

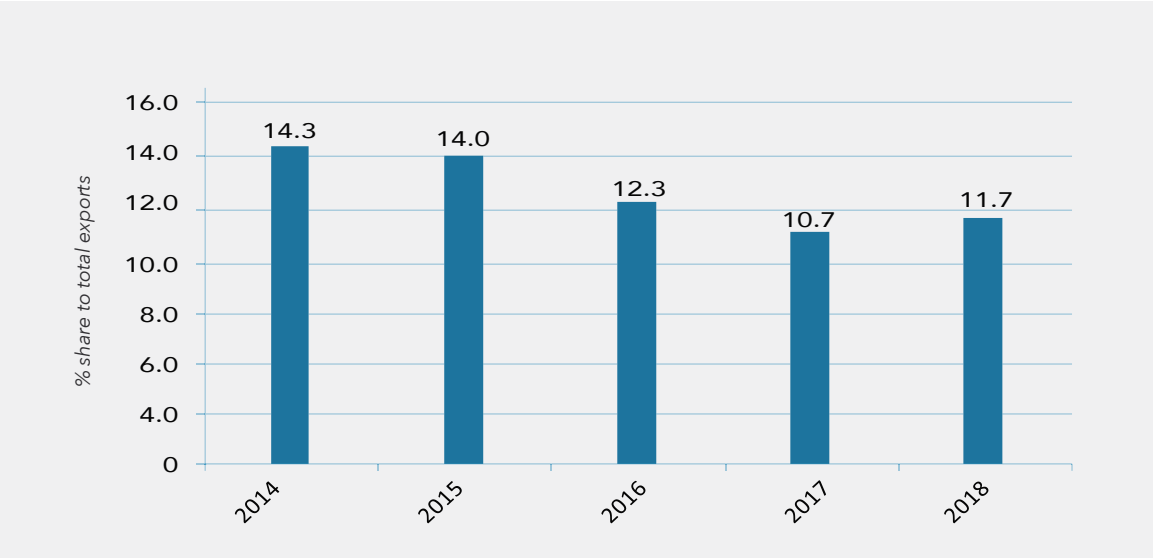


Source:KRA, KNBS & CBK, 2019

Re-exports

Kenya's re-exports increased by 14.9 percent to US$ 705.5 million in 2018 from US$ 614.2 million in 2017. Re-exports accounted for 11.7 percent of the total exports, as presented in 2018. The increase was mainly attributed to re-exports of petroleum products which grew by 11.2 per cent, and constituted 48.2 percent of total re-exports in 2018.

Figure 2:10 Kenya-Re-export as Percent of Total Exports, 2014-2018 (percentage)



Source:KRA, KNBS & CBK

Kenya's Intra-Regional Trade

Intra-Regional Exports

Kenya's total exports to EAC Partner States increased marginally from US$ 1,272.5 million in 2017 to US$ 1,273.8 million in 2018. Domestic exports to the EAC Partner States increased by 3.8 percent to US$ 1,044.3 million in 2018. During the same period, domestic exports to Uganda, Burundi, Rwanda and Tanzania respectivelyincreased by 4.2 percent, 5.2 percent, 8.6 percent and 11.7 percent. This amounted to US$ 503.5 million, US$ 49.1 million, US$ 149.3 million and US$ 245.4 million, respectively. Consequently, domestic exports to the EAC as a share of total exports, increased from 16.6 percent to 17.3 percent over the same period. In 2018, domestic exports to Uganda, Tanzania, Rwanda, South Sudan and Burundi accounted for 39.5 percent, 19.3 percent, 11.7 percent, 7.6 percent and 3.9 percent of Kenya's total intra-EAC exports, respectively. However, domestic exports to South Sudan declined by 18.7 percent to US$ 96.9 million, during the review period.

Intra-EAC Re-Exports

During the review period, Kenya's intra-EAC re-exports decreased by 13.8 percent to US$ 229.5 million in 2018 from US$ 226.1 million in 2017. Similarly, the share of re-exports to total exports to the EAC countries decreased to 18.0 percent in 2018 compared to 20.9 percent in 2017. Re-exports were mainly destined to Uganda and Tanzania, accounting for 46.8 percent and 21.0 percent of the total intra-EAC re-exports, respectively. The main re-exports to Uganda were palm oil, mineral fuels, sorghum and tractors, while those to Tanzania were dried leguminous vegetables, tractors and mineral fuel.

Figure 2:10 Kenya-Re-export as Percent of Total Exports, 2014-2018 (percentage)

Intra-EAC Export Flows		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Imports	Intra-EAC Domestic Exports	1,143.4	1,070.2	948.5	1,006.4	1,044.3
	Intra-EAC Re-exports	287.4	215.7	250.5	266.1	229.5
	Total Intra-EAC Exports	1,430.8	1,285.9	1,199.0	1,272.5	1,273.8
	Percent Share of Intra-Re-exports	20.1	16.8	20.9	20.9	18.0

Source: KRA, KNBS & CBK

Intra-regional imports

In 2018, Kenya's imports from EAC Partner States increased by 14.7 percent from US$ 589.8 million in 2017 to US$ 676.5 million. The increase may partly be attributable to 20.1 percent and 5.9 percent increases in imports from Uganda and Tanzania, to US$ 488.1 million and US$ 175.9 million, respectively, over the same period. The main imports from Uganda remained as; unmanufactured tobacco, cane or beet sugar, leguminous vegetables, maize/ corn and milk, while those from Tanzania were uncoated Kraft paper and paperboard as well as maize and unglazed ceramic flags.

Table 2.6: Kenya's Trade with EAC Partner States, 2014-2018 (US$ million)

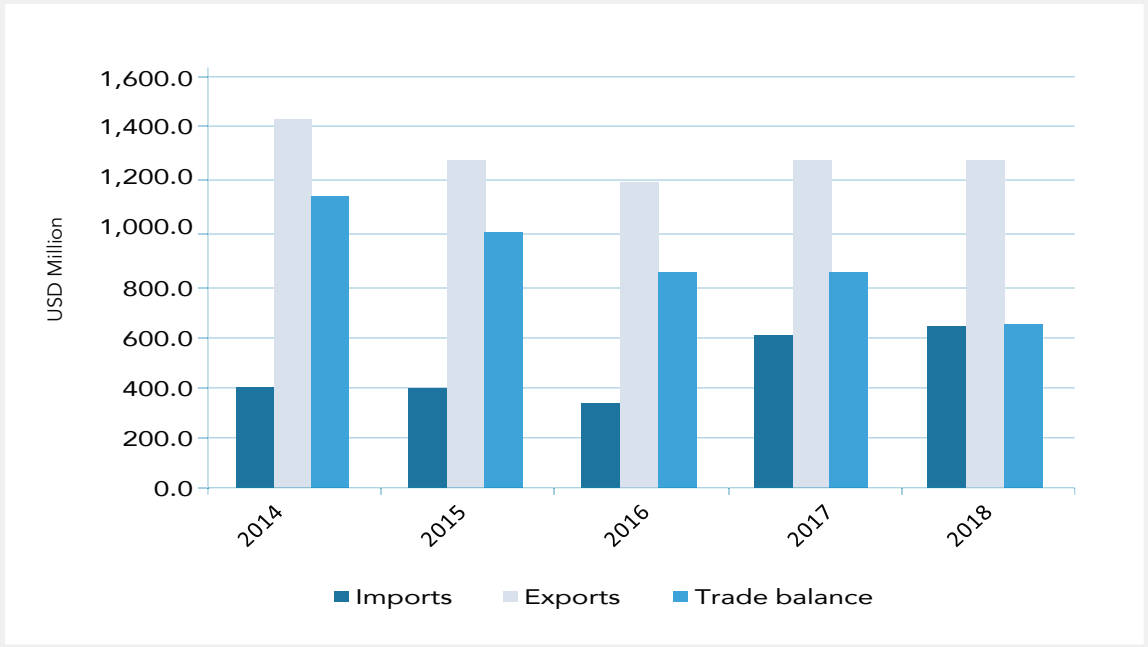
		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	% Change			
							2015	2016	2017	2018
IBurundi	Imports	0.3	2.3	0.7	0.6	0.7	577.3	-70.3	-14.6	16.3
	Exports	89.3	66.9	71.3	71.4	65.1	-25.1	6.7	0.1	-8.8
	Total Trade	89.6	69.2	72.0	72.0	65.8	-22.8	4.1	-0.1	-8.6
	Trade Balance	88.9	64.6	70.7	70.8	64.4	-27.3	9.4	0.2	-9.0
Rwanda	Imports	8.1	8.0	7.6	16.3	11.7	-1.6	-4.7	113.3	-28.1
	Exports	164.2	182.1	172.4	165.6	176.1	10.8	-5.3	-4.0	6.4
	Total Trade	172.4	190.1	180.0	181.9	187.9	10.3	-5.3	1.0	3.3
	Trade Balance	156.1	174.0	164.8	149.3	164.4	11.5	-5.3	-9.4	10.1
Uganda	Imports	199.6	226.0	189.9	406.5	488.1	13.2	-16.0	114.1	20.1
	Exports	691.3	695.5	612.4	597.8	610.9	0.6	-11.9	-2.4	2.2
	Total Trade	890.9	921.5	802.3	1,004.3	1,098.9	3.4	-12.9	25.2	9.4
	Trade Balance	491.7	469.5	422.5	191.2	122.8	-4.5	-10.0	-54.7	-35.8
Tanzania	Imports	208.9	171.5	126.2	166.1	175.9	-17.9	-26.4	31.7	5.9
	Exports	485.9	341.4	342.8	275.8	293.7	-29.7	0.4	-19.5	6.5
	Total Trade	694.8	512.9	469.0	441.9	469.6	-26.2	-8.6	-5.8	6.3
	Trade Balance	277.1	170.0	216.6	109.7	117.8	-38.7	27.5	-49.4	7.4
South Sudan	Imports				0.2	0.2				-33.9
	Exports				162.0	128.0				-21.0
	Total Trade				162.2	128.1				-21.0
	Trade Balance				161.8	127.8				-21.0
Intra-EAC	Imports	416.9	407.8	324.4	589.8	676.5	-2.2	-20.5	81.8	14.7
	Exports	1,430.8	1,285.9	1,199.0	1,272.5	1,273.8	-10.1	-6.8	6.1	0.1
	Total Trade	1,847.7	1,693.7	1,523.4	1,862.3	1,950.3	-8.3	-10.1	22.3	4.7
	Trade Balance	1,013.8	878.1	874.6	682.8	597.3	-13.4	-0.4	-21.9	-12.5

Source: KRA, KNBS & CBK

Trade Balance

Kenya's total trade with EAC Partner States increased by 4.7 percent to US$ 1,950.3 million in 2018 from US$ 1,862.3 million in 2017, mainly on account of increased total trade to Uganda, Tanzania and Rwanda. However, Kenya's trade surplus with EAC Partner States declined by 12.5 percent from US$ 682.8 million in 2017 to US$ 597.3 million in 2018.

Figure 2:11 Kenya's Trade with EAC Partner States, 2014-2018 (US$ million)



Source:KRA, KNBS & CBK

2.3.3. Rwanda

Rwanda's International Trade

Rwanda's Total external trade increased by 2.5 percent to US$ 3.9 billion in 2018 from US$ 3.8 billion in 2017. Total trade with the EU grew by 6.9 percent to US$ 479.4 million fromUS$ 448.7 million in 2017. Total trade to UAE, USA and Japan declined by 22.7 percent, 14.1 percent and 28.4 percent to US$ 460.6 million, US$ 75.9 million and US$ 67.4 million, respectively in 2018. Conversely, total trade with the EAC grew by 13.4 percent to US$ 638.7 million in 2018 signifying the growing importance of the EAC as a major trading partner.

Exports during the year increased by 7.3 percent to US$ 1018.8 million and accounted for 25.5 percent of total trade, while imports amounted to US$ 3.0 billion, 74.5 percent of total trade in 2018. China, EU, the United Arab Emirates, Uganda and India were Rwanda's main trading partners. Total trade with China, EU, the United Arab Emirates, Uganda and India amounted to US$ 562.4 million, US$ 479.4 million, US$ 460.6 million, US$ 293.7 million and US$ 285.2 million, respectively. In 2018, trade with EU, Uganda and China increased while trade with the United Arab Emirates and India decreased.

Overall, the trade deficit decreased by 2.1 percent to US$ 1.9 billion in 2018, from US$ 2.0 billion in 2017. This decrease in the trade deficit was attributed to a slight increase of 0.9 percent in imports and a higher increase in exports of 7.3 percent in 2018.

Figure 2.10: Rwanda-Total Exports, Imports and Trade Balance, 2014-2018 (US$ million)

Source:: NISR, 2019

Imports

Rwanda's imports increased by 0.9 percent to US$ 3.0 billion in 2018, from US$ 2.9 billion in 2017. Rwanda's imports in 2018 were dominated by petroleum products, electrical machinery, nuclear reactors, cereals and vehicles. The main sources of Rwanda's imports were China, EU, United Arab Emirates, India and Uganda which contributed 44.2 percent of the total imports. Imports from China, EU and Uganda increased in 2018, while imports from the UAE and India decreased. Imports from China increased by 7.7 percent to US$ 552.9 million in 2018, from US$ 513.2 in 2017. Similarly, imports from EU and Uganda increased by 8.3 percent and 15.5 percent, respectively. The key imports into Rwanda in 2018 included petroleum products, motors, edible oils, electronics and medicaments which amounted to US$ 456.7 million, US# 90.9 million, US$ 92.4 million, US$ 98.3 million and US$ 90.0 million, respectively . The trend of imports highlights the Regions' increasing dependence on importation of fossil fuels, motors, medicaments and edible oils.

Illustration

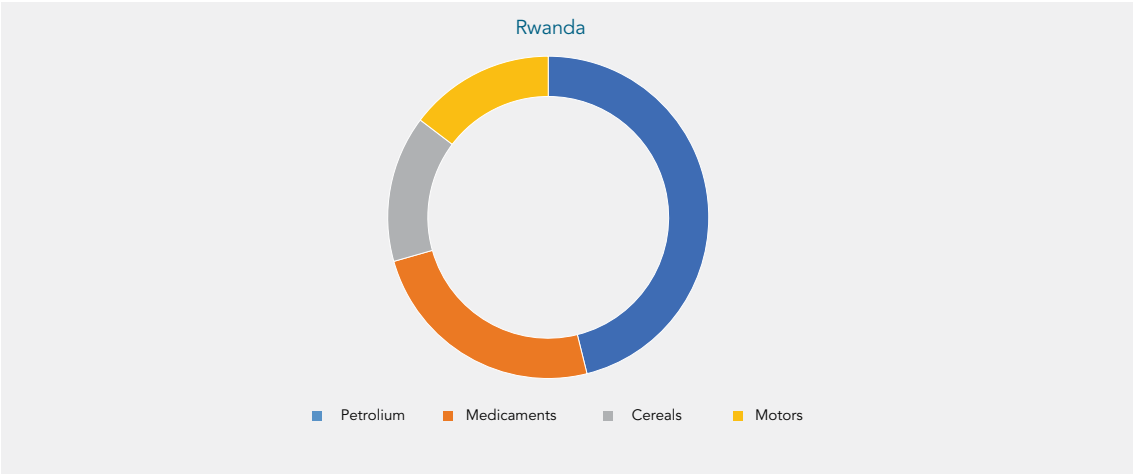
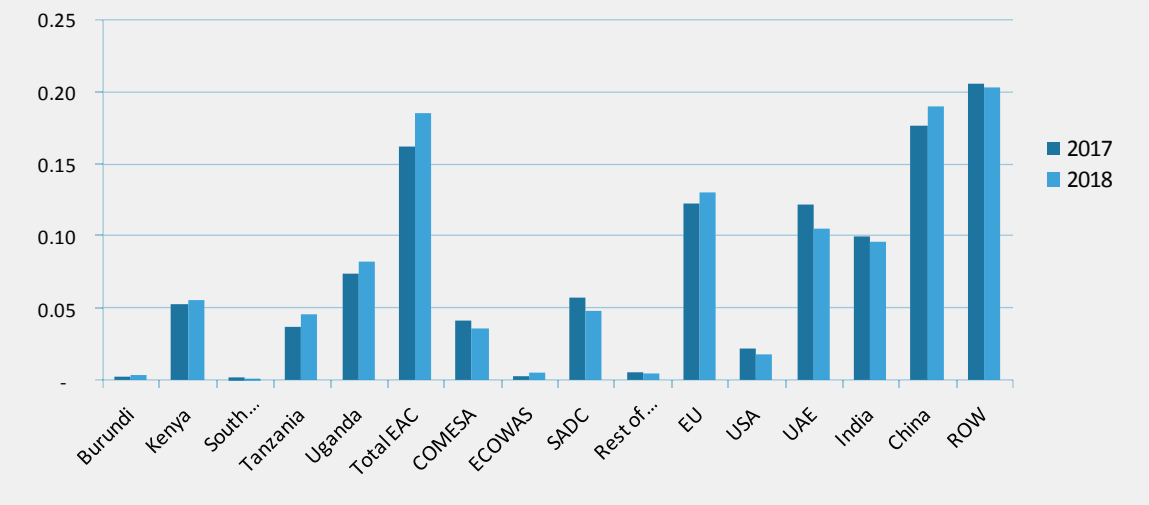


Figure 2.11: Rwanda's Imports by Country/Region of Origin, 2017-2018 (Percent Shares)

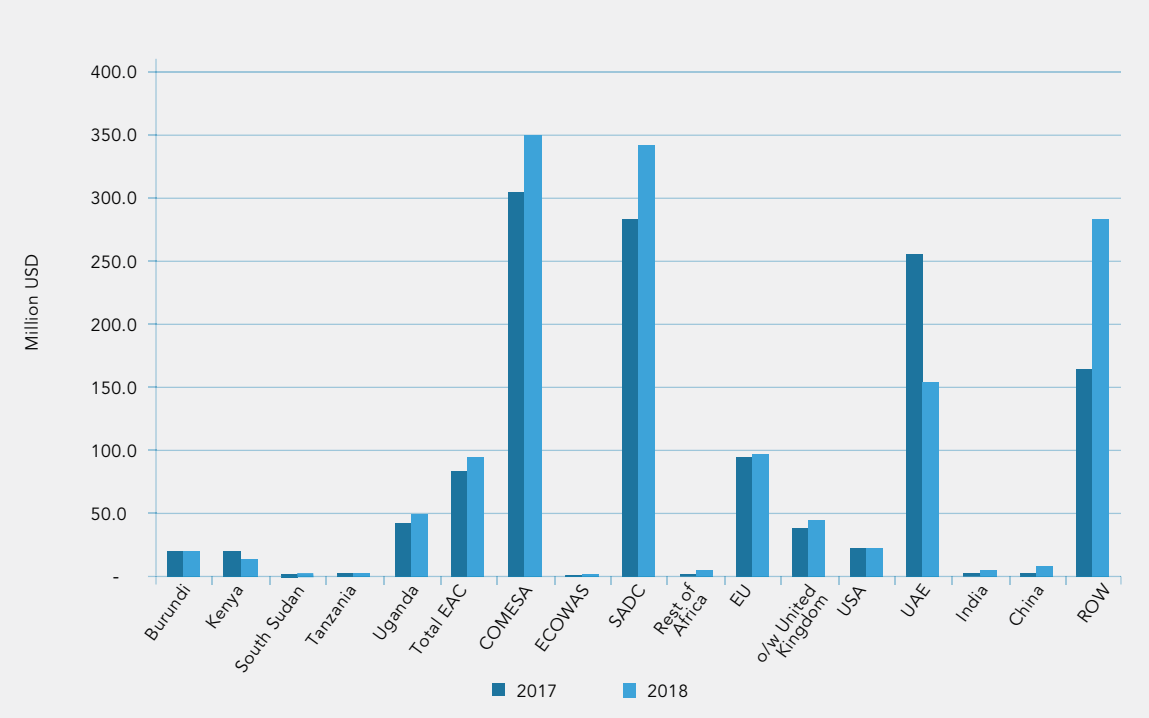


Source: NISR, 2019

Exports

Rwanda's exports increased by 1.4 percent to US$ 691.1 million in 2018, from US$ 681.5 million in 2017. The key export destinations were COMESA, SADC, the United Arab Emirates, EU and EAC that accounted for 34.5 percent, 33.3 percent 15.3 percent, 9.4 percent and 8.8 percent of total exports, respectively. The main exports include coffee, tea, ores, products of the milling industry and edible vegetables. Coffee and tea exports amounted to US$ 152.0 million while exports of ores, milled products and animal feed amounted to US$ 124.1 million, US$ 25.8 million and US$ 21.9 million, respectively in 2018.

Figure 2.12: Rwanda Exports by Destination, 2017-2018 (millions US$)

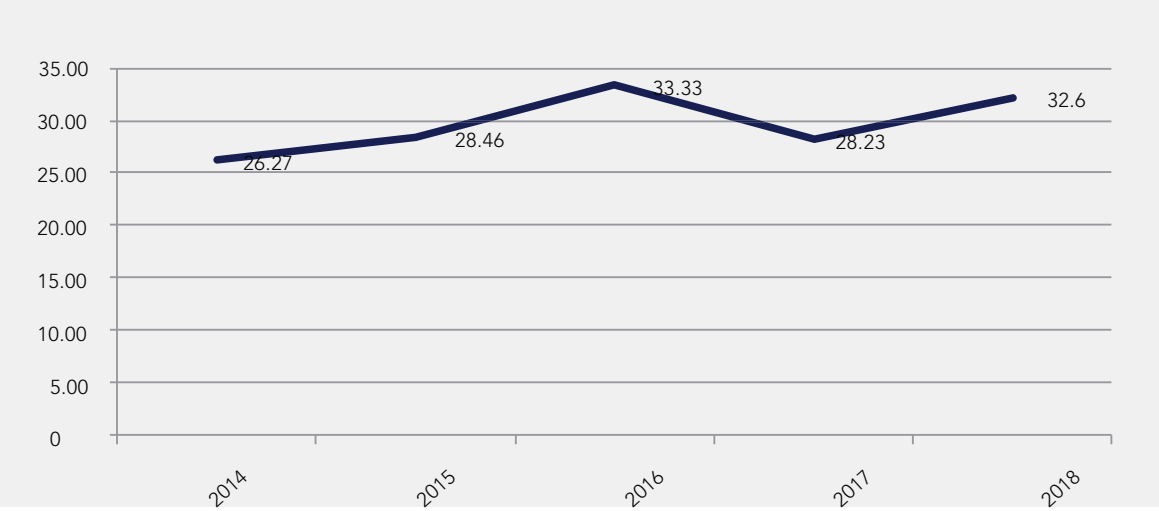


Source: NISR, 2019

Re-Exports

The share of Rwanda's re-exports to total exports increased by 3.9 percentage point in 2018. The value of re-exports went up by 22.2 percent to US$ 327.6 million in 2018, from US$ 268.1 million in 2017. The main re-exports products included mineral fuels, animal or vegetable fats and cereals.

Figure 2.13: Share of Rwanda's Re-Exports to Total Exports, 2014- 2018



Source:NISR, 2018

Rwanda's Intra-Regional Trade

Intra-Regional Exports

Domestic exports to EAC Partner States increased by 17.2 percent to US$ 73.5 million in 2018, from USS 62.7 million in 2017. Domestic Exports to Uganda increased by 30.4 percent to US$ 41.0 million in 2018 from US$ 36.1 million in 2017. Exports to Kenya decreased by 41.25 percent to US$ 11.20 million in 2018 from US$ 19.2 million in 2017. Exports to Burundi registered an increase of 133.7 percent to US$ 11.2 million in 2017 from US$ 4.8 million in 2017. Exports to Tanzania decreased at 7.9 percent to US$ 1.9 million in 2018 from US$ 2.0 million in 2017. Exports to South Sudan increased at 252.5 percent to US$ 2.2 million in 2018 from US$ 0.6 million in 2017.

Table 2.7: Rwanda Intra-EAC Exports, 2014-2018 (US$ million)

Intra-EAC exports flows	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Intra-EAC domestic exports	95.3	119.4	114.6	62.7	73.5
Intra-EAC re-exports	20.9	19.8	32.9	21.9	16.2
Total Intra-EAC exports	116.1	139.3	147.5	84.6	89.7
Percent share of intra-re-exports	**18.0**	**14.2**	**22.3**	**25.9**	**18.1**

Source: RRA and NISR, 2019

Intra EAC Re-Exports

Rwanda's re-exports to the EAC Partner States decreased by 26.1 percent to US$ 16.2 million in 2018, from US$ 21.9 million in 2017. The main re-exports to the EAC region comprised mineral fuels; vehicles; preparation of cereals flour, starch and milk. Also nuclear reactors; other made up textile articles; sugarand sugar confectionary; animal or vegetable fats; essential oils and perfumery; edible preparations and furniture, bedding, and mattresses.

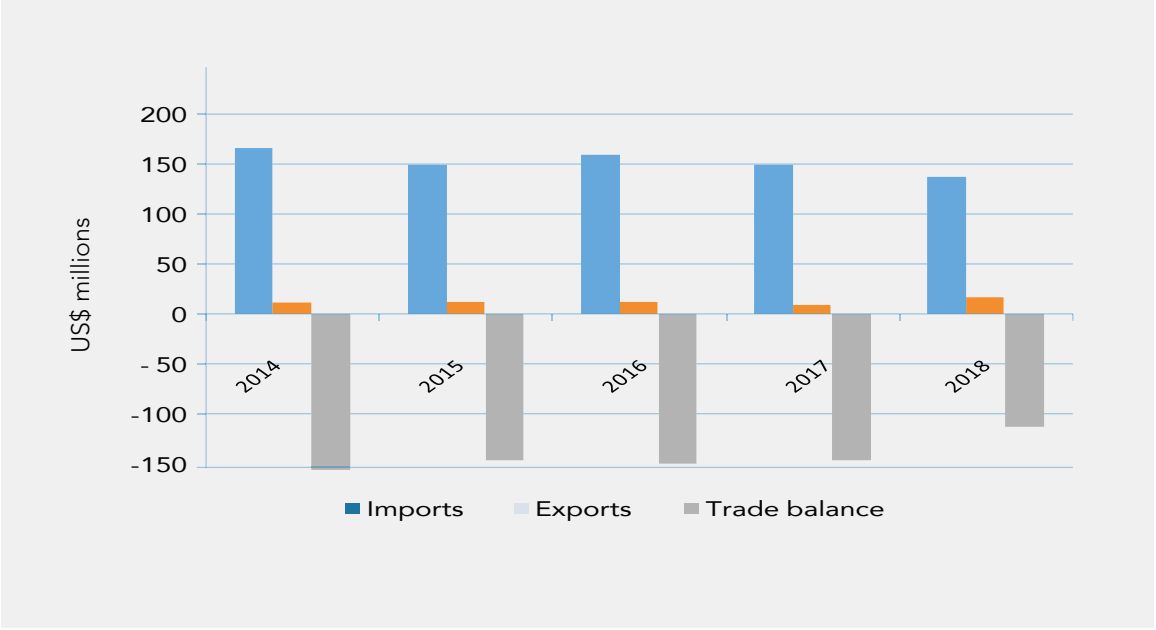
Intra-Regional Imports

Rwanda's imports from EAC Partner States increased by 14.7 percent to US$ 549.1 million in 2018, from US$ 478.6 million in 2017. Rwanda's imports from EAC Partner States were dominated by imports from Uganda with a share of 44.4 percent, followed by Kenya with 29.9 percent. The main imports from Uganda included cereals, cement, fats, soaps and iron and steel, fish edible vegetables, milling industry products, iron and steel articles, and beverages.Main imports from Kenya were salt, plastic articles, iron and steel, fats, soap, footwear, paper, sugars, pharmaceutical products, electrical machinery and fats.

Trade Balance

In 2018, Rwanda's total trade with EAC increased by 13.4 percent to US$ 638.8 million in 2018, from US$ 563.2 million in 2017. Uganda was Rwanda's main trading partner in 2018 with 46.0 percent, followed by Kenya with 27.6 percent, Tanzania with 21.4 percent, Burundi with 4.5 percent and South Sudan with 0.5 percent. The country's trade balance with the EAC showed a deficit of US$ 459.4 million in 2018, greater than a deficit of US$ 393.9 million recorded in 2017.

Figure 2.14: Rwanda Trade with EAC Partner States, 2014-2018 (US$ million)



Source: NISR, 2019

Table 2.4: Burundi's Trade with EAC Partner States, 2014-2018, (US$ million)

		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	Percentage Change			
							2015	2016	2017	2018
Burundi	Imports	6.9	8.8	5.5	3.0	6.5	27.2	-37.3	-46.1	118.3
	Exports	19.3	17.2	36.2	22.2	22.5	-10.5	110.	-38.6	1.4
	Total trade	25.4	26.0	41.7	25.2	29.0	2.4	60.3	-39.6	15.2
	Trade Balance	13.1	8.4	30.7	19.3	16.0	-35.5	263.7	-37.3	-16.7
Kenya	Imports	191.1	159.4	160.2	158.5	164.3	-16.6	o.5	-1.0	3.6
	Exports	103.7								
	Total trade									
	Trade Balance									
South	Imports	10.2	7.8	12.6	7.3	4.5	(24.1)	61.8	(41.8)	(37.9)
Sudan	Exports	7.6	5.9	5.2	2.4	5.4	(21.8)	(12.8)	(52.8)	122.6
	Total trade	17.8	13.7	17.8	9.8	10.0	(23.1)	29.5	(45.0)	2.3
	Trade Balance	-2.7	-1.8	-7.4	-4.9	0.9	(30.8)	302.3	(34.1)	(118.3)
Tanzania	Imports	36.5	41.3	45.3	42.4	40.8	13.3	9.6	(6.4)	(3.9)
	Exports	3.8	4.2	3.5	4.2	4.4	9.5	(16.1)	19.0	6.1
	Total trade	40.3	45.5	48.8	46.6	45.2	13.0	7.2	(4.6)	(3.0)
	Trade Balance	-32.7	-37.2	-41.8	-38.2	-36.3	13.8	12.5	(8.5)	(5.0)
Uganda	Imports	67.0	54.0	51.6	58.8	49.8	(19.5)	(4.5)	14.0	(15.2)
	Exports	3.0	2.3	1.1	1.3	2.5	(24.4)	(50.4)	13.8	93.7
	Total trade	70.1	56.3	52.7	60.1	52.3	(19.7)	(6.4)	14.0	(12.9)
	Trade Balance	-64.0	-51.7	-50.4	-57.5	-47.3	(19.2)	(2.5)	14.0	(17.7)
Iintra-EAC	Imports	168.1	151.1	157.2	151.0	134.3	(10.1)	4.0	(3.9)	(11.0)
	Exports	15.7	14.8	12.3	11.5	16.6	(5.3)	(17.1)	(6.0)	43.6
	Total trade	183.8	165.9	169.5	162.6	150.9	(9.7)	2.2	(4.1)	(7.1)
	Trade Balance	-152.5	-136.3	-144.9	-139.5	-117.8	(10.6)	6.3	(3.8)	(15.6)

Source: Burundi National Bureau of Statistics, 2019

Rwanda's Informal Cross-Border Trade

Total informal cross-border trade in Rwanda increased by 20.2 percent to US$ 145.4 million in 2018 from US$ 121 million in 2017 and amounted to about 3.6 percent of formal trade in 2018, from 3.1 percent in 2017. Informal cross-border imports decreased by 10 percent to US$ 20.3 million in 2018, down from US$ 22.5 million in 2017.

Table 2.9: Rwanda Informal Cross-Border Exports 2014-2018 (US$ million)

Destination	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Burundi	9.1	7.1	8.1	4.1	2.8
Democratic Republic of Congo	87.6	82.3	97.7	81.9	108.9
Tanzania	0.1	0.1	0	0	0
Uganda	10.6	19.3	26.8	12.3	13.5
Total Trade	107.4	108.8	132.6	98.3	125.2

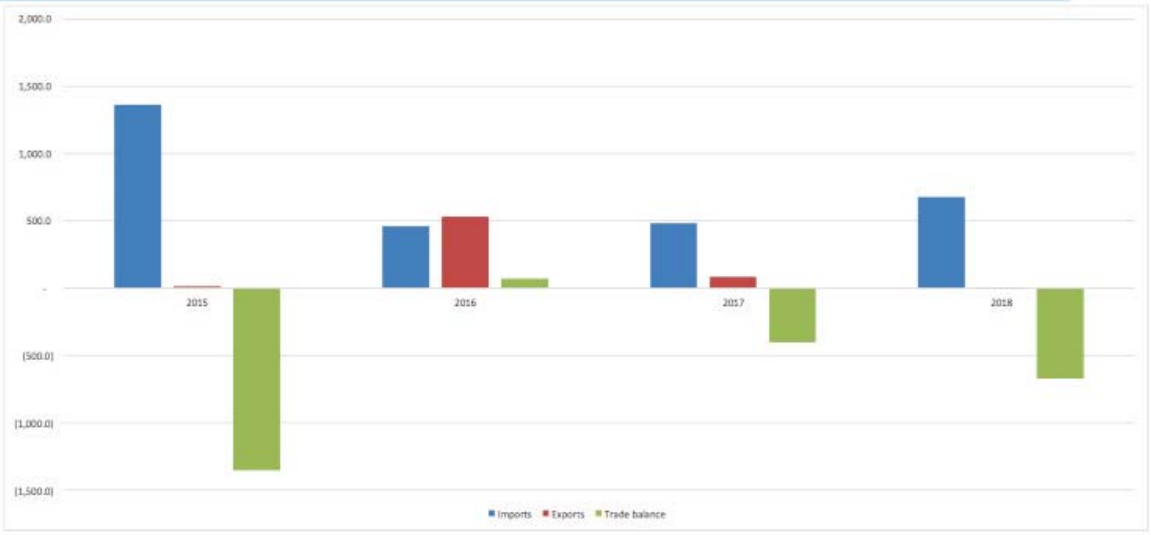
Source:NISR, 2019

2.3.4. Republic of South Sudan

South Sudan International Trade

South Sudan total trade increased by over 19.5 percent to US$ 678.4 million in 2018 from US$ 567.7 million in 2017. The main trading partners were the EAC, EU, UAE and China with total trade amounting to US$ 137.5 million, 43.1 million, US$ 49.2 million and US$ 18.3 million, respectively in 2018. Overall, the trade deficit increased by 67.7 percent to US$ 672.0 million in 2018 from US$ 400.8 million in 2017.

Figure 2.15: South Sudan's Total Exports, Imports and Trade Balance, 2015-2018



Source:SSNBS/SSIA/Customs service, 2019

Imports

South Sudan imports in 2018 increased by 3.64 percent to US$ 3,071.70 million, from US$ 2,963.80 million in 2017. The total share of South Sudan imports originating from the EAC decreased by 18.50 percent to US$ 376.9 million in 2018, from 15.1 percent to (US$462.5) in 2017. Other imports originated from Kenya, EU,China, Rwanda and USA, the main import partners in 2018, with imports amounting to US$ 267.7 million, US$ 43.10 million,US$ 40.10 million, US$ 4.3 million and US$ 3.40 million ,respectively. The bulk of the imports comprised maize, wheat, cement, electronics, machineries and raw materials for the petro-chemical industry.

Illustration: South Sudan Key Imports: 2018

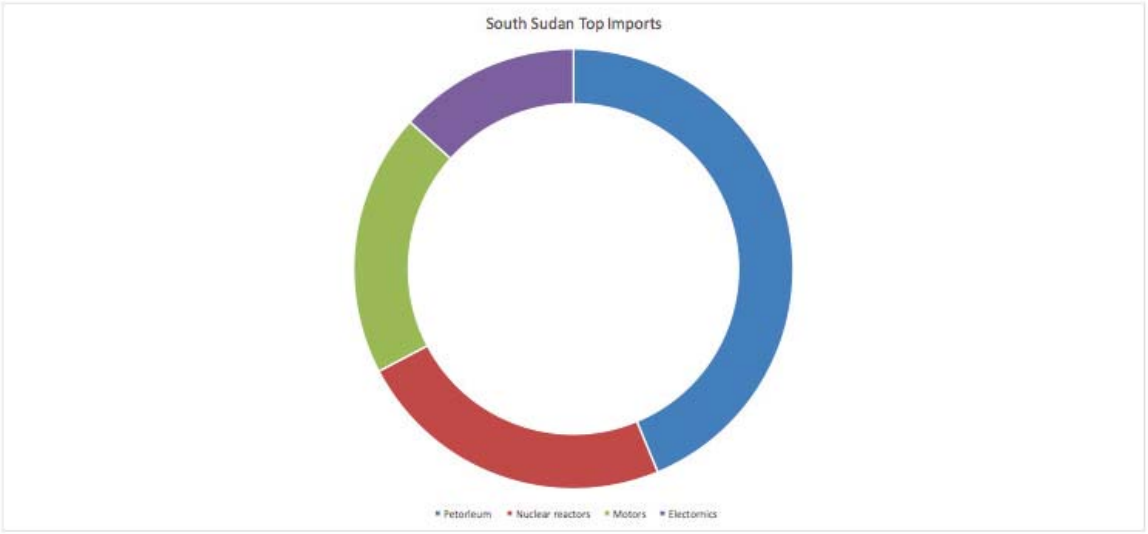
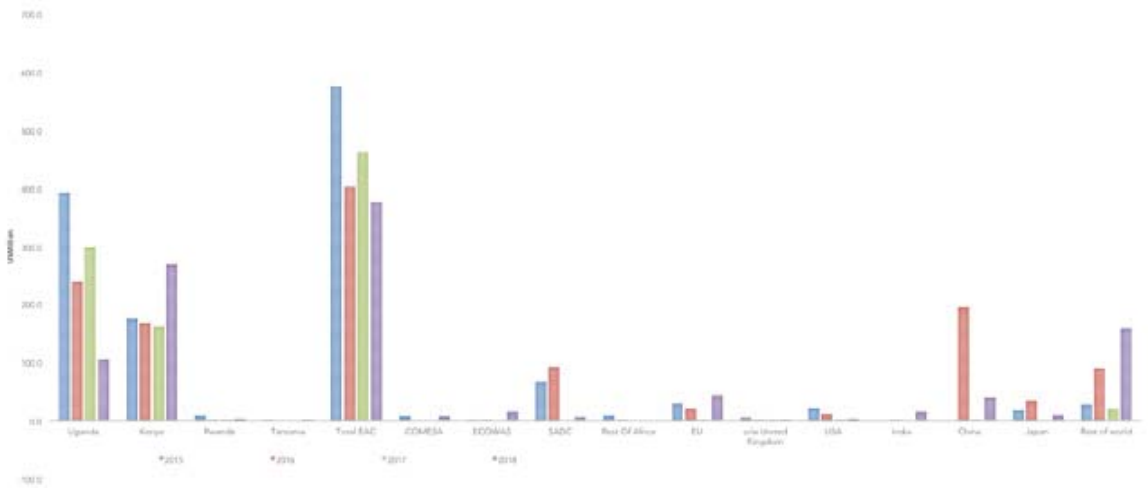


Figure 2.16 : South Sudan's Imports by Country/Region of Origin (percentage shares)

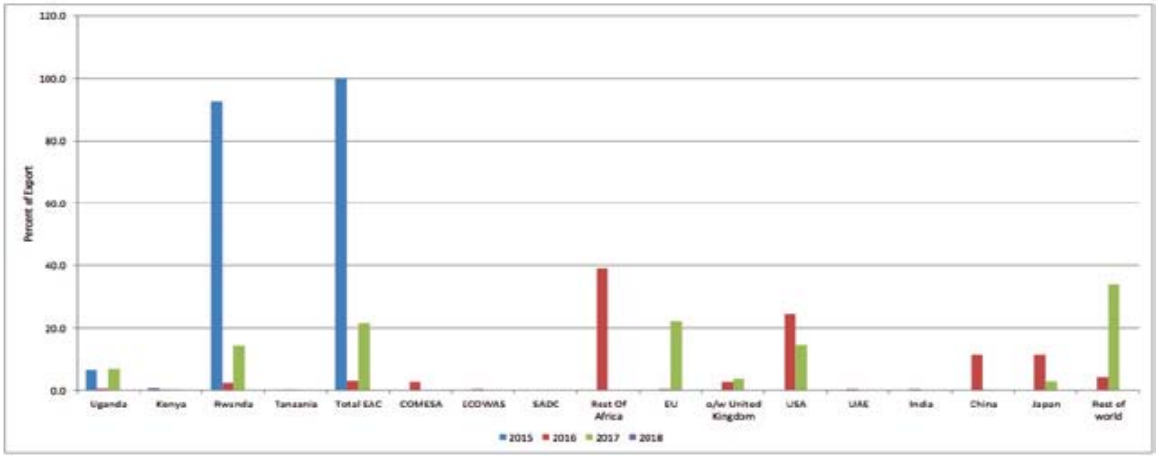


Source:Comtrade, and SSNBS, 2019

Exports:

South Sudan's exports decreased by 96.2 percent to US$ 3.2 million in 2018, from US$ 83.5 million in 2017. The major exports comprised gum Arabic, teak logs, beams animal products, aluminium waste and cast iron. The EAC and India were South Sudan's main export destinations amounting to US$ 2.03 million. and US$ 1.23 million, respectively.

Figure 2.17: South Sudan's Domestic Exports by Destination (percentage)



Source:Comtrade and SSNBS, 2019

South Sudan's Intra-Regional Trade

Intra-EAC Exports

South Sudan's exports to the EAC declined by 88.8 percent to US$ 2.00 million in 2018, from US$ 17.9 million in 2017. The exports comprised mainly teak logs and beams, animal products, aluminium waste and cast iron.

Intra-EAC Imports:

South Sudan's imports from the EAC Partner States declined by 18.5 percent to US$ 377 million in 2018 from US$ 462.5 million in 2017. The main imports from Kenya and Uganda consisted of foodstuffs mainly maize, dairy products and wheat. Also imported into the country were manufactured goods such as cooking oil, iron and steel products, cement and textiles.

Table 2.11: South Sudan Trade with EAC Partner States, 2015-2018 (US$ million)

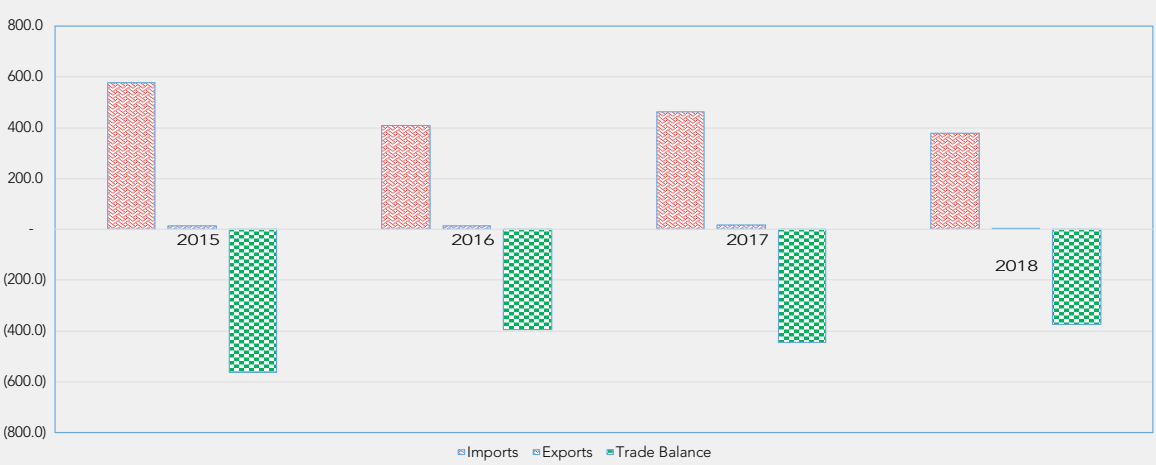
		2015	2016	2017	2018	% Change 2016	% Change 2017	% Change 2018
Burundi	Imports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Exports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total trade	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Trade Balance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rwanda	Imports	8.5	1.4	0.6	4.3	(83.5)	(57.1)	616.7
	Exports	12.1	12.1	12.1	-	-	-	-
	Total trade	20.6	13.5	12.7	4.3	(34.5)	(5.9)	(66.1)
	Trade Balance	3.6	10.7	11.5	(4.3)	197.2	7.5	(137.4)
Kenya	Imports	175.0	169.0	162.0	267.7	(3.4)	(4.1)	65.2
	Exports	0.1	0.2	0.2	-	100.0	-	(100.0)
	Total trade	175.1	169.2	162.2	267.7	(3.4)	(4.1)	65.0
	Trade Balance	(174.9)	(168.8)	(161.8)	(267.7)	(3.5)	(4.1)	65.5
Uganda	Imports	392.6	239.6	299.9	104.8	(39.0)	25.2	(65.1)
	Exports	0.8	2.5	5.6	2.0	212.5	124.0	(64.3)
	Total trade	393.4	242.1	305.5	106.8	(38.5)	26.2	(65.0)
	Trade Balance	(391.8)	(237.1)	(294.3)	(102.8)	(39.5)	24.1	(65.1)
Tanzania	Imports	0.1	-	-	0.2	(100.0)	-	-
	Exports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total trade	0.1	-	-	0.2	(100.0)	-	-
	Trade Balance	(0.1)	-	-	(0.2)	(100.0)	-	-
Intra-EAC**	Imports	576.2	410.0	462.5	377.0	(28.8)	12.8	(18.5)
	Exports	13.0	14.8	17.9	2.0	13.8	20.9	(88.8)
	Total trade	589.2	424.8	480.4	379.0	(27.9)	13.1	(21.1)
	Trade Balance	(563.2)	(395.2)	(444.6)	(375.0)	(29.8)	12.5	(15.7)

Source: SSNBS, 2019

EAC Trade Balance

South Sudan's trade deficit with the EAC Region decreased by 15.7 percent to US$ 375 million in 2018, from US$444.6 million in 2017.

Figure 2.18: South Sudan's Trade with EAC Partner States, 2015-2018 (US$ million)



Source: SSNBS and SSIA, 2019

2.3.5. United Republic of Tanzania

Tanzania's International Trade

Tanzania's total trade increased by 2.6 percent to US$ 12.4 billion in 2018, from US$ 12.1 billion in 2017. The increase in total trade was largely attributed to an increase in merchandise imports by 9.8 percent relative to a decline of 10.2 percent in export of goods. India, China, South Africa, Kenya and the UAE continued to be the main Tanzania's trading partners. An overall trade deficit widening by 34.8 percent to US$ 4.6 billion in 2018 from US$ 3.4 billion recorded in 2017. This development is consistent with the decline of exports earnings during the period under review.

Figure 2.19: Tanzania's Exports, Imports and Trade Balance, 2014 – 2018 (US$ million)

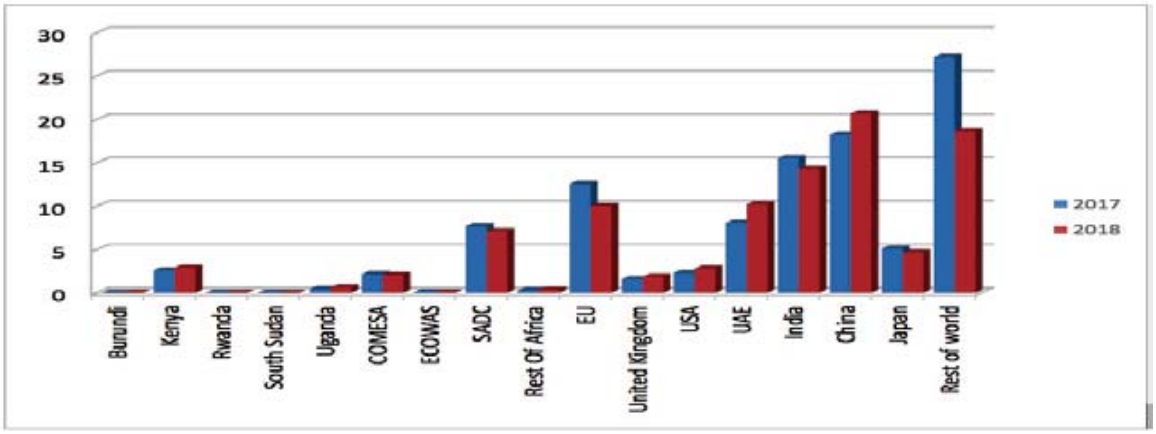
Source: National Bureau of Statistics, 2019

Imports

Tanzania's imports increased by 9.8 percent to US$ 8.5 billion in 2018, from US$ 7.8 billion, with all import categories recording increases except for food and foodstuff. The increase in import bill was attributed to import of capital goods like transport equipment, and building materials for the construction of the Standard Gauge Railway (SGR), roads, airports, and ports. Oil imports continued to account for the largest share of goods import reaching 23 percent in 2018. Importation of food and foodstuff declined substantially on account of food availability across the country following good harvests in 2017.

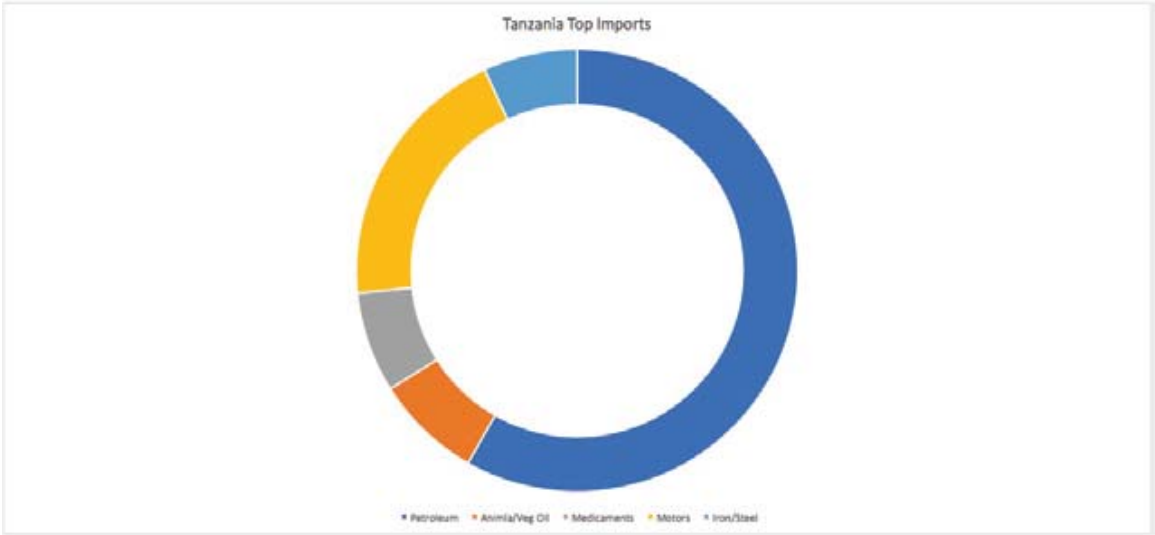
China, India and theUnited Arab Emirates remained Tanzania's main import source countries accounting for 20.7 percent, 14.3 percent and 10.2 percent, respectively. Tanzania's imports from China included tyres, tractors, motorcycles and flat rolled products of iron, while those from India were mostly petroleum products, pharmaceuticals and vehicles, and from the UAE was mostly petroleum products and plastic items. Other equally important sources of imports were SADC and EU regions. The major imports from these regions were flat rolled products of iron, motor vehicles, mixture of odoriferous substances, semi-finished products of iron and maize.

Figure 2.20: Tanzania's Imports by Country/Region of Origin, 2017-2018 (percentage share)



Source: National Bureau of Statistics, 2019

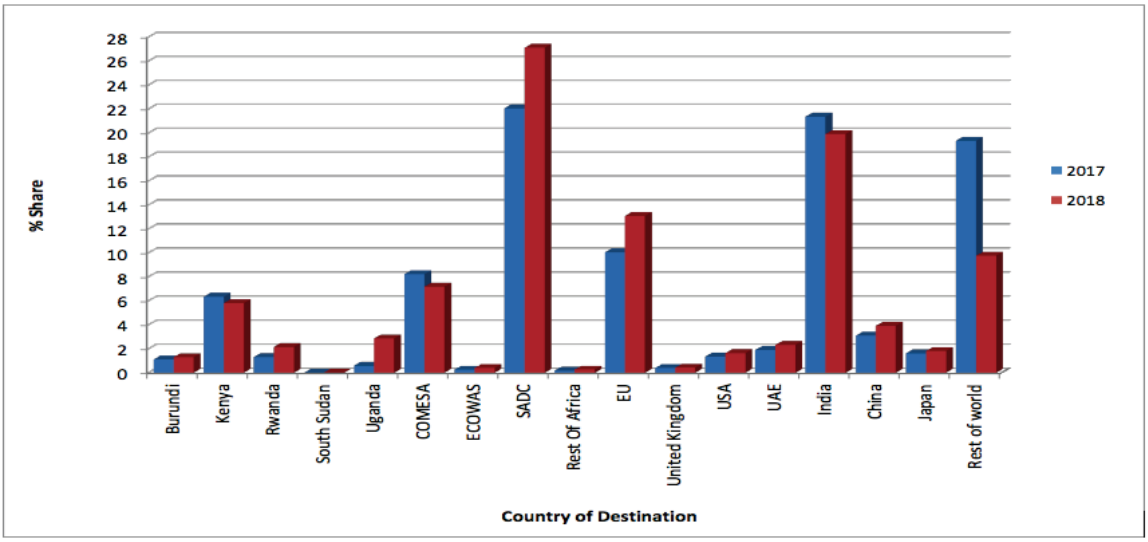
Illustration: Tanzania Key Imports 2018



Exports

Tanzania's domestic exports declined by 10.2 percent to US$ 3.9 billion in 2018, from US$ 4.3 billion recorded in 2017. The decline in exports was largely explained by decrease in export values of the traditional exports particularly cashew nuts, tea, and cloves. The low performance of raw cashew nuts exports is associated to delays in exporting the crop following government intervention to safeguard farmers from getting lower prices and the decision to add value by processing the crop locally. Meanwhile, the decline in export values of tea and cloves was on account of low prices in the world market. During the period under review, India, South Africa, Switzerland, Belgium and Kenya were the leading destinations for Tanzania's domestic exports. Region-wise, the majority of exports went to EU, SADC (mostly to South Africa) and COMESA. Major items exported include gold, tobacco, coffee, cashew nuts, pigeon peas, fish and horticulture products.

Figure 2.21: Tanzania's Domestic Exports by Destination, 2017-2018 (percentage share)

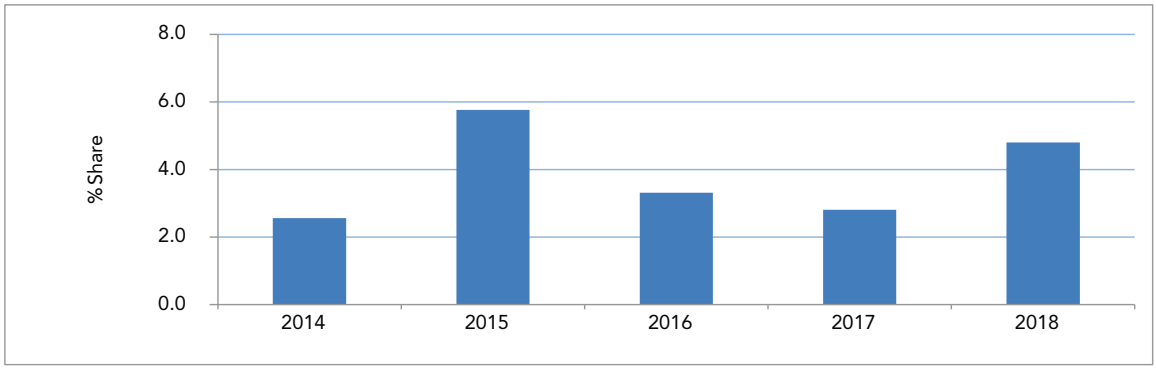


Source: National Bureau of Statistics, 2019

Re-Exports

Tanzania's re-exports increased by 44.5 percent to US$ 186.7 million in 2018, from US$ 129.2 million registered in 2017. The share of re-exports to total exports increased to 4.8 percent recorded in 2018, compared with 2.8 percent in 2017. Most of the re-exports were destined to Rwanda, Zambia, South Africa and Uganda. The goods re-exported include motor vehicles, fertilizers, machinery and parts thereof, iron/steel structures, turbo-jets, turbo propellers and other gas turbines and articles and equipment for gymnastics and athletics.

Figure 2.22: Share of Tanzania's Re-exports to Total Exports, 2014 – 2018 (percentage share)



Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Tanzania's Intra-Regional Trade

Total intra-EAC trade increased by 14.6 percent to US$ 811.3 million in 2018 from US$ 707.7 million recorded in 2017. This good performance is largely explained by increase in both exports and imports to and from the EAC market.

Intra-Regional Exports

Tanzania's domestic exports to EAC Partner States increased by 4.2 percent to US$ 448.6 million in 2018, from US$ 430.5 million recorded in 2017, with much increase registered in exports destined to Uganda. Nonetheless, Kenya remained the major destination, accounting for 48 percent of Tanzania's domestic exports to EAC Partner States, followed by Uganda which

accounted for 24 percent of domestic exports. Rwanda accounted for 18 percent of domestic exports. Burundi and South Sudan accounted for 11 percent and 1.1 percent, respectively.

During the period under review, exports to Uganda increased to US$105.7 million from US$ 27.5 million recorded in 2017, with significant increase recorded in exports of cosmetics, maize, petroleum oils, paper products and paperboard and rolled iron or non-alloy steel. Likewise, exports to Rwanda increased by 31.8 percent to US$ 79.7 million in 2018, with substantial increase recorded in exports of petroleum jelly, cosmetics, cement, bricks, tiles and rice. Conversely, exports to Kenya and Burundi went down by 26.6 percent and 5.5 percent, respectively.

Intra-EAC Trade flows	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Intra EAC Domestic Exports	779.4	924.8	300.0	430.5	448.6
Intra EAC Re-exports	44.3	32.6	38.3	34.0	60.0
Intra EAC Total Exports	823.7	957.4	338.3	464.5	508.6
Percent Share of Intra-Re-exports	5.4	3.4	11.3	7.3	11.8

Source: National Bureau of Statistics, 2019

Intra EAC Re-Exports

Tanzania's re-exports to EAC Partner States increased to US$ 60.0 million in 2018, compared to US$ 34.0 million recorded in 2017. During the period, Tanzania's major re-export destinations were Rwanda which accounted for 40.7 percent followed by Uganda and Burundi which accounted for 22 percent and 19.6 percent, respectively. Kenya accounted for 17.3 percent of total re-exports. The major re-exports to EAC Partner States were cosmetics, fertilisers, petroleum products, chemical products, motor vehicles and mineral fuels.

Intra-Regional Imports

Tanzania's imports from EAC Partner States increased by 24.5 percent to US$ 302.7 million in 2018, from US$ 243.2 million recorded in 2017. The increase was largely attributed by increased in imports from Kenya, which is the leading source of imports in the Region, while imports from Uganda and Rwanda increased by 45.8 percent and 4 percent, respectively. Major imports from EAC Partner States include rolled iron and non-alloy steel, pharmaceuticals products, soaps, tractors, plastic items, electrical accumulators and stoppers, caps and lids for bottles.

Table 2.13:Tanzania's Trade with EAC Partner States, 2014-2018 (US$ million)

		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	% Change			
							2015	2016	2017	2018
Kenya	Imports	657.9	237.3	266.4	203.4	247.5	-63.9	12.3	-23.6	21.7
	Exports	602.2	812.0	189.7	308.9	224.5	34.8	-76.6	62.8	-27.3
	Total trade	1,260.1	1,049.3	456.1	512.3	472.0	-16.7	-56.5	12.3	-7.9
	Trade Balance	-55.7	574.7	-76.7	105.5	-23.0	931.8	-113.3	237.6	-121.8
Uganda	Imports	48.2	39.2	30.6	36.1	52.7	-18.7	-22.1	18.2	45.8
	Exports	100.4	55.9	28.1	33.0	118.9	-44.3	-49.7	17.4	260.3
	Total trade	148.6	95.1	58.7	69.1	171.6	-36.0	-38.3	17.8	148.2
	Trade Balance	52.2	16.7	-2.5	-3.1	66.2	-68.0	-114.7	26.9	-2229.7
Burundi	Imports	0.60	1.00	0.8	0.2	1.0	66.7	-23.0	-68.9	326.8
	Exports	64.4	41.3	55.0	53.7	59.8	-35.9	33.2	-2.4	11.4
	Total trade	65.0	42.3	55.8	53.9	60.8	-34.9	31.8	-3.3	12.8
	Trade Balance	63.8	40.3	54.2	53.5	58.8	-36.8	34.6	-1.4	9.9
Rwanda	Imports	3.20	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.4	-65.6	1.5	17.3	4.0
	Exports	56.6	48.3	65.6	68.7	104.1	-14.7	35.8	4.7	51.5
	Total trade	59.8	49.4	66.7	70.0	105.5	-17.4	35.1	4.9	50.6
	Trade Balance	53.4	47.2	64.5	67.4	102.7	-11.6	36.6	4.5	52.5
South Sudan	Imports	0	1.1	0	2.1	0.2	-	0.0	0.0	-90.4
	Exports	0	-	-	0.2	1.3	-	0.0	0.0	664.7
	Total trade	0.0	-	-	2.3	1.5	-	0.0	0.0	-33.8
	Trade Balance	0.0	-1.1	0.0	-1.9	1.1	-	0.0	0.0	-156.9
Intra-EAC**	Imports	709.9	279.7	298.8	243.2	302.7	-60.6	6.8	-18.6	24.5
	Exports	823.6	957.5	338.4	464.3	508.6	16.3	-64.7	37.2	9.5
	Total trade	1,533.5	1,237.2	637.2	707.5	811.3	-19.3	-48.5	11.0	14.7
	Trade Balance	113.7	677.8	39.6	221.2	205.9	76.9	-94.2	458.6	-6.9

Source: TNBS & TRA, 2019

Intra-Regional Trade Balance

Tanzania's total trade with other EAC Partner States in 2018 increased by 14.6 percent to US$ 811.3 million, from US$ 707.7 million recorded in 2017. However, Tanzania's trade balance with EAC Partner States remained a surplus amounting to US$ 205.8 million, down from US$ 221.4 million recorded in 2017. The development was mainly driven by increase in imports that outweighed the impact of the increase in exports. During the period under review, Tanzania recorded a trade surplus with all EAC Partner States except Kenya.

Figure 2.23: Tanzania's Trade with EAC Partner States, 2014-2018 (US$ million)

2.3.6. Uganda

Uganda's International Trade

Uganda's trade with the rest of the world increased by 15.3 percent to US$ 9.8 billion in 2018 up from US$ 8.5 billion in 2017. However, overall, Uganda continued to experience a trade deficit. The trade deficit widened to US$ 3.6 billion in 2018, from US$ 2.7 billion registered in 2017. The increase in trade deficit with the rest of the world can be attributed to a 20.3 percent increase in formal imports, mainly capital and consumer goods, due to high demand in the extractives and private sectors during 2018.

Figure 2.24:Uganda's Total Exports, Imports and Trade Balance, 2014-2018 (US$ million)

Source: Uganda Bureau of Statistics, Bank of Uganda and URA Statistics, 2019

Imports

Uganda's imports grew by 20.3 percent to US$ 6.7 billion in 2018 from US$ 5.6 billion in 2017. The increase in 2018 was much higher than the previous period signifying growing imports into the country.

The major products imported into the country during 2018 included mineral fuels, vehicles, iron and steel and non-monetary gold. China, India and the UAE remained Uganda's key import sources. Imports from China grew by 20 percent to US$ 1,184.4 million from to US$ 986.0 million in 2017. The key imports from China were mainly capital items in form of machinery, iron & steel and consumer goods (foot wear and textiles). Imports from India increased by 11 percent from US$ 736.3 million in 2017 to US$ 817 million in 2018. Key imports from India were mainly pharmaceutical products and petroleum products. Similarly, imports from the UAE increased by 19 percent from US$ 659.7 million in 2017 to US$ 784.1 million in 2018.

Considering blocs, EAC remains the major source of imports for Uganda. Imports from EAC

Illustration: Uganda Key Imports, 2018

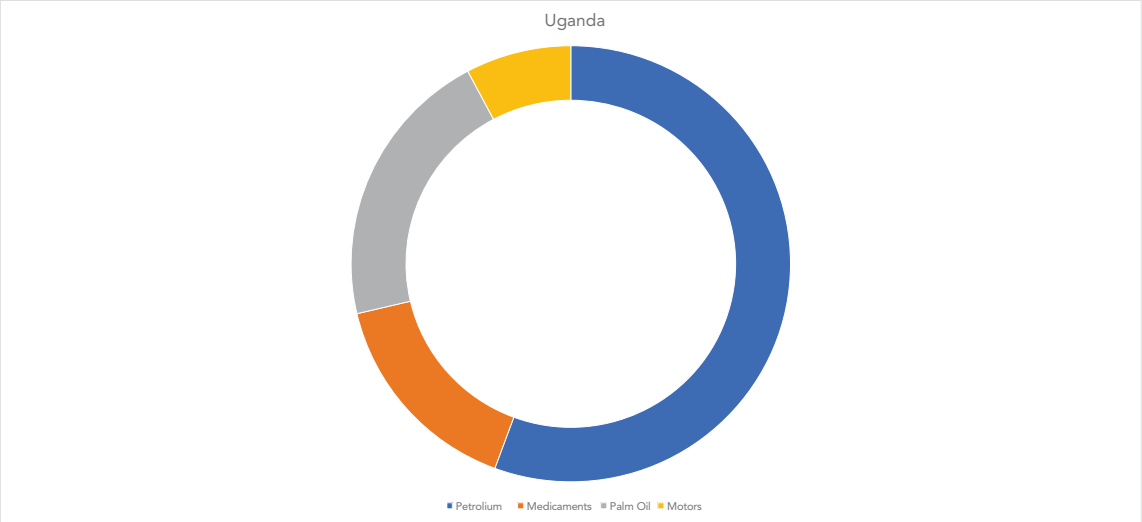
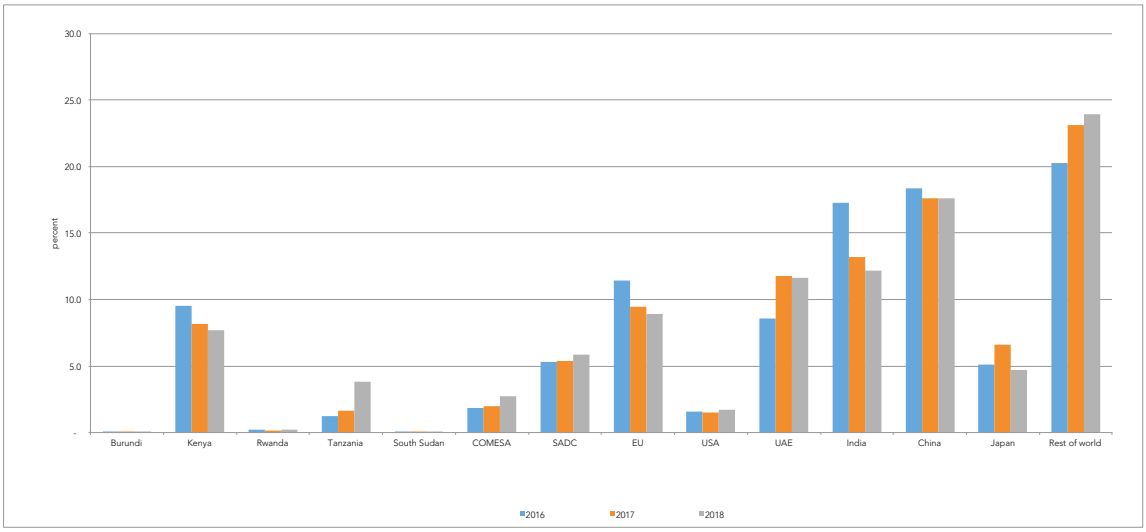


Figure 2.25: Uganda's Imports by Country /Region of Origin, 2015-2018 (percentage)



Source: Uganda Bureau of Statistics, Bank of Uganda and URA Statistics, 2018

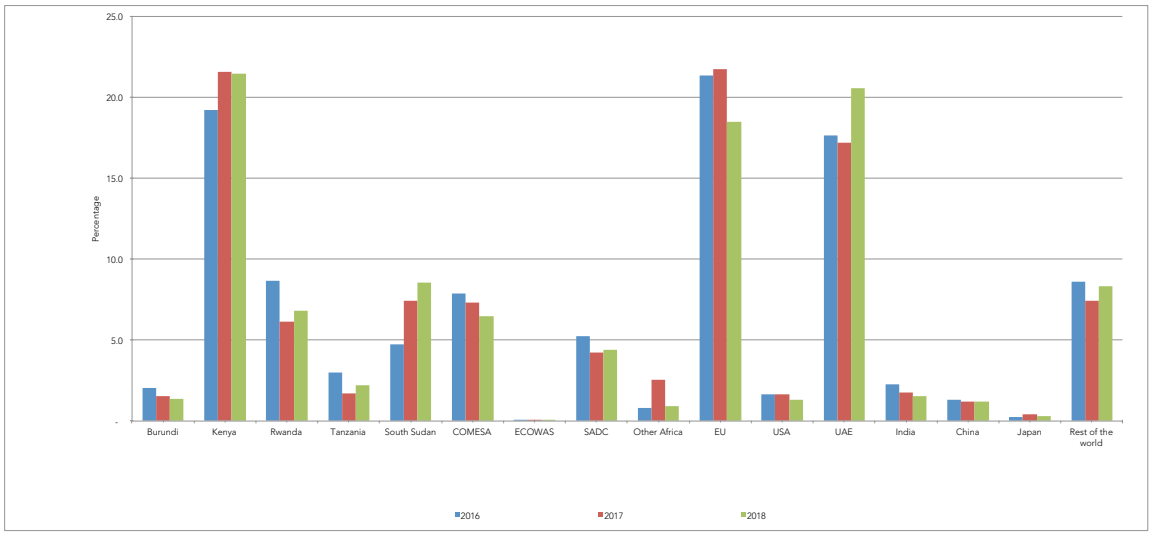
Domestic Exports

Uganda's domestic exports to the rest of the world increased by 6.1 percent to US$ 2,624.4 million in 2018 from US$ 2, 473.5 million in 2017. The increase in exports is mainly due to increased production arising from Uganda's export-oriented policies over the last three years. These include policies restricting immature fishing that allowed the lakes to restock and increase fish exports; value addition in the dairy and dairy products sections that increased export volumes for dairy products; increased industrial manufacturing due to increased efficiency in power supply thus reducing costs; and revival of key export products especially in the cotton and apparel sectors. The increase in exports from Uganda is due to growth in agricultural production as a result of favourable weather conditions over the last two years.

The domestic exports from Uganda were mainly destined to the EAC with the Region accounting for 40.4 percent of Uganda's formal domestic exports. Domestic Exports to SADC grew by 9.0 percent to US$ 114.9 million in 2018 from US$ 105.1 million in 2017. The key exports to SADC included cement, crude palm oil and rice and were mainly destined to the Democratic Republic of Congo (US$ 91.2 million).

However, domestic exports to COMESA (excluding EAC) decreased to US$ 169.3 million in 2018 from US$ 181.2 million in 2017. Exports to EU decreased by 9.6 percent from US$ 536.6 million in 2017 to US$ 485.4 million in 2018.
The UAE remains Uganda's key export country. Exports to the country grew by 26.8 percent to US$ 539.2 million in 2018 form US$ 425.1 million in 2017. However, exports to other key destinations, especially USA fell in 2018. This implies challenges in taking advantage of the AGOA policy even when opportunities exist.

Figure 2.26: Uganda Domestic Exports by Country/Region of Destination (percentage share)

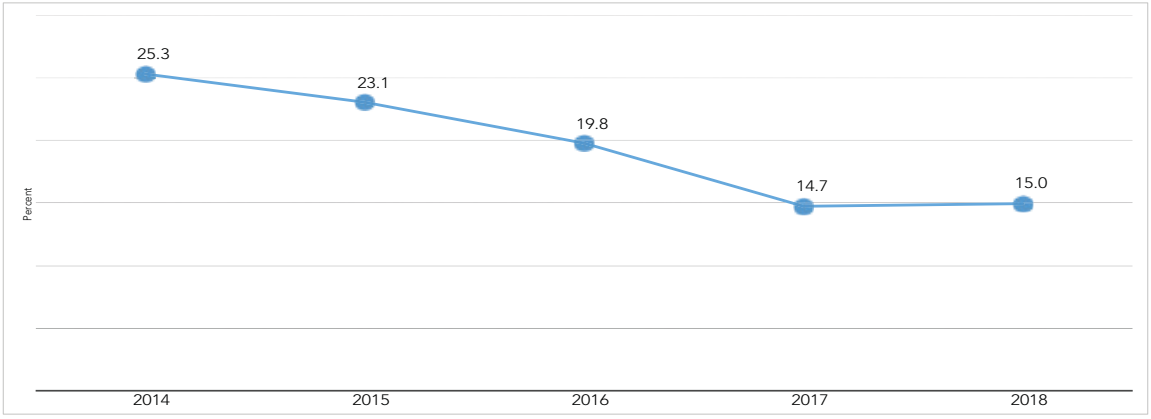


Source: Uganda Bureau of Statistics, Bank of Uganda and URA Statistics, 2019

Re-Exports

Uganda's re-exports grew by 8.2 percent to US$ 463.0 million in 2018 from to US$ 427.9 million in 2017. The key products re-exported from Uganda were mainly fuel, sugar and rice. Major destinations for re-export were South Sudan and D.R Congo. As a result, the share of re-exports to total exports increased slightly to 15 percent during the year from 14 percent in 2017.

Figure 2.27: Uganda's Re-exports as Percent of Total Exports (Percentage Change)



Source: Uganda Bureau of Statistics, Bank of Uganda and URA Statistics,2019

Uganda's Intra-Regional Trade Trends

Intra-Regional Exports

Uganda exported more to EAC than any other trading bloc showing the increased importance of the Region for Uganda's industrial development. Uganda's intra-regional exports increased by 11.4 percent to US$ 1,254.5 million in 2018 from US$1,126.3 million in 2017. Most of the goods were finished manufactured goods reflecting the country's growing industrial base in manufactured goods, but agricultural products also contributed a substantial amount to export earnings. The key agricultural products exports were sugar, bean and maize reflecting a growing agro-processing sector in the country.

Uganda's export earnings to Kenya amounted to US$ 580.2 million. The key exports to Kenya included tea US$ 77.5 million in 2018, legumes worth US$ 53.0 million, electricity amounted to USD48.3 million in 2018, maize amounted to USD44.8 million, milk and milk products worth US$ 43.05 million. Exports to Tanzania grew by 33.1 percent to US$ 66.3 million in 2018 from US$ 49.8 million in 2017. The key commodities exported to Tanzania included iron & steel, tobacco and electricity. Exports to Rwanda grew by 16.5 percent to US$ 211.6 million in 2018 from US$ 181.6 million in 2017. The key commodities exported to Rwanda included cement, soap and maize.

Exports to South Sudan grew by 18.6 percent to US$ 355.8 million in 2018 from US$ 299.9 million in 2017. The key commodities exported to South Sudan included sorghum, maize flour and beans. Exports to Burundi dropped by 5.4 percent to US$ 40.7 million in 2018 from US$ 43.0 million in 2017. The key commodities exported to Burundi included iron and steel, plastics and tobacco.

Intra-EAC Re-Exports

Uganda's intra-EAC domestic exports increased by 11.7 percent from US$ 949.8 million in 2017 to US$ 1,061.4 million in 2018. The re-exports from Uganda to EAC Partner States increased by 9.4 percent to US$ 193.1 million in 2018 from US$ 176.5 million in 2017. The share of re-export to the total formal exports in 2018 declined marginally to 15.4 percent from 15.7 percent in 2017. The main goods re-exported are sugar, palm oil and motor vehicles.

Table 2.14: Uganda's Intra-EAC Exports, 2014-2018 (US$ million)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Exports	923	1,037	951	1,126	1,254
Imports	686	631	533	566	796
Trade Balance	236	406	418	561	458
Uganda' total imports	6,074	5,528	4,829	5,596	6,729
EAC imports as a % of total Imports	11.3	11.4	11.0	10.1	11.8
Total Trade	1,609	1,668	1,484	1,692	2,051

Source: Uganda Bureau of Statistics, Bank of Uganda and URA Statistics, 2019

Intra-Regional Trade Trends

Uganda's total imports from the Region increased by 40.8 percent to US$ 796 million in 2018 from US$ 566 million in 2017. The big rise in imports from the Region was caused mainly by increased imports from Tanzania.

Uganda's imports from Kenya increased by 12.8 percent to US$ 515.9 million in 2018 from US$ 457.2 million in 2017. The key products imported included unwrought gold, rolled iron and steel and petroleum oils.

Imports from Tanzania amounted to 258 million in 2018 up from 91.8 million in 2017. Key imports from Tanzania in 2018 included gold, which amounted to US$ 158 million and rice amounting to US$ 29.0 million. Imports from Burundi also increased to US$ 5.4 million in 2018 from US$ 1.1 million in 2017. Key products imported from Burundi included iron and steel; raw hides and skins; and ferrous waste.

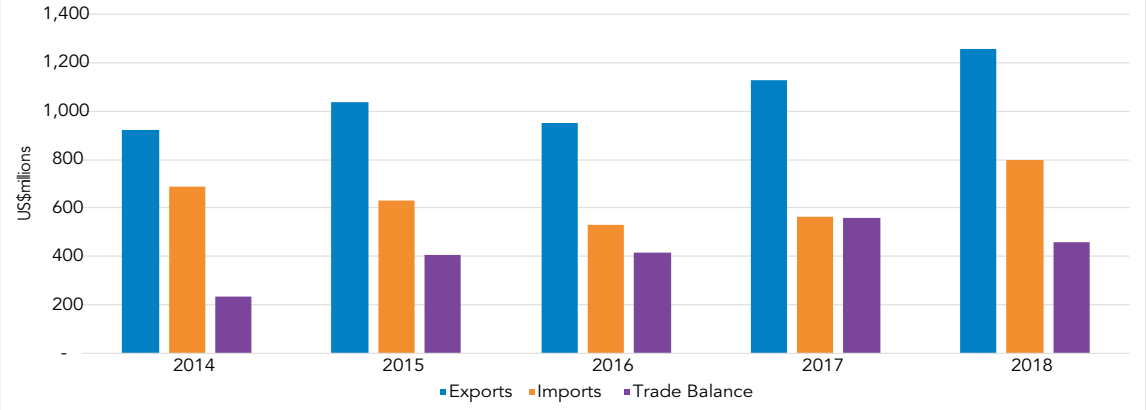
Intra-Regional Trade Balance

Uganda's total trade with EAC Partner States improved by 21.2 percent to US$ 2,050.7 million in 2018 from US$ 1,691.8 million in 2017. Total exports to the Region increased by 11.4 percent to US$ 1,254.5 million in 2018 from US$ 1,126.3 billion in 2017. While total imports grew by 40.8 percent to US$ 796.3 million in 2018 from US$ 565.5 million in 2017. Consequently, Uganda's trade surplus with EAC Partner States fell by 18.3 percent to US$ 458.2 million in 2018 from US$ 560.8 million in 2017.

Kenya was the major trading partner in the EAC regional bloc whose total trade increased over time. In 2018, total trade increased by 8.6 percent to US$ 1,096.0 from US$ 1,009.2 million from in 2017.

Although Uganda exports to Tanzania increased from US$ 49.8 million in 2017 to US$ 66.3 million, it could not match the increase registered in imports of 129% from US$ 141.6 million in 2017 to US$ 325.0 million in 2018. Accordingly, this made the trade deficit with Tanzania to more than triple from US$ 42.0 million to US$192.5 million.

Figure 2.28: Uganda's Trade with EAC Partner States, 2014-2018 (US$ million)



Source: Uganda Bureau of Statistics, Bank of Uganda and URA Statistics, 2019

Table 2.15: Uganda's Trade with EAC Partner States, 2014-2018, (US$ million)

		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	Percentage Change 2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Burundi	Imports	4.1	3.4	1.3	1.1	5.4	809.0	(17.9)	(61.8)	(18.0)	408.1
	Exports	43.5	46.3	45.1	43.0	40.7	(10.8)	6.5	(2.5)	(4.7)	(5.4)
	Total trade	47.6	49.7	46.4	44.0	46.0	(3.3)	4.4	(6.6)	(5.1)	4.5
	Trade Balance	39.3	42.9	43.8	41.9	35.3	(18.5)	9.1	2.1	(4.3)	(15.8)
Rwanda	Imports	10.9	9.4	10.1	9.8	13.1	47.1	(13.9)	7.6	(2.5)	33.0
	Exports	245.3	237.6	193.3	181.6	211.6	13.4	(3.2)	(18.7)	(6.0)	16.5
	Total trade	256.2	246.9	203.3	191.5	224.7	14.5	(3.6)	(17.7)	(5.8)	17.4
	Trade Balance	234.5	228.2	183.2	171.8	198.5	12.2	(2.7)	(19.7)	(6.2)	15.6
Kenya	Imports	593.9	554.5	459.0	457.2	515.9	5.5	(6.6)	(17.2)	(0.4)	12.8
	Exports	297.4	427.0	404.1	552.0	580.2	(5.4)	43.6	(5.4)	36.6	5.1
	Total trade	891.3	981.5	863.1	1,009.2	1,096.0	1.6	10.1	(12.1)	16.9	8.6
	Trade Balance	(296.5)	(127.5)	(54.9)	94.8	64.3	19.4	(57.0)	(57.0)	(272.6)	(32.2)
South Sudan	Imports	1.5	0.8	2.5	5.6	3.2	457.6	(43.7)	204.5	120.3	(42.8)
	Exports	280.3	265.0	239.6	299.9	355.8	59.8	(5.4)	(9.6)	25.2	18.6
	Total trade	281.8	265.9	242.1	305.5	359.0	60.4	(5.6)	(8.9)	26.2	17.5
	Trade Balance	278.8	264.2	237.0	294.3	352.5	59.2	(5.2)	(10.3)	24.2	19.8
Tanzania	Imports	75.7	62.9	59.7	91.8	258.8	64.9	(16.9)	(5.1)	53.8	181.9
	Exports	56.0	60.8	68.9	49.8	66.3	16.8	8.5	13.3	(27.7)	33.1
	Total trade	131.7	123.7	128.6	141.6	325.0	40.3	(6.1)	4.0	10.1	129.6
	Trade Balance	(19.7)	(2.1)	9.2	(42.0)	(192.5)	(1,069.6)	(89.2)	(531.4)	(557.4)	358.3
Intra-EAC**	Imports	686.1	631.0	532.6	565.5	796.3	11.2	(8.0)	(15.6)	6.2	40.8
	Exports	922.5	1,036.7	950.9	1,126.3	1,254.5	14.9	12.4	(8.3)	18.4	11.4
	Total trade	1,608.6	1,667.7	1,483.5	1,691.8	2,050.7	13.3	3.7	(11.0)	14.0	21.2
	Trade Balance	236.4	405.6	418.3	560.8	458.2	27.1	71.6	3.1	34.1	(18.3)

Source: Uganda Bureau of Statistics, Bank of Uganda and URA Statistics

Uganda's Informal Cross-Border Trade

A survey conducted by the Uganda Bureau of Statistics (UBOS) in collaboration with the Bank of Uganda (BOU) collected information on cross-border trade between Uganda and her neighbours that are not recorded by the Customs Department of the Uganda Revenue Authority (URA). Informal exports and imports are grouped into three categories: Industrial, Agricultural and Other Products depending on the level of processing of the goods transacted.

Informal Cross-Border Exports

Uganda's informal exports fell by 0.4 percent to US$ 546.6 million in 2018 from US$ 549.0 million in 2017. Informal exports to Kenya increased by 5.8 percent from US$ 141.7 million in 2017 to US$ 150.0 million in 2018. The informal exports to Kenya mainly comprised maize and maize flour and beans. Informal export to Tanzania fell by 46.8 percent to US$ 26.9 million in 2018 from US$ 50.5 million in 2017. The value of informal export to DRC almost remained the same at US$ 270.0 million in 2017 and US$ 269.8 million in 2018. The main products exported informally to DRC were clothes, fish and shoes. Informal exports to Rwanda increased by 26.9 percent to US$ 49.5 million in 2018 from US$ 39.0 million. The major informal exports to Rwanda were shoes and clothes; maize flour; and sorghum. The value of informal export to South Sudan increased slightly by 5.4 percent to US$ 50.4 million in 2018 form US$ 47.8 million in 2017. The main products exported informally to South Sudan were clothes, beans and maize flour.

The biggest fall in informal exports was experienced in the exports to Tanzania which fell by 46.7 percent to US$ 26.9 million in 2018 from US$ 50.0 million in 2017. The fall in exports to Tanzania was mainly attributed to strict restrictions on the exportation of unprocessed agricultural products like maize and beans within the Region.

Table 2.16: Uganda's Total Informal Exports, 2014-2018, (US$ million)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	% Change 2018/2017
Burundi	15.0	1.9	-	-	-	-
Democratic Republic of Congo	139.5	181.4	221.3	270.0	269.8	-0.1
Kenya	92.9	96.4	79.1	141.7	150.0	5.8
Rwanda	24.5	21.8	33.5	39.0	49.5	26.9
South sudan	119.5	79.5	41.6	47.8	50.4	5.4
Tanzania	23.3	18.2	43.8	50.5	26.9	-46.7
Total Trade	414.7	399.2	419.3	549.0	546.6	-0.4

Source: Uganda Bureau of Statistics, 2019

Informal Cross-Border Imports

Uganda's informal imports fell by 25.8 percent to $ 560.0 million in 2018 from US$ 80.9 million in 2017. Kenya was the leading source of Uganda's informal imports in 2018, followed by DRC and Rwanda.

Informal imports from Kenya declined by 8.9 percent from US$ 27.4 million in 2017 to US$ 25.0 million in 2018. Similarly, informal imports form DRC went down by 18.8 percent to US$ 23.3 million in 2018 from US$ 28.3 million in 2017. For Tanzania and South Sudan, informal imports remained generally low with values estimated at US$ 3.7 and US$ 3.2 million in 2018, respectively. It is important to note that, informal imports have been low on account of customs interest in collecting taxes on small consignment entering the country, making most of the goods formally declared.

Table 2.17 Uganda's Total Informal Imports, 2014-2018, (US$ million)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	% Change 2018/2017
Burundi	-	-	-	-		-
Democratic Republic of	21.3	18.3	20.3	28.7	23.3	(18.8)
Kenya	30.8	31.9	26.6	27.4	25.0	(8.9)
Rwanda	2.2	1.2	2.5	3.2	4.8	50.9
South sudan	3.8	2.3	2.5	2.3	3.2	40.3
Tanzania	7.7	10.7	13.0	19.3	3.7	(81.0)
Total Trade	65.8	64.4	64.9	80.9	60.0	-25.8

Source: Uganda Bureau of Statistics

2.4. Special Category Considerations in the EAC Customs Union

The EAC Partner States established the Customs Union Protocol to support trade liberalization, among other things. The main features of the Protocol include: the elimination of internal tariffs on goods traded among the Partner States; the adoption of a 3-band CET; the application of EAC Rules of Origin; the establishment of an exemption and remission regime in order to promote and facilitate export-orientated investments; production of export-competitive goods; and attracting foreign direct investments. The implementation of these provisions of the Protocol has implications for customs revenue performance as outlined in this section.

2.4.1. EAC Imports of Goods under Exemption and Remission Schemes

The total value of exemptions grated to firms in the EAC decreased by 5.8 percent to US$ 6.2 billion in 2018 form US$ 6.5 billion in 2017. Similarly, the total revenue foregone as a result of implementing the exemptions regime in the EAC decreased by 3.4 percent to US$ 1.5 billion in 2018 from US$ 1.6 billion in 2017. As a percentage of trade taxes, the total revenue foregone decreased marginally to 16.5 percent in 2018 from 17.0 percent in 2017.

Burundi's imports subject to exemptions decreased by 7.8 percent from US$ 370.5 million in 2017 to US$ 341.7 million in 2018. Revenue foregone decreased also by 7.9 percent from US$ 91.3 million in 2017 to US$ 84.1 million in 2018. Trade taxes increased by 8.2 percent to US$ 199.4 million in 2018 from US$ 184.3 million in 2017. Kenya's value of goods imported under exemptions and remissions regime decreased by 2.5 percent from US$ 3.1 billion in 2017 to US$ 3.0 billion in 2018. Similarly, revenue foregone decreased by 5.5 percent from US$ 777 million in 2017 to US$ 733 million in 2018. Rwanda's imports subject to exemptions decreased by 11.9 percent to US$ 624.5 million in 2018, from US$ 558.1 million in 2017, while revenue foregone increased by 8.0 percent to US$ 179.2 million in 2018, from US$ 166.0 million in 2017. Trade taxes increased by 10.4 percent to US$ 428.4 million in 2018, from US$ 388.1 million in 2017. The value of goods imported under exemptions and remissions regime into South Sudan amounted to US$ 533.66 million in 2018, which was 85.45 percent more than US$ 37.03 million in 2017. The revenue loses as a result of the exemptions declined to US$ 187.7 million in 2018, from US$ 13.7 million in 2017. The revenue loses as a percentage of customs revenue decreased to 76.15 percent in 2018 from 60.30 percent in 2017. The value of goods imported under exemptions and remissions regime into Tanzania amounted to US$ 1,826.5 million in 2018, a decrease of 19.0 percent compared to US$ 2,255.4 million recorded in 2017. Similarly, the revenue foregone as a result of the exemptions went down to US$ 440.8 million in 2018, from US$ 475.4 million registered in 2017. The revenue foregone as a percentage of customs revenue decreased to 14.5 percent in 2018 from 15.1 percent recorded in 2017. The value of Uganda's imports under exemption and remissions regime increased to US$ 373.8 million in 2018, from US$ 286.8 million in 2017. The corresponding revenue foregone during 2018 amounted to US$ 88.2 million which was an increase of 24.9 percent compared to the year 2017.

Table 2.18: Duty Foregone Under the Exemptions/Remissions, 2014-2018 (US$ million and % change)

Partner states	Heading	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	Annual %age change 2016	Annual %age change 2017	Annual %age change 2018
Uganda									
	Value of Exemptions	295.6	305.9	322.0	286.8	373.8	5.29	-10.93	30.32
	Revenue Foregone	53.2	70.1	81.8	70.6	88.2	16.72	-13.71	24.88
	Total Trade taxes	1,505.9	1,486.8	1,463.1	1,601.1	1,790.3	-1.59	9.43	11.81
	%age Foregone	3.41	0.05	0.06	0.04	4.92%			
Tanzania									
	Value of Exemptions	3,940.80	2,868.14	7,069.29	2,255.44	1,826.52	79.39	-21.36	-19.02
	Revenue Foregone	730.88	592.62	444.12	475.42	440.75	-25.06	7.05	-7.29
	Total Trade taxes	2,315.31	2,338.34	2,541.95	2,680.72	2,673.78	8.71	5.46	-0.26
	%age Foregone	23.99	20.22	14.87	15.06	14.15			
Kenya									
	Value of Exemptions	3,032.79	3,126.48	2,619.33	3,087.09	3,009.14	-16.22	17.86	-2.53
	Revenue Foregone	621.03	664.18	597.78	777.04	733.99	-10.00	29.99	-5.54
	Total Trade taxes	3,885.43	3,838.59	4,804.50	4,453.15	4,174.90	25.16	-7.31	-6.25
	%age Foregone	13.78	14.75	11.07	14.86	14.95			
Rwanda									
	Value of Exemptions	(+,#$,	(,(#))	)!(#(,	558.09	624.5	-10.81	-3.22	11.91
	Revenue Foregone	189.42	182.22	157.31	166.04	179.2	-13.67	5.55	7.96
	Total Trade taxes	342.70	369.36	382.75	388.06	428.4	3.63	1.39	10.40
	%age Foregone	55.27	49.33	41.10	42.79	41.84			
Burundi									
	Value of Exemptions	77.76	340.77	203.90	370.47	341.67	-40.16	81.69	-7.77
	Revenue Foregone	7.55	80.38	54.30	91.29	84.09	-32.45	68.12	-7.88
	Total customs revenue	147.47	143.22	150.57	184.28	199.33	5.13	22.39	8.16
	%age Foregone	5.12	56.12	36.06	49.54	42.19			

Source: Partner States Revenue Authorities, Central Banks and National Statistics Offices, 2019

2.4.2. EAC Imports of Sensitive Products

The total value of sensitive products imported from non-EAC countries increased marginally by 1.4 percent to US$ 4.9 billion in 2018 from US$ 4.8 billion in 2017. At the same time, the total value of sensitive products imported from EAC Partner States increased by 4.4 percent to US$ 2.4 billion in 2018 from US$ 2.3 billion in 2017. Burundi's imports of sensitive goods from non-EAC Partner States decreased by 30.9 percent from US$ 118.8 million in 2017 to US$ 82.1 million in 2018. Key sensitive products imported included wheat, sugar, rice, maize, motor vehicles for the transport of goods and worn clothing. Burundi's imports of sensitive goods from EAC Partner States increased by 15.5 percent to US$ 29.0 million in 2018, from US$ 25.1 million in 2017. The sensitive products imported by Burundi from EAC Partner States included wheat, cement and maize.

Kenya's imports of sensitive products from non-EAC countries increased by 21.2 percent to US$ 1,287.8 million in 2018, from US$ 1062.5 million in 2017. This was largely driven by increases in imports of wheat and meslin from US$ 410.2 million in 2017 to US$ 423.52 million in 2017; wheat or meslin flour from US$ 0.38 million in 2017 to US$ 2.19 million in 2018; tobacco products from US$ 1.42 million in 2017 from US$ 1.99 million in 2018: worn clothing and other worn articles from US$ 126.02 in 2017 to US$ 167.08 million in 2018; primary cell and batteries from US$ 6.19 million in 2017 to US$ 21.46 million in 2018. Imports of sensitive products from EAC Partner States increased by 69.5 percent to US$ 186.8 million in 2018, from US$ 110.2 million in 2017, mainly on account of the increase in milk and cream imports which in total rose from US$ 51.6 million in 2017 to US$ 73.50 million in 2018 as well as maize imports which increased from US$ 1.57 million in 2017 to US$ 15.26 in 2018.

In 2018, Rwanda's imports of sensitive goods from non-EAC Partner States decreased by 25.1 percent to US$ 281.0 million in 2018 from US$ 375.0 million in 2017. Major imports included wheat and meslin and flower thereof; rice; cane or beet sugar; motor vehicles for the transportation of goods; worn clothing and other worn articles; milk and cream; primary cells and primary batteries and maize. Rwanda's imports of sensitive goods from EAC Partner States increased by 27.0 percent to US$ 125.3 million in 2018, from US$ 98.7 million in 2017. Major sensitive products imported by Rwanda from EAC Partner States included cement

which accounted for 39.4 percent; maize accounted for 22.5 percent; rice accounted for 10.8 percent, cereal flour accounted for 9.3 percent; sacs and bags used for the packing of goods accounted for 3.9 percent and sugar accounted for 3.8 percent.
Total imports of sensitive goods from non-EAC countries into the Tanzania decreased by 14.3 percent, to US$ 566.8 million in 2018, from US$ 588.4 million recorded in 2017. The value of sensitive goods imported from EAC Partner States into Tanzania decreased by 14.9 percent to US$ 17.8 million in 2018, from US$ 21.0 million in 2017. Sensitive products imported into Tanzania included wheat, rice, cement, motor vehicles for transport of goods and milk.
In 2018, the total value of sensitive products imported into Uganda amounted to US$ 706.6 million of which 90.5 percent were imported from non-EAC countries. The major sensitive products imported from non-EAC countries included wheat, vehicles, cement, worn clothing, sugar and rice. The major sensitive products imported from EAC Partner States included rice, cement and stoppers, caps and lids.

2.4.3. EAC Imports of Excisable Goods

The value of imports of excisable goods into the EAC increased by 15 percent to US$ 10.0 billion in 2018 from US$ 8.6 billion in 2017 mainly on account of the increase in excisable imports by all Partner States in 2018. The main goods imported by all Partner States were petroleum products. This further strengthens the need to develop existing oil and gas resources that are readily available in the EAC Partner States.

The value of excisable goods imported into Burundi increased by 7.4 percent to US$ 244.9 million in 2018, from US$ 228.2 million in 2017. This was mainly on account of an increase in imports of petroleum products, beverage, spirits and vinegar, which represented 66.7 percent of the value of imported excisable goods in 2018. The value of imported excisable goods imported into Kenya increased by 20.0 percent, from US$ 3.3 billion in 2017 to US$ 3.9 billion in 2018. This was mainly on account of the increase in imports of petroleum products from US$ 2.4 billion in 2017 to US$ 2.9 billion in 2018. In 2018, Rwanda's value of imported excisable goods increased by 1.34 percent, to US$ 782 million from US$ 772 million in 2017. The imports of mineral fuels increased by 11.2 percent, to US$ 552.2 million in 2018 from US$ 496.6 while imports of vehicles decreased by 20.5 percent to US$ 175.7 million percent from US$ 220.9 million. This was due to the local assemble of vehicles in Rwanda. The value of excisable goods imported into South Sudan increased by 73.5 percent to US$ 493.6 million in 2018, from US$ 130.6 million in 2017. The increase was as a result of the rise in import of fuel which increased by 45.1 percent, vehicles and other cars which increased by 14.4 percent. Spirits imports increased by 9.8 percent and malt beers imports rose by 9.4 percent. The value of excisable goods imported into Tanzania increased by 20.0 percent to US$ 3,137.9 million in 2018, from US$ 2,641.9 million in 2017. The increase was mainly a result of the rise in imports of manufactured tobacco by 85.3 percent, vehicles/railway/rolling-stock parts and accessories (30 percent), plastics and articles thereof (22.9 percent) and mineral fuels (15.8 percent) of all imported exercisable goods. Uganda's import value of excisable products decreased by 8.1 percent to US$ 1.44 billion in 2018 from US$ 1.5 billion in 2017 mainly on account of reduced imports of plastics, cement, furniture products, perfumes and soap detergents. The major excisable products remain petroleum products, sugar, cigarettes and alcohol including spirits, wines and beers. The new goods added to the list of excisable products during 2018 include cooking oil and selected vehicles whose values amounted to US$ 97.8 million.

2.4.4. EAC Imports Categorized by Tariff Bands

Total value of goods imported into the EAC region increased by about 19 percent to US$ 38.3 billion in 2018 from US$ 32.2 billion in 2017. Overall, EAC imports under all the tariff bands increased in 2018 relative to 2017. Raw materials and capital goods under the zero percent tariff band increased by 5.3 percent to US$ 23.7 billion in 2018 from US$ 22.6 billion in 2017. Imports of intermediate products that attracted 10 percent import tariff increased by 11.9 percent to US$ 4.4 billion in 2018 from US$ 3.9 billion in 2017. Imports of finished products that attract a tariff of 25 percent on importation increased by 10.9 percent while the highest increase in imports, amounting to 26.5 percent in 2018 occurred in the category of goods that attract import tariff rates above 25 percent.

Burundi's imports of goods under zero percent tariff band decreased by 27.9 percent from US$ 582.1 million in 2017 to US$ 420.0 million in 2018. Goods under the zero percent tariff, including exempted goods, accounted for 52.9 percent of the total value of imports. The value of goods imported under the 10 percent tariff band increased by 84.7 percent to US$ 97.8 million in 2018 from US$ 52.9 million in 2017 and accounted for 12.3 percent of total imports. Goods imported into Burundi under the 25 percent tariff increased by 108.0 percent to US$ 220.1 million in 2018 from US$ 105.8 million in 2017 and accounted for 27.7 percent of the total imports.

Imports into Kenya under zero percent tariff band accounted for 57.2 percent in 2018 from 60.4 percent in 2017. Similarly, the value of goods imported under the zero percent tariff band decreased from US$ 10.1 billion in 2017 to US$ 9.9 billion in 2018. The share of goods imported under 10 percent and 25 percent tariff bands accounted for 12.8 percent and 21.2 percent respectively in 2018, from 11.9 percent and 20.7 percent, respectively in 2017. Meanwhile, the share of goods imported under the over 25 percent tariff bands increased from 7 percent in 2017 to 8.7 percent in 2018.

Rwanda's imports of goods under zero percent tariff band including exempt goods increased by 4.9 percent to US$ 1,333.5 million in 2018 from US$ 1,270.7 million in 2017. These accounted for 44.8 percent of the total value of imports. Imports under the 10 percent tariff band increased by 16.5 percent to US$ 758.9 million in 2018 from US$ 651.5 million in 2017 and accounted for 25.5 percent of total imports, while imports under the 25 percent tariff band decreased by 8.2 percent, to US$ 848.5 million in 2018 from US$ 924.5 million in 2017. This accounted for 28.6 percent of the total imports.

In 2018, Tanzania's merchandise imports under the zero tariff bands increased by 6.9 percent to US$ 5.4 billion from US$ 5.0 billion recorded in 2017. On the other hand, the value of imports under 10 percent tariff band increased to US$ 1.3 billion in 2018, from US$ 1.1 billion recorded in 2017. The value of goods imported under the 25 percent tariff band increased by 16.8 percent to US$ 1.9 billion in 2018, from US$ 1.6 billion recorded in 2017. The value of goods imported under the tariff bands above 25 percent decreased by 18.0 percent to US$ 64 million in 2018, from US$ 78.04 million registered in 2017.

The value of goods imported into Uganda under the zero percent tariff band in 2018 accounted for 81.3 percent of the total value of imports and amounted to US$ 5.5 billion in 2018. Goods imported under the 10 percent tariff band decreased marginally by 0.7 percent to US$ 552.1 million in 2018 from US$ 556.2 million in 2017 while finished goods imported under the 25-tariff band increased by 17 percent to US$ 511.8 million in 2018. Goods imported under tariff rates above 25 percent increased by 20.4 percent to US$ 169.9 million in 2018. Overall, imports into Uganda increased by about 20.3 percent in 2018.

Table 2.19: EAC- Imports by Tariff Band, 2014-2018 (US$ million)

Partner state	Tariff band status	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	% change 2011	% change 2016	% change 2017	% change 2018
Uganda	0%	4,258.60	3,992.18	3,323.15	4,437.91	5,471.60	23.2	-16.8	33.5	23.3
	2%	-	-	-	-	-	(100.0)	-	-	-
	4%	2.49	0.11	0.81	1.50	5.87	(26.5)	625.9	84.3	291.9
	6%	38.27	11.52	16.95	21.57	18.09	(6.0)	47.1	27.2	-16.1
	10%	650.60	561.66	556.40	556.21	552.10	16.0	-0.9	0.0	-0.7
	25%	883.71	754.11	712.86	437.57	511.84	17.1	-5.5	-38.6	17.0
	>25%	239.86	208.53	219.28	141.14	169.93	(7.9)	5.2	-35.6	20.4
	Total	6,073.53	5,528.12	4,829.46	5,595.90	6,729.44	20.7	-12.6	15.9	20.3
Kenya	0%	11,995.15	9,652.30	8,121.88	10,073.77	9,942.42	26.4	-15.9	24.0	-1.3
	10%	2,352.88	2,248.24	2,035.74	1,993.06	2,237.72	13.3	-9.5	-2.1	12.3
	25%	3,137.52	3,257.21	3,137.07	3,447.43	3,685.75	12.2	-3.7	9.9	6.9
	>25%	920.64	842.70	810.32	1,172.78	1,512.16	30.7	-3.8	44.7	28.9
	Total	18,406.19	16,000.44	14,105.01	16,687.05	17,378.05	22.5	-11.8	18.3	4.1
Tanzania	0%	7,539.03	5,862.26	4,184.11	5,008.90	5,356.25	62.5	-28.6	19.7	6.9
	10%	2,309.82	2,071.97	1,531.87	1,084.92	1,281.31	(19.1)	-26.1	-29.2	18.1
	25%	2,663.14	2,373.45	1,852.51	1,608.05	1,878.35	61.5	-21.9	-13.2	16.8
	>25%	255.26	237.80	267.21	78.04	64.00	47.7	12.4	-70.8	-18.0
	Total	12,767.25	10,545.48	7,835.69	7,779.91	8,516.18	38.8	-25.7	-0.7	9.5
Rwanda	0%	2,042.69	2,088.50	2,113.41	2,451.08	2,555.43	80.8	-13.1	57.6	4.3
	5%	73.57	-	-	-	-		-	-	-
	10%	182.20	195.63	191.05	205.22	188.08	(28.4)	-13.3	210.7	-8.4
	15%	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-
	25%	206.16	246.29	264.39	262.61	201.75	(50.0)	-5.3	36.0	-23.2
	>25%	46.27	44.15	38.43	24.74	9.14	(72.1)	-10.4	-100.0	-63.0
	Total	1,704.39	1,982.76	1,780.24	2,875.71	2,954.41	17.22	-10.2	61.5	2.7
Burundi	0%	597.78	619.77	468.00	582.11	419.99	38.2	-24.5	24.4	-27.9
	5%	-	-	-	-	-	11,118.2	-	-	-
	10%	57.45	58.12	42.80	52.92	97.76	386.6	-26.4	23.6	84.7
	15%	-	-	-	-	-	94.1	-	-	-
	25%	116.22	102.76	103.80	105.84	220.11	19.5	1.0	2.0	108.0
	>25%	10.45	12.20	13.60	15.12	55.62	4.2	11.5	11.2	267.8
	Total	781.90	792.85	628.20	755.99	793.47	70.6	-20.8	20.3	5.0

Source: Partner States revenue authorities, 2019

2.4.5. Customs Revenue Performance

In 2018, Burundi's total customs revenue increased to US$ 199.3 million, from US$ 184.3 million 2017. The share of total customs revenue to total tax revenue increased to 42.5 percent in 2018 from 42.3 percent in 2017. Value-Added Tax (VAT) on imports increased by 6.8 percent in 2018 and accounted for 47.3 percent of the total customs revenue. VAT and import duty collections were performed at 122.9 percent and 152.5 percent of the target in 2018, respectively compared to 101.9 percent and 115.4 percent of the targets in 2017, respectively. Kenya's total customs revenue declined to US$ 4.2 billion in 2018 from US$ 4.5 billion in 2017, resulting into a performance rate of 78 percent of the set target of US$ 5.3 billion. The share of total customs revenue to the total revenue, decreased to 32.8 percent in 2018 from 32.4 percent in 2017. VAT on imports accounted for 33.3 percent of the total customs revenue and decreased by 3.5 percent to US$ 1.39 billion in 2017 from US$ 1.44 billion in 2017. VAT and import duty performance rates decreased from 95.6 percent and 92.3 percent in 2017, to 76.8 percent and 77.8 percent in 2018, respectively. Rwanda's total tax revenues increased by 8.5 percent, to US$ 1516.3 billion in 2018, or 102.1 percent of the 2018 target. Customs revenue collections increased by 10.4 percent to US$ 428.4 million in 2018 from US$ 388.1 million in 2017 which was 102.6 percent of the 2018 customs revenue target of US$ 417.5 million. Excise duty and VAT on imports recorded an increase of 8.1 percent and 10.1 percent, respectively. Import duty remained constant and accounted for 28.3 percent of the total customs revenue. Tanzania's total revenue collected in 2018 decreased marginally by 0.2 percent to US$ 6,726.9 million, from US$ 6,736.8 million recorded in 2017. Similarly, customs revenue decreased by 1.9 percent to US$ 2,629.2 million in 2018, from US$ 2,680.8 million recorded in 2017. This can be explained by the decrease in excise duty on imports to US$ 133.7 million in 2018, from US$ 481.6 million in 2017. The share of customs revenue to total revenue amounted to 39.1 percent in 2018 compared to 39.8 percent in 2017. Import duty and excise duty performed at 99.8 percent and 40.1 percent of the set targets of US$ 519.1 million and US$ 333.0 million, respectively. In Uganda, International trade remained a major source of revenue with Customs revenue

contributing 41.8 percent to total revenue in 2018. The contribution is within the average of 42.7 percent posted for the last three years. Import duty which amounted to US$ 351.0 million in 2018 contributed 19.61 percent to total Customs revenue. This is in line with the average of 19.27 percent posted in the last three years, suggesting that there is no major structural change in imports attracting import duty in the last four years. The major dutiable items include: worn clothing, used shoes, motor vehicles, wheat, cement, tyres and cartons and boxes of paper. Excise duty and VAT continued to be the major sources of Customs revenue which accounted for 31.8 percent and 39.2 percent, respectively in 2018.

Table 2.20: EAC- Customs Revenue Performance, 2015-2018 (US$ million and % change)

Partner state	Tax head	2015		2016		2017		2018		2016	2017	2018	2018
		Target	Actual	Target	Actual	Target	Actual	Target	Actual	Performance rate			% change
Uganda													
	Import	287.8	282.3	306.7	287.3	330.5	307.4	349.3	351.0	93.66	93.02	100.49	14.2
	Excise Duty	455.91	480.35	481.75	504.60	547.44	540.63	599.60	570.35	104.74	98.76	95.12	5.5
	VAT Imports	581.64	603.02	623.80	560.93	630.70	610.79	644.15	704.29	89.92	96.84	109.34	15.3
	Other	105.94	121.10	160.59	110.31	155.23	142.29	151.93	164.63	68.69	91.67	108.36	15.7
	Total Trade taxes	1,431.27	1,486.79	1,572.88	1,463.13	1,663.83	1,601.12	1,745.01	1,790.29	93.02	96.23	102.59	11.8
	Total Revenue	3,401.97	3,435.34	3,568.47	3,459.30	3,902.53	3,725.10	4,264.45	4,282.49	96.94	95.45	100.42	15.0
	%age of Trade taxes to Total Revenue		43.3		42.3		43.0		41.8				
Kenya													
	Import Duty	827.75	805.71	798.93	885.83	930.89	859.47	1,096.46	853.54	110.88	92.33	77.85	-0.7
	Excise Duty	651.52	638.48	746.53	769.19	813.69	803.94	987.63	695.97	103.04	98.80	70.47	-13.4
	VAT Imports	1,577.91	1,398.39	1,283.58	1,594.45	1,509.12	1,442.57	1,812.03	1,391.90	124.22	95.59	76.81	-3.5
	Other	422.70	539.23	1,141.31	1,555.03	1,315.34	1,347.17	1,391.80	1,233.48	136.25	102.42	88.62	-8.4
	Total Trade taxes	4,048.88	3,838.59	3,970.34	4,804.50	4,498.07	4,453.15	5,287.92	4,174.90	121.01	99.00	78.95	-6.2
	Total Revenue	12,170.57	11,362.26	12,539.84	13,322.73	14,481.23	13,763.73	16,460.33	12,718.54	106.24	95.05	77.27	-7.6
	%age of Trade taxes to Total Revenue		33.78		36.06		32.35		32.83				
Tanzania													
	Import Duty	430.14	398.49	580.05	649.74	547.86	478.89	519.06	517.97	112.01	87.41	99.79	8.2
	Excise Duty	476.96	562.44	547.77	628.48	707.01	481.64	333.00	133.65	114.73	68.12	40.14	-72.3
	VAT	909.26	801.88	963.36	820.16	1,019.24	893.62	971.33	964.36	85.14	87.68	99.28	7.9
	Other	594.56	575.53	587.74	561.69	858.78	826.62	23.73	36.79	95.57	96.26	155.04	-95.5
	Total Trade taxes	2,410.93	2,338.34	2,678.92	2,660.07	3,132.88	2,680.77	2,945.46	2,629.20	99.30	85.57	89.26	-1.9
	Total Revenue	6,340.3	5,938.6	6,715.6	6,491.5	7,653.30	6,736.77	7,560.41	6,726.85	96.66	88.02	88.97	-0.1
	%age of Trade taxes to Total Revenue		0.39		40.98		39.79		39.09				
Rwanda													
	Import	82.05	96.90	86.23	91.46	95.25	97.10	82.0	96.9	106.07	101.94	118.10	-0.2
	Excise Duty	93.29	87.04	81.47	87.38	92.91	83.95	93.3	87.0	107.25	90.35	93.30	3.7
	VAT Imports	137.00	146.80	144.80	150.31	152.93	149.83	137.0	146.8	103.81	97.97	107.15	-2.0
	Other	37.87	38.62	59.29	53.61	57.70	57.18	37.9	38.6	90.42	99.10	102.00	-32.5
	Total Trade taxes	350.20	369.36	371.79	382.75	398.79	388.06	350.2	369.4	102.95	97.31	105.47	-4.8
	Total Revenue	1,235.04	1,278.79	1,274.13	1,302.15	1,376.25	1,397.70	1,235.0	1,278.8	102.20	101.56	103.54	-8.5
	%age of Trade taxes to Total Revenue		28.88		29.39		27.76		28.88				
Burundi	Import Duty	32.80	28.11	21.34	21.43	21.58	25.76	20.48	31.22	100.42	119.36	152.47	21.2
	VAT	97.29	71.74	15.24	21.00	27.06	37.70	76.78	94.37	137.77	139.32	122.91	150.3
	Excise Duty	177.46	86.22	81.51	81.28	83.82	88.38	28.83	41.98	99.72	105.44	145.61	-52.5
	Other	5.29	4.60	17.31	26.86	36.18	32.44	53.50	31.77	155.12	89.67	59.37	-2.1
	Total cutoms revenue	312.84	190.67	135.41	150.57	168.64	184.28	179.59	199.33	111.20	109.28	110.99	8.2
	Total Tax Revenue	469.05	375.76	335.01	353.31	416.57	436.14	442.66	469.40	105.46	104.70	106.04	7.6
	%age of Trade taxes to Total Revenue		50.74		42.62		42.25		42.46				

Source: EAC Partner States Revenue Authorities, 2018

2.5. Prospects for Growth of EAC Merchandise Trade

The EAC region still depends on the export of agricultural commodities with minimal value addition and that face price volatility in international markets. The Region has undertaken efforts to address the challenges that affected trade over the previous year. It is encouraging that the Region has identified some of the causes that inhibit intra-trade within Partner States, especially those caused through the application of the current CET and Rules of Origin. The EAC commissioned the revision of the CET with a view to having Rules of Origin and CET that facilitate EAC intra-trade and encourage investment and industrialization. EAC also initiated EAC NTB monitoring framework in order to eliminate and discourage imposition of new NTBs in the Region.

The EAC has prioritized agricultural development through enhancement of post harvest handling and regional value chain in order to increase exports and enter into the global value chain system. Already accounting for about 36% of GDP in the EAC economy, the agriculture sector still retains a lot of untapped potential, specifically for commercial farming. Agriculture is a sector that is central to the EAC economy, contributing between 24 and 44% of GDP in the five Partner States, while also accounting for the livelihood of about 80% of the Region's population. The key to the sector growth, however, lies in a shift from subsistence to commercial farming. Opportunities for large-scale commercial farming exist in the Region for food and cash crops.

The construction of the Standard Gauge Railway as part of the Northern Corridor Project from Mombasa, and its prospective extension to Uganda and South Sudan as well as the railway from Dar es Salaam to Kigali is expected to reduce the cost and time of transportation of cargo to and from other Partner States served by the ports of Mombasa and Dar es Salaam. Partner States will need to fast track the Common Market Protocol and other trade agreements under EPAs and AGOA to enable enhanced movement of goods and factors of production within the Region. This will increase the potential for increased industrial development and skilled labour.

3. CHAPTER 3: INVESTMENT TRENDS IN THE EAC

3.1. EAC Investment Outlook

FDI inflows are critical to support mechanisation of agriculture and industrial development. Partner States are committed to improving their investment environment with targeted investments into infrastructure, industrial development and oil production and refining, as well as investment in renewable energy to reduce the huge import bill and dependence on fossil fuels. However, growth prospects have been hampered by declining FDI inflows with global FDI estimated to continue the decline experienced over the last two years.

FDI, Industrial Development and Employment in EAC

Foreign Direct Investment is one of the measures for economic growth and economic transformation. EAC Partner States continued to promote investment opportunities to attract FDIs into the various priority sectors. The importance of FDI to EAC is the injection of foreign capital, human capital, technology transfer and increased productivity in order to promote a competitive domestic sector and provide important innovation and linkages with domestic firms. FDI does not only entail creation of new firms or the transfer of ownership from domestic to foreign firms, it also requires governance mechanisms and other macroeconomic conditions that support investment promotion. These include: targeting inflation; reduction in tax burden; and availability of skilled human resources. In addition, there is need for concerted government effort to attract FDI into areas of high employment and productivity to ensure that host governments benefit.

3.2. EAC Investment Flows

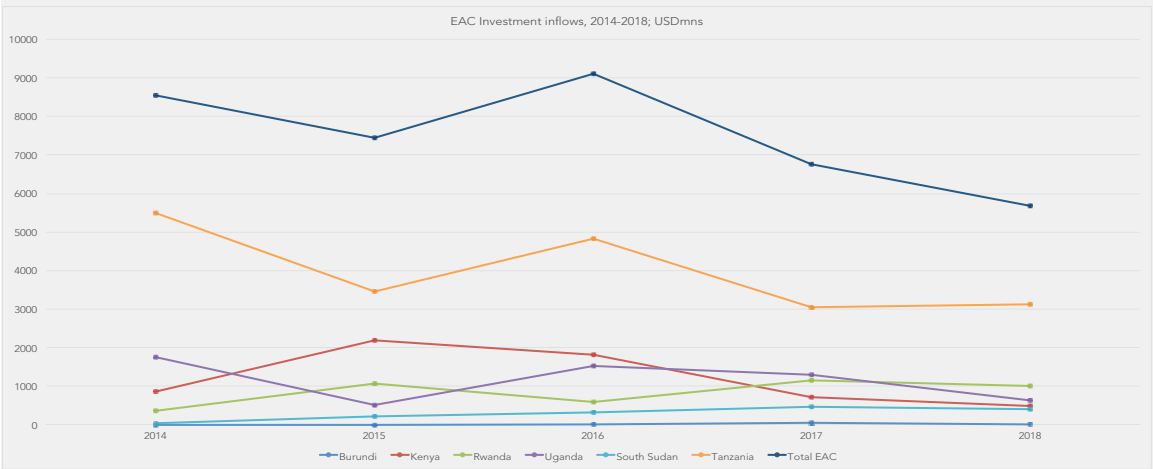
Foreign Direct Investments into East Africa decreased by 15.9 percent to US$ 5.7 billion in 2018 from US$ 6.8 billion in 2017. Inflows to Tanzania increased by 2.3 percent to US$ 3.1 billion. Inflows to Burundi and Rwanda decreased by 76.8 percent and 11.5 percent to US$ 15.1 million from US$ 65.1 million in 2017 and to US$ 1015.3 million in 2018 from US$ 1147.7 million in 2017, respectively. FDI into Kenya, South Sudan and Uganda fell by 32.4 percent, 11.7 percent and 51.8 percent to US$ 485.5 million, 408.6 million and US$ 630.6 million, respectively in 2018.. Overall, FDI inflows to the EAC were concentrated in manufacturing, construction and services sectors. FDI into manufacturing and construction amounted to US$ 2.1 billion and US$ 1 billion, respectively in 2018. China and India continued to be the major sources of FDI to EAC with inflows amounting to US$ 1.1 billion, US$ 281.02 million, respectively.

Table 3.1: FDI Inflows into EAC Region, 2014-2018 (US$ million and percentage growth)

Country	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	Percent Growth 2017/2018
Burundi	3.2	1.8	14.6	65.1	15.1	-76.8
Kenya	874.1	2,187.4	1,820.2	717.7	485.5	-32.4
Rwanda	359.2	1,065.3	600.1	1147.7	1,015.3	-11.5
Uganda	1,755.0	517.0	1,524.6	1308.7	631	-51.8
South Sudan	44.0	213.2	315.1	462.5	408.6	-11.7
Tanzania	5,502.9	3,449.7	4,822.3	3,051.4	3,122.4	2.3
Total EAC	8,538.4	7,434.4	9,096.9	6,753.1	5,677.5	-15.9

Source: EAC Investment Promotion Agencies, 2019

Illustration: EAC FDI Inflows: 2014-2018



FDI and Employment in the EAC

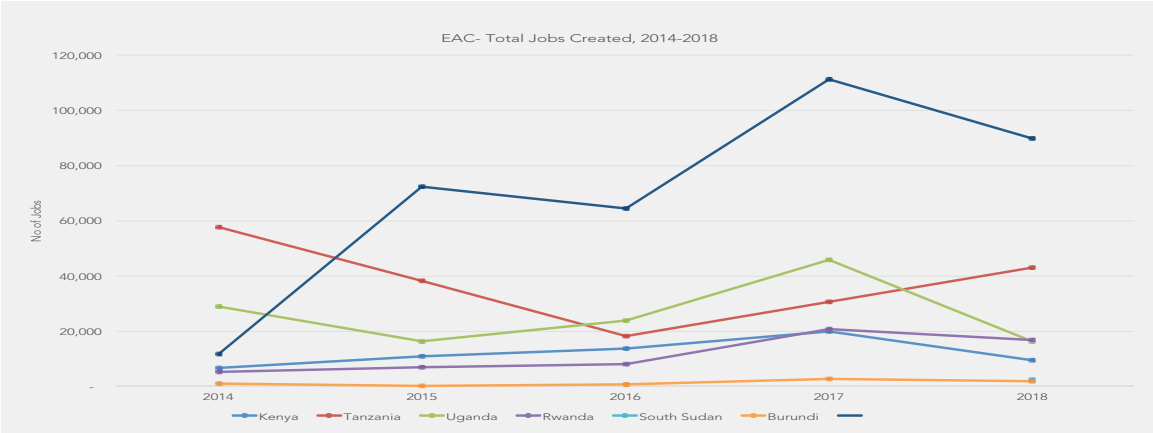
The number of jobs created as a result of FDI inflows into EAC decreased by 19.3 percent to 89,877 in 2018 from 111,316 in 2017. FDI to Uganda contributed 16,362 jobs or 18.2 percent of total jobs created. FDI into Tanzania created 43,021 jobs accounting for 39.9 percent while the FDI inflows into Rwanda created 16,799 jobs accounting for 18.7 percent of total jobs created. FDI inflows into Kenya created 9,385 jobs accounting for 10.4 percent of total jobs created while FDI inflows into Burundi and South Sudan accounted for 2.2 percent and 2.6 percent, respectively, of the total jobs created.

Table 3.2: Number of Jobs Created through Foreign Direct Investment, 2014-2018

Country	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	% change in 2018
Kenya	3,898	18,896	6,702	10,851	13,645	19,976.0	9,385.0	(53.0)
Tanzania	35,879	43,098	57,706	38,153	18,187	30,742.0	43,021.0	39.9
Uganda	14,103	16,235	28,980	16,343	23,759	45,728.0	16,362.0	(64.2)
Rwanda	17,311	3,845	5,169	6,921	8,033	20,756.0	16,799.0	(19.1)
South Sudan							2,357.0	100.0
Burundi	0	0	956	51	710	2,777.0	1,953.0	(29.7)
Total EAC	16,465	32,570	11,758	72,319	64,334	111,316.0	89,877.0	(19.3)

Source:EAC Investment Promotion Agencies 2019

Illustration:



3.3. Intra-EAC Investment Flows

The Total Value of intra-EAC investment flows is represented in the table below. Total intra-EAC investments decreased by 20.8 percent to US$ 152.7 million in 2018 from US$ 192.9 million in in 2017. The total value of intra-EAC investments into Kenya amounted to US$ 2.8 million down from US$ 25.3 million in 2017. Investments into Rwanda, Tanzania and Uganda amounted to US$ 29.4 million, US$ 69.4 million and US$ 27.9 million, respectively in 2018.Burundi registered one investment from the other Partner States amounting to US$ 0.4 million. Similarly, the number of projects registered under Intra-EAC investments decreased by 28.8 percent to 42 projects in 2018 from 59 projects in 2017. Uganda registered 18 projects while Tanzania, Rwanda and Kenya registered 16, 6 and 6 projects arising from intra-EAC investments, respectively in 2018.

Table 3.3: Intra-EAC Investment Flows, 2015-2018 (US$ millions and no. of projects)

Partner State	Source	2015		2016		2017		2018	
		No of Projects	Values	No of Projects	Values	No of Projects	Values	No of Projects	Values
Burundi	Tanzania	-	-	9.00	0.50	-	-	1.00	0.40
	Uganda	-	-	8.00	0.15	-	-	-	-
	Kenya	-	-	15.00	1.73	-	-	-	0.00
	Rwanda	0.0	0.0	7.0	0.2	-	-	0.0	-
	Rest of World	1.0	1.8	77.0	12.0	10.0	65.1	5.0	14.7
	Total	1.0	1.8	116.0	14.6	10.0	65.1	6.0	15.1
Kenya	Tanzania	3.0	12.3	2.0	0.2	2.0	25.3	2.0	0.4
	Uganda	7.0	7.2	4.0	5.3	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.8
	Rwanda	4.0	112.4	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.6
	Burundi	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Rest of World	236.0	2,055.1	225.0	1814.5	192.0	692.4	186.0	482.7
	Total	251.0	2,187.2	232.0	1820.2	194.0	717.7	192.0	485.5
Rwanda	Tanzania	2.0	5.8	3.0	6.2	1.0	1.0	3.0	7.5
	Uganda	3.0	3.2	3.0	76.4	1.0	49.8	1.0	0.2
	Kenya	4.0	21.5	1.0	1.5	5.0	7.7	2.0	21.7
	Burundi	0.0	0.0	3.0	36.1	3.0	8.1	0.0	0.0
	South Sudan					0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Rest of World	73.0	815.1	38.0	479.9	79.0	1081.2	81.0	985.8
	Total	82.0	845.6	48.0	600.1	89.0	1147.7	87.0	1015.2
Tanzania	Kenya	14.0	33.4	6.0	2.4	16.0	29.1	12.0	42.7
	Uganda	3.0	10.6	2.0	3.1	3.0	0.6	4.0	26.7
	Rwanda	3.0	11.3	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	South Sudan			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Burundi	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Rest of World	285.0	3394.4	126.0	3563.3	202.0	3021.4	254.0	3053.0
	Total	305.0	3449.7	134.0	3568.8	222.0	3051.4	270.0	3122.4
Uganda	Tanzania	1.0	1.6	3.0	2.9	2.0	3.0	5.0	4.7
	Kenya	11.0	17.9	21.0	109.8	16.0	33.0	9.0	9.9
	Rwanda	1.0	0.3	1.0	2.9	3.0	3.9	1.0	2.0
	South Sudan			2.0	4.5	6.0	31.4	2.0	4.7
	Burundi	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	6.6
	Rest of World	232.0	496.9	287.0	699.5	234.0	843.9	165.0	602.7
	Total	245.0	516.7	314.0	819.6	261.0	915.2	183.0	630.6
South Sudan	Tanzania							4.0	14.8
	Kenya							7.0	7.7
	Rwanda							0.0	0.0
	Uganda							2.0	0.3
	Burundi							0.0	0.0
	Rest of World							37.0	385.5
	Total	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	408.3

Source:Partner States Investment Promotion Agencies, 2019

3.4. Initiatives to Support Investment at Regional Level

The EAC has developed strategies to enhance investment promotion in the Region. Based on the comparative advantage in agricultural and diary sector, the EAC has promoted investment in the agro processing and diary sector especially with regard to value addition in the tanneries sector. The manufacturing sector has a wide range and lucrative investment opportunities in all the EAC Partner States. To entice investors, Partner States offered generous incentives in importation of machinery, transport equipment and raw materials as well as in various manufacturing schemes. Some of the investment opportunities include: assembly and production of light and medium equipment and machinery; and production of beverages textiles and apparel. Also production of electronics and electrical equipment; iron and steel; packaging; chemicals, plastics and allied products as well as pharmaceuticals. Promotion of investments in the construction sector related especially in the housing sector based on the existence of large quantities of cement as well as skilled manpower in the Region. The Region also has potential for FDI in tourism with attractive cultural background and potential for hotel and leisure facilities development as well as eco-tourism and tourism related services. Other service sectors include banking, insurance and real estate development.

The recent discovery of viable quantities of oil and gas as well as industrial minerals has created potential for investment in the extractives sector. Mining is also gaining prominence as a source of FDI with large discoveries of gold, limestone, vermiculite, iron and steel, silica and rare earth minerals in the Region. The Region is moving into the production phase of oil and gas. Refining of oil and gas will create employment in the petro-chemical sector and save foreign exchange on the importation of petroleum into the Region. Partner States initiated value addition in the mining sector in order to ensure job creation and revenue to host governments. This included the establishment of a gold refinery in Uganda as well as factories that use industrial minerals like cement.

3.5. Country Specific Analysis

3.5.1. Burundi

Overview

Political stability and the end of the civil war has improved economic activity. The country has made substantial progress in the implementation of structural reforms in the management of public finance and measures to protect the Central Bank and the Treasury.

Burundi's general attitude toward foreign investment is increasingly welcoming. Considerable efforts have been made to create an environment conducive to domestic and foreign private investment.

Several strengths and opportunities, if tapped, will have a considerable impact on growth and job creation. They include underexploited mining potential for peat, limestone, nickel, coltan, phosphates, vanadium, carbonatites, and other minerals.Also exploitable hydropower potential of 1,300 MW, with less than 40 MW tapped; and the development of the 650-kilometre Lake Tanganyika, whose roughly 10 ports could make it an interregional trade hub. In this regard, renovating Bujumbura port will boost trade, especially among countries of the subregion, such as Democratic Republic of Congo, Rwanda, Tanzania, Uganda, and Zambia.

Domestic and intra-EAC Investment Flows

In 2018, domestic and intra-EAC investment flows to Burundi amounted to US$ 71.7 million and covered nearly all the main economic sectors except agriculture and construction. This represents a sharp increase compared to the US$ 5.7 million of investments which were recorded in 2017. These investments were mainly concentrated in the energy sector, other services (printing and related support activities, waste treatment, health care providers and services) and manufacturing representing 46.7percent, 33.2 percent and 10.3 percent, respectively of all the local and intra-EAC investments flows. Local investments amounted toUS$ 71.2 million from the US$ 71.7 representing almost 99 percent of all the domestic and intra-EAC investments flows. In 2018 huge investments in the energy sector from local investors led to a sharp increase in the domestic investment flow. With the exception of investments from Tanzania, Burundi did not register investments from any other Partner States in the EAC region in 2018.

Table 3.4: Domestic and Intra –EAC Investment Flows to Burundi, 2018 (US$ million)

Activity	Burundi	Kenya	Uganda	Rwanda	Tanzania	TOTAL
Agriculture	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Construction	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Energy	33.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.5
Manufacturing	6.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	7.4
Mining	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
Services	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9
Others	23.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.8
TOTAL	71.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	71.7

Source: Burundi Investment Promotion Authority, 2019

Burundi Foreign Direct Investment Inflows

Foreign Direct Investments into Burundi dropped drastically from US$ 65.1 million in 2017 to US$ 15.1 in 2018. Inflows from the EAC Partner States were from Tanzania and contributed US$ 0.4 million, accounting for a mere 2.5 percent of the total inflows. Nevertheless, this investment represents a slight improvement compared to 2017 where no investments from the EAC Partner States were recorded in Burundi.

Inflows from the rest of the world declined sharply from US$ 65 million in 2017 to US$ 15.1 million in 2018. The number of investment projects from the rest of the world also dropped from 10 projects in 2017 to five projects in 2018.

Table 3.5: Burundi-FDI In-flows, 2014-2018 (US$ million and percentage change)

Country	Source	2014		2015		2016		2017		2018		% change 2017 over 2018	
		NO of Projects	Values	NO of Projects	Values	NO of Projects	Values	NO of Projects	Values	NO of Projects	Values	NO of Projects	Values
Burundi	Tanzania	0	0	0	0	9	0.5	0	0	1	0.4		
	Uganda	0	0	0	0	8	0.15	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Kenya	0	0	0	0	15	1.73	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Rwanda	2.0	1.4	0	0	7	0.16	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	R of World	8.0	149.6	1	1.8	77	12.05	10	65.06	5	14.7	-0.5	-0.8
	Total	10	151	1	1.8	116	14.6	10	65.06	6	15.1	-0.4	-0.8

Mode of Market Entry

Most foreign direct investment inflows into Burundi in 2018 took the form of greenfield projects particularly in the manufacturing and construction sectors whereas in 2017 most FDIs went to mining, utilities, manufacturing and agriculture.

Sectoral Distribution of Foreign Direct Investment

Burundi's Sectoral distribution of foreign direct investments is summarized in table 3.6. Burundi registered six Foreign Direct Investment projects in 2018. Three of the projects were in the manufacturing sector; two in the construction sector and one was registered in the automotive sector.

The total investment in the manufacturing sector amounted to US$ 12.7 million and accounted for 84 percent of all Foreign Direct Investments into Burundi. The investment in manufacturing was mainly driven by the untapped potential in the manufacturing sector including export opportunities to neighbouring countries especially to the Democratic Republic of Congo. The construction sector attracted investment worth US$ 1.2 million and accounted for 8 percent of all investments. Similarly, investment into the automotive sector also amounted to US$ 1.2 million and accounted for 8 percent of the FDIs in 2018.

Table 3.6: Burundi's Sectoral Distribution of Foreign Investment 2016-2018

YEAR	2016			2017			2018		
SECTOR	Number of projects	Amount	Jobs	Number of Projects	Amount	Jobs	Number of Projects	Amount	Jobs
Agriculture, forest, fishering and hunting	2	0.4	15	2	3.6	92	0	0.00	0
Construction	8	1.5	75	0	0	0	2	1.2	120
Manufacturing	8	5.1	98	3	11.7	297	3	12.7	366
Automobile							1	1.2	92
Mining and quarrying	4	1.4	78	4	14.1	397	0	0.00	0
Finance, Insurance, Real estate and business services	36	2.5	208	0	0	0	0	0.00	0
Services	2	0.6	25	0	0	0	0	0.00	0
Wholesale, retail trade, Tourism	50	2.6	178	0	0	0	0	0.00	0
Transport, Communication &storage	4	0.3	28	0	0	0	0	0.00	0
Utilities (water & energy)	2	0.1	10	1	35.8	1,175	0	0.00	0
Total	116	14.6	710	10	65.1	1,961	6	15.1	578

Source: Burundi Investment Promotion Authority,2019

Table 3.7 Burundi's Major Sources of Investment, 2016-2018 (US$ million)

2016				2017				2018			
Country	No. of Projects	Employ-ment	Value (US$ MN)	Country	No. of Projects	Employ-ment	Value (US$ MN)	Country	No. of Projects	Employ-ment	Value (US$ MN)
INDIA	19	104	4.4	BELGE	1	1,175	35.8	RUSSIA	1	260	10.8
KENYA	15	81	1.7	Russia	3	369	13.6	CHINA	2	120	1.5
CHINA	9	127	1	OMAN	1	200	10.9	INDIA	1	49	1.2
TURKEY	7	88	0.8	India	4	189	4.4	CANADA	1	92	1.2
TANZANIA	9	34	0.5	MOLDAVIE	1	28	0.4	TANZANIA	1	57	0.4
UGANDA	8	25	0.1								
RWANDA	7	15	0.2								
TOTAL	74	474	8.7	TOTAL	10	1,961	65.1	TOTAL	6	578	15.1

Source: Burundi Investment Promotion Authority,2019

Employment Creation

The number of direct jobs created as a result of FDI inflows into Burundi amounted to 1953 jobs in 2018, compared to 2,777 jobs created in 2017. Domestic investment created 1375 jobs in 2018 against 816 jobs created in 2017. Burundi's FDI's inflows created 578 jobs in 2018, compared to 1961 jobs created in 2017 representing a sharp decline.

The largest percentage of jobs created was in the manufacturing sector.Jobs created amounted 366,accounting for 63.3 percent of the total FDI jobs generated in 2018. Construction created 120 jobs or 20.7 percent while the automotive sector generated 92 job accounting for 15.9 percent.

Essential jobs created by local investments were from the manufacturing sector, a total of 506 jobs (36.8 percent), transport 178 jobs (12.9 percent), health 171 jobs (12.4 percent) and energy 131 jobs (9.5 percent).

Table 3.8:Employment Creation, 2014-2018 (No. of Jobs)

	Year						
Country	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Burundi	2,245	2,545	956	51	8,768	2,777	1953

Source: Burundi Investment Promotion Authority,2019

Prospects for Investment and Development in Burundi

Burundi's private sector is small and relatively underdeveloped. However, tremendous efforts have been devoted to the private sector development and investments promotion. Procedures, time and costs related to business registration have been

significantly reduced for the benefit of the investor. Fiscal and non-Fiscal incentives are offered in order to attract investors in the country and to be able to reap the positive effects of foreign direct investments.
In 2018, Burundi launched the National Development Plan (NDP) for 2018-2027, deemed an appropriate response to the poverty problem in the country. The National Development Plan 2018-2027 (NDP) is aligned with the African Union Agenda 2063 and the Sustainable Development Goals. The Government's key priority for the next 10 years is structural transformation of the economy to alleviate poverty. It is on the basis of this Plan that there are rigorous marketing campaigns into labour intensive sectors with large employment multipliers such as the manufacturing sectors. The government is geared towards developing policies and action plans to implement the NDP.

Burundi Government's recent initiative to encourage and support cooperatives has led to the creation of thousands of rural cooperatives. Cooperatives play a major self-help role in rural areas, particularly where private businesses hesitate to go and public authorities do not provide basic services. Cooperatives are instrumental in providing opportunities for productive employment and sustainable development of their communities.

In addition, the country undertook several reforms to improve the investment climate and promote small and medium enterprises. Some of the reforms relate to simplifying the tax system to enable small and medium-sized enterprises (SMEs) to meet their statutory obligations, provision of tax incentives, VAT exemptions, improvement in electricity supply and road infrastructure.

3.5.2. Kenya

Overview of Kenya's Investment Environment

Kenya has aligned her development goals to the Big Four Agenda in the next five years 2018-2022. The Big Four prioritizes manufacturing, universal healthcare, affordable housing and food security as the main sectors of focus in the Plan period. It envisages enhancing structural transformation, addressing deep-seated social and economic challenges, and accelerating economic growth to at least 7 percent a year. By implementing the Big four strategy, Kenya hopes to reduce poverty rapidly and create decent jobs. The manufacturing sector growth trajectory is to enhance contribution to GDP to 15 percent of GDP by 2022, and propel the country towards becoming Africa's industrial hub. Major productive sectors include agriculture, forestry, fishing, mining and minerals, industrial manufacturing, energy, tourism and financial services.

Kenya has the potential to be one of Africa's success stories from its growing youthful population, a dynamic private sector, highly skilled workforce and improved infrastructure. Addressing the challenges of poverty, inequality, governance, low investment and low firm productivity to achieve rapid, sustained growth rates is a major goal for Kenya.

Domestically, improved business confidence and continued macroeconomic stability will contribute to growth. A strategic geographic location with sea access, opportunities for private investors, and the discovery of oil, gas, and coal along with continued exploration for other minerals makes Kenya a favorable destination for attraction of FDIs.

Macroeconomic performance

Kenya's real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) is estimated to have expanded by 6.3 per cent in 2018 compared to 4.9 percent in 2017. The growth was mainly supported by stable macroeconomic environment characterized by low oil prices, rebound in tourism, strong remittance inflows, and increased agricultural production. The growth is also supported by accelerated manufacturing activities; sustained growth in transportation; vibrant service sector activities; and a government led infrastructure development initiative. During the review period, Per Capita GDP was estimated at US$ 1, 839. On the supply side, services accounted for 52.5 percent of the growth; agriculture 23.7 percent, and industry 23.8 percent, during the review period (KNBS survey, 2018). On the demand side, private consumption was the key driver of growth. The public debt to GDP ratio increased considerably over the past five years to 57 percent at the end of June 2018. Half of public debt is external. The share of loans from non-concessional sources has increased, partly because Kenya issued a $2 billion Eurobond in February 2018. Debt sustainability analysis conducted by International Monetary Fund (IMF) in October 2018 elevated the country's risk of debt stress to moderate.

To stimulate growth, the Central Bank of Kenya reduced the interest rate to 9 percent in July 2018 from 9.5 percent in May. Nonetheless, a law capping interest rates discourages savings, reduces credit access to the private sector (especially small and medium enterprises), and impedes the banking sector competition, particularly by reducing smaller banks' profitability. The exchange rate was more stable in 2018 than in 2017. Domestically, improved business confidence and continued macroeconomic stability will contribute to growth. A strategic geographic location with sea access, opportunities for private investors, and the discovery of oil, gas, and coal along with continued exploration for other minerals makes Kenya a strong contender of FDI in the Region.

Intra-EAC Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) Flows

Intra-EAC investment inflows into Kenya increased from two projects in 2017 to six in 2018 sourced from Tanzania, Rwanda and Uganda. However, there were two more joint venture projects co-owned by other investors from Rwanda and Tanzania. In the last three years, Kenya has recorded an increase in investment enquiries and projects from Tanzania, Uganda and Rwanda, averaging two Foreign Direct Investments (FDI). Between 2016 and 2018, total value of intra-EAC FDI flows averaged 1.0 percent as compared to value of projects received from the rest of the world implying. The trend of Intra-EAC FDI inflows is way below expected levels of at least 5.0 percent in spite of the progress on the Customs Union and Common Market protocols in the EAC. In 2018, for instance, the total intra-EAC investment inflows into Kenya dropped from US$ 25.3 million in 2017 to US$ 2.8 million in 2018. The drop could be attributed to slow credit uptake due to banking law caps on interest rate, high cost of production, low expansion of urban infrastructure, industrial unrest and isolated insecurity incidences.

Six projects were registered from other EAC Partner States and were mainly in-service industry and the manufacturing sector. Kenya ICT infrastructure is fairly advanced making the country a competitive investment destination. The manufacturing sector offers a wide range of incentives and tax holidays under the Export Processing Zones. The special economic zones when implemented under the Special Economic Zones Act, 2015 will provide much more incentives for investors looking to set base in industrial and techno zones. Additionally, some of the world's largest multinational corporations have set their regional headquarters in Kenya. Kenya's financial sector has also grown immensely in the past few years, and this is one of the reasons as to why Kenya is among the largest economies in East Africa by GDP. Due to this, numerous companies have established themselves in Kenya to take advantage of the available opportunities in the Region.

Table 3.9: Foreign Direct Investment Flows into Kenya, 2014-2018 (US$ million)

Source	2014		2015		2016		2017		2018		Percent Change, (2018	
	No of Projects	Values	No of Projects	Values	No of Projects	Values	No of Projects	Values	No of Projects	Values	No of Projects	Values
Tanzania	-	-	3.0	12.3	2.0	0.2	2.0	25.3	2.0	0.4	0%	-99%
Uganda	2.0	0.9	7.0	7.2	4.0	5.3	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.8	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!
Rwanda	0.0	0.0	4.0	112.4	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.6	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!
Burundi	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	#DIV/0!	0%
Rest of World	122.0	873.2	236.0	2,055.1	225.0	1814.5	192.0	692.4	186.0	482.7	-3%	-30%
Total	124.0	874.1	251.0	2,187.2	232.0	1,820.2	194.0	717.7	193.0	485.5	-1%	-32%

Source: Kenya Investment Promotion Authority,2019

Sectoral Distribution of FDI Inflows in EAC

In 2018, Kenya Investment Authority (Ken Invest) registered 52 projects in Finance, Insurance, Real Estate and Business Services. Forty-Seven projects in Manufacturing; and forty-two projects in Tourism, Wholesale and Retail sector. These sectors have been leading in terms of number of new investments projects through 2016-2018. Kenya continues to attract new investments in the above sectors in view of improved regulatory framework, advanced ICT infrastructure, incentive regimes and market access. For example, the Nairobi International Financial Centre Act. No. 25 of 2017, seeks to provide for legal framework to facilitate and

support the development of an efficient and globally competitive financial services sector in Kenya. In terms of total value of investments; Finance, Insurance, Real Estate and Business Services valued US$ 145.2 million, Manufacturing US$ 142.2 million; Utilities (water & energy) US$ 72.9 million; and Wholesale, Retail Trade, Tourism US$ 57.5 million against overall contribution of US$ 486 million. The percentage capital contribution (value) from the four leading sectors was 86.0 percent of the total capital value of all the new investments registered by KenInvest in 2018.The manufacturing sector remains a vibrant sector for growth.

Table 3.10: Kenya's Sectoral Distribution of Foreign Direct Investments, 2016-2018

Sector	2016		2017			2018		
	Amount (US$ Mn)	Employment	No. of projects	Amount (US$ Mn)	Employment	No. of projects	Amount (US Mn)	Employment
Agriculture, fishing, forestry & hunting	17	973	2	4	90	9	2.1	767
Community, Social & Personal services	97	1,458	8	34	619	-	-	-
Construction	154	4,049	12	142	1,891	10	46.3	288.0
Finance, Insurance, Real estate & Business services	114	2,486	55	44	573	52	145.2	757
Manufacturing	79	1,578	35	223	13,059	47	142.2	3,834
Mining & Quarrying	1	25	4	5	144	2	0	38
Transport, Communication & Storage	443	543	18	62	153	17	19.4	251
Utilities (water & energy)	573	839	7	176	2,162	8	72.9	654
Wholesale, retail trade, Tourism	343	1,694	53	28	1,285	42	57.5	2,796.0
TOTAL	1,820	13,645	194	718	19,976	187	486	9,385

Source: Kenya Investment Authority, 2019

Kenya's Source of Foreign Direct Investments,

Foreign investments into Kenya remain relatively weak. However, Kenya is one of the largest recipients of FDI in Africa, with FDI inflows significantly increasing since 2010. The increase is attributable to investments, coming mainly from China, in the mining, infrastructure, and construction industry.

In 2018, China, Japan and Portugal were the three top sources of the total number of FDI flows into Kenya. China, India and the United Kingdom remain strong sources of foreign direct investments to Kenya as per trends from 2016-2018.

In 2018, ten countries brought in 30.0 percent of the total FDI inflows to Kenya in terms of projects value (capital contribution). This is against 53.0 percent and 95.0 percent of the total value of investment projects sourced from the top ten countries in 2017 and 2016, respectively. FDI flows to Kenya amounted to US$ 843 million. Part of the investment was as a result of mergers and acquisitions.

Table 3.11: Kenya's Major Sources of Foreign Direct Investment, 2016-2018

	2016				2017				2018			
	No. of projects	Employment	US $ million		No. of	Employment	US $ million		No. of	Employment	US $
UK	23	4,711	843	Germany	8	2,042	70	Portugal	46	2	23
France	5	456	305	Spain	3	5	68	Jordan	78	5	4
China	31	2,420	108	China	32	1,910	45	China	1,667	27	45
India	24	508	107	UK	15	363	31	India	464	14	6
Denmark	5	171	81	India	18	554	30	USA	130	11	12
Netherlands	8	263	81	Canada	2	69	30	Japan	50	7	40
Japan	4	167	58	Netherlands	7	504	28	UK	75	6	1
South Africa	9	2,099	56	Israel	2	212	28	Egypt	64	6	1
Germany	4	95	51	Switzerland	1	222	27	Italy	75	5	1
Canada	4	173	36	Tanzania	2	313	25	Switzerland	237	4	16
Sub total	**117**	**11,063**	**1,726**	**Sub total**	**90**	**6,194**	**382**	**Sub total**	**2,886**	87	**149**
Rest of the World	115	2,582	94	Rest of the World	104	13,782	335	Rest of the world	6,449	100	337
Grand Total	**232**	**13,645**	**1,820**	**Grand Total**	**194**	**19,976**	**718**	**Grand Total**	**9385**	**187**	**486**

Source: Kenya Investment Authority, 2019

Mode of Entry into Kenya

Modes of entry have been via joint-venture, import-export, greenfield investments, mergers and acquisitions, equity and non-equity modes; and wholly owned subsidiaries.

Employment Creation through FDIs

As per the Table 4.15 below, the total number of jobs created in 2018 were 9,385 compared to 19,976 jobs created in 2017. The manufacturing sector accounted for 41.0 percent of the total number of jobs created from FDIs, underscoring government commitment to propel manufacturing sector as one of the main sectors of growth. Agriculture accounted for 8.1 percent, Wholesale, Retail and Tourism 7.1 percent and Construction 6.0 percent of the total number of jobs created in 2018 from FDIs. It is worth noting, these jobs were created through direct facilitation by KenInvest and are not representative of the total number of jobs created in the country during the period.

Table 3.12: Number of Jobs Created through Foreign Direct Investment, 2014-2018

Country	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	%-Change 2017/2018
Kenya	6,702	10,851	13,645	19,976	9,385	- 53.0

Source: Kenya Investment Authority, 2019

Prospects for Investment Development in Kenya

The Kenyan government has taken measures aimed at implementing reforms to attract FDI. As a result, the country made remarkable progress in the Doing Business ranking as published by the World Bank in the ease of Doing Business Report. Kenya ranks 61st out of 190 countries in 2018 from 80th position in 2017 Report. Kenya simplified procedures for business creation, shortened the period of processing business licences, permits and approvals; simplified the process to register property, strengthened access to credit; and made paying taxes and resolving insolvency easier. The development of public-private partnerships as part of the 'Vision 2030' strategy has a positive influence on FDI inflows. Kenya plays a pivotal role in the East African Community, acting as a regional economic hub as it benefits from a strategic geographic location with sea access, a growing entrepreneurial middle class, a diversified agriculture and expanding services sector.Also recently discovered hydrocarbons resources have the potential for FDI attractions. Nevertheless, numerous obstacles to investment persist, notably the country's quality of road infrastructure, terrorist risk and political uncertainties, social and ethnic divisions, and governance issues. To bend the curve of poverty, GDP growth needs to be sustained at levels of between 7 percent and 10 percent over several years. Growth will best be sustained by creating policy predictability as well as a political and investment climate that encourages investors to make long-term commitments, even across election cycles. These investments must be targeted at improving the human skills base of Kenya as well as providing the basic infrastructure that citizens need to thrive.

3.5.3. Rwanda

Overview

The Republic of Rwanda has made progress in building a business-friendly environment and has emerged as a top global reformer in the key international rankings that measure economies on their 'Ease of Doing Business' and competitiveness of the economy. The country's focus is on accelerating targeted investments with the aim of structural shift in exports to high value goods and services and target investments with large job multipliers.Emphasis also is to develop the associated value chains with the aim of creating productive and decent jobs. The country's identification of priority sectors like Manufacturing, Agro processing, ICT, Energy and others with relevant, tax incentives have improved its investments levels and economic growth in general.

Rwanda Foreign Direct Investment Inflows

Rwanda's Total Investment inflows reached US$ 2.006 million compared to US$1.673 million in 2017, a 20 percent increase. This increment was all coming from domestic investments which moved from US$ 525.7 million in 2017 to US$ 991.1 million in 2018,

an increment of 88.5 percent. Domestic investments also accounted for 49.4 percent while Foreign Direct Investments contributed 50.6 percent of total investments. However, Foreign Direct Investments decreased by 11.6 percent compared to 2017.

Intra-EAC investment projects contributed US$ 29.5 million from six projects, a 44 percent decrease compared 10 projects with US$ 66.5 million in 2017. Reinvestments, expansion and new domestic investment projects mainly from the manufacturing sector accounted for 23 percent of registered investments and this was the main reason of the better performance of domestic investments.

Table 3.13:Foreign Direct Investment flows in EAC Region, 2014-2018 (US$ million)

Partner State	Source	2014		2015		2016		2017		2018	
		No of Projects	Values (USD)	No of Projects	Values (USD)	No of Projects	Values (USD)	No of Projects	Values (USD)	No of Projects	Values (USD)
Rwanda	Tanzania	1	2	2	6	3	6.2	1	1.0	3	7.54
	Uganda	2	19	3	3	3	76.4	1	49.8	1	0.24
	Kenya	4	5	4	22	1	1.5	5	7.7	2	21.69
	Burundi	0	0	0	0	3	36.1	3	8.1	0	0.0
	Total	7	26	9	30.5	10.0	120.2	10.0	66.5	6	29.5
	Rest of World	47	333.4	73	815.1	38.0	479.9	79.0	1,081.2	81	985.80
	Total	54	359.6	82	845.6	48	600.1	89	1,147.7	87	1,015.3

Source: Rwanda Development Board, 2019

Mode of FDI Entry into the Economy Market Entry

The most common mode of market investment entry into Rwanda was in the form of Foreign Direct Investment, portfolio and other investments.

Sectoral Distribution of FDI Inflows

In 2018, Foreign Direct Investment inflows had 87 investment projects. The leading sector was manufacturing with 47 projects amounting to US$ 242.8 million, created 7714 jobs and accounted for 24 percent and 46 percent of total FDI inflows and pledged jobs respectively. This resulted from consistent improvement in performance and attraction to the manufacturing sector. However, in terms of value in FDI inflows by sector, services including finance, insurance, real estate and other business services took the majority share of FDI inflows with US$ 399.7 million from 10 projects which is 39 percent of the total FDI inflows for 2018.

The favourable Government policies have led to better and improved performance in easy of doing business. Conducive tax incentives like Import duty and VAT exemption on machinery and raw materials on manufacturing firms contributed to the attraction and the increase in projects of this sector in investment generation both in FDIs and Domestic Investments.

Table 3.14: Rwanda-Sectoral Distribution of FDI, 2018 (US$ million and No. of Jobs)

Sector	No of projects	Amount(USD)	Jobs created
Wholesale, retail trade, Tourism	18	104.6	1161
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	9	21.3	4041
Manufacturing	81	440.7	11726
Construction	2	162.3	324
Community, Social & Personal services	8	61.0	1217
Utilities (water & energy)	8	80.0	3273
Finance, Insurance, Real estate & Business services	24	772.1	3516
Transport, Communication & Storage	13	275.8	3668
Mining and quarrying	10	88.6	2312
Total	173	2006.4	31238

Source: Rwanda Development Board, 2019

Rwanda's Major Sources of Foreign Direct Investment

The key sources of FDI into Rwanda included Nigeria, USA China, India and the United Kingdom. Nigeria was the leading source of FDI with investment amounting to US$ 264.6 million in 2018. Investments from USA amounted to US$ 244.1 million while India, China, Germany and the United Kingdom's investments followed with US$ 181.1 million, US$ 61.5 million, US$ 57.6 million and US$ 54 million, respectively.

Table 3.15: Rwanda - Major Sources of FDI, 2016-2018 (US$ million)

Country	2016			Country	2017			Country	2018		
	Number of Projects	Employment	Value (Million US$)		Number of Projects	Employment	Value (Million US$)		Number of Projects	Employment	Value (Million US$)
United Kingdom	2	734	181.12	Poland	1	1834	398.7	Nigeria	2	640	264.58
Uganda	3	64	76.36	United Kingdom	8	3566	202.4	United States of America	12	8196	244.1
China	6	959	44.9	India	15	1948	84.5	India	19	2265	181.1
Portugal	1	15	44.0	Germany	2	147	64.0	China	14	1045	61.5
United States of America	3	591	42.8	CHINA	14	1974	56.8	Germany	2	673	57.6
Burundi	3	381	36.1	Uganda	1	95	49.8	United Kingdom	3	114	54.0
Canada	2	2690	33.3	United Arab Emerates	2	280	35.3	Slovenia	1	110	23.3
Singapore	2	346	31.1	UAE	2	130	33.0	UAE	2	341	22.0
Syria	1	173	29.8	Bangladesh	2	788	28.7	Kenya	2	180	21.7
India	8	780	29.8	United States of America	4	295	28.3	Not specified	1	121	16.0
Subtotal	31	6733	549.2	Subtotal	51	11057	981.5	Subtotal	58	13685	945.9
Other countries	80	6544	610.6	Other countries	86	26491	691.5	Other countries	115	17553	1060.5
Total	111.0	13,277	1159.8	Total	137	37,548	1673	Total	173	31,238	2006.4

Source: Rwanda Development Board, 2019

Employment Creation

Foreign Direct investments contributed 16,799 jobs in 2018 and this is 53.7 percent of 31,238 jobs generated for the period. The manufacturing sector was the main contributor with 45.9 percent of overall jobs created by FDI.

Table 3.16: Number of jobs Created by Foreign Direct Investment, 2014-2018

Country	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Rwanda	5,169	6,921	8,033	20,756	16,799

Source: Rwanda Development Board, 2019

Prospects for Investment Development in Rwanda

Rwanda has maintained, and further improved tremendously, in ease of doing business rankings. The country ranked 29th out of 190 countries in the 2019 report compared to 41st position in the 2018 Ease of Doing Business Report. This was achieved due to a lot of reforms that facilitate business and investments in particular. All the investment and business-related services are accessed online, from Business registration, investment registration, environment impact assessment and licensing to tax declaration and tax payment. Such arrangements have reduced the time taken and procedures, which in turn eased doing business.

Some of the recent reforms registered in Rwanda that continue to place the country on a competitive edge include, among others, repealed laws on construction permits and environment laws. This streamlined the issuance of construction permits and reduced time and procedures for environment impact assessment.

3.5.4. South Sudan

Investment Outlook

South Sudan's economy is mainly dependent on revenues from Oil. However, South Sudan has enormous potential in other productive sectors. The government has made it a priority to focus on the development of non-oil sectors to achieve long term

sustainable growth.The current government of South Sudan and the South Sudan Investment Authority (SSIA) are working tirelessly to attract Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) and to open up potential investment opportunities in local, regional and international market across all priority sectors.

The government of the South Sudan initiated a number of strategic reforms to attract local and international investors. The main objective is to support infrastructure development and increase industrialization and agricultural production. The reforms undertaken include the establishment of One-Stop Shop for South Sudan Investment Authority. The concept of One-Stop Shop is to bring business and regulatory agencies together in a user friendly and efficient process for issuance of investment certificate, licences and permits as well as providing customer care services. This concept is being implemented to offer sound and effective investment climate in South Sudan and therefore positioning itself as a major investment location in Africa. One of these reforms is tax concessions and incentive for FDIs.

Incentives to attract FDIs into South Sudan

The Government of South Sudan has designated the following sectors as priority for investment, and investors in these sectors are entitled to the benefits and incentives Agriculture and Agribusiness. The key sectors include infrastructure, mining, energy, forestry, manufacturing, ICT, financial services, pharmaceuticals, tourism and quarrying

Domestic and Intra-EAC and Foreign Investment Inflows

South Sudan registered total investments amounting to US$ 457.3 million in 2018. Domestic investments amounted to US$ 48.7 million, intra-EAC investment were US$ 71.5 million while Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) inflows from rest of the world accounted for US$ 385.8 million. The bulk of the FDI was geared towards extractives, banking, construction, ICT and hotel and hospitality sectors. China, Tanzania and South Africa were the biggest contributors to FDI into South Sudan in 2018. FDI from China was mainly concentrated in the extractives sector.FDI from the Republic of Sudan, Kenya and Uganda were concentrated in the services sector particularly banking, ICT and hotel and hospitality industry. South Sudan has developed an investment strategy to support enhanced FDI over the next three years. The strategy includes reforms to business registration, infrastructure development, especially expansion of the airport and road network to Uganda, Ethiopia, Sudan and Kenya and reforms in the financial sector to attract FDI.

Table 3.17: South Sudan- Foreign Direct Investment Flows, 2018 (US$ million)

Country	2018	
	Number of Projects	Value (Million US$)
South Sudan	67	48.70
Tanzania	4	14.8
Kenya	7	7.7
Rwanda	0	0.0
Uganda	2	0.3
Burundi	0	0.0
Rest of the World	37	385.8
Total	117	457.3

Source: South Sudan Investment Authority, 2019

South Sudan Sectoral Distribution of Foreign Direct Investments

The bulk of the Foreign Direct Investment into South Sudan in 2018 was concentrated in the extractives sector with investments amounting to US$ 358.2 million. The extractive sector contributed 87.5 % of the total FDI inflows with most of the inflows from the Petroleum sector. FDI into the construction sector amounted to US$ 21 million while investments into banking and public services attracted investment amounting to US$ 13.5 million and US$ 12.7 million, respectively.

Table 3.18: South Sudan Sectoral Distribution of Foreign Investment, 2018 (US$ million)

Sector	2018		
	Number of Projects	Amount in US $ million	Jobs created
Agriculture, forestry, fishering and hunting	3	1.6	29
Construction	10	21.0	141
Manufacturing	0	0.0	0
Mining and quarrying	27	358.2	780
Finance, Insurance, Real estate and business services	4	13.5	60
Community, Social and Personal Services	6	12.7	72
Wholesale, retail trade, Tourism	3	1.3	63
Transport, Communication & Storage	0	0	0
Utilities (water & energy)	1	1.0	15
Total	**54**	**409.3**	**1,160**

Source: South Sudan Investment Authority,2019

South Sudan Major Source of Investments

South Sudan leading sources of FDI inflows in 2018 included China, amounting to US$ 355.4 million. Tanzania contributed US$ 14.8 million and South Africa contributed US$ 12.2 million of the inflows. The three countries accounted for 77.7 percent, 3.2 percent and 2.3 percent of the total investment inflows, respectively.

Table 3.19: South Sudan-Major Sources of FDI, 2018 (US$ million)

Country	Number of Projects	No. of Jobs Created	Value (US$ Million)
China	18	583	355.4
Tanzania	4	43	14.8
South Africa	4	125	12.2
Kenya	7	82	7.7
Sudan	4	66	7.5
Somalia	5	112	4.5
United Kingdom	1	12	2
Malaysia	1	15	1.5
Egypt	1	15	1.0
Ghana	1	16	1.0
Sub Total	46	1069	407.6
Others (Incl. RSS)	71	1288	49.7
TOTAL	117	2357	457.3

Source: South Sudan Investment Authority,2019

Number of Jobs Created

In 2018, investments into South Sudan created 2357 direct jobs. The bulk of the jobs were created by investments from China, South Africa and Somalia amounting to 583 jobs, 125 jobs and 112 jobs, respectively in 2018. In terms of sectoral distribution, the bulk of the jobs were created in the mining, quarrying and construction sectors. Mining and quarrying created 780 direct jobs while the construction sector created 141 direct jobs in the South Sudan economy in 2018.

Prospects to Improved FDI Flows into the Republic of South Sudan

The establishment of the South Sudan Business Registry in 2008, the Investment Promotion Act 2009, and the South Sudan Investment Authority are clear demonstrations of the Government commitment to facilitate, promote and develop leadership of the private sector in the development of the country. Also, the Government is committed to working with local and foreign investors to harness the emerging business opportunities throughout the country.

In view of wide range of investment opportunities, the Government established in 2012 the One-Stop Shop Investment Centre to streamline and simplify business set-up processes and have team of investment promotion officers to evaluate investment opportunities and identifying the right location for their projects. Also, the Government is aware of the key role played by infrastructure in maximizing the returns for investors. The government thus, has put in place measures to establish Public Private Partnership (PPP) to help build critically needed power and transformation infrastructure. These measures include policies and regulations governing contacts, finance, banking and operations with appropriate mechanism for handling operational matters including dispute resolutions in consonance with international practices and laws.The policies also entail clear commitment for the national/sub-national government to these long tenure strategic projects, given the multiple layers of project, economic and socio-political risks. This communicates the aspect of partnership with government, rather than as typical contractor-client relationship; Transparency of rules, timeliness of decision making and timely resolution of any likely issues that may arise must underline the above to create investor confidence. Further, the Government has designated agriculture, hard and soft infrastructure, mining, agri-business, energy, tourism and social sectors as priority for investment. Investors in these sectors are entitled to the benefits and incentives.

3.5.5. Tanzania

Overview of Tanzania Investment Environment

Tanzania like many other developing economies continued to implement policies aimed at improving investment climate in order to attract more FDI inflows. Tanzania's long-term development strategy is enshrined in the Vision 2025, which is implemented through Five-Year Development Plans (FYDP). The Government through the FYDP II selected subsectors as an intervention for fostering economic growth and industrialization. These subsectors include: manufacturing; mining and metals; construction; agriculture; trade; natural resources management; environment and climate change; tourism; science. technology and innovation; and creative industry. The Government is expecting to attract more local and foreign investors while implementing the FYDP II.

To realize that ambition of transforming Tanzania into a middle-income country, the government is committed to infrastructure development throughout the country. The key infrastructure that are targeted include: upgrading of the central railway to Standard Gauge Railway (SGR); enhancing capacities of the ports; expanding and modernizing the airports; connecting all key production areas with bitumen roads; enhancing power generation and transmission lines; investing in incubation programmes to create an industrial base; and further improvements to Information and Communication Infrastructure (ICT).

During 2018, the Tanzania Investment Centre (TIC) continued to undertake initiatives to improve delivery of services. To this end, a special committee, National Investment Facilitation Committee (NIFC), chaired by TIC and comprising CEOs of Government institutions and investors in the services sector was formed to address challenges related to coordination and facilitation of services. Further, all institutions that are providing support to investors including Immigration Services Department, Tanzania Revenue Authority (TRA), Ministry of Works and Labour, Ministry of Land, Tanzania Bureau of Standards (TBS), and Tanzania Drugs and Food Authority (TDFA) seconded senior officers to the TIC. The filing system has also been automated to improve efficiency in the approval process. These initiatives are intended to reduce the number of days taken to get all the necessary facilitation and permits to three working days from an average of 14 working days in the previous years.

In the financial year 2018/19 the Government prioritised to facilitate primary industrial development for economic growth, integrate economic growth and human development and also creating conducive investment climate and business environment. This is envisaged to make Tanzania a more attractive investment destination.

Tanzania Foreign Direct Investment Inflows

The total registered foreign direct investments in Tanzania increased by 2.3 percent to US$ 3,122.4 million in 2018, from US$ 3,051.4 million in 2017, with EAC investment accounting to 5.93 percent of the total investment flows, worth US$ 69.4 million. Investment flows from the rest of the world amounted to US$ 3,053.4 million as compared to US$ 3,021.4 million recorded in 2017. Kenya's FDI inflows to Tanzania increased by 46.8 percent recording US$ 42.7 million in 2018 compared to US$ 29.1 million recorded in 2017. Similarly, investment inflows from Uganda increased from US$ 0.56 million in 2017 to US$ 26.7 million in 2018. However, planned investments from the rest of the world increased marginally by 1.0 percent to US$ 3,053.1 million in 2018, compared to US$ 3,021.4 million in 2017.

Table 3.20: Tanzania's Foreign Direct Investment Flows, 2017-2018 (US$ millions)

Partner State	Source	2017		2018		% Change, (2018 over 2017)	
		No of Projects	Values	No of Projects	Values	No of Projects	Values
Tanzania	Kenya	16.0	29.1	12.0	42.7	-25.0	46.8
	Uganda	3.0	0.6	4.0	26.7	33.3	4667.9
	Rwanda	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	-100.0	-100.0
	Burundi	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-
	South Sudan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-
	Rest of World	202.0	3,021.4	254.0	3,053.0	33.7	1.0
	Total	222.0	3,051.4	270.0	3,122.4	28.8	2.3

Source: Tanzania Investment Centre,2019

Intra-EAC Investment Flows

FDIs registered in Tanzania amounted to US$ 3,122.4 million in 2018 of which FDI originating from the EAC Partner States amounted to US$ 69.4 million. Kenya's registered investment in Tanzania was US$ 42.7 million; mainly concentrated on manufacturing sector and construction. Other EAC countries that registered notable investment was Uganda with total investments amounting to US$ 26.7 million, mainly in the manufacturing sector.

Table 3.21: Tanzania - Intra - EAC Investment Inflows, 2018 (US$ million)

Activity	Burundi	Kenya	Rwanda	South Sudan	Uganda	Total
Agriculture	-	0.88	-	-	-	0.88
Construction	-	14.70	-	-		14.70
Energy	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finance	-	-		-	-	-
Human Resources	-	0.50	-	-	-	0.50
Manufacturing	-	18.60	-	-	25.80	44.40
Natural Resources	-	0.30	-	-	-	0.30
Services	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telecom	-	2.70	-	-	-	2.70
Tourism	-	-	-	-	0.90	0.90
Transportation	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	0.00	42.70	0.00	0.00	26.70	69.40

Source: Tanzania Investment Centre (TIC), 2019

Sectoral Distribution of the FDI Inflows

In 2018, Tanzania registered a total of 270 projects from FDIs. The majority of the projects were registered in the manufacturing sector (133), followed by Construction (34) and Transport, Communication and Storage (25). Other registered projects concentrated on agriculture, fishing, forestry and hunting; and finance and insurance, and business services which amounted to US$.522.46 million and US$. 92.04 million, respectively.

Table 3.22: Tanzania- Sectoral Distribution FDI, 2017–2018 (US$ million)

Sector	2017			2018 (Prov)		
	No. of projects	Amount (US$ Mn)	Employment	No. of projects	Amount (US$ Mn)	Employment
Agriculture, Fishing, Forestry & Hunting	12	260.45	1,926	20	522.46	6,570
Construction	2	10.83	365	34	405.64	13,336
Manufacturing	134	2,227.12	11,666	133	1,425.42	14,637
Mining & Quarrying	-	-	-	1	0.91	7
Finance, Insurance, Real estate & Business services	24	190.43	14,252	23	92.24	2,833
Community, Social & Personal Services	14	38.41	660	7	9.17	431
Wholesale, Retail Trade, Tourism	16	26.61	687	21	103.57	1,995
Transport, Communication & Storage	16	42.87	799	25	253.12	3,105
Utilities (water & energy)	4	254.62	387	6	309.90	107
TOTAL	222	3,051.35	30,742	270	3,122.42	43,021

Source: Tanzania Investment Centre (TIC), 2019

Tanzania's Major Sources of Foreign Direct Investment

The major sources of Foreign Direct Investment to Tanzania in 2018 were China, Singapore, India and Kenya. Registered investment from China amounted to US$ 264.5 million, with 86 projects expected to create 20,794 direct jobs. Investments from Singapore amounted to US$ 51.2 million with projected employment of 251 jobs. Investment from India and Mauritius amounted to US$ 41.7 and US$ 29.2, with expected creation of 827 and 890 direct jobs, respectively, while investments from Kenya amounted to US$ 42.7 million in 2018.

Table 3.23: Tanzania: Major Sources of Foreign Direct Investments, 2017-2018

2017				2018			
Country	Number of Projects	Employment	Value (million US$)	Country	Number of Projects	Employment	Value (million US$)
Germany	2	4,840	1,890.41	China	86	20,794	264.53
China	67	16,774	330.11	Singapore	1	251	51.23
UK	14	1,017	178.35	Kenya	12	1,012	42.70
India	29	1,953	167.89	India	11	827	41.72
Luxembourg	1	2	110.00	Mauritius	9	890	29.03
Australia	4	477	91.98	Australia	3	308	26.95
Mauritius	4	412	49.00	South Africa	9	299	14.13
Kenya	16	701	29.09	Saudi Arabia	1	305	13.00
UAE	3	160	26.74	Belgium	1	384	12.79
Ukraine	1	324	25.00	Switzerland	2	573	12.19
Sub Total	**141**	**26,660**	**2,898.57**	**Sub Total**	**135**	**25,643**	**508.27**
Other Countries	81	4,082	152.78	Other Countries	135	17,378	2,614.14
Total	**222**	**30,742**	**3,051.35**	**Total**	**270**	**43,021**	**3,122.42**

Employment Creation

The total number of expected job creation in 2018 was 43,021 compared to 30,742 planned in 2017, which is equivalent to an increase of 39.9 percent. The largest proportion is projected in the manufacturing sector (14,637). Construction and agriculture sectors are expected to create 13,336 and 6,570 direct jobs, respectively.

Table 3.24: Tanzania - Number of Jobs Created by Foreign Direct Investment 2016-2018

	2016	2017	2018	% change 2018/2017
Tanzania	18,187	30,742	43,021	39.9

Source: Tanzania Investment Centre, 2019

Prospects for Investment Flows into Tanzania

Tanzania is endowed with abundant investment opportunities. Apart from being peaceful and politically stable, it has rich natural resources and occupies a strategic geographical location in the Eastern and Central African region suitable to facilitate trade and investments. Detailed information on investment opportunities, incentives and business environment, among other information, can be accessed through Tanzania Investment Centre website namely www.tic.go.tz.

The country's strong growth of around 7 percent over the past decade coupled with the ongoing air, road and rail infrastructure developments, as well as utilities provision, offer bright prospects for investment inflows to Tanzania. Notable projects lined up for 2019/20 include manufacturing of cement, tiles, steel, soap and detergents; and beverages as well as banking services.

3.5.6. Uganda

Uganda Foreign Direct Investment Outlook

The Government's strategy to scale up infrastructure investment is well conceived. It is intended to lift growth while maintaining debt at a sustainable level. The most important policy challenge of all is inclusive growth. Uganda's achievements in poverty reduction are commendable and if this trend is continued, there will be clear benefits as investment promotion will be forthcoming.

In an attempt to stimulate private investment in small-scale renewable energy projects, the Government through the Electricity Regulatory Authority (ERA) adopted a Renewable Energy Feed-in Tariff (REFiT) scheme in 2012. ERA and the German Development Bank, KfW, developed and implemented the Global Energy Transfer performance that steadily improved. Through this, up to 15 Independent Power Producers (IPPs) using various renewable energy sources and totalling 150 MW of generation capacity, were expected to become operational by 2018. This is now actualized in investment statistical data in table 4.24.

Investment Inflows into Uganda

In 2018, investment inflows into Uganda decreased both in value and in the number of projects registered. Total investment flows into the country decreased by 22.4 percent to US$ 1.01 billion in 2018, of which US$ 385.3 million was domestic investment. This decline was attributed to changes in the system of licensing after introduction of the e-Biz system of project licensing. Some investors lacked capacity and could not cope with the requirements of this system.

It is however, important to note that although there is a decline in investments, the quality of investments by value registered was remarkable. Major investments are visible in power generation but also in secondary industries that serve the power generation processes and construction in the oil and gas sector. The success at country level in attracting such investments is mainly attributed to the following factors that have been identified: stable country context; clear policy framework; transparent, consistent and fair regulation; coherent power sector planning; and competitive bidding practices. At the project level, these factors were generally as follows: favourable equity partners; favourable debt partners; creditworthy off-taker; secure and adequate revenue stream; credit enhancements and other risk management and mitigation measures; positive technical performance; and strategic management and relationship building.

Intra-EAC Investment Flows in Uganda

Investment inflows from EAC Partner States amounted to US$ 413.2 million of which US$ 385.3 million was Uganda investments. The number of projects recorded from these investments was 98 in total. Burundi recorded the second highest value in terms of investments from East Africa. The investment recorded is in agro-processing and was attributed to Uganda`s success in coffee export as a result of the high demand of its unique Arabica coffee that blends most of the world coffees. This is also attributed to the special incentives for the agro-processing sub sector. Kenya still maintained its position in terms of highest investment both in value and number of projects. On the general trend, there is a decline in investments from both Kenya and South Sudan by 70 percent and 85 percent, respectively compared to 2017. Tanzania on the other hand recorded an increase in both the value of investments and number of projects with a percentage increase of 56.7 percent. The major investment from Tanzania was in Transport and haulage. The decision for this investment is anticipated to be attributed to Uganda`s strategy to position herself as a regional logistics hub within the context of a logistics centred economy as a key national development approach, inclusive of the local content initiatives giving advantage to establishments within Uganda.

Foreign Direct Investment Inflows

Uganda's overall investment flows decreased by 22.4 percent to US$ 1,015 million in 2018, from US$ 1,309 million in 2017. The number of projects decreased to 263 in 2018 from 345 in 2017. Additionally, the number of jobs created declined to 24,448 in 2018, from 46,504 in 2017. The decline was attributed to impact attributed to the introduction of online investment licensing requirements. The total value of FDIs for 2018 decreased by 31.1 percent and was at US$ 630.6 million compared to US$ 915.2 million in 2017.

Table 3.25: Uganda-Foreign Direct Investment Flows, 2016-2018 (US$ millions)

Partner State	Source	2016		2017		2018		Percent Change, (2017 over 2016)		Percent Change, (2018 over 2017)	
		No of Projects	Values US$ m	No of Projects	Values US$ m	No of projects	Values US$m	No of Projects	Values US$ m	No of Projects	Values US$ m
	Uganda	126.0	705.0	84	393.5	79.0	385.3	-33.3	-44.2	-6.0	-2.1
Uganda	Tanzania	3.0	2.9	2	3.0	5.0	4.7	-33.3	3.4	150.0	56.7
	Kenya	21.0	109.8	16	33.0	9.0	9.9	-23.8	-69.9	-43.8	-70.0
	Rwanda	1.0	2.9	3	3.9	1.00	2.00	200.0	34.5	-66.7	-48.7
	S. Sudan	2.0	4.5	6	31.4	3.00	4.70	200.0	597.8	-50.0	-85.0
	Burundi	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	1.00	6.60	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	sub total	153.0	825.1	111	464.8	98.0	413.2	-27.5	-43.7	-11.7	-11.1
	Rest of World	287.0	699.5	234	843.9	165.0	602.7	-18.5	20.6	-29.5	-28.6
	Total	440.0	1524.6	345	1308.7	263.0	1015.9	-21.6	-14.2	-23.8	-22.4

Source:Uganda Investment Authority Investment data, 2019

Sectoral Distribution of Foreign Direct Investment

The manufacturing sector continued to top other sectors in terms of investment by the number of projects, value, and even job creation. The sector attracted 139 projects worth US$ 360.3 million and created 12,731 jobs. The sector however, registered a decline in performance in general terms. This is still explained by introduction of online licensing system with stringent requirements and verification.

Projects in manufacture of food products, dominated the manufacturing sector with 31 projects recorded followed by beverages production with 15 projects. This is attributed to the fact that Uganda is the food basket for the Region naturally provided to it through its two rainy seasons per year. In terms of value the key projects under manufacturing mainly dealt in solar water pumps and heaters, cotton wool processing and the manufacture of surgical gloves, the manufacture of white petroleum products, and the manufacture of textile and salt processing.

The agriculture sector followed the manufacturing sector in terms of performance. The main areas of investment by value were in aquaculture, fruit processing, poultry processing, coffee processing, cereals processing, and production of macadamia nuts and agricultural fertilizers.

Investment inflows into the construction sector also declined to US$ 151.6 million in 2018, from US$ 185 million in 2017. The sector registered 19 projects in 2018 from 20 projects recorded in 2017 and created 2,515 jobs in 2018.

Table 3.26: Uganda-Sectoral Distribution of FDI Trends, 2016-2018 (US$ million)

Table 4.26 Uganda's Sectoral Distribution of Foreign Investment 2016-2018									
Sector	2016			2017			2018		
	No. of projects	Amount (US$ m)	Employmer	No. of projects	Amount (US$ m)	Employmer	No. of projects	Amount (US$ m)	Employmer
Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry & Fishing	82	405	16,155	45	137	4,559	42	251.9	4,951
Community & Social Services	10	28	844	9	35	1,659	6	5.2	251
Construction	45	193	3,596	20	185	13,806	19	151.6	2,515
Electricity, Gas & Water	12	135	929	11	99	1,653	7	31.5	682
Fin, Ins, Real Est & Biz Svs	69	236	4,500	58	117	4,776	11	120.1	832
Manufacturing	174	327	17,370	163	548	16,571	139	360.3	12,731
Quarrying	8	17	420	12	116	1,301	11	31.1	922
Transport, Storage & Comm	18	213	1,634	17	59	1,678	18	57.6	1,038
Wh & Ret, Cat & Accom Svs	21	33	857	11	13	501	10	6.6	526

Source:Uganda Investment Authority Investment data, 2019

Uganda's Sources of Foreign Direct Investment

The major source of investment inflows in 2018 continue to be China, investing in 57 projects worth US$ 362.6 million, and expected to create 5,598 jobs. Investments by value were realized mainly in agriculture and agro-processing, manufacturing and real estate development specifically in the development of industrial parks. Development of private industrial parks in Uganda is a new concept encouraged by the Government's move to provide special investment incentives for both developers and operators in industrial parks. The incentives include tax holidays, VAT exemptions, stamp duty exemptions and excise duty exemptions.

Table 3.26: Uganda-Sectoral Distribution of FDI Trends, 2016-2018 (US$ million)

Country	2017			Country	2018		
	No. of Projects	Amount (US$m)	Employment		No. of Projects	Amount (US$m)	Employment
China	59	303.3	16867	China	57	362.6	5,598
India	47	155.1	4735	Lebanon	1	65.0	150
Ethiopia	4	62.7	572	United Arab Emirates	2	51.3	363
Turkey	9	62.6	1166	India	43	51.0	3,675
British Virgin Island	4	50.4	1867	Russia	1	14.2	22
UK	14	26	1223	Canada	7	12.3	686
Lebanon	5	25.5	959	Kenya	9	9.9	853
Norway	2	23.2	652	Denmark	1	9.0	453
US	6	21.8	1534	Burundi	1	6.6	339
Italy	1	19.4	246	British Virgin Island	2	6.6	701
Sub Total	151	750	29821	Sub-total	124	588.4	12,840
Rest of the World	167	558	15907	R. of the World	60	42.2	3522
Total	469	1308	45728	Total	184	630.6	16,362

Source:: Uganda Investment Authority, 2019

Employment Creation by Foreign Direct Investment

Foreign Direct inflows into Uganda registered a decline in employment generation by 64.2 percent in 2018, compared to a decline of 18.7 percent in 2017. The majority of the jobs were generated by investments in manufacturing (12.731) and agriculture (4, 951).

Table 3.28:Uganda-Number of Jobs Created by Foreign Direct Investment, 2014-2018

Country	Year					% Change		
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
Uganda	28,980	16,343	23,759	45,728	16,326	64.70%	18.70%	-64.22%

Source:Uganda Investment Authority Investment data, 2019

Uganda's Prospects for Investment Promotion

Uganda enjoys a unique location in the middle of Sub Saharan Africa within the East African region, where growth has hovered at about 5 percent a year. This growth is better than many other economic regional blocks, but not enough to spur the swift development that is so needed. With increased infrastructure investment and the development of the oil sector, growth could accelerate to 6.5 percent in the coming years. The question is 'how can Uganda seize opportunities to sustain strong growth and promote investments?'

The most important policy challenge of all is inclusive growth. Uganda's achievements in poverty reduction are commendable and if this trend is continued, there will be clear benefits as investment promotion will be forthcoming. Coupled with the competing demands of Uganda's growing population, the Government will have to constantly balance priorities even as investment is ramped up, it is essential to make resources available for social spending.

Uganda's Priority Sectors for Investment are: commercial agriculture and agro processing; tourism; adding value to minerals; ICT and oil and gas. Uganda has the unrivalled potential to be the food basket of the East African Community, as well as the Great Lakes regions She has the capacity to export processed foodstuffs to the wider COMESA economic bloc.

Uganda has large under-exploited mineral deposits of gold, oil, high grade tin, tungsten/wolfram, salt, beryllium, cobalt, kaolin, iron-ore, glass sand, vermiculite, phosphates (fertilizer), uranium and rare earth elements. According to the Petroleum Exploration and Production Department in Uganda, by 2017, 21 oil and/or gas discoveries had been made in the country. Eighty-seven oil wells have been drilled and there are 21 fields in existence. Currently, over 3.5 billion barrels of STOIIP have been discovered with over 1.2 billion barrels of oil equivalent estimated as recoverable. Investment Opportunities include: Processing minerals; constructing an oil refinery; constructing an oil pipeline for crude oil; and constructing an oil pipeline for petroleum.

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4. CHAPTER 4: CONCLUSIONS AND PROSPECTS

4.1. Conclusions

Key developments that have a potential to influence current and future trade and investment outcomes are numerous: the continued positive economic growth of the Region will be an opportunity to position EAC as a trade hub and investment destination; the Global Value Chains initiative will have an impact on how agricultural production, industrial processes as well as logistics will be structured; and the Africa Continental Free Trade Area (AfCFTA) presents both opportunities and challenges. The AfCFTA has the potential to integrate Africa's fragmented markets, enhance competitiveness, increase access to regional and global markets and cause better re-allocation of resources. The implementation of the AfCFTA Agreement will address the continued decline of Foreign Direct Investments (FDI) inflows and spur industrial development and economic growth especially in the EAC Partner States.

Overall, the Region continued to register a trade deficit with the rest of the world in 2018 partly due to an increase in imports into the Region. The deficit for the EAC increased by 39.4 percent to US$ 24.3 billion in 2018 from US $17.4 billion registered in 2017. The increase in the deficit was attributed to increase in imports mainly due to a spike in global crude oil prices that peaked at US$ 73 per barrel and increased the import bill for petroleum products. Other imports included machinery, motors, textile, wheat and rice. The EAC imports fossil fuels, textile, leather, crude palm oil, motors and machinery which account for a large proportion of import bill. On the other hand, the Region mainly exports agricultural commodities which in most cases, are unprocessed and fetch very little on the global market.

EAC intra-regional imports grew by 13.9 percent to US$ 2.8 billion in 2018 from US$ 2.5 billion in 2017. Similarly, intra-regional exports grew by 5.6 percent to US$ 3.2 billion in 2018 from US$ 2.9 billion in 2017. Noticeably, during the year, exports from all Partner States grew with the exception of South Sudan. The growth in intra-regional trade could be attributed to the increase in agricultural production as a result of improved weather conditions; elimination of Non-Trade Barriers among Partner States; and increased trade in manufactured products with a higher value. It was also noted that intra-EAC trade did not grow as anticipated despite the existence of a conducive environment. This was mainly attributed to the increase in the imports from COMESA and SADC during the year signifying the growing importance of the two regional blocs in EAC. In addition, there has been impressive industrial development in all the Partner States as a result of elimination of tariff and non-tariff barriers. While this is good for economic development of the Region generally, it implies that intra-regional trade in manufactured commodities is limited due to the lack of heterogeneity in industrial development.

The FDI into the EAC continued the decline experienced in earlier years. Overall, such Investments into East Africa increased marginally by 1.9 percent to US$ 7.2 billion in 2018 from US$ 7.1 billion in 2017. Inflows to Burundi and Rwanda grew by 10.1 percent and 74.8 percent to US$ 71.7 million from US$ 65.1 million in 2017 and to US$ 2.0 billion in 2018 from US$ 1.2 billion in 2017, respectively. FDI into Kenya, Tanzania, South Sudan and Uganda fell by 32.4 percent, 5.9 percent, 1.1 percent and 22.8 percent to US$ 485.5 million, US$ 3.2 billion, 457.3 million and US$ 1.0 billion in 2018, respectively.

4.2. Prospects for Growth of Trade and Investment Sectors in EAC

The EAC Region has a conducive environment to attract and promote investment. The infrastructure network of roads, railways, ports and air transport has recently undergone extensive development and rehabilitation. The Region is endowed with enormous resources with potentially very high returns on investment. Partner States offered generous incentives on importation of machinery, transport equipment and raw materials. Substatial incentives schemes are in place also for f the assembly and manufacture of machinery and vehicles. The existence of minerals, raw materials and abundant skilled labour presents a huge potential for the manufacturing and construction sectors while the abundance of wildlife and other attractions present a potential for investment in tourism.

The recent discovery of viable quantities of oil and gas as well as industrial minerals has created potential for investment in the extractives sector. Mining is also gaining prominence as a source of FDI with large discoveries of gold, limestone, vermiculite, iron and steel, silica and rare earth minerals..

The Region is moving into the production phase of oil and gas. Refining of oil and gas will create employment in the petro-chemical sector and save foreign exchange on the importation of petroleum into the Region. Partner States initiated value addition in the mining sector in order to ensure job creation and revenue to host countries. This included the establishment of a gold refinery in Uganda as well as factories that use industrial minerals like cement.

To ensure sustained growth in trade and investment in the Region, the the Partner States have to support initiatives that reduce the import bill on fossil fuels, motors, crude palm oil, textiles and capital items. Initiatives such as fast tracking the production of EAC oil and gas reserves, assembly of motors in the Region and support to improved agricultural production including irrigation, post-harvest handling and value addition should be explored. Further reforms will include establishment of a credible central data unit to capture and disseminate all trade statistics in the EAC for use by the Secretariat and Partner States in planning, management and monitoring of the Single Customs Territory.

Further, there is need for reforms to ensure sustained economic growth above 7.0 percent to guarantee a big market for commodities that is necessary to attract investments; enhance reforms in the investment climate with regard to infrastructure and capital market developments. Moreover, there is need to continue the initiatives already underway in the Region to boost domestic investment growth and development.

Table 1: Individual EAC Country's Total Trade with the Rest of the World, 2014-2018(US$ Million)

							% change	
Partner State	Country/Region	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2018
Uganda	Kenya	891.32	981.54	863.09	1009.23	1096.01	16.93	8.60
	Tanzania	131.74	123.65	128.55	141.59	325.04	10.14	129.56
	Rwanda	256.22	246.94	203.34	191.47	224.69	-5.84	17.35
	Burundi	47.57	49.66	46.40	44.05	46.04	-5.07	4.52
	South Sudan	281.78	265.86	242.11	305.49	358.96	26.18	17.50
	Rest of Africa	724.87	659.30	611.68	758.29	937.80	23.97	23.67
	EU	1,108.24	1,077.79	982.90	1099.56	1136.67	11.87	3.38
	UAE	436.30	488.31	785.51	1105.25	1346.45	40.71	21.82
	China	805.64	932.76	913.26	1016.07	1216.65	11.26	19.74
	USA	128.75	122.29	116.93	158.06	160.43	35.18	1.50
	Japan	360.74	361.50	253.45	389.71	335.10	53.76	-14.01
	India	1,518.07	1,178.68	879.71	780.35	857.92	-11.29	9.94
	Rest of the World	1,644.25	1,306.84	1284.85	1498.25	1775.03	16.61	18.47
	Total Trade	8,335.49	7,795.13	7311.77	8497.37	9816.80	16.21	15.53
Tanzania	Kenya	1,235.50	1,031.20	581.69	431.54	461.58	-25.81	6.96
	Uganda	141.20	89.60	89.05	57.09	-	-35.89	-100.00
	Rwanda	50.40	42.40	7.67	47.13	81.07	514.91	72.00
	Burundi	62.20	40.20	53.14	51.78	49.03	-2.57	-5.30
	South Sudan					1.25	-	-
	Rest of Africa	327.00	80.50	29.04	33.45	45.28	15.20	35.36
	EU	2,497.10	2,430.55	1,405.84	1,449.74	1,513.57	3.12	4.40
	UAE	1,339.80	1,154.14	658.92	677.38	957.30	2.80	41.32
	China	2,752.50	3,508.04	2,002.19	1,642.49	1,907.06	-17.97	16.11
	USA	525.30	398.85	310.34	261.82	298.32	-15.63	13.94
	Japan	811.44	852.40	511.95	486.46	464.85	-4.98	-4.44
	India	3,727.20	3,800.66	2,141.84	2,141.92	1,952.34	0.00	-8.85
	Rest of the World	4,270.40	5,409.23	2,884.68	2,901.64	4,294.30	0.59	48.00

Table 1(ctd): Individual EAC Country's Total Trade with the Rest of the World, 2014-2018(US$ Million)

							% change	
Partner State	Country/Region	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2018
Total Trade	17,740.04	18,837.77	10,676.35	10,182.44	12,025.97	(4.63)	18.10	
Kenya	Uganda	890.92	921.53	802.32	1,004.30	1,098.95	25.17	9.42
	Tanzania	694.81	512.90	468.97	441.93	469.64	-5.77	6.27
	Rwanda	172.38	190.07	180.03	181.87	187.86	1.02	3.29
	Burundi	89.61	69.16	72.02	71.96	65.76	-0.09	-8.62
	South Sudan				162.24	128.12	-	-21.03
	Rest of Africa	2,320.40	2,101.78	2,009.28	2,241.81	2,217.51	11.57	-1.08
	EU	3,914.66	3,629.26	3,280.59	3,202.21	3,456.08	-2.39	7.93
	UAE	1,404.12	1,215.19	1,206.41	1,592.96	1,801.02	32.04	13.06
	China	2,903.09	3,339.80	3,423.61	3,874.06	3,770.95	13.16	-2.66
	USA	2,354.41	1,691.43	898.22	1,011.96	993.05	12.66	-1.87
	Japan	1,024.54	936.09	851.98	833.26	1,035.59	-2.20	24.28
	India	3,108.30	2,652.05	2,141.95	1,705.74	1,918.78	-20.37	12.49
	Rest of World	5,642.80	4,634.46	4,464.58	6,108.11	6,285.95	36.81	2.91
	Total Trade	24,520.04	21,893.70	19,799.98	22,432.41	23,429.26	13.30	4.44
Rwanda	Burundi	25.8	25.8	36.2	25.2	29.0	-30.39	15.18
	Kenya	233.0	218.4	202.5	178.9	176.3	-11.62	-1.47
	South Sudan	0.2	5.3	1.4	0.7	2.9	-51.33	326.06
	Tanzania	86.7	85.8	99.4	108.4	136.8	9.10	26.16
	Uganda	286.5	251.1	218.5	250.0	293.7	14.39	17.51
	Rest of Africa	355.2	366.3	374.5	522.1	545.7	39.40	4.53
	EU	463.4	378.2	353.2	448.7	479.4	27.01	6.85
	United Arab Emirates	252.2	299.8	388.3	596.0	460.6	53.49	-22.73

Table 1(ctd): Individual EAC Country's Total Trade with the Rest of the World, 2014-2018(US$ Million)

							% change	
Partner State	Country/Region	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2018
	China	404.6	429.7	441.8	516.5	562.4	16.91	8.89
Rwanda (Ctd)	USA	65.1	70.7	66.4	88.4	75.9	33.19	-14.13
	Japan	56.8	63.0	84.9	94.3	67.4	11.01	-28.45
	India	283.8	322.9	316.5	293.7	285.2	-7.19	-2.91
	Rest of the World	542.4	610.6	576.5	751.3	877.5	30.31	16.80
	Total Trade	3,056	3,128	3,160	3,874	3,993	22.59	3.06
Burundi	Kenya	50.31	62.89	50.23	45.83	43.4	-8.77	-5.21
	Uganda	27.24	45.52	48.81	46.29	45.2	-5.17	-2.36
	Tanzania	59.04	56.30	52.70	59.64	52.3	13.17	-12.26
	Rwanda	14.91	13.42	17.75	8.72	10.0	-50.87	14.45
	Rest of Africa	121.41	90.83	73.48	101.47	93.5	38.09	-7.86
	EU	147.10	179.36	145.50	139.83	143.9	-3.89	2.93
	UAE	53.36	92.38	57.40	91.90	131.2	60.11	42.71
	China	73.67	101.48	105.50	108.60	108.5	2.94	-0.10
	USA	10.38	12.01	11.60	21.43	11.6	84.73	-45.81
	Japan	33.33	21.57	19.90	27.65	30.8	38.94	11.39
	India	248.27	74.64	88.60	98.85	56.5	11.57	-42.89
	Rest of the World	170.06	167.80	89.13	155.29	246.8	74.23	58.91
	Total Trade	1,009.10	918.22	760.60	905.51	973.66	19.05	7.53
South Sudan	Kenya	-	175.34	160.92	162.25	267.70	0.82	64.99
	Uganda	-	265.86	242.10	305.49	107.10	26.18	-64.94
	Tanzania	-	0.10	8.88	0.00	0.20	-100.00	-
	Rwanda	-	5.49	5.49	0.64	4.30	-88.44	576.74
	Rest of Africa	-	32.03	39.61	0.00	15.9	-100.00	-
	EU	-	226.91	240.99	225.02	43.10	-6.63	-80.85
	UAE	-	-	1.50	0.00	76.49	-100.00	-
	China	-	18.54	198.91	420.02	58.40	111.16	-86.10

Table 1: Individual EAC Country's Total Trade with the Rest of the World, 2014-2018(US$ Million)

							% change	
Partner State	Country/Region	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017	2018
USA	-	21.57	132.78	13.21	3.70	-90.05	-71.99	
	Japan	-	13.68	70.71	3.51	9.87	-95.04	181.46
	India	-	-	3.54	0.00	17.67	-100.00	-
	Rest of the World	-	74.77	291.40	62.83	389.62	-78.44	520.15
	Total Trade	-	834.30	1,396.85	1,192.96	978.15-	14.60-	18.01

Source: National Statistical Offices and Revenue Authorities of Partner States

Table 2: Total EAC Trade by Country and Regional Blocs, 2014-2018 (US $ Million)

							% Change	
Partner State	*Country/Region*	*2014*	*2015*	*2016*	*2017*	*2018*	*2017*	*2018*
Uganda	Burundi	47.57	49.66	46.40	44.05	46.04	-5.07	4.52
	Kenya	891.32	981.54	863.09	1,009.23	1,096.01	16.93	8.60
	Rwanda	256.22	246.94	203.34	191.47	224.69	(5.84)	17.35
	Tanzania	131.74	123.65	128.55	141.59	325.04	10.14	129.56
	South Sudan	281.78	265.86	242.11	305.49	358.96	26.18	17.50
	Total EAC	1,608.63	1,667.66	1,483.49	1,691.83	2,050.73	14.04	21.21
	COMESA	407.34	363.07	338.02	407.75	480.90	20.63	17.94
	ECOWAS	18.18	12.29	6.98	6.10	85.23	(12.59)	1,297.51
	SADC	508.03	468.33	464.49	516.74	631.67	11.25	22.24
	Rest of Africa	304.47	279.94	264.97	376.80	37.35	42.20	(90.09)
	EU	1,107.01	1,077.79	982.90	1,101.87	1,136.67	12.10	3.16
	o/w United Kingdom	132.67	112.75	90.85	84.36	90.80	(7.14)	7.63
	USA	128.75	122.29	116.93	156.68	160.43	34.00	2.39
	Rest of the World	4,766.24	4,268.09	4,116.78	4,787.60	5,531.16	16.29	15.53
Tanzania	Kenya	1,235.50	1,031.20	581.69	363.97	461.58	(37.43)	26.82
	Uganda	141.20	89.60	89.05	63.63	158.35	(28.55)	148.85
	Rwanda	50.40	42.40	7.67	61.99	81.07	708.70	30.78
	Burundi	62.20	40.20	53.14	51.34	49.03	(3.39)	(4.49)
	Total EAC	1,489.30	1,203.40	851.34	540.93	750.03	(36.46)	38.65
	COMESA	726.50	495.60	722.01	390.23	18.25	(45.95)	(95.32)
	ECOWAS	18.10	33.10	22.77	17.58	25.93	(22.80)	47.50
	SADC	2,856.20	1,498.60	1,636.08	1,613.04	44.21	(1.41)	(97.26)
	Rest of Africa	327.00	80.50	29.04	30.82	371.45	6.13	1,105.23
	EU	2,497.10	2,430.55	1,405.84	1,440.55	(11.29)	2.47	(100.78)
	o/w United Kingdom	315.90	235.32	178.73	141.03	(56.24)	(21.09)	(139.88)
	USA	525.30	398.85	310.34	241.63	28.90	(22.14)	(88.04)
	Rest of the World	4,270.40	5,409.23	2,884.68	2,911.67	71.90	0.94	(97.53)

Table 2 (ctd): Total EAC Trade by Country and Regional Blocs, 2014-2018 (US $ Million)

							% Change	
Partner State	*Country/Region*	*2014*	*2015*	*2016*	*2017*	*2018*	*2017*	*2018*
Kenya	Burundi	89.61	69.16	72.02	71.96	65.76	(0.09)	(8.62)
	Rwanda	172.38	190.07	180.03	181.87	187.86	1.02	3.29
	Tanzania	694.81	512.90	468.97	441.93	469.64	(5.77)	6.27
	Uganda	890.92	921.53	802.32	1,004.30	1,098.95	25.17	9.42
	South Sudan				162.24	128.12	-	(21.03)
	Total EAC	1,847.73	1,693.66	1,523.35	1,862.30	1,950.33	22.25	4.73
	COMESA	2,383.13	2,325.38	2,203.21	2,726.51	2,725.31	23.75	(0.04)
	ECOWAS	70.68	66.74	46.97	48.09	61.91	2.39	28.74
	SADC	2,093.30	1,718.30	1,531.96	1,703.43	1,734.09	11.19	1.80
	Rest of Africa	184.10	190.13	231.57	214.86	181.51	(7.21)	(15.52)
	EU	3,914.66	3,629.26	3,280.59	3,202.20	3,456.08	(2.39)	7.93
	o/w United Kingdom	942.94	947.47	699.90	663.40	708.34	(5.21)	6.77
	USA	2,354.41	1,691.43	898.22	1,011.96	993.05	12.66	(1.87)
	Rest of the World	16,437.25	12,777.58	12,088.54	14,114.12	14,812.29	16.76	4.95
Rwanda	Burundi	25.81	25.69	36.26	25.2	29.0	(30.50)	15.18
	Kenya	271.25	263.92	258.65	178.9	176.3	(30.82)	(1.47)
	South Sudan	0.17	5.44	1.42	0.7	2.9	(51.89)	326.06
	Tanzania	86.71	85.79	99.12	108.4	136.8	9.41	26.16
	Uganda	286.42	251.17	218.24	250.0	293.7	14.54	17.51
	Total EAC	670.35	632.00	613.68	563.2	638.7	(8.22)	13.41
	COMESA	251.21	261.94	307.74	413.9	439.2	34.48	6.13
	ECOWAS	2.42	3.19	2.33	4.2	4.4	79.05	4.94
	SADC	311.55	309.17	330.66	442.1	479.5	33.71	8.45
	Rest of Africa	7.22	16.29	6.10	16.5	19.9	170.17	21.06
	EU	463.37	378.22	353.25	448.7	479.4	27.01	6.85
	o/w United Kingdom	96.13	35.88	24.33	62.6	62.8	157.15	0.42
	USA	65.05	70.74	66.35	88.4	75.9	33.19	(14.13)

Table 1: Individual EAC Country's Total Trade with the Rest of the World, 2014-2018(US$ Million)

							% Change	
Partner State	*Country/Region*	*2014*	*2015*	*2016*	*2017*	*2018*	*2017*	*2018*
	Rest of the World	1226.66	1471.22	1512.88	2270.1	2246.6	50.05	(1.03)
Burundi	Kenya	50.31	62.89	50.23	46.2	43.4	(8.08)	(5.92)
	Uganda	14.91	45.52	48.81	46.6	45.2	(4.58)	(2.96)
	Tanzania	59.04	56.30	52.70	60.1	52.3	13.96	(12.87)
	Rwanda	27.24	13.42	17.75	9.8	10.0	(45.01)	2.25
	Total EAC	151.51	178.14	169.49	162.56	150.94	(4.09)	(7.15)
	COMESA	85.4	161.74	62.20	81.6	71.2	31.19	(12.70)
	ECOWAS	1.0	1.29	0.90	1.1	1.0	27.50	(15.34)
	SADC	99.4	178.11	2.20	13.3	18.3	505.70	37.49
	Rest of Africa	2.4	0.56	8.81	7.5	3.0	(15.39)	(60.22)
	EU	147.1	179.36	145.50	140.4	143.9	(3.53)	2.55
	o/w United Kingdom	5.3	6.63	2.50	10.8	12.6	331.95	16.36
	USA	10.4	12.01	11.60	21.4	11.6	84.82	(45.84)
	Rest of the world	170.1	619.18	359.90	477.6	573.7	32.71	20.12
South Sudan	Kenya	-	175.34	160.92	162.25	267.70	0.82	64.99
	Uganda	-	265.86	242.10	305.49	107.10	26.18	(64.94)
	Rwanda	-	5.49	5.49	0.64	0.20	(88.44)	(68.52)
	Tanzania	-	0.10	8.88	0.00	4.30	(100.00)	-
	Total EAC	-	446.80	417.40	468.38	379.30	12.21	(19.02)
	COMESA	-	21.15	13.98	0.00	7.60	(100.00)	-
	ECOWAS	-	1.83	3.26	0.00	15..9	(100.00)	-
	SADC	-	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.50	-	-
	Rest of Africa	-	9.05	22.37	0.00	0.00	(100.00)	-
	EU	-	226.91	240.99	225.02	43.10	(6.63)	(80.85)
	o/w United Kingdom	-	18.55	16.28	3.12	2.00	(80.86)	(35.82)
	USA	-	21.57	132.78	13.21	3.70	(90.05)	(71.99)
	Rest of the World	-	106.99	566.06	486.36	336.10	(14.08)	(30.89)

Source: National Statistical Offices and Revenue Authorities of Partner States
Notes:
(1) COMESA excludes Kenya, Uganda, Burundi and Rwanda
(2) SADC excludes Tanzania
(3) COMESA and SADC have overlapping membership

Table 3: Imports by Country /Region of Origin, 2014-2018(US $ Million)

							% change	
Partner State	*Country/Region*	*2014*	*2015*	*2016*	*2017*	*2018*	*2017*	*2018*
	Burundi	4.12	3.38	1.29	1.06	5.37	-18.01	408.10
Uganda	Kenya	593.89	554.53	458.99	457.23	515.85	-0.38	12.82
	Rwanda	10.88	9.37	10.08	9.83	13.08	-2.49	33.02
	Tanzania	75.72	62.89	59.69	91.79	258.76	53.80	181.89
	South Sudan	1.49	0.84	2.55	5.61	3.21	120.29	-42.83
	Total EAC	686.09	631.01	532.60	565.52	796.27	6.18	40.80
	COMESA	115.69	112.56	88.81	112.34	182.83	26.50	62.74
	ECOWAS	12.76	5.98	3.84	3.88	77.38	0.85	1896.74
	SADC	307.68	303.44	254.89	504.22	395.98	97.82	-21.47
	Rest of Africa	2.41	1.89	3.23	3.70	10.69	14.37	189.05
	EU	629.42	637.02	552.84	458.83	600.48	-17.01	30.87
	o/w United Kingdom	99.39	83.48	74.39	70.59	81.14	-5.11	14.94
	USA	88.96	89.33	76.87	83.00	116.70	7.98	40.60
	UAE	401.28	405.90	413.20	659.72	784.06	59.66	18.85
	India	1,490.20	1153.94	834.54	736.32	816.95	-11.77	10.95
	China	739.64	875.02	886.22	985.95	1184.44	11.25	20.13
	Japan	354.64	346.85	245.54	370.09	316.90	50.73	-14.37
	Rest of World	1,291.46	1008.62	971.63	1285.35	1521.62	32.29	18.38
Tanzania	Kenya	657.90	237.30	266.37	201.32	247.47	-24.42	22.92
	Uganda	48.20	39.20	30.55	34.15	52.67	11.78	54.22
	Rwanda	3.20	1.10	1.12	1.30	1.36	16.27	4.90
	Burundi	0.60	1.00	0.77	0.23	1.02	-69.87	341.27
	South Sudan				2.10	0.20	-	-90.40
	Total EAC	709.90	278.60	298.81	237.00	302.73	-20.68	27.73
	COMESA	176.50	153.30	168.09	158.96	175.64	-5.43	10.50
	ECOWAS	5.50	24.00	10.77	5.02	4.95	-53.40	-1.43
	SADC	779.90	665.60	618.48	600.64	604.32	-2.88	0.61

Table 3 (ctd): Imports by Country /Region of Origin, 2014-2018(US $ Million)

							% change	
Partner State	*Country/Region*	*2014*	*2015*	*2016*	*2017*	*2018*	*2017*	*2018*
	Rest of Africa	9.00	18.00	18.50	24.64	34.23	33.21	38.94
	EU	1,719.20	1,810.75	973.11	1,009.71	1,015.76	3.76	0.60
	o/w United Kingdom	264.30	216.23	155.80	130.97	159.24	-15.94	21.59
	USA	371.60	348.15	253.20	201.97	237.97	-20.23	17.82
	UAE	1,181.40	996.64	595.15	593.42	871.50	-0.29	46.86
	India	2,466.00	2,651.26	1,435.65	1,165.00	1,218.07	-18.85	4.56
	China	2,056.80	2,945.74	1,646.35	1,500.31	1,762.78	-8.87	17.49
	Japan	562.40	622.00	372.79	410.81	398.13	10.20	-3.09
	Rest of World	2,859.10	3,975.73	1,689.98	2,032.04	2,032.04	20.24	0.00
Kenya	Uganda	199.60	226.01	189.90	406.55	488.06	114.08	20.05
	Tanzania	208.87	171.47	126.16	166.13	175.91	31.68	5.89
	Rwanda	8.14	8.01	7.63	16.28	11.71	113.34	-28.06
	Burundi	0.33	2.27	0.67	0.58	0.67	-14.58	16.30
	South Sudan				0.24	0.16	-	-33.85
	TOTAL EAC	416.94	407.76	324.37	589.78	676.51	81.82	14.71
	COMESA	674.09	681.18	686.20	1,116.74	1,144.19	62.74	2.46
	ECOWAS	13.87	5.69	9.00	10.96	19.48	21.76	77.73
	SADC	945.39	808.71	641.33	797.66	851.89	24.38	6.80
	Rest of Africa	15.05	16.43	44.99	15.50	21.53	-65.55	38.92
	EU	2,550.39	2,352.14	2,086.00	1,988.52	2,168.07	-4.67	9.03
	o/w United Kingdom	534.99	435.82	329.65	290.59	311.54	-11.85	7.21
	USA	1,918.91	1,278.38	471.10	554.85	525.67	17.78	-5.26
	UAE	1,174.39	918.64	901.26	1,337.96	1,455.39	48.45	8.78
	India	3,008.75	2,561.23	2,024.53	1,647.89	1,828.93	-18.60	10.99
	China	2,828.05	3,253.88	3,324.49	3,777.38	3,661.04	13.62	-3.08
	Japan	984.43	894.97	811.87	789.69	985.51	-2.73	24.80
	Rest of World	4,292.87	3,229.06	3,104.22	4,651.71	4,726.45	49.85	1.61

Table 3 (ctd): Imports by Country /Region of Origin, 2014-2018(US $ Million)

							% change	
Partner State	*Country/Region*	*2014*	*2015*	*2016*	*2017*	*2018*	*2017*	*2018*
Rwanda	Burundi	6.91	8.80	5.51	2.97	6.49	-46.06	118.28
	Kenya	191.14	159.38	160.20	158.54	164.30	-1.03	3.63
	South Sudan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	176.86	-100.00
	Tanzania	80.35	83.53	96.04	106.18	134.71	10.56	26.87
	Uganda	275.80	241.04	204.40	210.86	243.55	3.16	15.51
	Total EAC	554.21	492.75	466.15	478.57	549.06	2.66	14.73
	COMESA	52.60	61.33	97.67	109.55	87.33	12.16	-20.28
	ECOWAS	2.12	1.39	2.09	3.04	3.61	45.05	18.75
	SADC	118.37	113.21	125.63	160.76	139.88	27.97	-12.99
	Rest of Africa	7.20	1.40	5.98	15.89	14.78	165.68	-6.97
	EU	361.16	318.72	313.67	354.61	383.99	13.05	8.29
	o/w United Kingdom	86.73	24.04	18.26	25.70	22.31	40.75	-13.21
	USA	34.28	46.88	47.71	63.04	49.60	32.13	-21.32
	United Arab Emirates	241.13	271.77	329.50	336.34	305.11	2.08	-9.29
	India	283.30	320.93	315.82	291.66	280.51	-7.65	-3.82
	China	387.01	414.05	430.86	513.15	552.90	19.10	7.75
	ROW	351.55	507.69	451.69	603.01	599.95	33.50	-0.51
Burundi	Kenya	37.4	48.0	47.8	42.5	39.2	-10.94	-7.77
	Uganda	8.5	54.0	45.3	42.4	40.8	-6.41	-3.86
	Tanzania	56.3	41.3	51.6	58.8	49.8	13.96	-15.23
	Rwanda	23.9	7.8	12.6	7.3	4.5	-41.80	-37.92
	Total EAC	126.1	151.1	157.2	151.0	134.3	-3.94	-11.03
	COMESA	32.6	22.8	28.1	42.4	38.9	50.90	-8.28
	ECOWAS	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.1	-15.83	94.14
	SADC	48.3	38.8	7.7	12.2	18.1	58.74	48.35

Table 3 (ctd): Imports by Country /Region of Origin, 2014-2018(US $ Million)

							% change	
Partner State	*Country/Region*	*2014*	*2015*	*2016*	*2017*	*2018*	*2017*	*2018*
Burundi (Ctd)	Rest of Africa	0.6	0.5	0.9	8.3	2.7	819.62	-67.95
	EU	123.1	169.1	114.6	116.8	116.2	1.95	-0.58
	o/w United Kingdom	4.1	6.1	13.0	5.7	8.0	-56.08	40.05
	USA	9.6	10.6	9.3	19.3	9.6	107.55	-50.40
	United Arab Emirates	28.3	76.7	42.8	53.6	69.8	25.32	30.28
	India	248.1	74.5	88.4	98.6	56.0	11.62	-43.27
	China	72.5	99.4	104.5	106.4	102.9	1.82	-3.31
	Japan	33.0	21.1	19.9	27.5	30.6	38.02	11.53
	Rest of the World	138.7	399.6	54.2	119.2	213.2	119.92	78.88
South Sudan	Uganda		265.0	239.6	299.9	104.8	25.18	-65.05
	Kenya		175.25	160.86	162.00	267.70	0.71	65.24
	Rwanda		5.49	1.42	0.64	4.30	-55.10	576.74
	Tanzania		0.10	0.00	0.00	0.20	-	-
	Total EAC		445.87	401.83	462.52	376.90	15.10	-18.51
	COMESA		7.17	0.00	0.00	7.60	-	-
	ECOWAS		0.08	1.51	0.00	15.90	-100.00	-
	SADC		597.99	0.00	0.00	5.50	-	-
	Rest of Africa		9.05	1.51	0.00	0.00	-100.00	-
	EU		0.00	20.83	209.74	43.10	906.92	-79.45
	o/w United Kingdom		4.57	2.30	0.02	1.50	-99.09	7106.69
	USA		21.57	10.76	0.29	3.40	-97.29	1066.03
	India		0.00	1.83	0.00	16.30	-100.00	-
	China		18.54	4.87	0.08	40.10	-98.42	51992.81
	Japan		13.68	9.59	0.00	8.80	-100.00	-
	Rest of World		74.77	3.74	21.22	157.60	467.62	642.80

Source: National Statistical Offices and Revenue Authorities of Partner States
Notes:
(1) COMESA excludes Kenya, Uganda, Burundi and Rwanda
(2) SADC excludes Tanzania
(3) COMESA and SADC have overlapping membership

Table 4: Exports by Country /Region of Destination, 2014-2018(US$ Million)

							% Change	
Partner State	*Country/Region*	*2014*	*2015*	*2016*	*2017*	*2018*	*2017*	*2018*
Uganda	Burundi	43.45	46.28	45.11	42.99	40.67	-4.70	-5.41
	Kenya	297.44	427.01	404.10	552.18	580.15	36.64	5.07
	Rwanda	245.33	237.57	193.25	181.61	211.61	-6.03	16.52
	Tanzania	56.02	60.76	68.87	49.82	66.28	-27.65	33.03
	South Sudan	280.29	265.03	239.56	299.88	355.75	25.18	18.63
	Total EAC	922.54	1,036.65	950.90	1,126.49	1,254.46	18.47	11.36
	COMESA	293.07	250.52	249.21	295.40	298.08	18.54	0.91
	ECOWAS	5.12	6.32	3.13	1.91	7.85	-39.01	310.75
	SADC	200.53	164.51	209.60	210.76	235.69	0.55	11.82
	Rest of Africa	299.09	277.21	259.19	67.92	26.67	-73.79	-60.74
	EU	477.59	440.77	430.06	570.11	536.20	32.57	-5.95
	o/w United Kingdom	33.27	29.27	16.46	13.77	9.66	-16.33	-29.85
	USA	39.79	32.97	40.06	75.06	43.73	87.39	-41.74
	UAE	35.02	82.41	372.31	445.53	562.40	19.67	26.23
	India	27.88	24.74	45.16	44.02	40.98	-2.52	-6.92
	China	66.00	57.74	27.04	30.12	32.21	11.40	6.95
	Japan	6.11	14.65	7.92	19.61	18.20	147.78	-7.19
	Rest of World	354.39	298.22	313.22	212.92	253.40	-32.02	19.01
Tanzania	Kenya	577.60	793.90	315.32	291.54	214.10	-7.54	-26.56
	Uganda	93.00	50.40	58.50	27.52	105.68	-52.96	284.01
	Rwanda	47.20	41.30	6.55	60.49	79.71	823.74	31.77
	Burundi	61.60	39.20	52.37	50.79	48.01	-3.02	-5.47
	South Sudan				0.17	1.05	-	518.80
	Total EAC	779.40	924.80	432.74	430.51	448.55	-0.51	4.19
	COMESA	550.00	342.30	553.92	378.00	264.75	-31.76	-29.96
	ECOWAS	12.60	9.10	12.01	11.85	14.69	-1.31	23.93
	SADC	2,076.30	833.00	1,017.60	1,015.07	999.34	-0.25	-1.55

Table 4 (ctd): Exports by Country /Region of Destination, 2014-2018(US$ Million)

							% Change	
Partner State	*Country/Region*	*2014*	*2015*	*2016*	*2017*	*2018*	*2017*	*2018*
Rest of Africa	318.00	62.50	10.54	8.53	10.00	-19.11	17.23	
	EU	777.90	619.80	432.73	461.87	497.82	6.73	7.78
	o/w United Kingdom	51.60	19.09	22.93	18.17	15.61	-20.76	-14.07
	USA	153.70	50.70	57.14	62.21	60.35	8.88	-2.98
	UAE	158.40	157.50	63.77	87.88	85.80	37.81	-2.37
	India	1,261.20	1,149.40	706.20	982.93	734.27	39.19	-25.30
	China	695.70	562.30	355.84	142.21	144.28	-60.04	1.46
	Japan	249.04	230.40	139.16	74.69	66.72	-46.33	-10.68
	Rest of World	1,411.30	1,433.50	1,194.70	890.56	647.77	-25.46	-27.26
Kenya	Uganda	691.32	695.51	612.42	597.76	610.89	-2.39	2.20
	Tanzania	485.94	341.43	342.81	275.81	293.74	-19.55	6.50
	Rwanda	164.25	182.06	172.40	165.59	176.15	-3.95	6.38
	Burundi	89.28	66.89	71.35	71.39	65.09	0.05	-8.82
	South Sudan				162.00	127.96	-	-21.01
	Total EAC	1430.79	1285.89	1198.98	1272.54	1273.82	6.13	0.10
	COMESA	1709.04	1644.20	1517.01	1609.17	1581.12	6.08	-1.74
	ECOWAS	56.81	61.05	37.97	37.13	38.13	-2.21	2.69
	SADC	584.84	404.35	409.55	598.40	617.29	46.11	3.16
	Rest of Africa	169.05	173.70	186.58	199.37	160.02	6.85	-19.74
	EU	1364.27	1277.12	1194.59	1213.69	1294.25	1.60	6.64
	o/w United Kingdom	407.95	412.48	370.24	372.81	396.80	0.69	6.43
	USA	435.50	413.05	427.11	457.11	467.38	7.02	2.25
	UAE	229.73	296.56	305.15	255.01	345.63	-16.43	35.54
	India	99.55	90.82	117.42	57.84	89.85	-50.74	55.33
	China	75.04	85.91	99.12	96.68	109.91	-2.46	13.69
	Japan	40.10	41.12	40.11	43.56	50.08	8.61	14.96
	Rest of World	1349.93	1405.39	1360.36	1456.64	1559.50	7.08	7.06

Table 4 (ctd): Exports by Country /Region of Destination, 2014-2018(US$ Million)

							% Change	
Partner State	*Country/Region*	*2014*	*2015*	*2016*	*2017*	*2018*	*2017*	*2018*
Rwanda	Burundi	18.9	17.0	30.8	22.2	22.5	-27.73	1.39
	Kenya	42.2	58.9	42.4	20.4	12.0	-51.96	-41.16
	South Sudan	0.2	5.3	1.4	0.7	2.9	-51.62	329.16
	Tanzania	6.4	2.2	3.0	2.3	2.1	-25.65	-7.15
	Uganda	10.6	10.1	13.8	39.1	50.2	183.86	28.31
	Total EAC	78.2	93.5	91.4	84.6	89.7	-7.40	5.96
	COMESA	198.7	200.7	210.6	304.3	351.9	44.48	15.63
	ECOWAS	0.3	1.8	0.2	1.1	0.8	388.15	-32.00
	SADC	193.3	196.0	205.6	281.4	339.6	36.85	20.70
	Rest of Africa	4.1	10.1	0.2	0.6	5.2	270.27	784.21
	EU	102.3	59.2	39.8	94.1	95.4	136.38	1.44
	o/w United Kingdom	9.4	11.9	6.1	36.9	40.5	500.59	9.92
	USA	30.9	23.9	18.8	25.5	26.6	35.71	4.28
	United Arab Emirates	11.1	27.9	59.4	259.7	155.4	337.51	-40.14
	India	0.5	2.0	0.7	1.9	4.3	175.59	131.21
	China	17.7	15.6	11.0	3.4	9.5	-69.30	181.88
	ROW	129.7	107.0	122.2	166.5	271.1	36.28	62.78
Burundi	Kenya	12.96	14.9	2.5	3.3	2.2	31.34	-33.20
	Uganda	6.42	4.2	3.5	3.9	3.7	11.16	-4.55
	Tanzania	2.74	2.3	1.1	0.9	2.0	-19.46	129.15
	Rwanda	3.33	5.6	5.2	1.4	2.3	-73.04	66.59
	Total EAC	25.45	27.0	12.3	9.5	10.3	-23.07	8.57
	COMESA	52.89	34.5	34.5	37.9	27.1	9.76	-28.35
	ECOWAS	0.57	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	-85.09	-71.03
	SADC	51.09	32.0	1.1	0.1	0.1	-95.45	142.89
	Rest of Africa	0.85	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	-85.09	87.88
	EU	23.95	10.2	30.6	23.0	27.0	-24.82	17.42

Table 4 (ctd): Exports by Country /Region of Destination, 2014-2018(US$ Million)

							% Change	
Partner State	*Country/Region*	*2014*	*2015*	*2016*	*2017*	*2018*	*2017*	*2018*
o/w United Kingdom		1.18	0.6	12.3	5.0	4.7	-59.51	-5.50
	USA	0.82	1.4	2.3	2.1	2.0	-7.45	-5.23
	United Arab Emirates	25.09	15.7	14.6	38.3	60.8	162.26	58.72
	India	0.22	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	3.10	50.55
	China	1.18	2.0	1.0	2.2	4.7	115.55	120.23
	Japan	0.35	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	83.95	-9.99
	Rest of World	31.36	20.1	29.4	31.2	32.9	6.14	5.42
South Sudan	Uganda		0.8	2.5	5.6	2.0	120.29	-64.53
	Kenya		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	299.58	-95.90
	Rwanda		12.07	12.07	12.07	0.00	0.00	-
	Tanzania		0.00	8.88	0.00	0.00	-100.00	-
	Total EAC		13.00	23.56	17.92	2.00	-23.93	-88.84
	COMESA		0.00	13.98	0.00	0.00	-100.00	-
	ECOWAS		0.00	1.74	0.00	0.03	-100.00	-
	SADC		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-	-
	Rest of Africa		0.00	287.66	0.00	0.03	-100.00	-
	EU		0.00	220.16	15.27	0.00	-93.06	-
	o/w United Kingdom		0.00	13.98	3.10	0.00	-77.86	-
	USA		0.00	122.02	129.19	0.00	5.88	-
	UAE		0.00	1.50	0.00	0.00	-100.00	-
	India		0.00	1.71	0.00	1.23	-100.00	-
	China		0.00	194.04	1.27	0.00	-99.35	-
	Japan		0.00	61.12	3.51	0.00	-94.26	-
	Rest of World		0.00	287.66	46.46	1.29	-83.85	-97.22

Source: National Statistical Offices and Revenue Authorities of Partner States
Notes:
(1) COMESA excludes Kenya, Uganda, Burundi and Rwanda
(2) SADC excludes Tanzania
(3) COMESA and SADC have overlapping membership

Table 5a: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 (Values in US$ million).

Partner state	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
Uganda	Burundi	2 digits		
		72	Iron and steel	0.44
		41	Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather products	0.34
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	0.25
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	0.01
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.00
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushions, etc.	0.00
		70	Glass and glassware	0.00
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.00
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc.	0.00
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.00
		14	Vegetable plaiting materials; vegetable products not elsewhere specified	0.00
		69	Ceramic products	0.00
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorders etc.	0.00
		4 digits		
		7204	Ferrous waste and scrap; re-melting scrap ingots of iron or steel	0.44
		4101	Raw hides and skins of bovine or equine animals, not tanned	0.34
		1703	Molasses resulting from the extraction or refining of sugar	0.25
		4819	Cartons, boxes, etc.; box files, etc., of paper, paperboard, etc.	0.01
		2203	Beer made from malt	0.00
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks ampoules, etc.; stoppers, lids, of glass	0.00
		9403	Other furniture and parts thereof	0.00
		7326	Other articles of iron or steel	0.00
		6304	Other furnishing articles, not elsewhere specified (excl. of 94.04)	0.00
		9603	Brooms, brushes, hand-operated mechanical floor sweepers, etc.	0.00
		9401	Seats, other than those of 94.02, and parts thereof	0.00
		1404	Vegetable products not elsewhere specified or included	0.00

Table 5a(ctd): Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 (Values in US$ million).

Partner state	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		6914	Other ceramic articles	0.00
		8516	Electric water and space heaters, hair-dressing apparatus, irons, etc.	0.00
	Kenya	2 digits		
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	55.45
		72	Iron and steel	52.50
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc.	35.12
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	29.47
		30	Pharmaceutical products	19.53
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway, rolling-stock, parts and accessories	
			thereof	17.35
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	16.55
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	16.39
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	15.57
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	15.57
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	13.79
		15	Animal/veg fats and oils and their cleavage products; etc	13.05
		28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals,	
			of rare-earth metals, of radioactive elements or of isotopes	10.54
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	10.24
		73	Articles of iron or steel	8.87
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	8.37
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	8.01
		32	Tanning/dyeing extract; tannins and derivatives; pigments, etc	7.63
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorders, etc	7.54
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	7.51
		4 digits		
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	43.48

Table 5a(ctd): Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 (Values in US$ million).

Partner state	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		2710	Petroleum oils, etc. (excl. crude); preparations thereof, not elsewhere	
			specified	33.01
		2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, persulphate cement, etc	25.14
		2501	Salt and pure sodium chloride; sea water	23.50
		3923	Articles for the of goods, of plastics; stoppers, etc, of plastics	17.67
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	16.97
		1704	Sugar confectionery (incl. white chocolate), not containing cocoa	13.06
		4819	Cartons, boxes, etc; box files, etc, of paper, paperboard, etc	10.83
		1517	Margarine; edible preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils, not	
			elsewhere specified	8.50
		8716	Trailers and semi-trailers; other vehicles, not mechanically propelled	7.79
		2402	Cigars, cigarillos, cigarettes, etc, of tobacco or tobacco substitutes	7.50
		6402	Other footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastic	7.39
		2103	Sauces and sauce preparations; mixed condiments and seasonings;	
			mustard	7.16
		3402	Non-soap surface-active agents; washing preparations, not elsewhere	
			specified	7.11
		8702	Public-transport type passenger motor vehicles	7.08
		8309	Stoppers, caps and lids, capsules for bottles of base metal	6.75
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products in bars, etc; paper with soap, etc	6.54
		9608	Ball-point, felt tipped pens and pencils and articles thereof	6.36
		3808	Insecticides, rodenticides and similar products, for retail sale	6.25
		2203	Beer made from malt	5.61
	Rwanda	2 digits		
		41	Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather products	2.90
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	2.67
		72	Iron and steel	1.82

Table 5a(ctd): Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 (Values in US$ million).

Partner state	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	0.49
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	0.33
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	0.30
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts	
			thereof	0.28
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.24
		55	Man-made staple fibres	0.20
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	0.09
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.08
		68	Art of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica/similar material	0.06
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorders, etc	0.05
		04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products not elsewhere	
			specified	0.05
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway, rolling-stock, parts and accessories	
			thereof	0.05
		20	Preparations of vegetable, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	0.03
		23	Residues and waste from the food industry; prepared animal fodder	0.03
		30	Pharmaceutical products	0.02
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.02
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	0.02
		4 digits		
		0901	Coffee; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee	2.67
		7204	Ferrous waste and scrap; re-melting scrap ingots of iron or steel	1.82
		4101	Raw hides and skins of bovine or equine animals, not tanned	1.63
		4103	Other raw hides and skins, fresh or preserved, not tanned, not elsewhere	
			specified	1.23
		0708	Leguminous vegetables, shelled or unshelled, fresh or chilled	0.34

Table 5a(ctd): Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 (Values in US$ million).

Partner state	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		2716	Electrical energy	0.31
		1703	Molasses resulting from the extraction or refining of sugar	0.29
		7602	Aluminium waste and scrap	0.24
		8422	Dish washing machines; machinery for cleaning , filling, aerating	0.21
		5513	Woven fabrics, <85% synthetic staple fibres, with cotton, =<170g/m2	0.20
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	0.09
		3915	Waste, parings and scrap, of plastic	0.08
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	0.07
		6802	Worked monumental/building stone; mosaic cubes; granules, chippings	0.06
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	0.04
		8525	Radio-communication/television transmission apparatus; tv cameras	0.04
		4102	Raw skins of sheep or lambs, but not tanned	0.04
		8473	Parts and accessories suitable for machines of 84.69 to 84.72	0.03
		0401	Milk and cream, not concentrated or sweetened	0.03
		2302	Brans, sharps and other residues, derived from working of cereals, etc	0.02
	Tanzania	2 digits		
		10	Cereals	14.71
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	13.72
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	7.66
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	6.44
		70	Glass and glassware	6.17
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	6.09
		72	Iron and steel	6.08
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	6.06
		12	Oil seeds, oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds, fruits, etc	3.42
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	2.85
		03	Fish and crustacean, mollusc and other aquatic invertebrates	2.72

Table 5a(ctd): Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 (Values in US$ million).

Partner state	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	2.62
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	2.08
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	1.92
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	1.89
		69	Ceramic products	1.68
		56	Wadding, felt and nonwoven; yarns; twine, cordage, etc	1.08
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	0.70
		23	Residues and waste from the food industry; prepared animal fodder	0.56
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances;	
			parts thereof	0.48
		4 digits		
		0901	Coffee; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee	13.71
		1006	Rice	12.16
		6304	Other furnishing articles, not elsewhere specified (excl. of 94.04)	7.04
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks ampoules, etc; stoppers, lids, of glass	6.16
		9619	Sanitary towels (pads) and tampons, napkins and napkin liners for babies	
			and similar articles	6.09
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	5.54
		4804	Uncoated kraft paper and paperboard, in rolls or sheets (excl. 48.02+03)	5.38
		0710	Vegetables, frozen	3.51
		1202	Ground-nuts, not roasted or otherwise cooked	3.35
		0305	Fish, salted, dried; smoked fish; fish meal fit for human consumption	2.65
		2207	Ethyl alcohol, undenatured of >=80% alcohol, denatured spirits	2.53
		1007	Grain sorghum	2.46
		2710	Petroleum oils, etc, (excl. crude); preparations thereof, not elsewhere	
			specified	2.04
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	1.93

Table 5a(ctd): Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 (Values in US$ million).

Partner state	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		1703	Molasses resulting from the extraction or refining of sugar	1.89
		6908	Glazed ceramic flags, paving, hearth or wall tiles; mosaic cubes, etc	1.67
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	1.32
		0703	Onions, shallots, garlic, leeks, etc, fresh or chilled	1.04
		5607	Twine, cordage, rope and cables	1.00
South Sudan	2 digits			
		72	Iron and steel	3.39
		88	Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof	1.40
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.18
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	0.18
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway, rolling-stock, parts and accessories	
			thereof	0.14
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts	
			thereof	0.12
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	0.07
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	0.05
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.02
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.01
		10	Cereals	0.01
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushion etc	0.01
		86	Railway/tramway locomotives, rolling-stock and parts thereof; etc	0.01
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision,	
			medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories	
			thereof	0.01
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.00
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	0.00
		12	Oil seeds, oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruits;	

Table 5a(ctd): Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 (Values in US$ million).

Partner state	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
			industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	0.00
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	0.00
		75	Nickel and articles thereof	0.00
		05	Products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included.	0.00
		4 digits		
		7204	Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel	3.28
		8803	Parts of goods of 88.01 or 88.02	1.40
		3822	Composite diagnostic or laboratory reagents, not elsewhere specified	0.18
		8501	Electric motors and generators (excl. generating sets)	0.13
		7216	Angles, shapes and sections of iron or non-alloy steel	0.10
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	0.07
		4407	Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, >6mm thick	0.07
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, etc	0.05
		2710	Petroleum oils, etc, (excl. crude); preparations thereof, not elsewhere	
			specified	0.05
		8515	Soldering, brazing, welding and hot metal spraying machines/apparatus	0.04
		8701	Tractors (excl. tractors of 87.09)	0.04
		9619	Sanitary towels (pads) and tampons, napkins and napkin liners for babies	
			and similar articles	0.02
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	0.02
		8431	Parts suitable for use with the machinery of 84.25 to 84.30	0.01
		8705	Special purpose motor vehicles (e.g. crane, fire-fighting, etc, vehicles)	0.01
		8420	Calendering or other rolling machines and cylinders thereof	0.01
		8479	Machines and mechanical appliances, having individual functions, not	
			elsewhere specified	0.01
		8474	Machinery for sorting, agglomerating earth, stone, ores, etc	0.01
		8428	Other lifting, handling, loading or unloading machinery	0.01

Table 5a(ctd): Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 (Values in US$ million).

Partner state	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		1004	Oats	0.01
Kenya	Uganda	2 digits		
		04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products not elsewhere	
			specified	81.87
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers.	74.25
		23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	65.66
		10	Cereals.	57.89
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes.	33.58
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery.	21.73
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal.	18.50
		12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit;	
			industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	9.53
		09	Coffee, tea, maté and spices.	8.75
		72	Iron and steel.	6.89
		08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	4.80
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared	
			edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	3.47
		52	Cotton.	2.73
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic preparations	2.36
		30	Pharmaceutical products.	2.34
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar.	1.57
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	1.46
		40	Rubber and articles thereof.	1.46
		67	Prepared feathers and down and articles made of feathers	1.03
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles.	0.85
		4 digits		
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	68.42

Table 5a(ctd): Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 (Values in US$ million).

Partner state	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		0401	Milk and cream, not concentrated or sweetened	50.61
		1005	Maize(corn)	37.40
		2401	Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse	33.49
		0402	Milk and cream, concentrated or sweetened	27.33
		2302	Brans, sharps and other residues, derived from working of cereals, etc	27.04
		2309	Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding	25.24
		1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	21.72
		1008	Buckwheat, millet and canary seed and other cereals, not elsewhere	
			specified	19.59
		2304	Oil cake from soya bean oil	11.93
		4411	Fibreboard of wood or other ligneous materials	9.17
		1207	Other oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	7.65
		0902	Tea	7.58
		4412	Plywood, veneered panels and similar laminated wood	6.40
		0702	Tomatoes, fresh or chilled.	4.48
		7217	Wire of iron or non-alloy steel	4.30
		0405	Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk	3.42
		5203	Cotton, carded or combed	2.39
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	2.32
		0805	Citrus fruit, fresh or dried	2.16
	Tanzania	2 digits		
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	30.54
		23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	15.40
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers.	13.06
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile	
			articles; rags	10.56
		10	Cereals.	8.72

Table 5a(ctd): Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 (Values in US$ million).

Partner state	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous	
			substances; mineral waxes	8.31
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar.	8.19
		31	Fertilisers.	7.59
		88	Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof.	7.25
		69	Ceramic products.	6.91
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches;	6.27
		60	Knitted or crocheted fabrics.	4.18
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	3.76
		01	Live animals.	3.55
		52	Cotton.	3.44
		61	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	2.83
		39	Plastics and articles thereof.	2.43
		73	Articles of iron or steel.	2.17
		08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	2.16
		70	Glass and glassware.	2.15
		4 digits		
		4804	Uncoated kraft paper and paperboard, in rolls or sheets (excl. 48.02+03)	29.20
		2306	Oil-cake and other solid residues, of vegetable fats	13.98
		6305	Sacks and bags, used for packing goods	8.15
		8802	Other aircrafts (e.g helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecrafts	7.24
		6908	Glazed ceramic flags, paving, hearth or wall tiles	6.90
		1005	Maize(corn)	6.83
		0703	Onions, shallots, garlic, leeks, etc, fresh or chilled	6.05
		1101	Wheat or meslin flour	5.60
		2701	Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal	4.75
		3103	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, phosphatic	4.34

Table 5a(ctd): Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 (Values in US$ million).

Partner state	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	4.31
		6006	Other knitted or crocheted fabrics.	4.18
		2208	Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength less than 80%;	
			spirits, etc	3.66
		2207	Ethyl alcohol, undenatured of >=80% alcohol, denatured spirits	3.28
		3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, not elsewhere specified; other fertilisers;	
			goods =<10kg	3.23
		0102	Live bovine animals	3.05
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than	
			crude	2.99
		6109	T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or crocheted	2.68
		2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, persulphate cement	2.50
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks ampoules, etc; stoppers	2.15
	Rwanda	2 digits		
		23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	7.65
		41	Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather products	5.00
		09	Coffee, tea, maté and spices.	2.12
		04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products not elsewhere	
			specified	1.09
		19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	0.23
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers.	0.06
		26	Ores, slag and ash.	0.04
		71	Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious	
			metals, metals clad with precious metals	0.03
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof.	0.01
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.01
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; part thereof	0.01

Table 5a(ctd): Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 (Values in US$ million).

Partner state	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile	
			articles; rags	0.01
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar	
			stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, not elsewhere specified or	
			included; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like	0.01
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof	0.01
		4 digits		
		2302	Brans, sharps and other residues, derived from working of cereals, etc	7.65
		4103	Other raw hides and skins, fresh or preserved, not tanned, not elsewhere	
			specified	2.70
		4101	Raw hides and skins of bovine or equine animals, not tanned	1.86
		0902	Tea	1.49
		0401	Milk and cream, not concentrated or sweetened	1.09
		0901	Coffee; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee	0.63
		4102	Raw skins of sheep or lambs, but not tanned	0.44
		1905	Bread, pastry, cakes, etc; communion wafers, rice paper, etc	0.23
		0709	Other vegetables, fresh or chilled	0.06
		2601	Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron	0.04
		7103	Precious stones (excl. diamonds) and semi-precious stones, not set	0.03
		4817	Envelopes, letter cards; boxes, etc, of paper, with paper stationery	0.01
		7602	Aluminium waste and scrap	0.01
		8473	Parts and accessories suitable for machines of 84.	0.01
		6309	Worn clothing	0.01
		9405	Lamps and lighting fittings, not elsewhere specified; illuminated signs,	
			name plates, etc	0.01
		8541	Diodes, transistors, etc; photosensitive devices; light emitting diodes	0.00
		4707	Waste and scrap of paper or paperboard	0.00

Table 5a(ctd): Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 (Values in US$ million).

Partner state	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		6217	Other made up clothing accessories; parts of garments	0.00
		7606	Aluminium plates, sheets and strip, >0.2mm thick	0.00
	Burundi	2 digits		
		09	Coffee, tea, maté and spices.	0.55
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar.	0.02
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing	
			industry	0.00
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile	
			articles; rags	0.00
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof	0.00
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar	
			stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, not elsewhere specified or	
			included; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like	0.00
		69	Ceramic products.	0.00
		4 digits		
		0901	Coffee; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee	0.35
		0902	Tea	0.20
		2203	Beer made from malt	0.02
		6309	Worn clothing	0.00
		4901	Printed books, brochures, leaflets and similar printed matter	0.00
		6911	Tableware, kitchenware, other household articles, of porcelain or china	0.00
		9403	Other furniture and parts thereof	0.00
		8528	Television receivers (incl. video monitors and video projectors)	0.00
Burundi	Kenya	2 digits		
		72	Iron and steel	5.36
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	4.33
		73	Articles of iron or steel	2.93

Table 5a(ctd): Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 (Values in US$ million).

Partner state	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		31	Fertilisers	2.92
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	2.89
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	2.39
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	1.96
		32	Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments	
			and other colouring matter; paints and varnishes; putty and other mastics;	
			inks	1.77
		19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastry cooks' products	1.77
		30	Pharmaceutical products	1.73
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	1.68
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous	
			substances; mineral waxes	1.56
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared	
			edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	1.44
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating	
			preparations, artificial waxes, prepared waxes, polishing or scouring	
			preparations, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes,	1.30
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders	
			and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers,	
			and parts and accessories of such articles	0.91
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts	
			thereof	0.74
		28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals,	
			of rare-earth, etc	0.65
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	0.61
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.59
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	0.49

Table 5a(ctd): Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 (Values in US$ million).

Partner state	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		4 digits		
		7210	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of 600 mm or	
		more, clad	3.27	
		2106	Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.	2.68
		3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers containing two or three of the fertilising	
			elements nitrogen, phosphorous and/or potassium	2.43
		3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics; stoppers,	
			lids, caps	2.36
		7306	Other tubes, pipes and hollow profiles (for example, open seam or	
			welded, riveted or similar)	2.24
		1704	Sugar confectionery (including white chocolate), not containing cocoa.	1.93
		1901	Malt extract; food preparations of flour, groats, meal, starch or malt	
			extract	1.75
		3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06)	1.67
		4820	Registers, account books, note books, order books, receipt books, letter	
			pads, memorandums	1.67
		8309	Stoppers, caps and lids (including crown corks, screw caps and pouring stoppers)	
1.66				
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	
1.28				
		3209	Paints and varnishes (including enamels and lacquers) based on synthetic polymers	
1.14				
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	
1.12				
		3402	Organic surface-active agents (other than soap); surface-active	
			preparations, washing preparations	1.10

Table 5a(ctd): Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 (Values in US$ million).

Partner state	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		7208	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of 600 mm or	
			more, hot-rolled	0.77
		7216	Angles, shapes and sections of iron or non-alloy steel.	0.64
		9608	Ball point pens; felt tipped and other porous-tipped pens and markers;	
			fountain pens	0.54
		3924	Tableware, kitchenware and toilet articles, of plastic	0.54
		8507	Electric accumulators, including separators thereof, whether or not	
			rectangular	0.52
		3102	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous.	0.49
	Rwanda	2 digits		
		72	Iron and steel	1.39
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous	
			substances; mineral waxes	1.14
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	0.76
		10	Cereals	0.66
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts	
			thereof	0.59
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.37
		70	Ceramic products	0.32
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar	
			stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, not elsewhere specified or	
			included; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like	0.26
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders	
			and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers,	
			and parts and accessories of such articles	0.21
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	0.18

Table 5a(ctd): Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 (Values in US$ million).

Partner state	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and	
			accessories thereof	0.11
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing	
			industry; manuscripts etc	0.11
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.11
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.11
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile	
			articles; rags	0.10
		04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal	
			origin, not elsewhere specified or included	0.10
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared	
			edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	0.10
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0.08
		03	Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	0.08
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.07
		4 digits		
		7214	Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel, not further worked than	
			forged, hot-rolled	1.32
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than	
			crude	1.12
		1005	Maize (corn).	0.66
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	0.40
		0701	Potatoes, fresh or chilled.	0.33
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials, ampoules and other containers,	
			of glass	0.32
		2203	Beer made from malt.	0.31

Table 5a(ctd): Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 (Values in US$ million).

Partner state	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers,	
			mechanical shovels	0.29
		9404	Mattress supports; articles of bedding and similar furnishing (for example,	
			mattresses)	0.26
		3304	Beauty or make-up preparations and preparations for the care of the skin	
			(other than medicinal)	0.13
		4901	Printed books, brochures, leaflets and similar printed matter, whether or	
			not in singles	0.11
		8422	Dish washing machines; machinery for cleaning or drying bottles or other	
			containers	0.10
		4819	Cartons, boxes, cases, bags and other packing containers, of paper,	
			paperboard	0.10
		0406	Cheese and curd.	0.08
		6305	Sacks and bags, of a kind used for the packing of goods.	0.08
		8531	Electric sound or visual signalling apparatus (for example, bells, sirens,	
			indicator panels)	0.08
		0305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked	0.08
		2102	Yeasts (active or inactive); other single-cell micro-organisms, dead	0.07
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.	0.07
		7215	Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel.	0.07
	Tanzania	2 digits		
		31	Fertilisers	10.05
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	9.19
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile	
			articles; rags	8.97
		10	Cereals	5.08

Table 5a(ctd): Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 (Values in US$ million).

Partner state	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous	
			substances; mineral waxes	4.16
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	2.82
		70	Ceramic products	2.38
		72	Iron and steel	2.19
		03	Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	1.56
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	1.52
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared	
			edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	1.26
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	1.22
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	0.97
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.79
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	0.61
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	0.57
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and	
			accessories thereof	0.56
		19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	0.51
		12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit;	
			industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	0.51
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	0.43
		4 digits		
		6304	Other furnishing articles, excluding those of heading 94.04.	8.00
		3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers containing two or three of the fertilising	
			elements nitrogen, phosphorous and/or potassium	7.25
		2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement, super sulphate cement	
			and similar	5.84
		2501	Salt (including table salt and denatured salt) and pure sodium chloride	3.18

Table 5a(ctd): Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 (Values in US$ million).

Partner state	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than	
			crude	2.76
		1101	Wheat or meslin flour.	2.60
		3102	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous.	2.55
		1001	Wheat and meslin.	2.51
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials, ampoules and other containers,	
			of glass	2.37
		0305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked	1.52
		1006	Rice.	1.37
		4821	Paper or paperboard labels of all kinds, whether or not printed.	1.36
		2712	Petroleum jelly; paraffin wax, micro-crystalline petroleum wax, slack wax,	
			ozokerite	1.22
		1005	Maize (corn).	1.18
		7210	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of 600 mm or	
			more, clad	0.96
		6305	Sacks and bags, of a kind used for the packing of goods.	0.88
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically	
			modified.	0.84
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	0.73
		3924	Tableware, kitchenware and toilet articles, of plastic	0.71
		7208	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of 600 mm or	
			more, hot-rolled	0.70
	Uganda	2 digits		
		72	Iron and steel	11.52
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	4.07
		10	Cereals	3.59
		30	Pharmaceutical products	2.81

Table 5a(ctd): Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 (Values in US$ million).

Partner state	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	2.72
		73	Articles of iron or steel	2.02
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared	
			edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	1.96
		01	Live animals	1.95
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	1.49
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	1.32
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	1.30
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile	
			articles; rags	1.20
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	0.93
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.71
		32	Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments	
			and other colouring matter; paints and varnishes; putty and other	
			mastics; inks	0.54
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts	
			thereof	0.43
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.32
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling stock, and parts and	
			accessories thereof	0.29
		62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted nor crocheted	0.25
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	0.24
		4 digits		
		7210	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of 600 mm or	
			more, clad	8.48
		2401	Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse.	4.07
		1005	Maize (corn).	3.48

Table 5a(ctd): Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 (Values in US$ million).

Partner state	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics; stoppers,	
			lids, caps	2.06
		0102	Live bovine animals.	1.95
		7214	Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel, not further worked than	
			forged, hot-rolled	1.83
		7306	Other tubes, pipes and hollow profiles (for example, open seam or	
			welded, riveted or similar)	1.59
		3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06)	1.48
		3002	Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic, prophylactic or	
			diagnostic uses	1.33
		6402	Other footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastic	1.14
		6305	Sacks and bags, of a kind used for the packing of goods.	0.99
		1102	Cereal flours other than of wheat or meslin.	0.93
		4819	Cartons, boxes, cases, bags and other packing containers, of paper,	
			paperboard	0.86
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	0.80
		2207	Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength by volume of 80 % vol	
			or higher	0.70
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically	
			modified	0.68
		1516	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their fractions, partly or wholly	
			hydrogenated	0.63
		4820	Registers, account books, note books, order books, receipt books, letter	
			pads, memorandums	0.48
		3306	Preparations for oral or dental hygiene, including denture fixative pastes	
			and powders;	0.47

Table 5a(ctd): Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 (Values in US$ million).

Partner state	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
Tanzania		Kenya	2 digits	
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	21.77
		30	Pharmaceutical products	21.49
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	16.94
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	10.92
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	10.09
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	8.64
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	7.91
		72	Iron and steel	6.11
		15	Animal/vegetable fats and oil and their cleavage products; etc	5.68
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	4.93
		28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals,	
			of rare-earth metals, of radioactive elements or of isotopes	4.40
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	4.28
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	4.26
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	3.96
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	3.75
		02	Meat and edible meat offal	3.46
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts	
			thereof	3.45
		32	Tanning/dyeing extract; tannins and derivatives; pigments, etc	3.18
		73	Articles of iron and steel	2.81
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway, rolling-stock, parts and accessories	2.78
		4 digits		
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	21.1
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products in bars, etc; paper with soap, etc	15.7

Table 5a(ctd): Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 (Values in US$ million).

Partner state	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		3923	Articles for conveyance or packing of goods, of plastic	12.5
		1704	Sugar confectionery (incl. white chocolate), not containing cocoa	10.6
		2501	Salt/pure sodium chloride whether or not containing anti-caking agents;	
			seawater	8.3
		8507	Electric accumulators (incl. separators thereof)	7.7
		8309	Stoppers, caps and lids, capsules for bottles of base metal	7.2
		3402	Non-soap surface-active agents; washing preparations in powder,	
			liquid etc	5.0
		1517	Margarine; edible preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils,	
			not elsewhere specified	4.9
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	4.3
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than	
			crude	3.6
		6402	Other footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastic	3.3
		7615	Table, kitchen, household and sanitary articles of aluminium	2.6
		3920	Other plates of plastic, not reinforced, etc	2.3
		2106	Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included	2.1
		4819	Cartons, boxes, etc; box files, etc, of paper, paperboard, etc	1.9
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	1.8
		0202	Meat of bovine animals, frozen	1.7
		3209	Paints and varnishes, in an aqueous medium	1.7
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks ampoules, etc; stoppers, lids, of glass	1.7
	Uganda	2 digits		
		10	Cereals	4.4
		30	Pharmaceutical products	3.8
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	3.2

Table 5a(ctd): Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 (Values in US$ million).

Partner state	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products not elsewhere	
			specified	2.9
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	2.7
		72	Iron and steel	2.6
		15	Animal/vegeetabl fats and oil and their cleavage products; etc	2.2
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	1.4
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	1.1
		12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruits;	
			industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	1.1
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	1.0
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.9
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.7
		52	Cotton	0.5
		73	Articles of iron and steel	0.4
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts	
			thereof	0.4
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.3
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	0.3
		36	Explosives; pyrotechnic products; matches; pyro alloy; etc	0.2
		35	Albuminoidal substances; modified starches; glues; enzymes	0.2
		4 Digit		
		1005	Maize(corn)	4.4
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	3.8
		4821	Paper or paperboard labels of all kinds, whether or not printed	3.1
		3923	Articles for conveyance or packing of goods, of plastic	2.5
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	2.4
		0402	Milk and cream, concentrated or sweetened	2.2

Table 5a(ctd): Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 (Values in US$ million).

Partner state	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions whether or not refined not chemically modified	2.1
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products in bars, etc; paper with soap, etc	1.0
		1211	Plants and parts of plants, of a kind used in perfumery, pharmacy, etc	1.0
		3305	Preparations for use on the hair	0.9
		3808	Insecticides, rodenticides and similar products, for retail sale	0.8
		0401	Milk and cream, not concentrated or sweetened	0.5
		4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	0.5
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	0.5
		0708	Leguminous vegetables, shelled or unshelled, fresh or chilled	0.5
		7317	Nails, tacks, drawing pins etc. of iron or steel	0.4
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	0.4
		5203	Cotton, carded or combed	0.3
		9619	Sanitary towels (pads) and tampons, napkins and napkin liners for babies	
			and similar articles, of any material	
				0.3
		8479	Machines and mechanical appliances, having individual functions, not	
			elsewhere specified	0.2
Burundi	2 digits			
		73	Articles of iron and steel	0.1
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products etc	0.1
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	0.0
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	0.0
		69	Ceramic products	0.0
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.0
		70	Glass and glassware	0.0
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances;	
			parts thereof	0.0

Table 5a(ctd): Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 (Values in US$ million).

Partner state	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway, rolling-stock, partsand accessories	0.0
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	0.0
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing, etc	0.0
		95	Toys, games and sports requisites; parts and access thereof	0.0
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushions, etc	0.0
		42	Articles of leather; saddlery/harness; travel goods etc	0.0
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.0
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	0.0
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.0
		52	Cotton	0.0
		01	Live animals	0.0
		82	Tools, implement, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal, etc	0.0
		4 Digit		
		4901	Printed books, brochures, leaflets and similar printed matter	0.06
		7308	Iron/steel structures and parts thereof; plates, rods thereof	0.05
		7312	Stranded wire, cables of iron or steel, not electrically insulated	0.04
		8301	Padlocks and locks, clasps incorporating locks, keys of base metal	0.02
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products in bars, etc; paper with soap, etc	0.01
		6901	Bricks, blocks, tiles and other ceramic goods	0.01
		7319	Sewing needles, knitting needles, bodkins of iron or steel, not elsewhere specified	
0.01				
		2203	Beer made from malt	0.01
		7001	Cullet and other waste of glass	0.00
		7326	Other articles of iron or steel	0.00
		8474	Machinery for sorting, agglomerating earth, stone, ores, etc	0.00
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	0.00
		8425	Pulley tackle and hoists; winches and capstans; jacks	0.00

Table 5a(ctd): Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 (Values in US$ million).

Partner state	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		6309	Worn clothing	0.00
		4202	Trunks, suit-cases; handbags and similar items of leather, etc	0.00
		7013	Glassware used for table, kitchen, toilet, office , not elsewhere specified	0.00
		9505	Festive, carnival or other entertainment articles	0.00
		8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	0.00
		8544	Insulated wire, cable, etc; optical fibre cables	0.00
		9506	Articles and equipment for gymnastics, athletics, etc	0.00
	Rwanda	2 digits		
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	0.54
		30	Pharmaceutical products	0.21
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances;	
			parts thereof	0.17
		19	Preparations of cereal, flour, starch/milk; pastrycooks' products	0.06
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway, rolling-stock, parts and accessories	0.05
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.04
		47	Pulp of wood/of other fibrous cellulosic material; waste, etc	0.04
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.02
		73	Articles of iron and steel	0.01
		70	Glass and glassware	0.01
		72	Iron and steel	0.01
		04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products not elsewhere	
			specified	0.01
		20	Preparations of vegetable, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	0.01
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushion etc	0.00
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.00
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.00
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	0.00

Table 5a(ctd): Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 (Values in US$ million).

Partner state	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision,	
			medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	0.00
		82	Tools, implement, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal etc	0.00
		56	Wadding, felt and nonwoven; yarns; twine, cordage, etc	0.00
		4 digits		
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	0.21
		8541	Diodes, transistors, etc; photosensitive devices; light emitting diodes	0.17
		8437	Machines for cleaning seed; milling machinery	0.16
		8528	Television receivers (incl. video monitors and video projectors)	0.15
		8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	0.14
		1901	Malt extract; food preparations of flour, etc, not elsewhere specified	0.06
		8507	Electric accumulators (incl. separators thereof)	0.05
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	0.04
		9605	Travel sets for personal toilet, sewing or shoe or clothes cleaning	0.04
		4707	Waste and scrap of paper or paperboard	0.04
		3915	Waste, parings and scrap, of plastic	0.02
		8527	Reception apparatus for radio-broadcasting	0.01
		7001	Cullet and other waste of glass	0.01
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	0.01
		7308	Iron/steel structures and parts thereof; plates, rods thereof	0.01
		0401	Milk and cream, not concentrated or sweetened	0.01
		8443	Printing machinery; machines for uses ancillary to printing	0.01
		2009	Fruit juices (incl. grape must) and vegetable juices, unfermented	0.01
		8701	Tractors (excl. tractors of 87.09)	0.00
		8504	Electrical transformers, static converters and inductors	0.00

Table 5a(ctd): Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 (Values in US$ million).

Partner state	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
Rwanda	Kenya	2 digits		
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	13.4
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	11.4
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	10.4
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating	
			preparations, artificial waxes, prepared waxes, polishing or scouring	
			preparations, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes,	10.0
		30	Pharmaceutical products	9.7
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	8.6
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	8.4
		72	Iron and steel	7.5
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders	
			and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers,	
			and parts and accessories of such articles	6.3
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared	
			edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	5.4
		73	Articles of iron or steel	4.6
		10	Cereals	4.5
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts	
			thereof	4.4
		32	Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments	
			and other colouring matter; paints and varnishes; putty and other	
			mastics; inks	4.0
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	3.9
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing	
			industry; manuscripts, etc	3.9
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	3.9

Table 5a(ctd): Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 (Values in US$ million).

Partner state	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	3.3
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous	
			substances; mineral waxes	3.3
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	2.9
		4 digits		
		2501	Salt (including table salt and denatured salt) and pure sodium chloride	10.4
		3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06)	8.9
		1704	Sugar confectionery (including white chocolate), not containing cocoa.	8.5
		4819	Cartons, boxes, cases, bags and other packing containers, of paper,	
			paperboard	5.9
		6402	Other footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastic.	5.7
		3402	Organic surface-active agents (other than soap); surface-active	
			preparations, washing preparations	4.9
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products and preparations for use as soap	4.5
		4820	Registers, account books, note books, order books, receipt books, letter	
			pads, memorandums	4.1
		1005	Maize (corn).	4.0
		4901	Printed books, brochures, leaflets and similar printed matter, whether or	
			not in singles	3.5
		2402	Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes, of tobacco or of tobacco substitutes.	3.3
		7210	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of 600 mm or	
			more, clad	3.2
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	2.8
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	2.8
		3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics; stoppers, lids, caps	2.7
		3924	Tableware, kitchenware, other household articles and toilet articles, of plastic.	2.6

Table 5a(ctd): Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 (Values in US$ million).

Partner state	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		7306	Other tubes, pipes and hollow profiles (for example, open seam or	
			welded, riveted or similar)	2.3
		8523	Prepared unrecorded media for sound recording or similar recording of	
			other phenomena	1.9
		7607	Aluminium foil (whether or not printed or backed with paper, paperboard,	
			plastic or similar)	1.9
		3304	Beauty or make-up preparations and preparations for the care of the skin	
			(other than medicinal)	1.8
	Tanzania	2 digits		
		03	Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	6.7
		04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal	
			origin, not elsewhere specified or included	1.1
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	9.2
		08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	0.9
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	0.4
		10	Cereals	8.0
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	0.1
		12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruits;	
			industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	6.9
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared	
			edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	1.1
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	0.1
		19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	1.3
		20	Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	0.3
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0.0
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	4.7
		23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	2.6

Table 5a(ctd): Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 (Values in US$ million).

Partner state	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	0.0
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	13.3
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances;	
			mineral waxes	8.9
		28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals,	
			of rare-earth metals, of radioactive elements or of isotopes	1.3
		29	Organic chemicals	0.1
		4 digits		
		2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement, super sulphate cement	
			and similar	12.9
		0714	Manioc, arrowroot, salep, Jerusalem artichokes, sweet potatoes and	
			similar roots and tubers	7.3
		1202	Ground-nuts, not roasted or otherwise cooked, whether or not shelled or	
			broken.	6.8
		7210	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of 600 mm or	
			more, clad	6.7
		0305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked	6.5
		1006	Rice.	5.6
		6305	Sacks and bags, of a kind used for the packing of goods.	4.0
		2202	Waters, including mineral waters and aerated waters, containing added	
			sugar or other sweeteners	3.7
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials, ampoules and other containers,	
			of glass	3.1
		2712	Petroleum jelly; paraffin wax, micro-crystalline petroleum wax, slack wax,	
			ozokerite	2.9
		2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.	2.8
		2701	Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.	2.6

Table 5a(ctd): Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 (Values in US$ million).

Partner state	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		8506	Primary cells and primary batteries.	2.5
		4804	Uncoated kraft paper and paperboard, in rolls or sheets, other than that	
			of heading 48.0	1.9
		8541	Diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices; photosensitive	
			semiconductor devices	1.6
		6901	Bricks, blocks, tiles and other ceramic goods of siliceous fossil meals	1.6
		2309	Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding.	1.5
		1007	Grain sorghum.	1.2
		3917	Tubes, pipes and hoses, and fittings thereof (for example, joints, elbows,	
			flanges), of plastic	1.2
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers,	
			mechanical shovels	1.2
	Uganda	2 digits		
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	25.4
		10	Cereals	20.7
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared	
			edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	19.1
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating	
			preparations, artificial waxes, prepared waxes, polishing or scouring	
			preparations, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes,	16.7
		72	Iron and steel	14.4
		03	Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	11.9
		73	Articles of iron or steel	10.1
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	9.6
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	9.2
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	7.7
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	6.6

Table 5a(ctd): Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 (Values in US$ million).

Partner state	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	6.4
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	6.0
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	5.8
		08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	4.2
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	4.0
		12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruits;	
			industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	2.9
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	2.4
		36	Explosives; pyrotechnic products; matches; pyrophoric alloys; certain	
			combustible preparations	2.2
		32	Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments	
			and other colouring matter; paints and varnishes; putty and other mastics; inks	2.1
		4 digits		
		2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement, super sulphate cement	
			and similar	25.0
		1005	Maize (corn).	17.2
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products and preparations for use as soap	14.5
		1516	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their fractions, partly or wholly	
			hydrogenated	14.3
		0305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked	10.7
		1102	Cereal flours other than of wheat or meslin.	7.7
		1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.	5.6
		0714	Manioc, arrowroot, salep, Jerusalem artichokes, sweet potatoes and	
			similar roots and tubers	5.2
		2208	Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength by volume of less than	
			80 % vol; spirits, etc	4.0
		3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics; stoppers, lids, caps	3.9

Table 5a(ctd): Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 (Values in US$ million).

Partner state	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		0701	Potatoes, fresh or chilled.	3.8
		4819	Cartons, boxes, cases, bags and other packing containers, of paper,	
			paperboard	3.7
		1007	Grain sorghum.	3.4
		2202	Waters, including mineral waters and aerated waters, containing added	
			sugar or other sweeteners	2.8
		3304	Beauty or make-up preparations and preparations for the care of the skin	
			(other than medicinal)	2.7
		1512	Sunflower-seed, safflower or cotton-seed oil and fractions thereof,	
			whether or not refined	2.2
		3402	Organic surface-active agents (other than soap); surface-active	
			preparations, washing preparations	2.1
		1201	Soya beans, whether or not broken.	2.0
		4412	Plywood, veneered panels and similar laminated wood.	2.0
		0804	Dates, figs, pineapples, avocados, guavas, mangoes and mango steens,	
			fresh or dried.	1.9
	Burundi	2 digits		
		70	Ceramic products	0.6
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.6
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating	
			preparations, artificial waxes, prepared waxes, polishing or scouring	
			preparations, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes,	0.3
		72	Iron and steel	0.3
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and	
			accessories thereof	0.2
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders	

Table 5a(ctd): Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 (Values in US$ million).

Partner state	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
			and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers,	
			and parts and accessories of such articles	0.1
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	0.1
		23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	0.1
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared	
			edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	0.1
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.0
		08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	0.0
		03	Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	0.0
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.0
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.0
		55	Man-made staple fibres	0.0
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	0.0
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	0.0
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.0
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.0
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	0.0
		4 digits		
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials, ampoules and other containers, of glass	0.6
		3824	Prepared binders for foundry moulds or cores; chemical products and	
			preparations	0.6
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products and preparations for use as soap	0.3
		7204	Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.	0.3
		8548	Waste and scrap of primary cells, primary batteries and electric accumulators	0.1
		8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.	0.1
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	0.1
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	0.1

Table 5a(ctd): Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 (Values in US$ million).

Partner state	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport	
			of persons	0.1
		3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics; stoppers,	
			lids, caps	0.0
		2302	Bran, sharps and other residues, whether or not in the form of pellets	0.0
		0805	Citrus fruit, fresh or dried.	0.0
		0305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked	0.0
		9603	Brooms, brushes (including brushes constituting parts of machines,	
			appliances or vehicles)	0.0
		2306	Oil-cake and other solid residues, whether or not ground or in the form of	
			pellets	0.0
		2308	Vegetable materials and vegetable waste, vegetable residues and by-products	0.0
		5513	Woven fabrics of synthetic staple fibres, containing less than 85 % by	
			weight of such fibres	0.0
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers,	
			mechanical shovels	0.0
		4403	Wood in the rough, whether or not stripped of bark or sapwood, or	
			roughly squared.	0.0
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.	0.0
	South Sudan	2 digits		
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.005
		4 digits		
		9605	Travel sets for personal toilet, sewing or shoe or clothes cleaning.	0.005

Table 5b: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2018 (Values in US$ Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
Uganda	Burundi	2 digits		
		71	Natural/cultured pearls, precious stones and metals, coins etc	4.1
		41	Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather products	0.7
		72	Iron and steel	0.4
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	0.1
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	0.0
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.0
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	0.0
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushion etc	0.0
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.0
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.0
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	0.0
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	0.0
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	0.0
		12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruits;	
			industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	0.0
		05	Products of animal origin not elsewhere specified or included.	0.0
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	0.0
		02	Meat and edible meat offal	0.0
		97	Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	0.0
		70	Glass and glassware	0.0
		46	Manufactures of straw, esparto/other plaiting material; etc	0.0
		4 digits		
		7108	Gold, unwrought or in semi-manufactured forms, or in powder form	4.1
		4101	Raw hides and skins of bovine or equine animals, not tanned	0.7
		7204	Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel	0.4
		1703	Molasses resulting from the extraction or refining of sugar	0.1

Table 5b: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2018 (Values in US$ Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		4819	Cartons, boxes, etc; box files, etc, of paper, paperboard, etc	0.0
		3915	Waste, parings and scrap, of plastic	0.0
		0901	Coffee; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee	0.0
		9603	Brooms, brushes, hand-operated mechanical floor sweepers, etc	0.0
		9403	Other furniture and parts thereof	0.0
		6309	Worn clothing and other worn articles	0.0
		8422	Dish washing machines; machinery for cleaning, filling, aerating	0.0
		0709	Other vegetables, fresh or chilled	0.0
		1209	Seeds, fruits and spores, of a kind used for sowing	0.0
		8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	0.0
		9404	Mattress supports; articles of bedding, sprung, stuffed, etc	0.0
		0210	Meat and offal, salted or smoked; flours of meat	0.0
		8529	Parts suitable for use with the apparatus of 85.25 to 85.28	0.0
		8452	Sewing machines; furniture, bases and covers; sewing machine needles	0.0
		8450	Household or laundry-type washing machines (incl. wash and dry)	0.0
		9703	Original sculptures and statuary, in any material	0.0
	Kenya	2 digits		
		71	Natural/cultured pearls, precious stones and metals, coins, etc	51.3
		72	Iron and steel	48.4
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	39.9
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	39.6
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	34.6
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	21.1
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	21.0
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway, rolling-stock, parts and accessories thereof	20.5
		30	Pharmaceutical products	18.9
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	15.6

Table 5b: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2018 (Values in US$ Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		15	Animal/vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; etc	15.5
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	15.4
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	13.1
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	11.7
		28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals,	
			of rare-earth metals, of radioactive elements or of isotopes	11.5
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	10.8
		32	Tanning/dyeing extract; tannins and derivatives; pigments, etc	9.3
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	8.6
		73	Articles of iron or steel	8.0
		70	Glass and glassware	6.6
		4 digits		
		7108	Gold, unwrought or in semi-manufactured forms, or in powder form	51.2
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	38.7
		2710	Petroleum oils, etc, (excl. crude); preparations thereof, not elsewhere	
			specified	32.3
		2501	Salt and pure sodium chloride; sea water	24.1
		3923	Articles for the of goods, of plastics; stoppers, etc, of plastics	22.6
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	18.2
		1704	Sugar confectionery (incl. white chocolate), not containing cocoa	14.7
		4819	Cartons, boxes, etc; box files, etc, of paper, paperboard, etc	13.4
		3402	Non-soap surface-active agents; washing preparations, not elsewhere	
			specified	10.4
		1517	Margarine; edible preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils, not	
			elsewhere specified	10.0
		2103	Sauces and sauce preparations; mixed condiments and seasonings; mustard	8.5
		6402	Other footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastic	8.4

Table 5b: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2018 (Values in US$ Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, persulphate cement, etc	8.2
		8716	Trailers and semi-trailers; other vehicles, not mechanically propelled	7.9
		8702	Public-transport type passenger motor vehicles	7.6
		3808	Insecticides, rodenticides and similar products, for retail sale	7.0
		2716	Electrical energy	6.7
		9608	Ball-point, felt tipped...pens and pencils and articles thereof	6.2
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks ampoules, etc; stoppers, lids, of glass	6.2
		8309	Stoppers, caps and lids, capsules for bottles of base metal	6.2
	Rwanda	2 digits		
		41	Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather products	3.7
		04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products not elsewhere	
			specified	2.9
		72	Iron and steel	1.8
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	1.1
		55	Man-made staple fibres	0.7
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.6
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.6
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	0.4
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	0.4
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	0.1
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	0.1
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0.1
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	0.1
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	0.1
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.1
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	0.1
		01	Live animals	0.1

Table 5b: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2018 (Values in US$ Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		54	Man-made filaments	0.0
		47	Pulp of wood/of other fibrous cellulosic material; waste etc	0.0
		20	Preparations of vegetable, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	0.0
		4 digits		
		0401	Milk and cream, not concentrated or sweetened	2.8
		4103	Other raw hides and skins, fresh or preserved, not tanned, not elsewhere	
			specified	2.2
		7204	Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel	1.8
		4101	Raw hides and skins of bovine or equine animals, not tanned	1.5
		0901	Coffee; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee	1.1
		5513	Woven fabrics, <85% synthetic staple fibres, with cotton, =<170g/m2	0.7
		7602	Aluminium waste and scrap	0.6
		8474	Machinery for sorting , agglomerating earth, stone, ores, etc	0.5
		1703	Molasses resulting from the extraction or refining of sugar	0.4
		2716	Electrical energy	0.3
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	0.1
		0405	Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk	0.1
		2106	Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included	0.1
		6309	Worn clothing and other worn articles	0.1
		6403	Footwear, with rubber, plastics, leather soles, leather uppers	0.1
		3915	Waste, parings and scrap, of plastic	0.1
		0708	Leguminous vegetables, shelled or unshelled, fresh or chilled	0.0
		4418	Builders' joinery and carpentry of wood	0.0
		0105	Live poultry	0.0
		5402	Synthetic filament yarn, nprs (incl. synthetic monofilament)	0.0
	Tanzania	2 digits		
		71	Natural/cultured pearls, precious stones and metals, coins, etc	158.3

Table 5b: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2018 (Values in US$ Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		10	Cereals	31.6
		72	Iron and steel	9.0
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	7.9
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	7.6
		70	Glass and glassware	6.3
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	6.2
		03	Fish and crustacean, mollusc and other aquatic invertebrates	5.1
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	4.3
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	3.7
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	2.8
		12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruits;	
			industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	2.8
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	2.5
		69	Ceramic products	2.3
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1.3
		56	Wadding, felt and nonwoven; yarns; twine, cordage, etc	0.9
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.8
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.6
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	0.6
		23	Residues and waste from the food industry; prepared animal fodder	0.6
		4 digits		
		7108	Gold, unwrought or in semi-manufactured forms, or in powder form	158.3
		1006	Rice	29.0
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	9.0
		4804	Uncoated kraft paper and paperboard, in rolls or sheets (excl. 48.02+03)	6.6
		6304	Other furnishing articles, not elsewhere specified (excl. of 94.04)	6.4
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks ampoules, etc; stoppers, lids , of glass	6.3

Table 5b: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2018 (Values in US$ Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		0901	Coffee; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee	6.2
		0305	Fish, salted, dried; smoked fish; fish meal fit for human consumption	5.0
		1202	Ground-nuts, not roasted or otherwise cooked	2.6
		1007	Grain sorghum	2.4
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	2.2
		0703	Onions, shallots, garlic, leeks, etc, fresh or chilled	2.2
		2710	Petroleum oils, etc, (excl. crude); preparations thereof, not elsewhere	
			specified	2.1
		6908	Glazed ceramic flags, paving, hearth or wall tiles; mosaic cubes, etc	1.9
		2701	Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal	1.6
		9619	Sanitary towels (pads) and tampons, napkins and napkin liners for babies	
			and similar articles	1.3
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	1.2
		6305	Sacks and bags, used for packing goods	1.1
		3921	Other plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of plastic	1.1
		3920	Other plates, of plastic, not reinforced, etc	1.1
	South Sudan	2 digits		
		72	Iron and steel	2.8
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway, rolling-stock, parts and accessories	
			thereof	0.1
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	0.1
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	0.0
		55	Man-made staple fibres	0.0
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	0.0
		88	Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof	0.0
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts	
			thereof	0.0

Table 5b: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2018 (Values in US$ Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.0
		12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruits;	
			industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	0.0
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.0
		48	Paper & paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	0.0
		05	Products of animal origin not elsewhere specified or included.	0.0
		10	Cereals	0.0
		41	Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather products	0.0
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushion etc	0.0
		82	Tools, implement, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal, etc	0.0
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.0
		69	Ceramic products	0.0
		61	Art of apparel and clothing access, knitted or crocheted	0.0
		4 digits		
		7204	Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel	2.8
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	0.1
		4407	Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, >6mm thick	0.1
		5502	Artificial filament tow	0.0
		2710	Petroleum oils, etc, (excl. crude); preparations thereof, not elsewhere specified	0.0
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	0.0
		8803	Parts of goods of 88.01 or 88.02	0.0
		8501	Electric motors and generators (excl. generating sets)	0.0
		8706	Chassis fitted with engines, for the motor vehicles of 87.01 to 87.05	0.0
		8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	0.0
		1211	Plants and parts of plants, of a kind used in perfumery, pharmacy, etc	0.0
		8701	Tractors (excl. tractors of 87.09)	0.0
		8465	Machine-tools for working wood, cork, bone, hard rubber, etc	0.0

Table 5b: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2018 (Values in US$ Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		3921	Other plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of plastic	0.0
		3915	Waste, parings and scrap, of plastic	0.0
		8479	Machines and mechanical appliances, having individual functions, not	
			elsewhere specified	0.0
		2709	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	0.0
		8716	Trailers and semi-trailers; other vehicles, not mechanically propelled	0.0
		7317	Nails, tacks, drawing pins, corrugated nails of iron or steel	0.0
		4819	Cartons, boxes, etc; box files, etc, of paper, paperboard, etc	0.0
Kenya	Uganda	2 digits		
		04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products not elsewhere	
			specified	98.29
		10	Cereals	81.01
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	77.64
		23	Residues and waste from the food industry; prepared animal fodder	59.14
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	44.46
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	34.57
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	29.20
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	11.96
		72	Iron and steel	5.68
		12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruits;	
			industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	5.43
		67	Prepared feathers and down; artificial flower; articles human hair	5.23
		52	Cotton	5.02
		08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	4.83
		69	Ceramic products	2.73
		02	Meat and edible meat offal	2.61
		15	Animal/vegetable fats and oil and their cleavage products; etc	2.48

Table 5b: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2018 (Values in US$ Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	2.48
		30	Pharmaceutical products	2.40
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	2.34
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	1.95
		4 digits		
		0401	Milk and cream, not concentrated or sweetened	73.18
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	71.75
		1005	Maize(corn)	70.13
		2401	Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse	44.44
		1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	34.57
		2309	Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding	30.74
		0402	Milk and cream, concentrated or sweetened	22.15
		2302	Brans, sharps and other residues, derived from working of cereals, etc	20.51
		4412	Plywood, veneered panels and similar laminated wood	14.56
		4411	Fibreboard of wood or other ligneous materials	12.64
		0902	Tea	10.50
		1008	Buckwheat, millet and canary seed and other cereals, not elsewhere specified	7.91
		6704	Wigs, false beard, eyebrows and eyelashes, etc; human hair, not	
			elsewhere specified	5.23
		2304	Oil cake from soya bean oil	5.06
		7217	Wire of iron or non-alloy steel	4.84
		5203	Cotton, carded or combed	4.31
		0702	Tomatoes, fresh or chilled.	3.57
		1007	Grain sorghum	2.97
		2306	Oil-cake and other solid residues, of vegetable fats	2.82
	Tanzania	1202	Ground-nuts, not roasted or otherwise cooked	2.80
		2 digits		

Table 5b: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2018 (Values in US$ Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	30.51
		10	Cereals	17.22
		69	Ceramic products	12.63
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	11.96
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	11.14
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	10.90
		23	Residues and waste from the food industry; prepared animal fodder	10.04
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	8.43
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	8.21
		72	Iron and steel	6.05
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	5.27
		60	Knitted or crocheted fabrics	4.42
		61	Art of apparel and clothing access, knitted or crocheted	3.03
		73	Articles of iron and steel	2.98
		52	Cotton	2.60
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2.59
		08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	2.39
		74	Copper and articles thereof	2.00
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	1.85
		03	Fish and crustacean, mollusc and other aquatic invertebrates	1.73
		4 digits		
		4804	Uncoated kraft paper and paperboard, in rolls or sheets (excl. 48.02+03)	28.46
		1005	Maize(corn)	14.97
		6908	Glazed ceramic flags, paving, hearth or wall tiles; mosaic cubes, etc	12.28
		6305	Sacks and bags, used for packing goods	9.84
		2306	Oil-cake and other solid residues, of vegetable fats	9.38
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	7.12

Table 5b: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2018 (Values in US$ Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		2701	Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal	6.36
		1101	Wheat or meslin flour	5.93
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	5.43
		6006	Other knitted or crocheted fabrics.	4.39
		2208	Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength <80%; spirits, etc	4.39
		0703	Onions, shallots, garlic, leeks, etc, fresh or chilled	3.41
		6109	T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or crocheted	2.92
		4407	Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, >6mm thick	2.82
		1102	Cereal flours, (excl. wheat or meslin)	2.42
		4412	Plywood, veneered panels and similar laminated wood	2.36
		9619	Scent spray and similar toilet spray	2.27
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	2.17
		2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons	2.01
		0805	Citrus fruit, fresh or dried	2.01
	Rwanda	2 digits		
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	5.68
		41	Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather products	4.08
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	0.61
		19	preparations of cereal, flour, starch/milk; pastrycooks' products	0.41
		04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products not elsewhere	
			specified	0.32
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushion etc	0.18
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	0.08
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	0.07
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.05
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.04
		68	Art of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica/similar material	0.04

Table 5b: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2018 (Values in US$ Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.03
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.03
		71	Natural/cultured pearls, prec stones and metals, coin etc	0.02
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	0.02
		47	Pulp of wood/of other fibrous cellulosic material; waste etc	0.01
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.01
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	0.01
		88	Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts of	0.01
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	0.00
		4 digits		
		0902	Tea	3.17
		0901	Coffee; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee	2.51
		4103	Other raw hides and skins, fresh or preserved, not tanned, not elsewhere	
			specified	2.50
		4101	Raw hides and skins of bovine or equine animals, not tanned	1.03
		0709	Other vegetables, fresh or chilled	0.61
		4102	Raw skins of sheep or lambs, but not tanned	0.55
		0401	Milk and cream, not concentrated or sweetened	0.32
		1901	Malt extract; food preparations of flour, etc , not elsewhere specified	0.29
		9405	Lamps and lighting fittings, not elsewhere specified; illuminated signs,	
			name-plates, etc	0.17
		1905	Bread, pastry, cakes, etc; communion wafers, rice paper, etc	0.11
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	0.07
		8528	Television receivers (incl. video monitors and video projectors)	0.07
		7602	Aluminium waste and scrap	0.05
		6802	Worked monumental/building stone; mosaic cubes; granules, chippings	0.04
		4010	Conveyor or transition belts or belting, of vulcanised rubber	0.04

Table 5b: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2018 (Values in US$ Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		3925	Builders' ware of plastics, not elsewhere specified	0.03
		8462	Machine-tools (incl. presses) for working metal by forging, etc	0.03
		7103	Precious stones (excl. diamonds) and semi-precious stones, not set	0.02
		3301	Essential oils; resinoids; concentrates aqueous distillates, etc	0.02
		4707	Waste and scrap of paper or paperboard	0.01
	Burundi	2 digits		
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	0.65
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway, rolling-stock, parts and accessories	0.01
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.01
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	0.00
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.00
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	0.00
		4 digits		
		0902	Tea	0.48
		0901	Coffee; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee	0.17
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	0.01
		2203	Beer made from malt	0.01
		6309	Worn clothing	0.00
		8521	Video recording or reproducing apparatus	0.00
		3915	Waste, parings and scrap, of plastic	0.00
		3923	Articles for conveyance or packing of goods, of plastic	0.00
	South Sudan	2 digits		
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway, rolling-stock, parts and accessories	0.05
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	0.04
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.04
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.02
		88	Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts of	0.01

Table 5b: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2018 (Values in US$ Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	0.00
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.00
		4 digits		
		4407	Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, >6mm thick	0.04
		3923	Articles for conveyance or packing of goods, of plastic	0.04
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	0.04
		8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of 87.01 to 87.05	0.02
		8425	Pulley tackle and hoists; winches and capstans; jacks	0.02
		8803	Parts of goods of 88.01 or 88.02	0.01
		6309	Worn clothing	0.00
		4016	Other articles of vulcanized rubber, not elsewhere specified (excl. hard rubber)	0.00
		8451	Machinery, not elsewhere specified, for washing, cleaning, wringing,	
			drying, ironing, etc	0.00
Burundi	Kenya	2 digits		
		72	Iron and steel	5.73
		73	Articles of iron or steel	3.94
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	3.73
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	2.27
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	2.14
		32	Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments	
			and other colouring matter; paints and varnishes; putty and other mastics; inks	2.14
		30	Pharmaceutical products	2.09
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	1.61
		19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	1.55
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating	
			preparations, artificial waxes, prepared waxes, polishing or scouring	
			preparations, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes,	1.48

Table 5b: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2018 (Values in US$ Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals,	
			of rare-earth metals, of radioactive elements or of isotopes	1.20
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	1.11
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	1.01
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision,	
			medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	0.93
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders	
			and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers,	
			and parts and accessories of such articles	0.85
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous	
			substances; mineral waxes	0.73
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared	
			edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	0.73
		31	Fertilisers	0.57
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	0.54
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	0.52
		4 digits		
		7210	rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	3.66
		7306	other tubes, pipes and hollow profiles of iron or steel, welded, not	
			elsewhere specified	3.35
		1704	sugar confectionery (incl. white chocolate), not containing cocoa	2.07
		2106	food preparations not elsewhere specified or included	1.72
		3004	medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	1.72
		3209	paints and varnishes, in an aqueous medium	1.56
		1901	malt extract; food preparations of flour, etc, not elsewhere specified	1.49
		3923	articles for the of goods, of plastics; stoppers, etc, of plastics	1.09
		3402	non-soap surface-active agents; washing preparations, not elsewhere specified	0.89

Table 5b: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2018 (Values in US$ Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		3924	tableware, kitchenware and toilet articles, of plastics	0.85
		9018	instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary sciences	0.80
		7214	iron/steel bars and rods, forged, etc (incl. twisted), uncoiled	0.74
		7216	angles, shapes and sections of iron or non-alloy steel	0.65
		4820	registers, account books, etc; albums for samples, of paper, paperboard	0.62
		3917	tubes, pipes and hoses, and fittings thereof, of plastic	0.60
		3401	soap; organic surface-active products in bars, etc; paper with soap, etc	0.56
		7208	hot-rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide	0.56
		2520	gypsum; anhydrite; plasters	0.53
		8309	stoppers, caps and lids, capsules for bottles of base metal	0.51
		2710	petroleum oils, etc, (excl. crude); preparations thereof, not elsewhere specified	0.49
	Rwanda	2 digits		
		72	Iron and steel	1.04
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.43
		70	Ceramic products	0.38
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous	
			substances; mineral waxes	0.37
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar	
			stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, not elsewhere specified or	
		included; illuminated		
			signs, illuminated name-plates and the like	0.30
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	0.25
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.23
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.23
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.19
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.14

Table 5b: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2018 (Values in US$ Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders	
			and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers,	
			and parts and accessories of such articles	0.10
		04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal	
			origin, not elsewhere specified or included	0.10
		10	Cereals	0.08
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating	
			preparations, artificial waxes, prepared waxes, polishing or scouring	
			preparations, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes,	0.08
		03	Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	0.08
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and	
			accessories thereof	0.06
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	0.05
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0.05
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.05
		19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	0.05
		4 digits		
		7214	Iron/steel bars and rods, forged, etc (incl. twisted), uncoiled	1.04
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks ampoules, etc; stoppers, lids, of glass	0.37
		2710	Petroleum oils, etc, (excl. crude); preparations thereof, not elsewhere	
			specified	0.37
		2203	Beer made from malt	0.33
		4819	Cartons, boxes, etc; box files, etc, of paper, paperboard, etc	0.22
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	0.16
		9405	Lamps and lighting fittings, not elsewhere specified; illuminated signs,	
			name-plates, etc	0.15
		8415	Air conditioning machines	0.14

Table 5b: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2018 (Values in US$ Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		3917	Tubes, pipes and hoses, and fittings thereof, of plastic	0.13
		9404	Mattress supports; articles of bedding, sprung, stuffed, etc	0.13
		3305	Preparations for use on the hair	0.09
		0406	Cheese and curd	0.08
		3924	Tableware, kitchenware and toilet articles, of plastic	0.08
		1005	Maize(corn)	0.08
		0305	Fish, salted, dried; smoked fish; fish meal fit for human consumption	0.08
		7317	Nails, tacks, drawing pins, corrugated nails of iron or steel	0.07
		3405	Polishes and creams, etc, for footwear, etc, excluding waxes of 34.04	0.06
		2202	Waters (incl. mineral and aerated), with added sugar (incl. sweetened)	0.05
		1905	Bread, pastry, cakes, etc; communion wafers, rice paper, etc	0.05
		2102	Yeasts; other single-cell micro-organisms, dead; prepared baking powders	0.05
	Tanzania	2 digits		
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	12.14
		10	Cereals	9.95
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	3.19
		31	Fertilisers	2.88
		70	Ceramic products	2.33
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	2.31
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	2.28
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	2.01
		72	Iron and steel	1.95
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	1.48
		03	Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	1.25
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	1.06
		12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit;	
			industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	0.82

Table 5b: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2018 (Values in US$ Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous	
			substances; mineral waxes	0.75
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar	
			stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, not elsewhere specified or	
			included; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like	0.70
		69	Ceramic products	0.51
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	0.47
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared	
			edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	0.44
		20	Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	0.37
		19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	0.35
		4 digits		
		2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, persulphate cement, etc	8.15
		1005	Maize(corn)	7.84
		2501	Salt and pure sodium chloride; sea water	3.75
		1101	Wheat or meslin flour	2.47
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks ampoules, etc; stoppers, lids , of glass	2.33
		4821	Paper or paperboard labels of all kinds, whether or not printed	2.16
		0714	Roots and tubers with high starch content, fresh or dried	2.12
		1006	Rice	2.04
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	1.70
		6305	Sacks and bags, used for packing goods	1.43
		3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, not elsewhere specified; other fertilisers;	
			goods =<10kg	1.41
		0305	Fish, salted, dried ; smoked fish; fish meal fit for human consumption	1.13
		7208	Hot-rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide	0.96
		3102	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous	0.89

Table 5b: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2018 (Values in US$ Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		1202	Ground-nuts, not roasted or otherwise cooked	0.81
		1102	Cereal flours, (excl. Wheat or meslin)	0.72
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	0.71
		3924	Tableware, kitchenware and toilet articles, of plastics	0.58
		6907	Unglazed ceramic flags, paving, hearth or wall tiles; mosaic cubes, etc	0.47
		3104	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, potassic	0.44
	Uganda	2 digits		
		72	Iron and steel	10.48
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	4.46
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	3.35
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	1.88
		73	Articles of iron or steel	1.77
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	1.76
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared	
			edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	1.69
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	1.56
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	1.51
		10	Cereals	1.40
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	1.21
		30	Pharmaceutical products	1.15
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	1.08
		01	Live animals	1.08
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	0.97
		32	Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments	
			and other colouring matter; paints and varnishes; putty and other mastics; inks	0.60
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	0.49
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.47

Table 5b: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2018 (Values in US$ Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		03	Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	0.37
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	0.32
		4 digits		
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	7.32
		3923	Articles for the of goods, of plastics; stoppers, etc, of plastics	3.59
		2401	Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse	3.35
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	1.87
		7214	Iron/steel bars and rods, forged, etc (incl. twisted), uncoiled	1.81
		1102	Cereal flours, (excl. wheat or meslin)	1.56
		6402	Other footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastic	1.45
		1005	Maize(corn)	1.40
		7306	Other tubes, pipes and hollow profiles of iron or steel, welded, not	
			elsewhere specified	1.31
		4819	Cartons, boxes, etc; box files, etc, of paper, paperboard, etc	1.16
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	1.15
		0102	Live bovine animals	1.08
		2207	Ethyl alcohol, undenatured of >=80% alcohol, denatured spirits	1.06
		1516	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and fractions, hydrogenated, etc	0.89
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	0.84
		6305	Sacks and bags, used for packing goods	0.70
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions	0.59
		7209	Cold-rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide	0.57
		3917	Tubes, pipes and hoses, and fittings thereof, of plastic	0.48
		1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	0.47
Tanzania	Kenya	2 digits		
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	32.48
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway, rolling-stock, parts and accessories	28.38

Table 5b: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2018 (Values in US$ Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		30	Pharmaceutical products	27.04
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	18.98
		72	Iron and steel	17.91
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	12.39
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	9.53
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	8.01
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products, etc	7.02
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	6.79
		15	Animal/vegetable fats and oil and their cleavage products; etc	6.77
		28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals,	
			of rare-earth metals, of radioactive elements or of isotopes	5.14
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	4.26
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	4.24
		32	Tanning/dyeing extract; tannins and derivatives; pigments, etc	3.89
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	3.58
		73	Articles of iron and steel	3.57
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	3.23
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushion etc	3.00
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	2.85
		4 digits		
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	26.5
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products in bars, etc; paper with soap, etc	24.4
		8701	Tractors (excl. tractors of 87.09)	19.6
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	16.6
		3923	Articles for conveyance or packing of goods, of plastic	13.1
		8507	Electric accumulators (incl. separators thereof)	10.3
		8309	Stoppers, caps and lids, capsules for bottles of base metal	8.4

Table 5b: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2018 (Values in US$ Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		2501	Salt/pure sodium chloride whether or not containing anti-caking agents;	
			seawater	7.7
		3402	Non-soap surface-active agents; washing preparations in powder, liquid etc	6.2
		1517	Margarine; edible preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils, not	
			elsewhere specified	6.1
		4901	Printed books, brochures, leaflets and similar printed matter	6.0
		8716	Trailers and semi-trailers; other vehicles, not mechanically propelled	4.9
		1704	Sugar confectionery (incl. white chocolate), not containing cocoa	3.9
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	3.5
		6402	Other footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastic	3.4
		3920	Other plates , of plastic, not reinforced, etc	2.6
		8702	Public-transport type passenger motor vehicles	2.4
		3605	Matches, other than pyrotechnic articles of heading no 3604	2.4
		4819	Cartons, boxes, etc; box files, etc, of paper, paperboard, etc	2.1
		2836	Carbonates; peroxocarbonates; commercial ammonium carbonate	1.9
	Uganda	2 digits		
		72	Iron and steel	15.8
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	4.8
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	4.4
		04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products not elsewhere	
			specified	3.0
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	2.4
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	2.4
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	1.8
		30	Pharmaceutical products	1.5
		12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruits;	
			industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	1.2

Table 5b: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2018 (Values in US$ Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	1.1
		15	Animal/vegetable fats and oil and their cleavage products; etc	0.8
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.6
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	0.5
		36	Explosives; pyrotechnic products; matches; pyro alloy; etc	0.4
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	0.3
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	0.3
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	0.2
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	0.1
		70	Glass and glassware	0.1
		78	Lead and articles thereof	0.1
		4 Digit		
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	15.7
		4821	Paper or paperboard labels of all kinds, whether or not printed	4.6
		2401	Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse	4.4
		0402	Milk and cream, concentrated or sweetened	2.5
		3923	Articles for conveyance or packing of goods, of plastic	2.3
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products in bars, etc; paper with soap, etc	1.8
		3305	Preparations for use on the hair	1.5
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	1.5
		1207	Other oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	0.9
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	0.8
		4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	0.8
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions whether or not refined not chemically modified	0.7
		3602	Prepared explosives	0.4
		4411	Fibreboard of wood or other ligneous materials	0.4
		1206	Sunflower seeds	0.4

Table 5b: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2018 (Values in US$ Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	0.3
		0405	Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk	0.2
		1107	Malt	0.2
		0401	Milk and cream, not concentrated or sweetened	0.2
		4013	Inner tubes, of rubber	0.2
	Burundi	2 digits		
		72	Iron and steel	0.52
		73	Articles of iron and steel	0.20
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products, etc	0.14
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	0.06
		74	Copper and articles thereof	0.04
		04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products not elsewhere	
			specified	0.03
		15	Animal/vegetable fats and oil and their cleavage products; etc	0.02
		70	Glass and glassware	0.01
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	0.01
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.00
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushion etc	0.00
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	0.00
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	0.00
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	0.00
		4 Digit		
		7207	Semi-finished products of iron or non-alloy steel	0.50
		7308	Iron/steel structures and parts thereof; plates, rods thereof	0.18
		4901	Printed books, brochures, leaflets and similar printed matter	0.14
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products in bars, etc; paper with soap, etc	0.06
		7403	Refined copper and copper alloys, unwrought	0.04

Table 5b: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2018 (Values in US$ Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		0402	Milk and cream, concentrated or sweetened	0.03
		7215	Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel	0.02
		1513	Coconut (copra), palm kernel or babassu oil and their fractions	0.02
		7312	Stranded wire, cables of iron or steel, not electrically insulated	0.01
		7001	Cullet and other waste of glass	0.01
		7307	Tube or pipe fittings of iron or steel	0.01
		4813	Cigarette paper	0.01
		2203	Beer made from malt	0.00
		7326	Other articles of iron or steel	0.00
		9405	Lamps and lighting fittings, not elsewhere specified; illuminated signs,name-plates, etc	
0.00				
		0403	Buttermilk, curdled milk and cream, yogurt, etc	0.00
		8501	Electric motors and generators (excl. generating sets)	0.00
		8301	Padlocks and locks, clasps incorporating locks, keys of base metal	0.00
		2505	Natural sands of all kinds, (excl. metal-bearing sands of chapter 26)	0.00
	Rwanda	2 digits		
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.45
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	0.33
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0.21
		19	Preparations of cereal, flour, starch/milk; pastrycooks' products	0.10
		72	Iron and steel	0.06
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway, rolling-stock, parts and accessories	0.05
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision,	
			medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	0.04
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	0.02
		70	Glass and glassware	0.02

Table 5b: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2018 (Values in US$ Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products not elsewhere	
		specified	0.02	
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushion etc	0.02
		42	Articles of leather; saddlery/harness; travel goods etc	0.01
		12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruits;	
			industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	0.01
		73	Articles of iron and steel	0.01
		28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals,	
			of rare-earth metals, of radioactive elements or of isotopes	0.01
		20	Preparations of vegetable, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	0.00
		61	Art of apparel and clothing access, knitted or crocheted	0.00
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.00
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	0.00
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products, etc	0.00
		4 digits		
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, etc	0.42
		8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	0.30
		2106	Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included	0.21
		1901	Malt extract; food preparations of flour, etc, not elsewhere specified	0.10
		7215	Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel	0.06
		9021	Orthopaedic appliances; splints, etc; artificial parts of the body, etc	0.04
		8701	Tractors (excl. tractors of 87.09)	0.03
		8304	Filing cabinets, desk equipment, of base metal	0.02
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	0.02
		7001	Cullet and other waste of glass	0.02
		0401	Milk and cream, not concentrated or sweetened	0.02
		8432	Machinery for soil preparation/cultivation; lawn/sports-ground rollers	0.01

Table 5b: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2018 (Values in US$ Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		4202	Trunks, suit-cases; handbags and similar items of leather, etc	0.01
		8523	Prepared unrecorded media for sound or similar recording	0.01
		1209	Seeds, fruits and spores, of a kind used for sowing	0.01
		9401	Seats, other than those of 94.02, and parts thereof	0.01
		8433	Harvesting machinery; grass/hay mowers; machines for produce, etc	0.01
		7323	Table, kitchen or household articles and parts thereof of iron or steel	0.01
		8516	Electric water and space heaters, hair-dressing apparatus, irons, etc	0.01
		2849	Carbides	0.01
	South Sudan	2 digits		
		12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruits;	
			industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	0.14
		86	Railway/tramway locomotives, rolling-stock and parts thereof; etc	0.06
		4 digits		
		1211	Plants and parts of plants, of a kind used in perfumery, pharmacy, etc	0.14
		8609	Containers for transport of one or more modes of transport	0.06
Rwanda	Kenya	2 digits		
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	16.7
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	11.0
		72	Iron and steel	10.5
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	10.3
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	10.1
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	9.8
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	8.8
		30	Pharmaceutical products	7.4
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders etc	6.7
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products etc	6.3
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	4.9

Table 5b: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2018 (Values in US$ Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		73	Articles of iron or steel	4.8
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	4.3
		32	Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, etc	4.1
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	3.7
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	3.7
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous	
			substances; mineral waxes	3.4
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	2.9
		10	Cereals	2.8
		69	Ceramic products	2.5
		4 digits		
		2501	Salt (including table salt and denatured salt) and pure sodium chloride	11.3
		1704	Sugar confectionery (including white chocolate), not containing cocoa.	8.6
		6402	Other footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastic.	7.2
		3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06)	6.5
		4820	Registers, account books, note books, order books, receipt books, letter	
			pads, memorandums	6.2
		7214	Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel, not further worked than	
			forged, hot-rolled	5.2
		3402	Organic surface-active agents (other than soap); surface-active	
			preparations, washing preparations	5.1
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products and preparations for use as soap	4.5
		2402	Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes, of tobacco or of tobacco substitutes.	4.3
		2520	Gypsum; anhydrite; plasters (consisting of calcined gypsum or calcium sulphate)	3.9
		3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics; stoppers, lids, caps	3.2
		3924	Tableware, kitchenware, other household articles and toilet articles, of plastic.	3.1
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	2.8

Table 5b: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2018 (Values in US$ Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		7210	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of 600 mm or	
			more, clad	2.5
		3304	Beauty or make-up preparations and preparations for the care of the skin	
			(other than medicinal)	2.4
		6901	Bricks, blocks, tiles and other ceramic goods of siliceous fossil meals	2.4
		1516	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their fractions, partly or wholly	
			hydrogenated	2.3
		1517	Margarine; edible mixtures or preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils	2.2
		1005	Maize (corn).	2.1
		6401	Waterproof footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or of plastic, etc	2.1
	Tanzania	2 digits		
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	20.2
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous	
			substances; mineral waxes	18.7
		10	Cereals	16.0
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	12.1
		72	Iron and steel	11.0
		69	Ceramic products	9.3
		12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit;	
			industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	7.5
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	6.4
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile	
			articles; rags	4.0
		03	Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	3.8
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	3.1
		70	Ceramic products	3.0
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	1.8

Table 5b: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2018 (Values in US$ Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals,	
			of rare-earth metals, of radioactive elements or of isotopes	1.6
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	1.5
		08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	1.5
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	1.3
		23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	1.3
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	1.2
		31	Fertilisers	1.2
		4 digits		
		2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement, super sulphate cement	
			and similar	20.1
		1006	Rice.	13.6
		6901	Bricks, blocks, tiles and other ceramic goods of siliceous fossil meals	9.3
		0714	Manioc, arrowroot, salep, Jerusalem artichokes, sweet potatoes and	
			similar roots and tubers	9.2
		2701	Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.	8.0
		1202	Ground-nuts, not roasted or otherwise cooked, whether or not shelled or	
			broken.	7.5
		7210	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of 600 mm or	
			more, clad	6.5
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	5.0
		2202	Waters, including mineral waters and aerated waters, containing added	
			sugar or other sweeteners	4.9
		6305	Sacks and bags, of a kind used for the packing of goods.	3.9
		0305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked	3.7
		2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.	3.1
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials, ampoules and other containers, of glass	2.9

Table 5b: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2018 (Values in US$ Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		2712	Petroleum jelly; paraffin wax, micro-crystalline petroleum wax, slack wax,	
			ozokerite	2.4
		7204	Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.	2.4
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	2.0
		4412	Plywood, veneered panels and similar laminated wood.	1.5
		2208	Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength by volume of less than	
			80 % vol; spirits, etc	1.3
		4804	Uncoated kraft paper and paperboard, in rolls or sheets, other than that of	
			heading 48.0	1.3
		2306	Oil-cake and other solid residues, whether or not ground or in the form of	
			pellets	1.2
	Uganda	2 digits		
		10	Cereals	32.4
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	28.8
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared	
			edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	17.6
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating	
			preparations, artificial waxes, prepared waxes, polishing or scouring	
			preparations, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes,	16.6
		72	Iron and steel	15.8
		03	Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	13.6
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	11.6
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	11.6
		73	Articles of iron or steel	10.6
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	9.5
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	7.7
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	6.7

Table 5b: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2018 (Values in US$ Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	5.7
		08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	5.2
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	5.1
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	4.6
		30	Pharmaceutical products	3.8
		12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit;	
			industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	3.6
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	3.2
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	2.9
		4 digits		
		2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement, super sulphate cement	
			and similar	28.4
		1005	Maize (corn).	25.1
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products and preparations for use as soap	14.2
		0305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked	12.1
		1102	Cereal flours other than of wheat or meslin.	11.6
		1516	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their fractions, partly or wholly	
			hydrogenated	10.9
		1007	Grain sorghum.	7.1
		7210	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of 600 mm or	
			more, clad	6.8
		0714	Manioc, arrowroot, salep, Jerusalem artichokes, sweet potatoes and	
			similar roots and tubers	6.1
		7214	Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel, not further worked than	
			forged, hot-rolled	5.8
		4819	Cartons, boxes, cases, bags and other packing containers, of paper, paperboard	4.9

Table 5b: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2018 (Values in US$ Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		7306	Other tubes, pipes and hollow profiles (for example, open seam or	
			welded, riveted or similar)	4.6
		1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.	4.6
		1512	Sunflower-seed, safflower or cotton-seed oil and fractions thereof,	
			whether or not refined	4.4
		2208	Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength by volume of less than	
			80 % vol; spirits, etc	4.0
		3304	Beauty or make-up preparations and preparations for the care of the skin	
			(other than medicinal)	3.7
		0701	Potatoes, fresh or chilled.	3.6
		2202	Waters, including mineral waters and aerated waters, containing added	
			sugar or other sweeteners	3.5
		3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics; stoppers, lids, caps	2.8
		4411	Fibreboard of wood or other ligneous materials, whether or not bonded	
			with resins	2.7
	Burundi	2 digits		
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	2.8
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	1.3
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating	
			preparations, artificial waxes, prepared waxes, polishing or scouring	
			preparations, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes,	0.7
		72	Iron and steel	0.5
		70	Ceramic products	0.5
		23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	0.1
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders	
			and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers,	
			and parts etc	0.1

Table 5b: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2018 (Values in US$ Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and	
			accessories thereof	0.1
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared	
			edible fats; etc	0.1
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.0
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	0.0
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar	
			stuffed, etc	0.0
		03	Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	0.0
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.0
		04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal	
			origin, not elsewhere specified or included	0.0
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing	
			industry; manuscripts, typescripts and plans	0.0
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	0.0
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.0
		54	Man-made filaments	0.0
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.0
		4 digits		
		0901	Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated; coffee husks and skins;	
			coffee substitute	2.7
		3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics; stoppers, lids, caps	1.3
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products and preparations for use as soap	0.7
		7204	Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.	0.5
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials, ampoules and other containers, of glass	0.5
		8548	Waste and scrap of primary cells, primary batteries and electric accumulators	0.1
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.	0.1

Table 5b: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2018 (Values in US$ Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		2306	Oil-cake and other solid residues, whether or not ground or in the form of pellets	0.1
		2308	Vegetable materials and vegetable waste, vegetable residues and by-products	0.1
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	0.1
		9603	Brooms, brushes (including brushes constituting parts of machines, appliances	
			or vehicles)	0.0
		0902	Tea, whether or not flavoured.	0.0
		3302	Mixtures of odoriferous substances and mixtures (including alcoholic solutions)	0.0
		9403	Other furniture and parts thereof.	0.0
		0305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked	0.0
		2401	Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse.	0.0
		4911	Other printed matter, including printed pictures and photographs.	0.0
		3402	Organic surface-active agents (other than soap); surface-active preparations,	
			washing preparations	0.0
		0409	Natural honey.	0.0
		0401	Milk and cream, neither concentrated nor containing added sugar nor other	
			sweetening matter.	0.0

Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2018 Compared to 2017 (Values in US$ Million)

Partner State	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	2017/18 '% change
Uganda	Burundi	2 digits				
		71	Natural/cultured pearls, precious stones and metals, coins etc	-	4.06	-
		41	Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather products	0.34	0.69	101.25
		72	Iron and steel	0.44	0.43	-1.26
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	0.25	0.13	-47.27
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	0.01	0.03	120.44
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.00	0.01	-
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	0.00	0.01	-
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushion etc	0.00	0.00	-63.94
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.00	0.00	129.85
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances;			
			parts thereof	0.00	0.00	-
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	0.00	0.00	10223.90
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile			
			articles; rags	0.00	0.00	52.99
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	0.00	0.00	-
		12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruits;			
			industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	0.00	0.00	-
		05	Products of animal origin not elsewhere specified or included.	0.00	0.00	-
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	0.00	0.00	-
		02	Meat and edible meat offal	0.00	0.00	-
		97	Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	0.00	0.00	-
		70	Glass and glassware	0.00	0.00	-95.85
		46	Manufactures of straw, esparto/other plaiting material; etc	0.00	0.00	-
		4 digits				
		7108	Gold, unwrought or in semi-manufactured forms, or in powder form	0.00	4.06	4.06
		4101	Raw hides and skins of bovine or equine animals, not tanned	0.34	0.69	1.43
		7204	Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel	0.44	0.43	1.66
		1703	Molasses resulting from the extraction or refining of sugar	0.25	0.13	0.38

Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2018 Compared to 2017 (Values in US$ Million)

Partner State	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	2017/18 '% change
		4819	Cartons, boxes, etc; box files, etc, of paper, paperboard, etc	0.01	0.03	0.06
		3915	Waste, parings and scrap, of plastic	0.00	0.01	0.02
		0901	Coffee; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee	0.00	0.01	0.02
		9603	Brooms, brushes, hand-operated mechanical floor sweepers, etc	0.00	0.00	0.00
		9403	Other furniture and parts thereof	0.00	0.00	0.01
		6309	Worn clothing and other worn articles	0.00	0.00	0.00
		8422	Dish washing machines; machinery for cleaning, filling, aerating	0.00	0.00	0.00
		0709	Other vegetables, fresh or chilled	0.00	0.00	0.00
		1209	Seeds, fruits and spores, of a kind used for sowing	0.00	0.00	0.00
		8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	0.00	0.00	0.00
		9404	Mattress supports; articles of bedding, sprung, stuffed, etc	0.00	0.00	0.00
		0210	Meat and offal, salted or smoked; flours of meat	0.00	0.00	0.00
		8529	Parts suitable for use with the apparatus of 85.25 to 85.28	0.00	0.00	0.00
		8452	Sewing machines; furniture, bases and covers; sewing machine needles	0.00	0.00	0.00
		8450	Household or laundry-type washing machines (incl. wash and dry)	0.00	0.00	0.00
		9703	Original sculptures and statuary, in any material	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Kenya					
		71	Natural/cultured pearls, precious stones and metals, coins, etc	0.04	51.29	133382.74
		72	Iron and steel	52.50	48.40	-7.81
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	55.45	39.91	-28.03
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	35.10	39.64	12.93
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	29.47	34.61	17.45
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	16.55	21.08	27.32
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	15.57	21.02	35.00
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway, rolling-stock, parts and			
			accessories thereof	17.35	20.52	18.26
		30	Pharmaceutical products	19.53	18.91	-3.18
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	13.79	15.56	12.83
		15	Animal/veg fats and oils and their cleavage products; etc	13.05	15.45	18.41

Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2018 Compared to 2017 (Values in US$ Million)

Partner State	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	2017/18 '% change
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	16.39	15.43	-5.83
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	15.57	13.06	-16.12
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	10.24	11.70	14.25
		28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious			
			metals, of rare-earth metals, of radioactive elements or of isotopes	10.54	11.51	9.23
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	7.54	10.80	43.25
		32	Tanning/dyeing extract; tannins and derivatives; pigments, etc	7.63	9.31	22.04
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	8.37	8.63	3.16
		73	Articles of iron or steel	8.87	7.97	-10.17
		70	Glass and glassware	5.88	6.60	12.35
		4 digits				
		7108	Gold, unwrought or in semi-manufactured forms, or in powder form	0.00	51.25	0.00
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	43.48	38.74	-10.90
		2710	Petroleum oils, etc, (excl. crude); preparations thereof, not elsewhere			
			specified	33.01	32.26	-2.28
		2501	Salt and pure sodium chloride; sea water	23.50	24.14	2.75
		3923	Articles for the of goods, of plastics; stoppers, etc, of plastics	17.67	22.62	28.01
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	16.97	18.16	7.01
		1704	Sugar confectionery (incl. white chocolate), not containing cocoa	13.06	14.67	12.31
		4819	Cartons, boxes, etc; box files, etc, of paper, paperboard, etc	10.83	13.41	23.78
		3402	Non-soap surface-active agents; washing preparations, not elsewhere			
		specified	7.11	10.40	46.34	
		1517	Margarine; edible preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils, not			
			elsewhere specified	8.50	10.00	17.70
		2103	Sauces and sauce preparations; mixed condiments and seasonings; mustard	7.16	8.51	18.90
		6402	Other footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastic	7.39	8.44	14.27
		2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, persulphate cement, etc	25.14	8.21	-67.33
		8716	Trailers and semi-trailers; other vehicles, not mechanically propelled	7.79	7.91	1.50
		8702	Public-transport type passenger motor vehicles	7.08	7.59	7.09

Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2018 Compared to 2017 (Values in US$ Million)

Partner State	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	2017/18 '% change
		3808	Insecticides, rodenticides and similar products, for retail sale	6.25	6.97	11.47
		2716	Electrical energy	1.60	6.67	316.05
		9608	Ball-point, felt tipped pens and pencils and articles thereof	6.36	6.22	-2.21
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks ampoules, etc; stoppers, lids, of glass	5.44	6.16	13.38
		8309	Stoppers, caps and lids, capsules for bottles of base metal	6.75	6.16	-8.76
	Rwanda	2 digits				
		41	Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather products	2.90	3.72	28.33
		04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products not			
			elsewhere specified	0.05	2.88	5565.82
		72	Iron and steel	1.82	1.77	-2.87
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	2.67	1.08	-59.63
		55	Man-made staple fibres	0.20	0.69	252.50
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances;			
			parts thereof	0.28	0.64	130.43
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.24	0.56	135.94
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	0.34	0.37	8.71
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	0.30	0.35	19.51
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	0.09	0.14	52.36
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	0.49	0.14	-72.35
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0.00	0.08	29300.26
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	0.00	0.07	2940.33
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	0.02	0.06	266.39
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.08	0.06	-26.32
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles		0.06	-
		01	Live animals	0.00	0.05	2371.92
		54	Man-made filaments		0.04	-
		47	Pulp of wood/of other fibrous cellulosic material; waste etc	0.00	0.04	729.63
		20	Preparations of vegetable, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	0.03	0.04	1.98
		4 digits				

Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2018 Compared to 2017 (Values in US$ Million)

Partner State	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	2017/18 '% change
		0401	Milk and cream, not concentrated or sweetened	0.03	2.78	2.83
		4103	Other raw hides and skins, fresh or preserved, not tanned, not			
			elsewhere specified	1.23	2.22	3.45
		7204	Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel	1.82	1.77	7.84
		4101	Raw hides and skins of bovine or equine animals, not tanned	1.63	1.50	5.14
		0901	Coffee; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee	2.67	1.08	5.67
		5513	Woven fabrics, <85% synthetic staple fibres, with cotton, =<170g/m2	0.20	0.69	1.22
		7602	Aluminium waste and scrap	0.24	0.56	0.92
		8474	Machinery for sorting , agglomerating earth, stone, ores, etc		0.52	0.53
		1703	Molasses resulting from the extraction or refining of sugar	0.29	0.35	0.64
		2716	Electrical energy	0.32	0.35	0.97
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	0.09	0.14	0.32
		0405	Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk	0.02	0.10	0.12
		2106	Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included		0.08	0.08
		6309	Worn clothing and other worn articles	0.00	0.06	0.06
		6403	Footwear, with rubber, plastics, leather soles, leather uppers		0.06	0.06
		3915	Waste, parings and scrap, of plastic	0.08	0.06	0.21
		0708	Leguminous vegetables, shelled or unshelled, fresh or chilled	0.34	0.05	0.76
		4418	Builders' joinery and carpentry of wood		0.05	0.05
		0105	Live poultry		0.05	0.05
		5402	Synthetic filament yarn, nprs (incl. synthetic monofilament)		0.04	0.04
	Tanzania	2 digits				
		71	Natural/cultured pearls, precious stones and metals, coins, etc	0.00158.30		25,955,594
		10	Cereals	14.71	31.56	114.52
		72	Iron and steel	6.08	9.04	48.69
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	6.06	7.86	29.72
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	7.66	7.61	-0.63
		70	Glass and glassware	6.17	6.26	1.42
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	13.72	6.15	-55.16

Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2018 Compared to 2017 (Values in US$ Million)

Partner State	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	2017/18 '% change
		03	Fish and crustacean, mollusc and other aquatic invertebrates	2.72	5.13	88.17
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	6.44	4.27	-33.76
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	2.62	3.70	41.02
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	1.89	2.82	49.26
		12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and			
			fruits; industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	3.42	2.77	-18.90
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	2.08	2.51	20.57
		69	Ceramic products	1.68	2.29	36.44
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	6.09	1.28	-78.97
		56	Wadding, felt and nonwoven; yarns; twine, cordage, etc	1.08	0.94	-13.25
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances;			
			parts thereof	0.48	0.82	68.32
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	2.85	0.61	-78.71
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	1.92	0.57	-70.54
		23	Residues and waste from the food industry; prepared animal fodder	0.56	0.56	1.40
		4 digits				
		7108	Gold, unwrought or in semi-manufactured forms, or in powder form	0.00	158.28	-
		1006	Rice	12.16	28.99	138.43
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	5.54	8.97	62.09
		4804	Uncoated kraft paper and paperboard, in rolls or sheets (excl. 48.02+03)	5.38	6.65	23.56
		6304	Other furnishing articles, not elsewhere specified (excl. of 94.04)	7.04	6.44	-8.50
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks ampoules, etc; stoppers, lids , of glass	6.16	6.26	1.49
		0901	Coffee; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee	13.71	6.15	-55.14
		0305	Fish, salted, dried; smoked fish; fish meal fit for human consumption	2.65	4.98	87.83
		1202	Ground-nuts, not roasted or otherwise cooked	3.35	2.63	-21.41
		1007	Grain sorghum	2.46	2.44	-0.92
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	1.93	2.22	15.35
		0703	Onions, shallots, garlic, leeks, etc, fresh or chilled	1.04	2.20	111.30

Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2018 Compared to 2017 (Values in US$ Million)

Partner State	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	2017/18 '% change
		2710	Petroleum oils, etc, (excl. crude); preparations thereof, not elsewhere			
			specified	2.04	2.07	1.54
		6908	Glazed ceramic flags, paving, hearth or wall tiles; mosaic cubes, etc	1.67	1.90	13.43
		2701	Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal	0.00	1.59	58400.67
		9619	Sanitary towels (pads) and tampons, napkins and napkin liners for			
			babies and similar articles	6.09	1.28	-79.00
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	1.32	1.16	-12.43
		6305	Sacks and bags, used for packing goods	0.61	1.14	85.36
		3921	Other plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of plastic	0.47	1.13	141.45
		3920	Other plates, of plastic, not reinforced, etc	0.76	1.08	43.11
	South Sudan	2 digits		0.00		
		72	Iron and steel	3.39	2.80	-17.16
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway, rolling-stock, parts and			
			accessories thereof	0.14	0.15	1.56
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	0.07	0.05	-18.03
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	0.05	0.04	-12.98
		55	Man-made staple fibres		0.04	-
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	0.18	0.04	-80.21
		88	Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof	1.40	0.03	-98.15
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances;			
			parts thereof	0.12	0.02	-86.77
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.00	0.01	209.48
		12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruits;			
			industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	0.00	0.01	162.50
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.01	0.01	-41.64
		48	Paper & paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	0.00	0.00	215.38
		05	Products of animal origin not elsewhere specified or included.	0.00	0.00	15.58
		10	Cereals	0.01	0.00	-87.47
		41	Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather products		0.00	-

Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2018 Compared to 2017 (Values in US$ Million)

Partner State	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	2017/18 '% change
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushion etc	0.01	0.00	-95.08
		82	Tools, implement, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metals, etc	0.00	0.00	23.08
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.02	0.00	-99.27
		69	Ceramic products	0.00	0.00	-81.18
		65	Headgear and parts thereof		0.00	-
		4 digits				
		7204	Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel	3.28	2.80	-14.39
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	0.07	0.08	19.57
		4407	Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, >6mm thick	0.07	0.05	-17.62
		5502	Artificial filament tow		0.04	-
		2710	Petroleum oils, etc, (excl. crude); preparations thereof, not elsewhere			
			specified	0.05	0.04	-16.80
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	0.02	0.03	85.92
		8803	Parts of goods of 88.01 or 88.02	1.40	0.03	-98.15
		8501	Electric motors and generators (excl. generating sets)	0.13	0.02	-83.07
		8706	Chassis fitted with engines, for the motor vehicles of 87.01 to 87.05		0.02	-
		8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy		0.01	-
		1211	Plants and parts of plants, of a kind used in perfumery, pharmacy, etc	0.00	0.01	162.50
		8701	Tractors (excl. tractors of 87.09)	0.04	0.01	-71.40
		8465	Machine-tools for working wood, cork, bone, hard rubber, etc		0.01	-
		3921	Other plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of plastic		0.01	-
		3915	Waste, parings and scrap, of plastic	0.00	0.01	47.96
		8479	Machines and mechanical appliances, having individual functions, not			
			elsewhere specified	0.01	0.01	-47.92
		2709	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude		0.00	-
		8716	Trailers and semi-trailers; other vehicles, not mechanically propelled	0.00	0.00	94.44
		7317	Nails, tacks, drawing pins, corrugated nails of iron or steel		0.00	-
		4819	Cartons, boxes, etc; box files, etc, of paper, paperboard, etc	0.00	0.00	215.38

Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2018 Compared to 2017 (Values in US$ Million)

Partner State	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	2017/18 '% change
Uganda	2 digits					
		04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products not			
			elsewhere specified	81.87	98.29	20.06
		10	Cereals	57.89	81.01	39.94
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	74.25	77.64	4.55
		23	Residues and waste from the food industry; prepared animal fodder	65.66	59.14	-9.94
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	33.58	44.46	32.42
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	21.73	34.57	59.09
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	18.50	29.20	57.89
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	8.75	11.96	36.65
		72	Iron and steel	6.89	5.68	-17.57
		12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruits;			
			industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	9.53	5.43	-43.03
		67	Prepared feathers and down; artificial flowers; articles human hair	1.03	5.23	405.52
		52	Cotton	2.73	5.02	83.63
		08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	4.80	4.83	0.72
		69	Ceramic products	8.75	2.73	-68.81
		02	Meat and edible meat offal	0.29	2.61	789.55
		15	Animal/veg fats and oil and their cleavage products; etc	3.47	2.48	-28.48
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	2.36	2.48	5.13
		30	Pharmaceutical products	2.34	2.40	2.49
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	1.46	2.34	60.22
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	1.46	1.95	33.09
		4 digits				
		0401	Milk and cream, not concentrated or sweetened	50.61	73.18	44.60
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	68.42	71.75	4.87
		1005	Maize(corn)	37.40	70.13	87.50
		2401	Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse	33.49	44.44	32.68
		1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	21.72	34.57	59.15

Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2018 Compared to 2017 (Values in US$ Million)

Partner State	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	2017/18 '% change
		2309	Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding	25.24	30.74	21.80
		0402	Milk and cream, concentrated or sweetened	27.33	22.15	-18.96
		2302	Brans, sharps and other residues, derived from working of cereals, etc	27.04	20.51	-24.16
		4412	Plywood, veneered panels and similar laminated wood	6.40	14.56	127.64
		4411	Fibreboard of wood or other ligneous materials	9.17	12.64	37.80
		0902	Tea	7.58	10.50	38.52
		1008	Buckwheat, millet and canary seed and other cereals, not elsewhere			
			specified	19.59	7.91	-59.62
		6704	Wigs, false beard, eyebrows and eyelashes, etc; human hair, not			
			elsewhere specified	1.03	5.23	405.51
		2304	Oil cake from soya bean oil	11.93	5.06	-57.53
		7217	Wire of iron or non-alloy steel	4.30	4.84	12.77
		5203	Cotton, carded or combed	2.39	4.31	80.52
		0702	Tomatoes, fresh or chilled.	4.48	3.57	-20.29
		1007	Grain sorghum	0.89	2.97	235.24
		2306	Oil-cake and other solid residues, of vegetable fats	1.45	2.82	94.15
		1202	Groundnuts, not roasted or otherwise cooked	1.07	2.80	161.46
	Tanzania	2 digits				
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	30.54	30.51	-0.08
		10	Cereals	8.72	17.22	97.40
		69	Ceramic products	6.91	12.63	82.90
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	13.06	11.96	-8.40
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	10.56	11.14	5.46
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	8.31	10.90	31.12
		23	Residues and waste from the food industry; prepared animal fodder	15.40	10.04	-34.85
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	6.27	8.43	34.57
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	8.19	8.21	0.19
		72	Iron and steel	0.39	6.05	1458.17
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	0.32	5.27	1559.32

Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2018 Compared to 2017 (Values in US$ Million)

Partner State	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	2017/18 '% change
		60	Knitted or crocheted fabrics	4.18	4.42	5.79
		61	Art of apparel and clothing access, knitted or crocheted	2.83	3.03	7.12
		73	Articles of iron and steel	2.17	2.98	36.98
		52	Cotton	3.44	2.60	-24.44
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.03	2.59	10069.79
		08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	2.16	2.39	10.76
		74	Copper and articles thereof	0.94	2.00	113.77
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	3.76	1.85	-50.78
		03	Fish and crustacean, mollusc and other aquatic invertebrates	1.61	1.73	7.66
		4 digits				
		4804	Uncoated kraft paper and paperboard, in rolls or sheets (excl. 48.02+03)	29.20	28.46	-2.52
		1005	Maize(corn)	6.83	14.97	119.09
		6908	Glazed ceramic flags, paving, hearth or wall tiles; mosaic cubes, etc	6.90	12.28	77.80
		6305	Sacks and bags, used for packing goods	8.15	9.84	20.72
		2306	Oil-cake and other solid residues, of vegetable fats	13.98	9.38	-32.93
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	4.31	7.12	65.04
		2701	Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal	4.75	6.36	33.98
		1101	Wheat or meslin flour	5.60	5.93	5.94
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	18.13	5.43	-70.06
		6006	Other knitted or crocheted fabrics.	4.18	4.39	5.06
		2208	Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength <80%; spirits, etc	3.66	4.39	19.88
		0703	Onions, shallots, garlic, leeks, etc, fresh or chilled	6.05	3.41	-43.73
		6109	T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or crocheted	2.68	2.92	8.94
		4407	Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, >6mm thick	0.94	2.82	198.71
		1102	Cereal flours, (excl. Wheat or meslin)	67.63	2.42	-96.42
		4412	Plywood, veneered panels and similar laminated wood	17.59	2.36	-86.61
		9619	Scent spray and similar toilet spray	0.01	2.27	16679.04
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	2.99	2.17	-27.41
		2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons	10.69	2.01	-81.17

Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2018 Compared to 2017 (Values in US$ Million)

Partner State	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	2017/18 '% change
		0805	Citrus fruit, fresh or dried	172.25	2.01	-98.84
	Rwanda	2 digits				
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	2.12	5.68	167.77
		41	Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather products	5.00	4.08	-18.39
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	0.06	0.61	963.59
		19	Preparations of cereal, flour, starch/milk; pastrycooks' products	0.23	0.41	76.34
		04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products not			
			elsewhere specified	1.09	0.32	-70.90
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushions, etc	0.01	0.18	2473.56
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorders, etc	0.01	0.08	1220.69
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	0.00	0.07	-
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.01	0.05	298.97
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.00	0.04	-
		68	Art of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica/similar material	0.00	0.04	-
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.00	0.03	26908.41
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts			
			thereof	0.01	0.03	205.24
		71	Natural/cultured pearls, precious stones and metals, coins, etc	0.03	0.02	-15.67
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	0.00	0.02	16904.83
		47	Pulp of wood/of other fibrous cellulosic material; waste etc	0.00	0.01	377.02
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.00	0.01	-
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	0.01	0.01	72.89
		88	Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts of	0.00	0.01	-
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	0.01	0.00	-68.23
		4 digits				
		0902	Tea	1.49	3.17	112.32
		0901	Coffee; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee	0.63	2.51	298.98
		4103	Other raw hides and skins, fresh or preserved, not tanned, not			
			elsewhere specified	2.70	2.50	-7.54

Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2018 Compared to 2017 (Values in US$ Million)

Partner State	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	2017/18 '% change
		4101	Raw hides and skins of bovine or equine animals, not tanned	1.86	1.03	-44.52
		0709	Other vegetables, fresh or chilled	0.06	0.61	963.59
		4102	Raw skins of sheep or lambs, but not tanned	0.44	0.55	25.61
		0401	Milk and cream, not concentrated or sweetened	1.09	0.32	-70.90
		1901	Malt extract; food preparations of flour, etc, not elsewhere specified	0.00	0.29	-
		9405	Lamps and lighting fittings, not elsewhere specified; illuminated signs,			
			name-plates, etc	0.01	0.17	2941.05
		1905	Bread, pastry, cakes, etc; communion wafers, rice paper, etc	0.23	0.11	-50.88
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	0.00	0.07	-
		8528	Television receivers (incl. video monitors and video projectors)	0.00	0.07	27731.94
		7602	Aluminium waste and scrap	0.01	0.05	400.95
		6802	Worked monumental/building stone; mosaic cubes; granules, chippings	0.00	0.04	-
		4010	Conveyor or transition belts or belting, of vulcanised rubber	0.00	0.04	-
		3925	Builders' ware of plastics, not elsewhere specified	0.00	0.03	-
		8462	Machine-tools (incl. presses) for working metal by forging, etc	0.00	0.03	-
		7103	Precious stones (excl. diamonds) and semi-precious stones, not set	0.03	0.02	-15.67
		3301	Essential oils; resinoids; concentrates aqueous distillates, etc	0.00	0.02	-
		4707	Waste and scrap of paper or paperboard	0.00	0.01	377.02
	Burundi	2 digits				
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	0.55	0.65	18.82
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway, rolling-stock, parts and accessories	0.00	0.01	#DIV/0!
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.02	0.01	-75.43
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	0.00	0.00	25.30
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.00	0.00	210.80
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	0.00	0.00	-27.20
		4 digits				
		0902	Tea	0.20	0.48	141.48
		0901	Coffee; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee	0.35	0.17	-51.42
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	0.00	0.01	-

Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2018 Compared to 2017 (Values in US$ Million)

Partner State	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	2017/18 '% change
		2203	Beer made from malt	0.02	0.01	-75.43
		6309	Worn clothing	0.00	0.00	32.37
		8521	Video recording or reproducing apparatus	0.00	0.00	-
		3915	Waste, parings and scrap, of plastic	0.00	0.00	-
		3923	Articles for conveyance or packing of goods, of plastic	0.00	0.00	11.21
	South Sudan	2 digits				-
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway, rolling-stock, parts and accessories	0.01	0.05	430.07
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	0.00	0.04	962.77
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.01	0.04	260.09
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts thereof		0.04	0.02
-61.64						
		88	Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts of	0.00	0.01	-
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	0.02	0.00	-91.69
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.00	0.00	-
		4 digits				
		4407	Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, >6mm thick	0.00	0.04	-
		3923	Articles for conveyance or packing of goods, of plastic	0.01	0.04	260.09
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	0.00	0.04	-
		8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of 87.01 to 87.05	0.01	0.02	69.61
		8425	Pulley tackle and hoists; winches and capstans; jacks	0.00	0.02	-
		8803	Parts of goods of 88.01 or 88.02	0.00	0.01	-
		6309	Worn clothing	0.01	0.00	-86.19
		4016	Other articles of vulcanized rubber, not elsewhere specified (excl.			
			hard rubber)	0.00	0.00	-
		8451	Machinery, not elsewhere specified, for washing, cleaning, wringing,			
			drying, ironing, etc	0.00	0.00	
Burundi	Kenya	2 digits				
		72	Iron and steel	5.36	5.73	6.81
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	4.33	3.73	-13.91

Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2018 Compared to 2017 (Values in US$ Million)

Partner State	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	2017/18 '% change
		73	Articles of iron or steel	2.93	3.94	34.45
		31	Fertilisers	2.92	0.57	-80.55
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	2.89	2.27	-21.45
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	2.39	1.61	-32.55
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	1.96	2.14	9.23
		32	Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes,			
			pigments and other colouring matter; paints and varnishes; putty and			
			other mastics; inks	1.77	2.14	20.72
		19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	1.77	1.55	-12.55
		30	Pharmaceutical products	1.73	2.09	20.82
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	1.68	0.52	-69.07
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous			
			substances; mineral waxes	1.56	0.73	-52.99
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products;			
			prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	1.44	0.73	-49.23
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating			
			preparations, artificial waxes, prepared waxes, polishing or scouring			
			preparations, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes,	1.30	1.48	13.82
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders			
			and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers,			
			and parts and accessories of such articles	0.91	0.85	-6.49
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances;			
			parts thereof	0.74	1.01	37.03
		28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious			
			metals, of rare-earth metals, of radioactive elements or of isotopes	0.65	1.20	83.81
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	0.61	1.11	84.11
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.59	-	-
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	0.49	0.54	11.63
		4 digits				

Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2018 Compared to 2017 (Values in US$ Million)

Partner State	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	2017/18 '% change
		7210	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of 600 mm or more, clad	3.27	3.66	11.81
		2106	Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.	2.68	1.72	-35.86
		3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers containing two or three of the fertilising			
			elements nitrogen, phosphorous and/or potassium	2.43	-	-
		3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics; stoppers,			
			lids, caps	2.36	1.09	-53.73
		7306	Other tubes, pipes and hollow profiles (for example, open seam or			
			welded, riveted or similar)	2.24	3.35	49.51
		1704	Sugar confectionery (including white chocolate), not containing cocoa.	1.93	2.07	7.59
		1901	Malt extract; food preparations of flour, groats, meal, starch or malt extract	1.75	1.49	-14.74
		3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06)	1.67	1.72	3.03
		4820	Registers, account books, note books, order books, receipt books,			
			letter pads, memorandums	1.67	0.62	-62.68
		8309	Stoppers, caps and lids (including crown corks, screw caps and			
			pouring stoppers)	1.66	0.51	-69.14
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other			
			than crude	1.28	0.49	-61.73
		3209	Paints and varnishes (including enamels and lacquers) based on			
			synthetic polymers	1.14	1.56	36.33
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	1.12	-	-
		3402	Organic surface-active agents (other than soap); surface-active			
			preparations, washing preparations	1.10	0.89	-18.91
		7208	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of 600 mm or			
			more, hot-rolled	0.77	0.56	-28.05
		7216	Angles, shapes and sections of iron or non-alloy steel.	0.64	0.65	1.89
		9608	Ball point pens; felt tipped and other porous-tipped pens and markers;			
			fountain pens	0.54	-	-
		3924	Tableware, kitchenware and toilet articles, of plastic	0.54	0.85	58.67
		8507	Electric accumulators, including separators thereof, whether or			

Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2018 Compared to 2017 (Values in US$ Million)

Partner State	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	2017/18 '% change
			not rectangular	0.52	-	-
		3102	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous.	0.49	-	-
	Rwanda	2 digits				
		72	Iron and steel	1.39	1.04	-25.05
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation;			
			bituminous substances; mineral waxes	1.14	0.37	-67.76
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	0.76	0.05	-92.77
		10	Cereals	0.66	0.08	-87.91
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances;			
			parts thereof	0.59	0.19	-67.49
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.37	0.43	15.98
		70	Ceramic products	0.32	0.38	17.94
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and			
			similar stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, not elsewhere			
			specified or included; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like	0.26	0.30	12.40
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders			
			and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and			
			reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	0.21	0.10	-53.50
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	0.18	0.25	36.87
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and			
			accessories thereof	0.11	0.06	-48.70
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing			
			industry; manuscripts, typescripts and plans	0.11	-	-
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.11	0.23	120.20
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.11	0.23	118.26
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile			
			articles; rags	0.10	-	-
		04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal			

Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2018 Compared to 2017 (Values in US$ Million)

Partner State	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	2017/18 '% change
			origin, not elsewhere specified or included	0.10	0.10	-0.13
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products;			
			prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	0.10	-	-
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0.08	0.05	-39.24
		03	Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	0.08	0.08	-2.09
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.07	0.14	90.29
		4 digits				
		7214	Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel, not further worked than			
			forged, hot-rolled	1.32	1.04	-21.10
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude		1.12	0.37
-67.17						
		1005	Maize (corn).	0.66	0.08	-87.85
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	0.40	-	-
		0701	Potatoes, fresh or chilled.	0.33	-	-
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials, ampoules and other			
			containers, of glass	0.32	0.37	17.68
		2203	Beer made from malt.	0.31	0.33	5.36
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers,			
			mechanical shovels	0.29	-	-
		9404	Mattress supports; articles of bedding and similar furnishing			
			(for example, mattresses)	0.26	0.13	-52.16
		3304	Beauty or make-up preparations and preparations for the care of the			
			skin (other than medicinal)	0.13	0.16	20.35
		4901	Printed books, brochures, leaflets and similar printed matter, whether			
			or not in singles	0.11	-	-
		8422	Dish washing machines; machinery for cleaning or drying bottles or			
			other containers	0.10	-	-
		4819	Cartons, boxes, cases, bags and other packing containers, of paper,			
			paperboard	0.10	0.22	119.98

Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2018 Compared to 2017 (Values in US$ Million)

Partner State	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	2017/18 '% change
		0406	Cheese and curd.	0.08	0.08	0.50
		6305	Sacks and bags, of a kind used for the packing of goods.	0.08	-	-
		8531	Electric sound or visual signalling apparatus (for example, bells, sirens,			
			indicator panels)	0.08	-	-
		0305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked	0.08	0.08	-1.13
		2102	Yeasts (active or inactive); other single-cell micro-organisms, dead	0.07	0.05	-37.87
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.	0.07	-	-
		7215	Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel.	0.07	-	-
	Tanzania	2 digits				
		31	Fertilisers	10.05	2.88	-71.33
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	9.19	12.14	32.08
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile			
			articles; rags	8.97	1.48	-83.51
		10	Cereals	5.08	9.95	96.01
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous			
			substances; mineral waxes	4.16	0.75	-81.92
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	2.82	3.19	13.31
		70	Ceramic products	2.38	2.33	-2.09
		72	Iron and steel	2.19	1.95	-11.15
		03	Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	1.56	1.25	-19.55
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	1.52	2.28	50.62
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products;			
			prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	1.26	0.44	-65.12
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	1.22	1.06	-12.53
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	0.97	2.01	108.48
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.79	-	-
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	0.61	2.31	276.93
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	0.57	0.47	-17.93
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and			

Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2018 Compared to 2017 (Values in US$ Million)

Partner State	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	2017/18 '% change
			accessories thereof	0.56	-	-
		19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	0.51	0.35	-32.44
		12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit;			
			industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	0.51	0.82	62.40
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	0.43	-	-
		4 digits				
		6304	Other furnishing articles, excluding those of heading 94.04.	8.00	-	-
		3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers containing two or three of the fertilising			
			elements nitrogen, phosphorous and/or potassium	7.25	1.41	-80.54
		2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement, super sulphate			
			cement and similar	5.84	8.15	39.45
		2501	Salt (including table salt and denatured salt) and pure sodium chloride	3.18	3.75	17.95
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other			
			than crude	2.76	-	-
		1101	Wheat or meslin flour.	2.60	2.47	-5.03
		3102	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous.	2.55	0.89	-65.31
		1001	Wheat and meslin.	2.51	-	-
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials, ampoules and other			
			containers, of glass	2.37	2.33	-1.75
		0305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked	1.52	1.13	-25.32
		1006	Rice.	1.37	2.04	48.47
		4821	Paper or paperboard labels of all kinds, whether or not printed.	1.36	2.16	58.66
		2712	Petroleum jelly; paraffin wax, micro-crystalline petroleum wax, slack			
			wax, ozokerite	1.22	-	-
		1005	Maize (corn).	1.18	7.84	562.69
		7210	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of 600 mm or			
			more, clad	0.96	0.71	-26.31
		6305	Sacks and bags, of a kind used for the packing of goods.	0.88	1.43	62.86
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically			

Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2018 Compared to 2017 (Values in US$ Million)

Partner State	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	2017/18 '% change
			modified.	0.84	-	-
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	0.73	1.70	131.72
		3924	Tableware, kitchenware and toilet articles, of plastic	0.71	0.58	-18.92
		7208	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of 600 mm or			
			more, hot-rolled	0.70	0.96	36.22
	Uganda	2 digits				
		72	Iron and steel	11.52	10.48	-9.09
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	4.07	3.35	-17.80
		10	Cereals	3.59	1.40	-61.09
		30	Pharmaceutical products	2.81	1.15	-58.94
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	2.72	4.46	63.64
		73	Articles of iron or steel	2.02	1.77	-12.51
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products;			
			prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	1.96	1.69	-13.73
		01	Live animals	1.95	1.08	-44.63
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	1.49	1.76	18.37
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	1.32	1.21	-8.59
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	1.30	1.51	16.60
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile			
			articles; rags	1.20	0.97	-19.00
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	0.93	1.56	67.91
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.71	1.08	52.08
		32	Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes,			
			pigments and other colouring matter; paints and varnishes; putty and			
			other mastics; inks	0.54	0.60	10.71
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances;			
			parts thereof	0.43	-	-
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.32	0.47	49.70
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and			

Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2018 Compared to 2017 (Values in US$ Million)

Partner State	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	2017/18 '% change
			accessories thereof	0.29	-	-
		62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted nor crocheted	0.25	-	-
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	0.24	0.32	34.24
		4 digits				
		7210	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of 600 mm or			
			more, clad	8.48	7.32	-13.61
		2401	Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse.	4.07	3.35	-17.80
		1005	Maize (corn).	3.48	1.40	-59.88
		3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics; stoppers,			
			lids, caps	2.06	3.59	74.51
		0102	Live bovine animals.	1.95	1.08	-44.57
		7214	Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel, not further worked than			
			forged, hot-rolled	1.83	1.81	-0.93
		7306	Other tubes, pipes and hollow profiles (for example, open seam or			
			welded, riveted or similar)	1.59	1.31	-17.16
		3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06)	1.48	1.15	-22.22
		3002	Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic, prophylactic or			
			diagnostic uses	1.33	-	-
		6402	Other footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastic	1.14	1.45	26.62
		6305	Sacks and bags, of a kind used for the packing of goods.	0.99	0.70	-29.03
		1102	Cereal flours other than of wheat or meslin.	0.93	1.56	67.94
		4819	Cartons, boxes, cases, bags and other packing containers, of paper,			
			paperboard	0.86	1.16	34.76
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	0.80	0.84	4.94
		2207	Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength by volume of			
			80 % vol or higher	0.70	1.06	52.26
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically			
			modified.	0.68	0.59	-13.42

Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2018 Compared to 2017 (Values in US$ Million)

Partner State	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	2017/18 '% change
		1516	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their fractions, partly or wholly			
			hydrogenated	0.63	0.89	42.00
		4820	Registers, account books, note books, order books, receipt books,			
			letter pads, memorandums	0.48	-	-
		3306	Preparations for oral or dental hygiene, including denture fixative			
			pastes and powders;	0.47	-	-
		3208	Paints and varnishes (including enamels and lacquers) based on			
			synthetic polymers	0.38	-	-
Tanzania	Kenya	2 digits				
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	21.77	32.48	49.20
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway, rolling-stock, parts and accessories	2.78	28.38	921.51
		30	Pharmaceutical products	21.49	27.04	25.80
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	16.94	18.98	12.03
		72	Iron and steel	6.11	17.91	193.23
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	10.09	12.39	22.82
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	7.91	9.53	20.43
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	8.64	8.01	-7.29
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products, etc	0.96	7.02	631.06
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	4.93	6.79	37.91
		15	Animal/vegetable fats and oil and their cleavage products; etc	5.68	6.77	19.16
		28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious			
			metals, of rare-earth metals, of radioactive elements or of isotopes	4.40	5.14	16.71
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	4.28	4.26	-0.47
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	10.92	4.24	-61.15
		32	Tanning/dyeing extract; tannins and derivatives; pigments, etc	3.18	3.89	22.08
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	3.75	3.58	-4.36
		73	Articles of iron and steel	2.81	3.57	27.28
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances;			
			parts thereof	3.45	3.23	-6.40

Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2018 Compared to 2017 (Values in US$ Million)

Partner State	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	2017/18 '% change
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushion etc	2.01	3.00	49.11
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	1.78	2.85	60.56
		4 digits				
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	21.13	26.48	25.37
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products in bars, etc; paper with soap, etc	15.71	24.37	55.16
		8701	Tractors (excl. tractors of 87.09)	1.00	19.58	1,859.77
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	4.34	16.62	282.84
		3923	Articles for conveyance or packing of goods, of plastic	12.48	13.13	5.18
		8507	Electric accumulators (incl. separators thereof)	7.67	10.34	34.75
		8309	Stoppers, caps and lids, capsules for bottles of base metal	7.19	8.41	17.01
		2501	Salt/pure sodium chloride whether or not containing anti-caking			
			agents; seawater	8.26	7.72	-6.53
		3402	Non-soap surface-active agents; washing preparations in powder,			
			liquid etc	5.00	6.23	24.65
		1517	Margarine; edible preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils,			
			not elsewhere specified	4.88	6.12	25.44
		4901	Printed books, brochures, leaflets and similar printed matter	0.70	6.04	766.61
		8716	Trailers and semi-trailers; other vehicles, not mechanically propelled	0.64	4.87	657.90
		1704	Sugar confectionery (incl. white chocolate), not containing cocoa	10.56	3.90	-63.10
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals,			
			other than crude	3.58	3.54	-0.92
		6402	Other footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastic	3.30	3.43	3.88
		3920	Other plates, of plastic, not reinforced, etc	2.29	2.64	14.95
		8702	Public-transport type passenger motor vehicles	0.14	2.39	1,588.64
		3605	Matches, other than pyrotechnic articles of heading no 3604	0.71	2.37	235.71
		4819	Cartons, boxes, etc; box files, etc, of paper, paperboard, etc	1.89	2.13	12.59
		2836	Carbonates; peroxocarbonates; commercial ammonium carbonate	1.13	1.86	64.04
	Uganda	2 digits				
		72	Iron and steel	2.64	15.84	500.31

Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2018 Compared to 2017 (Values in US$ Million)

Partner State	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	2017/18 '% change
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	3.23	4.79	48.52
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	0.18	4.38	2,274.75
		04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products not			
			elsewhere specified	2.87	2.99	4.11
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	1.41	2.41	70.33
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	2.67	2.38	-10.67
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	1.11	1.85	66.30
		30	Pharmaceutical products	3.80	1.50	-60.44
		12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruits;			
			industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	1.05	1.22	15.89
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.68	1.12	66.34
		15	Animal/vegetable fats and oil and their cleavage products; etc	2.24	0.75	-66.40
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances;			
			parts thereof	0.37	0.62	68.15
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	0.32	0.46	44.68
		36	Explosives; pyrotechnic products; matches; pyro alloy; etc	0.21	0.43	104.18
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	-	0.35	-
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	0.09	0.35	297.98
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	0.95	0.21	-78.06
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	0.14	0.10	-30.24
		70	Glass and glassware	0.04	0.09	113.73
		78	Lead and articles thereof	-	0.08	-
		4 Digit				
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	2.44	15.72	544.17
		4821	Paper or paperboard labels of all kinds, whether or not printed	3.12	4.60	47.76
		2401	Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse	0.18	4.38	2,274.75
		0402	Milk and cream, concentrated or sweetened	2.19	2.54	15.96
		3923	Articles for conveyance or packing of goods, of plastic	2.51	2.27	-9.57
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products in bars, etc; paper with soap, etc	1.04	1.77	69.89

Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2018 Compared to 2017 (Values in US$ Million)

Partner State	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	2017/18 '% change
		3305	Preparations for use on the hair	0.89	1.51	70.32
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	3.80	1.49	-60.90
		1207	Other oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	0.10	0.85	733.70
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	0.48	0.81	69.20
		4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	0.52	0.80	52.30
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions whether or not refined not chemically modified	2.06	0.75	-63.69
		3602	Prepared explosives	0.21	0.43	104.18
		4411	Fibreboard of wood or other ligneous materials	0.09	0.37	307.44
		1206	Sunflower seeds	0.00	0.37	-
		1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	0.00	0.35	-
		0405	Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk	0.16	0.25	59.15
		1107	Malt	0.00	0.25	-
		0401	Milk and cream, not concentrated or sweetened	0.53	0.20	-61.25
		4013	Inner tubes, of rubber	0.15	0.19	23.03
	Burundi	2 digits				
		72	Iron and steel	0.00	0.52	-
		73	Articles of iron and steel	0.10	0.20	94.55
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products	0.06	0.14	118.36
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	0.01	0.06	328.19
		74	Copper and articles thereof	0.00	0.04	#DIV/0!
		04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products not			
			elsewhere specified	0.00	0.03	#DIV/0!
		15	Animal/vegetable fats and oil and their cleavage products; etc	0.00	0.02	#DIV/0!
		70	Glass and glassware	0.00	0.01	68.06
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	0.00	0.01	#DIV/0!
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.01	0.00	-53.38
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushion etc	0.00	0.00	242.73
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	0.00	0.00	-58.57
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	0.02	0.00	-97.94

Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2018 Compared to 2017 (Values in US$ Million)

Partner State	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	2017/18 '% change
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	0.00	0.00	17.35
		4 digits				
		7207	Semi-finished products of iron or non-alloy steel	0.00	0.50	-
		7308	Iron/steel structures and parts thereof; plates, rods thereof	0.05	0.18	259.62
		4901	Printed books, brochures, leaflets and similar printed matter	0.06	0.14	118.73
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products in bars, etc; paper with soap, etc	0.01	0.06	328.19
		7403	Refined copper and copper alloys, unwrought	0.00	0.04	-
		0402	Milk and cream, concentrated or sweetened	0.00	0.03	-
		7215	Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel	0.00	0.02	-
		1513	Coconut (copra), palm kernel or babassu oil and their fractions	0.00	0.02	-
		7312	Stranded wire, cables of iron or steel, not electrically insulated	0.04	0.01	-64.93
		7001	Cullet and other waste of glass	0.00	0.01	87.52
		7307	Tube or pipe fittings of iron or steel	0.00	0.01	-
		4813	Cigarette paper	0.00	0.01	-
		2203	Beer made from malt	0.01	0.00	-53.38
		7326	Other articles of iron or steel	0.00	0.00	-33.36
		9405	Lamps and lighting fittings, not elsewhere specified; illuminated			
			signs, name-plates, etc	0.00	0.00	660.60
		0403	Buttermilk, curdled milk and cream, yogurt, etc	0.00	0.00	-
		8501	Electric motors and generators (excl. generating sets)	0.00	0.00	-
		8301	Padlocks and locks, clasps incorporating locks, keys of base metal	0.02	0.00	-97.94
		2505	Natural sands of all kinds, (excl. metal-bearing sands of chapter 26)	0.00	0.00	17.35
	Rwanda	2 digits				
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances;			
			parts thereof	0.17	0.45	162.28
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	0.54	0.33	-38.69
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0.00	0.21	-
		19	Preparations of cereal, flour, starch/milk; pastrycooks' products	0.06	0.10	61.17

Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2018 Compared to 2017 (Values in US$ Million)

Partner State	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	2017/18 '% change
		72	Iron and steel	0.01	0.06	411.85
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway, rolling-stock, parts and accessories	0.05	0.05	1.68
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking,			
			precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and			
			accessories thereof	0.00	0.04	5,408.37
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	0.00	0.02	141,170.07
		70	Glass and glassware	0.01	0.02	24.90
		04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products not			
			elsewhere specified	0.01	0.02	70.17
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushion etc	0.00	0.02	217.40
		42	Articles of leather; saddlery/harness; travel goods etc	0.00	0.01	95,167.11
		12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruits;			
			industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	0.00	0.01	-
		73	Articles of iron and steel	0.01	0.01	-33.65
		28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious			
			metals, of rare-earth metals, of radioactive elements or of isotopes	0.00	0.01	-
		20	Preparations of vegetable, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	0.01	0.00	-43.63
		61	Art of apparel and clothing access, knitted or crocheted	0.00	0.00	-
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.00	0.00	-
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	0.00	0.00	816.35
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products, etc	0.00	0.00	749.55
		4 digits				
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, etc	0.00	0.42	-
		8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	0.14	0.30	110.97
		2106	Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included	0.00	0.21	-
		1901	Malt extract; food preparations of flour, etc, not elsewhere specified	0.06	0.10	61.17
		7215	Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel	0.00	0.06	-
		9021	Orthopaedic appliances; splints, etc; artificial parts of the body, etc	0.00	0.04	59,115.00
		8701	Tractors (excl. tractors of 87.09)	0.00	0.03	559.25

Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2018 Compared to 2017 (Values in US$ Million)

Partner State	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	2017/18 '% change
		8304	Filing cabinets, desk equipment, of base metal	0.00	0.02	-
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	0.04	0.02	-59.69
		7001	Cullet and other waste of glass	0.01	0.02	23.28
		0401	Milk and cream, not concentrated or sweetened	0.01	0.02	70.17
		8432	Machinery for soil preparation/cultivation; lawn/sports-ground rollers	0.00	0.01	-
		4202	Trunks, suit-cases; handbags and similar items of leather, etc	0.00	0.01	93,807.11
		8523	Prepared unrecorded media for sound or similar recording	0.00	0.01	-
		1209	Seeds, fruits and spores, of a kind used for sowing	0.00	0.01	-
		9401	Seats, other than those of 94.02, and parts thereof	0.00	0.01	1,382.22
		8433	Harvesting machinery; grass/hay mowers; machines for produce, etc	0.00	0.01	-
		7323	Table, kitchen or household articles and parts thereof of iron or steel	0.00	0.01	14,437.55
		8516	Electric water and space heaters, hair-dressing apparatus, irons, etc	0.00	0.01	2,905.51
		2849	Carbides	-	0.01	-
	South Sudan	2 digits				
		12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruits;			
			industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	0	0.14	-
		86	Railway/tramway locomotives, rolling-stock and parts thereof; etc	-	0.06	-
		4 digits				
		1211	Plants and parts of plants, of a kind used in perfumery, pharmacy, etc	0	0.14	-
		8609	Containers for transport of one or more modes of transport	-	0.06	-
Rwanda	Kenya	2 digits				
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	13.40	16.68	0.24
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	10.38	10.99	0.06
		72	Iron and steel	7.47	10.49	0.40
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating			
			preparations, etc	10.01	10.30	0.03
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	8.44	10.09	0.20
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	11.41	9.81	-0.14
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	8.60	8.82	0.03

Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2018 Compared to 2017 (Values in US$ Million)

Partner State	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	2017/18 '% change
		30	Pharmaceutical products	9.69	7.44	-0.23
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders etc	6.33	6.66	0.05
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products;			
			prepared edible fats; animal etc	5.36	6.28	0.17
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	4.49	4.86	0.08
		73	Articles of iron or steel	4.64	4.77	0.03
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	3.32	4.30	0.29
		32	Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes,			
			pigments and other colouring etc	4.01	4.13	0.03
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances;			
			parts thereof	4.35	3.74	-0.14
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	2.91	3.68	0.26
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous			
			substances; etc	3.46	3.45	-0.00
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	2.34	2.88	0.23
		10	Cereals	4.55	2.82	-0.38
		69	Ceramic products	1.2	2.5	1.0
		4 digits				
		2501	Salt (including table salt and denatured salt) and pure sodium chloride	10.44	11.32	0.08
		1704	Sugar confectionery (including white chocolate), not containing cocoa.	8.45	8.62	0.02
		6402	Other footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastic.	5.74	7.23	0.26
		3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06)	8.88	6.52	-0.27
		4820	Registers, account books, note books, order books, receipt books,			
			letter pads, memorandums	4.16	6.18	0.49
		7214	Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel, not further worked than			
			forged, hot-rolled	1.27	5.18	3.07
		3402	Organic surface-active agents (other than soap); surface-active			
			preparations, washing preparations	4.88	5.13	0.05
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products and preparations for use as soap	4.49	4.49	0.00

Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2018 Compared to 2017 (Values in US$ Million)

Partner State	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	2017/18 '% change
		2402	Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes, of tobacco or of tobacco			
			substitutes.	3.32	4.30	0.29
		2520	Gypsum; anhydrite; plasters (consisting of calcined gypsum or			
			calcium sulphate)	1.53	3.85	1.52
		3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics; stoppers,			
			lids, caps	2.74	3.23	0.18
		3924	Tableware, kitchenware, other household articles and toilet articles,			
			of plastic.	2.64	3.08	0.16
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other			
			than crude	2.98	2.76	-0.07
		7210	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of 600 mm or			
			more, clad	3.17	2.54	-0.20
		3304	Beauty or make-up preparations and preparations for the care of the			
			skin (other than medicinal)	1.82	2.43	0.33
		6901	Bricks, blocks, tiles and other ceramic goods of siliceous fossil meals	0.45	2.38	4.29
		1516	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their fractions, partly or wholly			
			hydrogenated	0.37	2.29	5.15
		1517	Margarine; edible mixtures or preparations of animal or vegetable			
			fats or oils	1.73	2.21	0.28
		1005	Maize (corn).	3.96	2.13	-0.46
		6401	Waterproof footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or of plastic	1.8	2.1	0.2
Tanzania	2 digits					
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	13.2	20.2	0.5
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous			
			substances; mineral waxes	8.9	18.7	1.1
		10	Cereals	8.0	16.0	1.0
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	9.2	12.1	0.3
		72	Iron and steel	8.2	11.0	0.3
		69	Ceramic products	2.4	9.3	2.8

Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2018 Compared to 2017 (Values in US$ Million)

Partner State	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	2017/18 '% change
		12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruits;			
			industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	6.9	7.5	0.1
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	4.7	6.4	0.4
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile			
			articles; rags	4.0	4.0	0.0
		03	Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	6.7	3.8	-0.4
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	3.7	3.1	-0.2
		70	Ceramic products	3.5	3.0	-0.1
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	1.1	1.8	0.6
		28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious			
			metals, of rare-earth metals, of radioactive elements or of isotopes	1.3	1.6	0.3
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	0.3	1.5	4.8
		08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	0.9	1.5	0.7
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	0.4	1.3	2.3
		23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	2.6	1.3	-0.5
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	2.0	1.2	-0.4
		31	Fertilisers		1.2	
		4 digits				
		2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement, super sulphate			
			cement and similar	12.8	20.1	0.6
		1006	Rice.	5.6	13.6	1.4
		6901	Bricks, blocks, tiles and other ceramic goods of siliceous fossil meals	1.6	9.3	4.8
		0714	Manioc, arrowroot, salep, Jerusalem artichokes, sweet potatoes and			
			similar roots and tubers	7.3	9.2	0.3
		2701	Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.	2.6	8.0	2.1
		1202	Ground-nuts, not roasted or otherwise cooked, whether or not shelled			
			or broken.	6.8	7.5	0.1
		7210	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of 600 mm or			
			more, clad	6.7	6.5	0.0

Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2018 Compared to 2017 (Values in US$ Million)

Partner State	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	2017/18 '% change
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other			
			than crude	0.3	5.0	16.4
		2202	Waters, including mineral waters and aerated waters, containing			
			added sugar or other sweeteners	3.7	4.9	0.3
		6305	Sacks and bags, of a kind used for the packing of goods.	4.0	3.9	0.0
		0305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked	6.5	3.7	-0.4
		2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.	2.8	3.1	0.1
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials, ampoules and other			
			containers, of glass	3.1	2.9	-0.1
		2712	Petroleum jelly; paraffin wax, micro-crystalline petroleum wax, slack			
			wax, ozokerite	2.9	2.4	-0.2
		7204	Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.	0.3	2.4	8.2
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	1.0	2.0	1.0
		4412	Plywood, veneered panels and similar laminated wood.	0.2	1.5	6.3
		2208	Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength by volume of less			
			than 80 % volume; spirits, etc	0.7	1.3	0.9
		4804	Uncoated kraft paper and paperboard, in rolls or sheets, other than			
			that of heading 48.0	1.9	1.3	-0.3
		2306	Oil-cake and other solid residues, whether or not ground or in the			
			form of pellets	1.0	1.2	0.2
	Uganda	2 digits				
		10	Cereals	20.8	32.4	0.6
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	25.4	28.8	0.1
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products;			
			prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	19.1	17.6	-0.1
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating			
			preparations, artificial waxes, prepared waxes, polishing or scouring			
			preparations, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes,	16.7	16.6	0.0
		72	Iron and steel	14.4	15.8	0.1

Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2018 Compared to 2017 (Values in US$ Million)

Partner State	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	2017/18 '% change
		03	Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	11.9	13.6	0.1
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	9.6	11.6	0.2
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	7.7	11.6	0.5
		73	Articles of iron or steel	10.1	10.6	0.1
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	9.2	9.5	0.0
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of			
			paperboard	6.4	7.7	0.2
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	6.6	6.7	0.0
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	5.8	5.7	0.0
		08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	4.2	5.2	0.2
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	3.9	5.1	0.3
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	5.9	4.6	-0.2
		30	Pharmaceutical products	2.0	3.8	0.9
		12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit;			
			industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	2.8	3.6	0.3
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	2.4	3.2	0.3
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	1.5	2.9	0.9
		4 digits				
		2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement, super sulphate			
			cement and similar	25.0	28.4	0.1
		1005	Maize (corn).	17.3	25.1	0.5
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products and preparations for use as soap	14.5	14.2	0.0
		0305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked	10.7	12.1	0.1
		1102	Cereal flours other than of wheat or meslin.	7.7	11.6	0.5
		1516	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their fractions, partly or wholly			
			hydrogenated	14.3	10.9	-0.2
		1007	Grain sorghum.	3.4	7.1	1.1
		7210	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of 600 mm or			
			more, clad	4.6	6.8	0.5

Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2018 Compared to 2017 (Values in US$ Million)

Partner State	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	2017/18 '% change
		0714	Manioc, arrowroot, salep, Jerusalem artichokes, sweet potatoes and			
			similar roots and tubers	5.2	6.1	0.2
		7214	Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel, not further worked than			
			forged, hot-rolled	6.7	5.8	-0.1
		4819	Cartons, boxes, cases, bags and other packing containers, of paper,			
			paperboard	3.7	4.9	0.3
		7306	Other tubes, pipes and hollow profiles (for example, open seam or			
			welded, riveted or similar)	5.3	4.6	-0.1
		1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.	5.6	4.6	-0.2
		1512	Sunflower-seed, safflower or cotton-seed oil and fractions thereof,			
			whether or not refined	2.2	4.4	1.0
		2208	Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength by volume of less			
			than 80 % vol; spirits, etc	4.0	4.0	0.0
		3304	Beauty or make-up preparations and preparations for the care of the			
			skin (other than medicinal)	2.6	3.7	0.4
		0701	Potatoes, fresh or chilled.	3.8	3.6	-0.1
		2202	Waters, including mineral waters and aerated waters, containing added			
			sugar or other sweeteners	2.8	3.5	0.2
		3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics; stoppers,			
			lids, caps	3.9	2.8	-0.3
		4411	Fibreboard of wood or other ligneous materials, whether or not bonded			
			with resins	1.7	2.7	0.6
	Burundi	2 digits				
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	0.0	2.8	112.8
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.0	1.3	26.9
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating			
			preparations, artificial waxes, prepared waxes, polishing or scouring			
			preparations, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes,	0.3	0.7	1.2
		72	Iron and steel	0.3	0.5	0.5

Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2018 Compared to 2017 (Values in US$ Million)

Partner State	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	2017/18 '% change
		70	Ceramic products	0.6	0.5	-0.3
		23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	0.1	0.1	0.4
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders			
			and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and			
			reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	0.1	0.1	-0.1
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway/ rolling-stock, and parts and			
			accessories thereof	0.2	0.1	-0.5
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products;			
			prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	0.1	0.1	-0.2
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.0	0.0	0.0
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	0.0	0.0	5.5
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and			
			similar stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, not elsewhere			
			specified or included; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and			
			the like	0.0	0.0	15.3
		03	Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	0.0	0.0	-0.4
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances;			
			parts thereof	0.0	0.0	-0.4
		04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal			
			origin, not elsewhere specified or included	0.0	0.0	1.8
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the			
			printing industry; manuscripts, typescripts and plans	0.0	0.0	16.0
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	0.0	0.0	-0.1
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.0	0.0	-0.4
		54	Man-made filaments	-	0.0	-
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.0	0.0	-
		4 digits				
		0901	Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated; coffee husks and			
			skins; coffee substitute containing coffee	0.0	2.7	904.1

Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2018 Compared to 2017 (Values in US$ Million)

Partner State	Ctry of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	2017/18 '% change
		3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics; stoppers,			
			lids, caps	0.0	1.3	27.1
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products and preparations for use as soap	0.3	0.7	1.1
		7204	Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.	0.3	0.5	0.5
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials, ampoules and other			
			containers, of glass	0.6	0.5	-0.3
		8548	Waste and scrap of primary cells, primary batteries and electric			
			accumulators	0.1	0.1	-0.2
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.	0.0	0.1	2.4
		2306	Oil-cake and other solid residues, whether or not ground or in the			
			form of pellets	0.0	0.1	1.2
		2308	Vegetable materials and vegetable waste, vegetable residues and			
			by-products	0.0	0.1	1.1
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically			
			modified.	0.1	0.1	-0.2
		9603	Brooms, brushes (including brushes constituting parts of machines,			
			appliances or vehicles)	0.03	0.03	0.1
		0902	Tea, whether or not flavoured.	0.02	0.03	0.7
		3302	Mixtures of odoriferous substances and mixtures (including			
			alcoholic solutions)		0.02	-
		9403	Other furniture and parts thereof.	0.001	0.021	18.8
		0305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked	0.032	0.020	-0.4
		2401	Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse.	0.018	0.016	-0.1
		4911	Other printed matter, including printed pictures and photographs.		0.012	-
		3402	Organic surface-active agents (other than soap); surface-active			
			preparations, washing preparations	0.004	0.011	2.1
		0409	Natural honey.	0.008	0.011	0.3
		0401	Milk and cream, neither concentrated nor containing added sugar, or			
			other sweetening matter.		0.010	-

Table 6a: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2017 (US$ Million)

Country	Hs level	Description of Goods	CIF values
	4 digits		
	2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	2521.16
	1511	Palm oil and its fractions whether or not refined	587.52
	1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	575.67
	8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	502.46
	3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	434.67
	1001	Wheat and meslin	410.02
	1005	Maize(corn)	389.37
	7208	Hot-rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide	334.58
	8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	312.05
	1006	Rice	258.99
	8471	Automatic data processing machines; magnetic readers, not elsewhere specified	244.01
	8602	Other rail locomotives; locomotive tenders	197.12
	3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, not elsewhere specified; other fertilisers; goods =<10kg	193.97
	3901	Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms	184.74
	7207	Semi-finished products of iron or non-alloy steel	181.88
	8606	Railway or tramway goods vans and wagons, not self-propelled	177.56
	8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	173.11
	8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers, mechanical shovels	164.10
	4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	127.47
	6309	Worn clothing	126.25
Rwanda	2 digits		
	27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances;	431.5
	85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders etc	310.8
	84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; etc	226.7
	87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts etc	220.6
	10	Cereals	181.3
	17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	114.6
	30	Pharmaceutical products	113.0

Table 6a(Ctd): Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2017 (US$ Million)

Country	Hs level	Description of Goods	CIF values
	15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats;	
		animal or vegetable waxes	109.0
	72	Iron and steel	80.7
	73	Articles of iron or steel	75.8
	39	Plastics and articles thereof	69.6
	90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, etc	56.9
	25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	55.7
	94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar etc	54.6
	48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	50.8
	38	Miscellaneous chemical products	47.2
	31	Fertilisers	39.7
	63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	37.7
	34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating etc	33.5
	22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	33.3
	4 digits		
	2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	396.3
	1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.	104.6
	8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy, including line telephone set	98.2
	8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	91.0
	3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06) consisting of mixed	89.9
	1006	Rice.	85.4
	8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.	63.6
	1001	Wheat and meslin.	58.6
	1516	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their fractions, partly or wholly hydrogenated	46.1
	1511	Palm oil and its fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	44.5
	8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers, mechanical shovels	42.4
	8544	Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable (including co-axial cable)	39.6
	7210	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of 600 mm or more, clad	39.5
	2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement, super sulphate cement and similar	39.0

Table 6a(Ctd): Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2017 (US$ Million)

Country	Hs level	Description of Goods	CIF values
	3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers containing two or three of the fertilising elements	
		nitrogen, phosphorous and/or potassium	36.6
	8504	Electrical transformers, static converters (for example, rectifiers) and inductors.	33.4
	1005	Maize (corn).	32.3
	7308	Structures (excluding prefabricated buildings of heading 94.06) and parts of structures	29.0
	9018	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary sciences	23.3
	4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber.	22.7
Burundi	2 digits		
	27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances;	
		mineral waxes	129.7
	87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	63.8
	30	Pharmaceutical products	61.6
	10	Cereals	57.8
	72	Iron and steel	37.0
	85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and	
		reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and	
		accessories of such articles	34.6
	31	Fertilisers	29.4
	63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	28.3
	84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	27.9
	17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	26.1
	11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	18.6
	40	Rubber and articles thereof	17.7
	25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	17.2
	39	Plastics and articles thereof	16.9
	90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or	
		surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	11.9
	48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	10.7
	38	Miscellaneous chemical products	10.1

Table 6a(Ctd): Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2017 (US$ Million)

Country	Hs level	Description of Goods	CIF values
	73	Articles of iron or steel	10.0
	15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats;	
		animal or vegetable waxes	10.0
	33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	8.8
	4 digits		
	2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	126.3
	3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06)	49.3
	8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	28.2
	3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers containing two or three of the fertilising elements	
		nitrogen, phosphorous and/or potassium	25.6
	1006	Rice.	25.6
	1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.	23.8
	1001	Wheat and meslin.	20.7
	7210	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of 600 mm or more, clad	17.9
	4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber.	15.0
	8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.	13.3
	2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement, super sulphate cement and similar	13.3
	6309	Worn clothing and other worn articles.	11.6
	1005	Maize (corn).	11.5
	3002	Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic, prophylactic or diagnostic uses	10.6
	6304	Other furnishing articles, excluding those of heading 94.04.	9.9
	8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy, including line telephone set	9.4
	1107	Malt, whether or not roasted.	8.9
	7214	Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel, not further worked than forged, hot-rolled	8.8
	9018	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary sciences	7.5
	1102	Cereal flours other than of wheat or meslin.	6.8
Tanzania	2 digits		
	27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	1529.3
	84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	959.1

Table 6a(Ctd): Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2017 (US$ Million)

Country	Hs level	Description of Goods	CIF values
	87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway, rolling-stock, parts and accessories	635.2
	85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	565.3
	30	Pharmaceutical products	425.3
	39	Plastics and articles thereof	397.9
	15	Animal/vegetable fats and oil and their cleavage products; etc	278.5
	72	Iron and steel	271.6
	10	Cereals	204.3
	38	Miscellaneous chemical products	196.3
	73	Articles of iron and steel	185.1
	90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical	
		or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	151.2
	40	Rubber and articles thereof	151.1
	31	Fertilisers	145.6
	17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	125.5
	48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	106.1
	28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals, of	
		rare-earth metals, of radioactive elements or of isotopes	101.6
	33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	90.6
	63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	88.7
	29	Organic chemicals	78.5
	4 digits		
	2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	1405.5
	3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	337.9
	1511	Palm oil and its fractions whether or not refined not chemically modified	252.8
	1001	Wheat and meslin	158.2
	8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	155.5
	8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	130.8
	8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	124.1
	7208	Hot-rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide	120.0

Table 6a(Ctd): Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2017 (US$ Million)

Country	Hs level	Description of Goods	CIF values
	4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	114.6
	1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	108.2
	3901	Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms	103.6
	8701	Tractors (excl. tractors of 87.09)	99.5
	8411	Turbo-jets, turbo-propellers and other gas turbines	93.5
	3902	Polymers of propylene or of other olefins, in primary forms	89.0
	8431	Parts suitable for use with the machinery of 84.25 to 84.30	80.8
	3822	Diagnostic or laboratory reagents	75.8
	3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, not elsewhere specified; other fertilisers; goods =<10kg	73.8
	9018	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary sciences	72.3
	8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, etc	71.9
	3302	Mixtures of odoriferous substances used as raw materials in industry	71.7

Table 6b: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2018 (US$ Million)

Country	Hs level	Description of Goods	CIF values
Uganda	2 digits		
	27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	1,318.77
	84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	535.91
	87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway, rolling-stock, parts and accessories thereof	508.60
	85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	411.52
	39	Plastics and articles thereof	386.50
	72	Iron and steel	369.38
	71	Natural/cultured pearls, precious stones and metals, coins, etc	335.51
	30	Pharmaceutical products	281.16
	15	Animal/veg fats and oils and their cleavage products; etc	248.43
	10	Cereals	236.36
	48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	162.38
	38	Miscellaneous chemical products	150.27
	25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	133.18
	63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	121.50
	90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision,	
		medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	101.88
	17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	97.64
	29	Organic chemicals	95.81
	33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	84.74
	40	Rubber and articles thereof	75.73
	73	Articles of iron or steel	75.23
	4 digits		
	2710	Petroleum oils, etc, (excl. crude); preparations thereof, not elsewhere specified	1,269.16
	7108	Gold, unwrought or in semi-manufactured forms, or in powder form	334.54
	3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	235.81
	1511	Palm oil and its fractions	232.65
	7208	Hot-rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide	174.16
	8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	168.36

Table 6b(Ctd): Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2017 (US$ Million)

Country	Hs level	Description of Goods	CIF values
	1001	Wheat and meslin	154.10
	8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	135.73
	8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	110.78
	3901	Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms	103.56
	2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, persulphate cement, etc	97.75
	6309	Worn clothing and other worn articles	83.61
	3808	Insecticides, rodenticides and similar products, for retail sale	82.56
	3907	Polyethers and epoxide resins; polyesters, in primary forms	81.99
	1006	Rice	76.88
	1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	74.73
	8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, etc	69.17
	7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	66.70
	8711	Motorcycles (incl. mopeds) and cycles fitted with an auxiliary motor	63.56
	7213	Iron/steel bars and rods, hot-rolled, in irregularly wound coils	60.22
Kenya	2 digits		
	27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	3391.53
	84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	1665.77
	87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway, rolling-stock, parts and accessories	1228.15
	85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorders, etc	1206.02
	72	Iron and steel	860.54
	10	Cereals	843.25
	39	Plastics and articles thereof	769.49
	15	Animal/vegetable fats and oil and their cleavage products; etc	567.73
	30	Pharmaceutical products	558.60
	48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	423.11
	73	Articles of iron and steel	398.75
	38	Miscellaneous chemical products	353.36
	90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical	
		or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	291.52

Table 6b: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2018 (US$ Million)

Country	Hs level	Description of Goods	CIF values
	86	railway/tramway locomotives, rolling-stock and parts thereof; etc	258.29
	63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	234.98
	31	Fertilisers	233.12
	17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	221.36
	40	Rubber and articles thereof	216.11
	94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushions, etc	205.28
	29	Organic chemicals	203.17
	4 digits		
	2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	3088.73
	8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	553.52
	1511	Palm oil and its fractions whether or not refined not chemically modified	505.42
	3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	462.02
	7208	Hot-rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide	430.10
	1001	Wheat and meslin	423.52
	8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	258.27
	1006	Rice	252.64
	1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	199.85
	8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	193.89
	3901	Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms	179.81
	7207	Semi-finished products of iron or non-alloy steel	170.30
	3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, not elsewhere specified; other fertilisers; goods =<10kg	169.02
	6309	Worn clothing	167.16
	4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	149.75
	2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons	149.00
	3902	Polymers of propylene or of other olefins, in primary forms	148.83
	8606	Railway or tramway goods vans and wagons, not self-propelled	140.86
	8504	Electrical transformers, static converters and inductors	139.26
	3808	Insecticides, rodenticides and similar products, for retail sale	138.55

Table 6b(Ctd): Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2017 (US$ Million)

Country	Hs level	Description of Goods	CIF values
Rwanda	2 digits		
	27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous	
		substances; mineral waxes	552.4
	85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and	
		reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts	
		and accessories of such articles	293.4
	84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	255.6
	10	Cereals	176.3
	87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	175.7
	15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible	
		fats; animal or vegetable waxes	116.6
	72	Iron and steel	105.3
	30	Pharmaceutical products	87.2
	39	Plastics and articles thereof	80.0
	73	Articles of iron or steel	73.9
	17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	71.7
	25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	68.1
	38	Miscellaneous chemical products	60.0
	90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical	
		or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	53.5
	48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	50.2
	31	Fertilisers	44.4
	63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	34.7
	34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating	
		preparations, artificial waxes, prepared waxes, polishing or scouring preparations,	
		candles and similar articles, modelling pastes,	34.0
	22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	33.3
	94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed	
		furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, not elsewhere specified or included;	

Table 6b(Ctd): Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2017 (US$ Million)

Country	Hs level	Description of Goods	CIF values
		illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like	33.1
	4 digits		
	2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	505.5
	8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy, including line telephone set	132.3
	1006	Rice.	71.8
	8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	69.4
	3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06)	66.3
	1001	Wheat and meslin.	62.2
	1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.	61.6
	1511	Palm oil and its fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	55.1
	8402	Steam or other vapour generating boilers (other than central heating hot water boilers)	54.5
	2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement, super sulphate cement and similar	50.2
	7210	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of 600 mm or more, clad	46.9
	3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers containing two or three of the fertilising elements	
		nitrogen, phosphorous and/or potassium	39.5
	1516	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their fractions, partly or wholly hydrogenated	38.1
	8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.	36.7
	1005	Maize (corn).	33.7
	8544	Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable (including co-axial cable)	30.7
	3808	Insecticides, rodenticides, fungicides, herbicides, anti-sprouting products	29.6
	7308	Structures (excluding prefabricated buildings of heading 94.06) and parts of structures	26.9
	6901	Bricks, blocks, tiles and other ceramic goods of siliceous fossil meals	22.9
	3401	Soap; organic surface-active products and preparations for use as soap	22.2
Burundi	2 digits		
	27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous	
		substances; mineral waxes	156.08
	30	Pharmaceutical products	60.48
	87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	55.94
	72	Iron and steel	53.41

Table 6b(Ctd): Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2017 (US$ Million)

Country	Hs level	Description of Goods	CIF values
	84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	46.74
	85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and	
		reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts	
		and accessories of such articles	46.35
	10	Cereals	42.68
	31	Fertilisers	36.20
	25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	25.20
	17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	23.49
	39	Plastics and articles thereof	21.83
	11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	18.12
	63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	17.27
	15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible	
		fats; animal or vegetable waxes	13.50
	90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical	
		or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	13.41
	40	Rubber and articles thereof	11.03
	73	Articles of iron or steel	10.09
	48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	9.63
	33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	9.20
	38	Miscellaneous chemical products	8.22
	4 digits		
	2710	Petroleum oils, etc, (excl. crude); preparations thereof, not elsewhere specified	153.77
	3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	41.53
	3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, not elsewhere specified; other fertilisers; goods =<10kg	29.42
	8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	27.20
	8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	21.69
	1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	21.18
	1001	Wheat and meslin	20.51
	2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, persulphate cement, etc	19.72

Table 6b(Ctd): Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2017 (US$ Million)

Country	Hs level	Description of Goods	CIF values
	7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	18.89
	3002	Human blood; animal blood; antisera, etc; vaccines, toxins, etc	16.53
	7209	Cold-rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide	13.72
	8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	12.84
	1005	Maize (corn)	11.85
	6309	Worn clothing and other worn articles	11.65
	1511	Palm oil and its fractions	10.74
	1107	Malt	10.14
	1006	Rice	9.53
	7214	Iron/steel bars and rods, forged, etc (incl. twisted), uncoiled	8.98
	9018	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary sciences	8.90
	4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	8.81
Tanzania	2 digits		
	27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	1772.7
	84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	1000.7
	87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway, rolling-stock, parts and accessories	826.3
	85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	507.5
	39	Plastics and articles thereof	488.8
	72	Iron and steel	425.7
	73	Articles of iron and steel	303.4
	30	Pharmaceutical products	281.4
	38	Miscellaneous chemical products	247.6
	15	Animal/vegetable fats and oil and their cleavage products; etc	237.3
	31	Fertilisers	193.9
	40	Rubber and articles thereof	168.7
	90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical	
		or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	152.6
	17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	134.3
	48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	125.1

Table 6b(Ctd): Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2017 (US$ Million)

Country	Hs level	Description of Goods	CIF values
	63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	122.9
	28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals, of	
		rare-earth metals, of radioactive elements or of isotopes	114.5
	33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	92.9
	29	Organic chemicals	88.1
	94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushion etc	80.2
	4 digits		
	2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	1626.0
	1511	Palm oil and its fractions whether or not refined not chemically modified	218.8
	3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	205.1
	8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	195.4
	7208	Hot-rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide	191.7
	8701	Tractors (excl. tractors of 87.09)	179.1
	8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	177.8
	8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, etc	141.9
	4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	127.0
	3808	Insecticides, rodenticides and similar products, for retail sale	124.7
	1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	123.8
	3901	Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms	121.9
	8411	Turbo-jets, turbo-propellers and other gas turbines	118.5
	3902	Polymers of propylene or of other olefins, in primary forms	107.8
	7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	106.7
	3102	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous	101.3
	2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons	99.8
	3907	Polyethers and epoxide resins; polyesters, in primary forms	92.0
	8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	90.8
	3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, not elsewhere specified; other fertilisers; goods =<10kg	88.2

Table 6c: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2018 Compared to 2017 (in US$ Million)

Country	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
Uganda	2 digits				
	27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	1,036.3	1,318.8	27.25
	84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances;			
		parts thereof	558.6	535.9	-4.05
	87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway, rolling-stock, parts and accessories			
		thereof	458.4	508.6	10.94
	85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	316.4	411.5	30.07
	39	Plastics and articles thereof	289.1	386.5	33.68
	72	Iron and steel	283.6	369.4	30.26
	71	Natural/cultured pearls, precious stones and metals, coins, etc	0.8	335.5	39751.90
	30	Pharmaceutical products	268.8	281.2	4.59
	15	Animal/veg fats and oils and their cleavage products; etc	275.5	248.4	-9.82
	10	Cereals	249.3	236.4	-5.18
	48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	130.8	162.4	24.11
	38	Miscellaneous chemical products	126.3	150.3	19.01
	25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	113.8	133.2	17.04
	63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	121.4	121.5	0.07
	90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision,			
		medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	100.0	101.9	1.87
	17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	122.6	97.6	-20.36
	29	Organic chemicals	81.9	95.8	16.98
	33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	81.8	84.7	3.60
	40	Rubber and articles thereof	69.2	75.7	9.40
	73	Articles of iron or steel	52.2	75.2	44.19
	4 digits			-	
	2710	Petroleum oils, etc, (excl. crude); preparations thereof, not elsewhere			
		specified	998.7	1,269.2	27.08
	7108	Gold, unwrought or in semi-manufactured forms, or in powder form	0.0	334.5	409928744.97
	3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	221.9	235.8	6.28

Table 6c: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2018 Compared to 2017 (in US$ Million)

Country	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
	1511	Palm oil and its fractions	258.7	232.6	-10.05
	7208	Hot-rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide	126.8	174.2	37.35
	8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	143.8	168.4	17.08
	1001	Wheat and meslin	147.5	154.1	4.49
	8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	146.4	135.7	-7.29
	8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	108.5	110.8	2.09
	3901	Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms	77.5	103.6	33.64
	2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, persulphate cement, etc	78.3	97.7	24.79
	6309	Worn clothing and other worn articles	66.1	83.6	26.41
	3808	Insecticides, rodenticides and similar products, for retail sale	66.9	82.6	23.38
	3907	Polyethers and epoxide resins; polyesters, in primary forms	55.7	82.0	47.30
	1006	Rice	92.4	76.9	-16.77
	1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	102.0	74.7	-26.76
	8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, etc	118.5	69.2	-41.62
	7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	66.2	66.7	0.69
	8711	Motorcycles (incl. mopeds) and cycles fitted with an auxiliary motor	56.0	63.6	13.60
	7213	Iron/steel bars and rods, hot-rolled, in irregularly wound coils	33.1	60.2	81.81
Kenya	2 digits				
	27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	2740.67	3391.53	23.75
	84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances;			
		parts thereof	1827.51	1665.77	-8.85
	87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway, rolling-stock, parts and accessories	1113.79	1228.15	10.27
	85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	1121.13	1206.02	7.57
	72	Iron and steel	734.30	860.54	17.19
	10	Cereals	1111.05	843.25	-24.10
	39	Plastics and articles thereof	673.73	769.49	14.21
	15	Animal/veg fats and oil and their cleavage products; etc	656.75	567.73	-13.55
	30	Pharmaceutical products	518.25	558.60	7.79
	48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	328.13	423.11	28.95

Table 6c: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2018 Compared to 2017 (in US$ Million)

Country	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
	73	Articles of iron and steel	317.87	398.75	25.44
	38	Miscellaneous chemical products	317.12	353.36	11.43
	90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision,			
		medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories			
		thereof	261.93	291.52	11.29
	86	railway/tramway locomotives, rolling-stock and parts thereof; etc	500.39	258.29	-48.38
	63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	215.49	234.98	9.05
	31	Fertilisers	283.36	233.12	-17.73
	17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	594.68	221.36	-62.78
	40	Rubber and articles thereof	186.63	216.11	15.80
	94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushions, etc	183.83	205.28	11.67
	29	Organic chemicals	153.91	203.17	32.01
	4 digits				
	2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than			
		crude	2521.16	3088.73	22.51
	8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	502.46	553.52	10.16
	1511	Palm oil and its fractions whether or not refined not chemically modified	587.52	505.42	-13.97
	3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	434.67	462.02	6.29
	7208	Hot-rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide	334.58	430.10	28.55
	1001	Wheat and meslin	410.02	423.52	3.29
	8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	312.05	258.27	-17.23
	1006	Rice	258.99	252.64	-2.45
	1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	575.67	199.85	-65.28
	8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	173.11	193.89	12.00
	3901	Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms	184.74	179.81	-2.67
	7207	Semi-finished products of iron or non-alloy steel	181.88	170.30	-6.37
	3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, not elsewhere specified; other fertilisers;			
		goods =<10kg	193.97	169.02	-12.86
	6309	Worn clothing	126.25	167.16	32.40

Table 6c: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2018 Compared to 2017 (in US$ Million)

Country	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
	4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	127.47	149.75	17.48
	2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons	113.63	149.00	31.13
	3902	Polymers of propylene or of other olefins, in primary forms	184.74	148.83	-19.44
	8606	Railway or tramway goods vans and wagons, not self-propelled	177.56	140.86	-20.67
	8504	Electrical transformers, static converters and inductors	76.93	139.26	81.03
	3808	Insecticides, rodenticides and similar products, for retail sale	114.76	138.55	20.73
Rwanda	2 digits				
	27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous			
		substances; mineral waxes	496.6	552.4	0.1
	85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders			
		and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers,			
		and parts and accessories of such articles	312.1	293.4	-0.1
	84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances;			
		parts thereof	226.9	255.6	0.1
	10	Cereals	181.1	176.3	0.0
	87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and			
		accessories thereof	220.9	175.7	-0.2
	15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared			
		edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	108.8	116.6	0.1
	72	Iron and steel	80.6	105.3	0.3
	30	Pharmaceutical products	113.1	87.2	-0.2
	39	Plastics and articles thereof	69.6	80.0	0.1
	73	Articles of iron or steel	75.8	73.9	0.0
	17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	114.6	71.7	-0.4
	25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	55.7	68.1	0.2
	38	Miscellaneous chemical products	47.3	60.0	0.3
	90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision,			
		medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and			
		accessories thereof	57.4	53.5	-0.1

Table 6c: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2018 Compared to 2017 (in US$ Million)

Country	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
	48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	50.8	50.2	0.0
	31	Fertilisers	39.8	44.4	0.1
	63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	37.7	34.7	-0.1
	34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating			
		preparations, artificial waxes, prepared waxes, polishing or scouring			
		preparations, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes,	33.5	34.0	0.0
	22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	33.3	33.3	0.0
	94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar			
		stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, not elsewhere specified			
		or included; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like	54.6	33.1	-0.4
	4 digits				
	2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than			
		crude	456.66	505.5	0.1
	8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy, including line			
		telephone set	98.27	132.3	0.3
	1006	Rice.	85.11	71.8	-0.2
	8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the			
		transport of persons	90.88	69.4	-0.2
	3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06)	90.03	66.3	-0.3
	1001	Wheat and meslin.	58.59	62.2	0.1
	1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.	104.55	61.6	-0.4
	1511	Palm oil and its fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically			
		modified.	44.44	55.1	0.2
	8402	Steam or other vapour generating boilers (other than central heating			
		hot water boilers)	2.10	54.5	24.9
	2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement, super sulphate			
		cement and similar	38.98	50.2	0.3
	7210	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of 600 mm or			
		more, clad	39.47	46.9	0.2

Table 6c: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2018 Compared to 2017 (in US$ Million)

Country	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
	3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers containing two or three of the fertilising			
		elements	36.70	39.5	0.1
	1516	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their fractions, partly or wholly			
		hydrogenated	46.03	38.1	-0.2
	8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.	63.76	36.7	-0.4
	1005	Maize (corn).	32.42	33.7	0.0
	8544	Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable (including			
		co-axial cable)	39.70	30.7	-0.2
	3808	Insecticides, rodenticides, fungicides, herbicides, anti-sprouting products	19.91	29.6	0.5
	7308	Structures (excluding prefabricated buildings of heading 94.06) and			
		parts of structures	28.91	26.9	-0.1
	6901	Bricks, blocks, tiles and other ceramic goods of siliceous fossil meals	5.99	22.9	2.8
	3401	Soap; organic surface-active products and preparations for use as soap	22.54	22.2	0.0
Burundi	2 digits				
	27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous			
		substances; mineral waxes	129.73	156.1	20.31
	87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and			
		accessories thereof	63.80	55.9	-12.31
	30	Pharmaceutical products	61.58	60.5	-1.78
	10	Cereals	57.83	42.7	-26.20
	72	Iron and steel	37.01	53.4	44.34
	85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders			
		and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers,			
		and parts and accessories of such articles	34.59	46.4	34.02
	31	Fertilisers	29.43	36.2	23.02
	63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile			
		articles; rags	28.33	17.3	-39.04
	84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts			
		thereof	27.94	46.7	67.25

Table 6c: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2018 Compared to 2017 (in US$ Million)

Country	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
	17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	26.09	23.5	-9.93
	11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	18.62	18.1	-2.68
	40	Rubber and articles thereof	17.72	11.0	-37.75
	25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	17.24	25.2	46.12
	39	Plastics and articles thereof	16.94	21.8	28.90
	90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision,			
		medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	11.92	13.4	12.46
	48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	10.67	9.6	-9.78
	38	Miscellaneous chemical products	10.13	8.2	-18.80
	73	Articles of iron or steel	10.03	10.1	0.62
	15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared			
		edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	10.03	13.5	34.70
	33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	8.76	9.2	4.93
	4 digits				
	2710	Petroleum oils, etc, (excl. crude); preparations thereof, not elsewhere			
		specified	126.34	153.77	21.71
	3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	49.28	41.53	-15.71
	8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	28.21	27.20	-3.58
	3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, not elsewhere specified; other fertilisers;			
		goods =<10kg	25.58	29.42	15.00
	1006	Rice	25.56	9.53	-62.73
	1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	23.82	21.18	-11.11
	1001	Wheat and meslin	20.71	20.51	-0.98
	7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	17.93	18.89	5.33
	4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	15.00	8.81	-41.23
	8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	13.30	12.84	-3.45
	2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, persulphate cement, etc	13.27	19.72	48.59
	6309	Worn clothing and other worn articles	11.60	11.65	0.44
	1005	Maize(corn)	11.53	11.85	2.76

Table 6c: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2018 Compared to 2017 (in US$ Million)

Country	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
	3002	Human blood; animal blood; antisera, etc; vaccines, toxins, etc	10.58	16.53	56.14
	6304	Other furnishing articles, not elsewhere specified (excl. of 94.04)	9.87		
	8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	9.42	21.69	130.35
	1107	Malt	8.87	10.14	14.36
	7214	Iron/steel bars and rods, forged, etc (incl. twisted), uncoiled	8.84	8.98	1.58
	9018	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or			
		veterinary sciences	7.46	8.90	19.20
	1102	Cereal flours, (excl. wheat or meslin)	6.85		
Tanzania	2 digits				
	27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	1529.33	1772.7	15.91
	84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances;			
		parts thereof	959.13	1000.7	4.33
	87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway, rolling-stock, parts and accessories	635.23	826.3	30.08
	85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	565.27	507.5	-10.23
	39	Plastics and articles thereof	397.93	488.8	22.84
	72	Iron and steel	271.57	425.7	56.74
	73	Articles of iron and steel	185.10	303.4	63.89
	30	Pharmaceutical products	425.28	281.4	-33.82
	38	Miscellaneous chemical products	196.30	247.6	26.13
	15	Animal/vegetable fats and oil and their cleavage products; etc	278.50	237.3	-14.78
	31	Fertilisers	145.57	193.9	33.20
	40	Rubber and articles thereof	151.12	168.7	11.63
	90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision,			
		medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	151.19	152.6	0.96
	17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	125.45	134.3	7.09
	48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	106.06	125.1	17.96
	63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	88.66	122.9	38.59
	28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals,			
		of rare-earth metals, of radioactive elements or of isotopes	101.62	114.5	12.68

Table 6c: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2018 Compared to 2017 (in US$ Million)

Country	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
	33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	90.56	92.9	2.64
	29	Organic chemicals	78.47	88.1	12.29
	94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushion etc	75.84	80.2	5.69
	4 digits				
	2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other			
		than crude	1405.52	1626.0	15.69
	1511	Palm oil and its fractions whether or not refined not chemically modified	252.77	218.8	-13.43
	3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	337.86	205.1	-39.30
	8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	124.14	195.4	57.44
	7208	Hot-rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide	120.03	191.7	59.70
	8701	Tractors (excl. tractors of 87.09)	99.51	179.1	80.03
	8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	155.54	177.8	14.34
	8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, etc	71.91	141.9	97.29
	4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	114.57	127.0	10.81
	3808	Insecticides, rodenticides and similar products, for retail sale	67.01	124.7	86.08
	1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	108.19	123.8	14.47
	3901	Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms	103.59	121.9	17.70
	8411	Turbo-jets, turbo-propellers and other gas turbines	93.54	118.5	26.69
	3902	Polymers of propylene or of other olefins, in primary forms	88.95	107.8	21.13
	7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	67.94	106.7	56.99
	3102	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous	68.85	101.3	47.18
	2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons	57.22	99.8	74.37
	3907	Polyethers and epoxide resins; polyesters, in primary forms	56.32	92.0	63.29
	8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	130.78	90.8	-30.54
	3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, not elsewhere specified; other fertilisers;			
		goods =<10kg	73.79	88.2	19.50

Table 7a: Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017
Uganda	Burundi	2 digits		
		72	Iron and steel	15.55
		10	Cereals	4.36
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	3.19
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	2.88
		73	Articles of iron or steel	2.37
		15	Animal/veg fats and oils and their cleavage products; etc	2.06
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	1.56
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	1.32
		30	Pharmaceutical products	1.20
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	0.98
		01	Live animals	0.80
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.74
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.71
		32	Tanning/dyeing extract; tannins and derivatives; pigments, etc	0.56
		20	preparations of vegetable, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	0.56
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	0.53
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.47
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.45
		36	Explosives; pyrotechnic products; matches; pyrop alloy; etc	0.40
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway, rolling-stock, parts and accessories thereof	0.33
		4 digits		
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	12.26
		1005	Maize(corn)	4.11
		2401	Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse	2.50
		7306	Other tubes, pipes and hollow profiles of iron or steel, welded, not	
			elsewhere specified	2.09

Table 7a(Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017
		3923	Articles for the of goods, of plastics; stoppers, etc, of plastic	2.05
		7214	Iron/steel bars and rods, forged, etc (incl. twisted), uncoiled	1.81
		6305	Sacks and bags, used for packing goods	1.26
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	0.94
		4819	Cartons, boxes, etc; box files, etc, of paper, paperboard, etc	0.80
		0102	Live bovine animals	0.80
		1516	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and fractions, hydrogenated, etc	0.79
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	0.72
		2403	Other manufactured tobacco and substitutes; homogenized tobacco, etc	0.69
		4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	0.68
		2207	Ethyl alcohol, undenatured of >=80% alcohol, denatured spirits	0.67
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions	0.66
		2002	Tomatoes prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid	0.54
		4820	Registers, account books, etc; albums for samples, of paper, paperboard	0.53
		1102	Cereal flours, (excl. wheat or meslin)	0.53
		3208	Paints and varnishes based on polymers in a non-aqueous medium	0.46
	Kenya	2 digits		
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	77.99
		23	Residues and waste from the food industry; prepared animal fodder	75.74
		10	Cereals	67.91
		04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products not elsewhere	
			specified	65.70
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	64.90
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	49.40
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	37.89
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	25.30
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	17.54

Table 7a(Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017
		72	Iron and steel	6.61
		12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruits;	
			industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	5.80
		95	Toys, games and sports requisites; parts and access thereof	5.60
		08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	5.42
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	5.35
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway, rolling-stock, parts and accessories thereof	4.24
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	3.99
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	3.91
		15	Animal/veg fats and oils and their cleavage products; etc	3.50
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	2.37
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	2.21
		4 digits		
		0902	Tea	77.50
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	53.03
		2716	Electrical energy	48.17
		1005	Maize(corn)	44.82
		0401	Milk and cream, not concentrated or sweetened	43.05
		2401	Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse	37.80
		2302	Brans, sharps and other residues, derived from working of cereals, etc	33.54
		2309	Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding	26.66
		1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	25.14
		1008	Buckwheat, millet and canary seed and other cereals, not elsewhere specified	21.66
		0402	Milk and cream, concentrated or sweetened	19.54
		2304	Oil-cake and other solid residues, of soya-bean	9.60
		4411	Fibreboard of wood or other ligneous materials	7.97
		0708	Leguminous vegetables, shelled or unshelled, fresh or chilled	7.14

Table 7a(Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017
		4412	Plywood, veneered panels and similar laminated wood	6.64
		2306	Oil-cake and other solid residues, of vegetable fats	5.93
		9503	Other toys; reduced-size models, etc; puzzles of all kinds	5.57
		0702	Tomatoes, fresh or chilled	3.74
		7217	Wire of iron or non-alloy steel	3.49
		1201	Soya beans	2.80
	Rwanda	2 digits		
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	18.73
		15	Animal/vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; etc	17.25
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	15.51
		10	Cereals	14.94
		72	Iron and steel	14.88
		73	Articles of iron or steel	9.23
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	8.09
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	7.78
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	7.43
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	6.11
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	6.01
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	5.40
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	4.61
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	4.37
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	4.20
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	3.74
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway, rolling-stock, parts and accessories thereof	3.31
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	3.18
		12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruits;	
			industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	2.30

Table 7a(Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017
		30	Pharmaceutical products	2.03
		4 digits		
		2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, persulphate cement, etc	18.61
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products in bars, etc; paper with soap, etc	13.71
		1516	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and fractions, hydrogenated, etc	12.43
		1005	Maize(corn)	11.45
		2710	Petroleum oils, etc, (excl. crude); preparations thereof, not elsewhere specified	6.96
		7214	Iron/steel bars and rods, forged, etc (incl. twisted), uncoiled	6.19
		7306	Other tubes, pipes and hollow profiles of iron or steel, welded, not	
			elsewhere specified	5.29
		1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	5.17
		0701	Potatoes, fresh or chilled	5.04
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	4.79
		1102	Cereal flours, (excl. wheat or meslin)	4.10
		2208	Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength <80%; spirits, etc	3.55
		4819	Cartons, boxes, etc; box files, etc, of paper, paperboard, etc	3.41
		3923	Articles for the of goods, of plastics; stoppers, etc, of plastics	3.37
		0714	Roots and tubers with high starch content, fresh or dried	2.95
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	2.84
		1007	Grain sorghum	2.64
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions	2.32
		1512	Sunflower-seed, safflower or cotton-seed oil and their fractions	2.08
		2202	Waters (incl. mineral and aerated), with added sugar (incl. sweetened)	2.00
	South Sudan	2 digits		
		10	Cereals	70.50
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	42.57
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	27.67

Table 7a(Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017
		15	Animal/veg fats and oils and their cleavage products; etc	21.09
		86	railway/tramway locomotives, rolling-stock and parts thereof; etc	20.84
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	16.42
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	11.41
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway, rolling-stock, parts and accessories thereof	11.02
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	8.50
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushion etc	6.91
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	6.50
		72	Iron and steel	5.51
		73	Articles of iron or steel	5.41
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	5.12
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	4.94
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	3.84
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	3.23
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	3.10
		04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products not elsewhere	
			§specified	2.70
		88	Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof	2.23
		4 digits		
		1007	Grain sorghum	46.14
		1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	42.04
		8609	Containers specially designed for transport by one or more methods	20.84
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions	16.82
		1102	Cereal flours, (excl. wheat or meslin)	15.58
		1005	Maize(corn)	15.53
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	11.93
		1101	Wheat or meslin flour	11.79

Table 7a(Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products in bars, etc; paper with soap, etc	8.43
		1006	Rice	8.04
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	7.15
		2402	Cigars, cigarillos, cigarettes, etc, of tobacco or tobacco substitutes	5.87
		9406	Prefabricated buildings	5.35
		7306	Other tubes, pipes and hollow profiles of iron or steel, welded, not	
			elsewhere specified	4.52
		2202	Waters (incl. mineral and aerated), with added sugar (incl. sweetened)	4.08
		2203	Beer made from malt	3.93
		2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, persulphate cement, etc	3.63
		7214	Iron/steel bars and rods, forged, etc (incl. twisted), uncoiled	3.19
		1518	Animal or vegetable fats and oils chemically modified, not elsewhere specified	2.48
		0708	Leguminous vegetables, shelled or unshelled, fresh or chilled	2.34
	Tanzania	2 digits		
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	7.02
		10	Cereals	6.90
		30	Pharmaceutical products	4.61
		72	Iron and steel	4.39
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	3.71
		04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products not elsewhere specified	2.57
		15	Animal/veg fats and oils and their cleavage products; etc	2.44
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	2.33
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway, rolling-stock, parts and accessories thereof	2.31
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	1.65
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	1.51
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	1.27
		12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruits;	

Table 7a(Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017
			industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	1.11
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	1.07
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision,	
			medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	1.05
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	0.99
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.98
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.84
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.61
		52	Cotton	0.46
		4 digits		
		2716	Electrical energy	6.91
		1005	Maize (corn)	6.85
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	4.54
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	4.11
		4821	Paper or paperboard labels of all kinds, whether or not printed	3.61
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions	2.17
		3923	Articles for the of goods, of plastics; stoppers, etc, of plastics	2.17
		0402	Milk and cream, concentrated or sweetened	1.95
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	1.31
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products in bars, etc; paper with soap, etc	1.21
		9015	Surveying, hydrographic, oceanographic instruments/appliances, not	
			elsewhere specified	1.03
		3305	Preparations for use on the hair	0.97
		3808	Insecticides, rodenticides and similar products, for retail sale	0.90
		1211	Plants and parts of plants, of a kind used in perfumery, pharmacy, etc	0.76
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	0.74
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	0.64

Table 7a(Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017
		4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	0.60
		7317	Nails, tacks, drawing pins, corrugated nails of iron or steel	0.55
		0401	Milk and cream, not concentrated or sweetened	0.52
		8430	Earth moving machinery, not elsewhere specified; pile-drivers/extractors;	
			snow-ploughs	0.47
Kenya	Uganda	2 digits		
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	58.48
		72	Iron and steel.	41.91
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous	
			substances; mineral waxes	33.79
		39	Plastics and articles thereof.	33.46
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared	
			edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	22.61
		30	Pharmaceutical products.	18.22
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations.	16.99
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	16.03
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar.	15.93
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations	15.91
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery.	13.58
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products.	13.47
		28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compound compounds of	
			precious metals	12.93
		31	Fertilisers.	12.93
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and	
			accessories thereof	12.79
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	10.23
		73	Articles of iron or steel.	9.51

Table 7a(Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017
		10	Cereals.	9.29
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers.	8.65
		32	Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives	8.19
		4 digits		
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	32.70
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	31.74
		2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, persulphate cement	28.65
		2501	Salt/pure sodium chloride whether or not containing anti-caking agents; seawater	23.00
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	17.68
		3923	Articles for conveyance or packing of goods, of plastic	17.02
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions whether or not refined	14.02
		1704	Sugar confectionery (incl. white chocolate), not containing cocoa	13.00
		3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, not elsewhere specified; other fertilisers	11.47
		4819	Cartons, boxes, etc; box files, etc, of paper, paperboard	10.27
		3808	Insecticides, rodenticides and similar products	9.44
		1517	Margarine; edible preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils,	
			not elsewhere specified	8.27
		2402	Cigars, cigarillos, cigarettes, etc, of tobacco or tobacco substitutes	7.69
		6402	Other footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastic	7.40
		3402	Non-soap surface-active agents; washing preparations	7.34
		2103	Sauces and sauce preparations; mixed condiments and seasonings; mustard	7.23
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products in bars, etc; paper with soap	6.55
		8309	Stoppers, caps and lids, capsules for bottles of base metal	6.11
		9608	Ball-point, felt tipped pens and pencils and articles thereof	6.00
		2203	Beer made from malt	5.62
	Tanzania	2 digits		
		30	Pharmaceutical products.	26.83

Table 7a(Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations	22.46
		39	Plastics and articles thereof.	19.89
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery.	11.59
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof	11.48
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared	
			edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	8.86
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	8.55
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal.	7.76
		72	Iron and steel.	7.00
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	6.53
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	5.73
		28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals	5.06
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and	
			accessories thereof	5.04
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof.	4.82
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	4.57
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations.	4.30
		73	Articles of iron or steel.	4.19
		32	Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives	3.83
		02	Meat and edible meat offal.	3.72
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products.	2.99
		4 digits		
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	26.50
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products in bars, etc; paper with soap	16.38
		3923	Articles for conveyance or packing of goods, of plastic	13.71
		1704	Sugar confectionery (incl. white chocolate), not containing cocoa	11.17
		2501	Salt/pure sodium chloride whether or not containing anti-caking agents; seawater	8.38

Table 7a(Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017
		8309	Stoppers, caps and lids, capsules for bottles of base metal	7.13
		8507	Electric accumulators (incl. separators thereof)	5.68
		1517	Margarine; edible preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils,	
			not elsewhere specified	5.50
		3402	Non-soap surface-active agents; washing preparations, not elsewhere specified	4.97
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	4.62
		6402	Other footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastic	3.54
		7615	Table, kitchen, household and sanitary articles	2.91
		4819	Cartons, boxes, etc; box files, etc, of paper, paperboard, etc	2.70
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	2.65
		1516	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and fractions, hydrogenated, etc	2.57
		3920	Other plates, of plastic, not reinforced, etc	2.39
		2106	Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included	2.35
		3808	Insecticides, rodenticides and similar products	2.35
		0202	Meat of bovine animals, frozen	1.90
		3209	Paints and varnishes, in an aqueous medium	1.73
	Rwanda	2 digits		
		30	Pharmaceutical products.	14.30
		39	Plastics and articles thereof.	9.90
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations	9.26
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	8.79
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	7.54
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	7.40
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery.	6.83
		72	Iron and steel.	6.01
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared	
			edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	4.65

Table 7a(Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017
		10	Cereals.	4.28
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof	3.98
		32	Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives	3.86
		73	Articles of iron or steel.	3.43
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations.	3.34
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products	3.03
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes.	3.00
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof.	2.95
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles.	2.75
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	2.70
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic preparations	2.69
		4 digits		
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	13.26
		1704	Sugar confectionery (incl. white chocolate), not containing cocoa	6.64
		2501	Salt/pure sodium chloride whether or not containing anti-caking agents; seawater	6.26
		6402	Other footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastic	5.04
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products in bars, etc	4.74
		4819	Cartons, boxes, etc; box files, etc, of paper, paperboard, etc	4.36
		3402	Non-soap surface-active agents; washing preparations, not elsewhere specified	3.96
		1005	Maize(corn)	3.84
		4820	Registers, account books, etc; albums for samples, of paper, paperboard	3.31
		2402	Cigars, cigarillos, cigarettes, etc, of tobacco or tobacco substitutes	3.00
		4901	Printed books, brochures, leaflets and similar printed matter	2.83
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	2.79
		3923	Articles for conveyance or packing of goods, of plastic	2.37
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions whether or not refined, but not chemically modified	2.28
		3924	Tableware, kitchenware and toilet articles, of plastic	2.18

Table 7a(Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017
		7306	Other tubes, pipes and hollow profiles of iron or steel, welded,	
			not elsewhere specified	1.82
		9619		1.81
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	1.76
		3917	Tubes, pipes and hoses, and fittings thereof, of plastic	1.71
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	1.70
	Burundi	2 digits		
		39	Plastics and articles thereof.	7.47
		72	Iron and steel.	5.98
		73	Articles of iron or steel.	3.84
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations.	3.40
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery.	3.26
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	3.11
		32	Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives	2.65
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations	2.28
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal.	1.91
		30	Pharmaceutical products.	1.81
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes.	1.08
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles.	0.93
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.80
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof	0.72
		28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals	0.68
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation;	
			bituminoussubstances; mineral waxes	0.68
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	0.53
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic preparations	0.51
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	0.49

Table 7a(Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared	
			edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	0.39
		4 digits		
		3923	Articles for conveyance or packing of goods, of plastic	4.64
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	4.33
		1704	Sugar confectionery (incl. White chocolate), not containing cocoa	3.26
		7306	Other tubes, pipes and hollow profiles of iron or steel, welded, not	
			elsewhere specified	3.22
		2106	Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included	3.07
		4820	Registers, account books, etc; albums for samples, of paper, paperboard	2.46
		8309	Stoppers, caps and lids, capsules for bottles of base metal	1.89
		3402	Non-soap surface-active agents; washing preparations, not elsewhere specified	1.87
		3209	Paints and varnishes, in an aqueous medium	1.83
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	1.32
		2402	Cigars, cigarillos, cigarettes, etc, of tobacco or tobacco substitutes	1.08
		9608	Ball-point, felt tipped pens and pencils and articles thereof	0.90
		7208	Hot-rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide	0.76
		3917	Tubes, pipes and hoses, and fittings thereof, of plastic	0.65
		3210	Other paints and varnishes	0.64
		3924	Tableware, kitchenware and toilet articles, of plastic	0.54
		8438	Machinery, not elsewhere specified, for the industrial preparation of food or drink	0.54
		3922	Baths, shower-baths and similar sanitary ware, of plastic	0.51
		8507	Electric accumulators (incl. separators thereof)	0.50
		7216	Angles, shapes and sections of iron or non-alloy steel	0.48
Burundi	Kenya	2 digits		
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	2.6
		23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	0.4

Table 7a(Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	0.1
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar	
			stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, not elsewhere specified or	
			included; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like	0.0
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.0
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.0
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision,	
			medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	0.0
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.0
		70	Ceramic products	0.0
		72	Iron and steel	0.0
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.0
		62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted nor crocheted	0.0
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and	
			reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and	
			parts and accessories of such articles	0.0
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	0.0
		74	Copper and articles thereof	0.0
		42	Articles of leather; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and	
			similar containers; articles of animal gut (other than silk-worm gut)	0.0
		57	Carpets and other textile floor coverings	0.0
		4 digits		
		0901	Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated; coffee husks and skins;	
			coffee substitute	2.6
		1101	Wheat or meslin flour.	0.1
		2203	Beer made from malt.	0.0
		2302	Bran, sharps and other residues, whether or not in the form of pellets	0.4

Table 7a(Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017
		3915	Waste, parings and scrap, of plastic.	0.0
		3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics; stoppers, lids, caps	0.0
		3924	Tableware, kitchenware, other household articles and toilet articles, of plastic.	0.0
		4202	Trunks, suit-cases, vanity-cases, executive-cases, brief-cases, school satchels	0.0
		5703	Carpets and other textile floor coverings, tufted, whether or not made up.	0.0
		6210	Garments, made up of fabrics of heading 56.02, 56.03, 59.03, 59.06 or 59.07.	0.0
		6405	Other footwear.	0.0
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials, ampoules and other containers,	
			of glass	0.0
		7204	Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.	0.0
		7418	Table, kitchen or other household articles and parts thereof, of copper;	
			pot scourers	0.0
		7602	Aluminium waste and scrap.	0.0
		7616	Other articles of aluminium	0.0
		8414	Air or vacuum pumps, air or other gas compressors and fans; ventilating or	
			recycling hoods	0.0
		8418	Refrigerators, freezers and other refrigerating or freezing equipment,	
			electric or other	0.0
		8422	Dish washing machines; machinery for cleaning or drying bottles or other	
			containers	0.0
		8431	Parts suitable for use solely or principally with the machinery of headings	
			84.25 to 84.	0.0
	Rwanda	2 digits		
		70	Ceramic products	0.4
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating	
			preparations, artificial waxes, prepared waxes, polishing or scouring	
			preparations, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes,	0.3

Table 7a(Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	0.2
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.1
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	0.1
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	0.1
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.1
		23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	0.1
		41	Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather products	0.0
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and	
			reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and	
			parts and accessories of such articles	0.0
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing	
			industry; manuscripts, typescripts and plans	0.0
		55	Man-made staple fibres	0.0
		52	Cotton	0.0
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	0.0
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0.0
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.0
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.0
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.0
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.0
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	0.0
		4 digits		
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials, ampoules and other containers,	
			of glass	0.4
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products and preparations for use as soap	0.3
		1702	Other sugars, including chemically pure lactose, maltose, glucose and	
			fructose, in solid form	0.2

Table 7a(Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers,	
			mechanical shovels	0.1
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	0.1
		3302	Mixtures of odoriferous substances and mixtures (including alcoholic solutions)	0.1
		7311	Containers for compressed or liquefied gas, of iron or steel.	0.1
		4101	Raw hides and skins of bovine (including buffalo) or equine animals (fresh,	
			or salted, dried)	0.0
		2302	Bran, sharps and other residues, whether or not in the form of pellets	0.0
		2306	Oil-cake and other solid residues, whether or not ground or in the form of pellets	0.0
		8501	Electric motors and generators (excluding generating sets).	0.0
		5508	Sewing thread of man-made staple fibres, whether or not put up for retail sale.	0.0
		4911	Other printed matter, including printed pictures and photographs.	0.0
		6309	Worn clothing and other worn articles.	0.0
		2106	Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.	0.0
		3306	Preparations for oral or dental hygiene, including denture fixative pastes	
			and powders;	0.0
		5209	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing 85 % or more by weight of cotton,	
			weighing more than	0.0
		2202	Waters, including mineral waters and aerated waters, containing added	
			sugar or other sweeteners	0.0
		7305	Other tubes and pipes (for example, welded, riveted or similarly closed)	0.0
		5208	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing 85 % or more by weight of cotton,	
			weighing not more	0.0
	Tanzania	2 digits		
		08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	0.2
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	0.1
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing	

Table 7a(Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017
			industry; manuscripts, typescripts and plans	0.1
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	0.1
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.1
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating	
			preparations, artificial waxes, prepared waxes, polishing or scouring	
			preparations, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes,	0.1
		12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit;	
			industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	0.0
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared	
			edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	0.0
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.0
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	0.0
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	0.0
		70	Ceramic products	0.0
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.0
		23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	0.0
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	0.0
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.0
		62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted nor crocheted	0.0
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	0.0
		05	Products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	0.0
		03	Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	0.0
		4 digits		
		0804	Dates, figs, pineapples, avocados, guavas, mangoes and mangosteens,	
			fresh or dried.	0.1
		0901	Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated; coffee husks and skins;	
			coffee substitute	0.1

Table 7a(Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017
		4901	Printed books, brochures, leaflets and similar printed matter, whether or	
			not in singles	0.1
		1101	Wheat or meslin flour.	0.1
		0803	Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried.	0.1
		8430	Other moving, grading, levelling, scraping, excavating, tamping,	
			compacting, extracting	0.1
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products and preparations for use as soap	0.1
		1207	Other oil seeds and oleaginous fruits, whether or not broken.	0.0
		1206	Sunflower seeds, whether or not broken.	0.0
		2203	Meat of swine, fresh, chilled or frozen.	0.0
		0805	Citrus fruit, fresh or dried.	0.0
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	0.0
		0902	Tea, whether or not flavoured.	0.0
		0810	Other fruit, fresh.	0.0
		7001	Cullet and other waste and scrap of glass; glass in the mass.	0.0
		0703	Onions, shallots, garlic, leeks and other alliaceous vegetables, fresh or chilled.	0.0
		6309	Worn clothing and other worn articles.	0.0
		2306	Oil-cake and other solid residues, whether or not ground or in the form of pellets	0.0
		3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics; stoppers, lids, caps	0.0
		6401	Waterproof footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or of plastics	0.0
	Uganda	2 digits		
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	3.2
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	0.4
		41	Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather products	0.2
		72	Iron and steel	0.1
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.0
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.0

Table 7a(Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017
		70	Ceramic products	0.0
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.0
		23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	0.0
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.0
		12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit;	
			industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	0.0
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar	
			stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, not elsewhere specified or	
			included; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like	0.0
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and	
			reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and	
			parts and accessories of such articles	0.0
		52	Cotton	0.0
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	0.0
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.0
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	0.0
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and	
			accessories thereof	0.0
		62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted nor crocheted	0.0
		69	Ceramic products	0.0
		4 digits		
		0901	Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated; coffee husks and skins;	
			coffee substitute	3.2
		1703	Molasses resulting from the extraction or refining of sugar.	0.4
		4101	Raw hides and skins of bovine (including buffalo) or equine animals (fresh,	
			or salted, dried)	0.2
		7204	Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.	0.1

Table 7a(Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017
		7602	Aluminium waste and scrap.	0.0
		9603	Brooms, brushes (including brushes constituting parts of machines,	
			appliances or vehicles)	0.0
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials, ampoules and other containers,	
			of glass	0.0
		7206	Iron and non-alloy steel in ingots or other primary forms (excluding iron of	
			heading 72).	0.0
		3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics; stoppers, lids, caps	0.0
		2306	Oil-cake and other solid residues, whether or not ground or in the form of pellets	0.0
		2203	Meat of swine, fresh, chilled or frozen.	0.0
		1209	Seeds, fruit and spores, of a kind used for sowing.	0.0
		9403	Other furniture and parts thereof.	0.0
		8548	Waste and scrap of primary cells, primary batteries and electric accumulators	0.0
		3917	Tubes, pipes and hoses, and fittings thereof, of plastic	0.0
		5202	Cotton waste (including yarn waste and garneted stock).	0.0
		8440	Book-binding machinery, including book-sewing machines.	0.0
		6309	Worn clothing and other worn articles.	0.0
		9401	Seats (other than those of heading 94.02), whether or not convertible	
			into beds	0.0
		6405	Other footwear.	0.0
Tanzania	Kenya	2 digits		
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	58.50
		01	Live animals	53.63
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	30.82
		10	Cereals	25.20
		23	Residues and waste from the food industry; prepared animal fodder	15.77
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	15.13

Table 7a(Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	11.17
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	9.93
		31	Fertilisers	8.97
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	7.29
		69	Ceramic products	6.89
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	4.72
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	4.68
		60	Knitted or crocheted fabrics	4.04
		56	Wadding, felt and nonwoven; yarns; twine, cordage, etc	3.84
		52	Cotton	3.19
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	2.61
		08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	2.45
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	2.43
		61	Art of apparel and clothing access, knitted or crocheted	2.23
		4 digits		
		0712	Dried vegetables, whole, cut, sliced, broken or in powder	54.04
		0102	Live bovine animals	52.93
		4804	Uncoated kraft paper and paperboard, in rolls or sheets (excl. 48.02+03)	25.25
		1007	Grain sorghum	23.07
		2306	Oil-cake and other solid residues, of vegetable fats	14.53
		0902	Tea	14.30
		6305	Sacks and bags, used for packing goods	7.31
		3103	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, phosphatic	6.36
		4821	Paper or paperboard labels of all kinds, whether or not printed	5.38
		1101	Wheat or meslin flour	4.67
		6006	Other knitted or crocheted fabrics.	4.03
		2208	Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength <80%; spirits, etc	3.77

Table 7a(Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017
		5607	Twine, cordage, rope and cables	3.60
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	3.36
		2207	Ethyl alcohol, undenatured of >=80% alcohol, denatured spirits	3.09
		6907	Unglazed ceramic flags, paving, hearth or wall tiles; mosaic cubes, etc	3.08
		6908	Glazed ceramic flags, paving, hearth or wall tiles; mosaic cubes, etc	3.03
		3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, not elsewhere specified; other fertilisers;	
			goods =<10kg	2.58
		2202	Waters (incl. mineral and aerated), with added sugar (incl. sweetened)	2.42
		2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, persulphate cement, etc	2.41
	Uganda	2 digits		
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	8.95
		03	Fish and crustacean, mollusc and other aquatic invertebrates	4.03
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision,	
			medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	3.98
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	2.17
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	2.05
		56	Wadding, felt and nonwoven; yarns; twine, cordage, etc	1.47
		70	Glass and glassware	0.83
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway, rolling-stock, parts and accessories	0.82
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	0.70
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts thereof	0.55
		69	Ceramic products	0.53
		61	Art of apparel and clothing access, knitted or crocheted	0.48
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.33
		23	Residues and waste from the food industry; prepared animal fodder	0.12
		26	Ores, slag and ash	0.11
		68	Art of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica/similar material	0.07

Table 7a(Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	0.06
		28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals,	
			of rare-earth metals, of radioactive elements or of isotopes	0.05
		55	Man-made staple fibres	0.04
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	0.04
		4 digits		
		6304	Other furnishing articles, not elsewhere specified (excl. of 94.04)	8.56
		9027	Instruments and apparatus for physical or chemical analysis, etc	3.96
		0305	Fish, salted, dried; smoked fish; fish meal fit for human consumption	2.44
		4804	Uncoated kraft paper and paperboard, in rolls or sheets (excl. 48.02+03)	1.88
		2712	Petroleum jelly; paraffin wax and other mineral waxes, etc	1.67
		0304	Fish fillets and other fish meat, fresh, chilled or frozen	1.48
		5607	Twine, cordage, rope and cables	1.47
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks ampoules, etc; stoppers, lids , of glass	0.82
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	0.70
		6109	T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or crocheted	0.48
		6305	Sacks and bags, used for packing goods	0.38
		6908	Glazed ceramic flags, paving, hearth or wall tiles; mosaic cubes, etc	0.36
		8702	Public-transport type passenger motor vehicles	0.34
		8428	Other lifting, handling, loading or unloading machinery	0.30
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	0.30
		3923	Articles for conveyance or packing of goods, of plastic	0.27
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	0.21
		4817	Envelopes, letter cards; boxes, etc, of paper, with paper stationery	0.17
		2701	Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal	0.17
		2306	Oil-cake and other solid residues, of vegetable fats	0.12

Table 7a(Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017
	Burundi	2 digits		
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	14.13
		31	Fertilisers	13.93
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	6.23
		72	Iron and steel	2.7617
		70	Glass and glassware	2.61
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	2.25
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	1.66
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	1.63
		15	Animal/vegetable fats and oil and their cleavage products; etc	0.93
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	0.88
		19	Preparations of cereal, flour, starch/milk; pastrycooks' products	0.49
		20	Preparations of vegetable, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	0.44
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	0.42
		73	Articles of iron and steel	0.40
		10	Cereals	0.22
		03	Fish and crustacean, mollusc and other aquatic invertebrates	0.21
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts thereof	0.21
		28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals,	
			of rare-earth metals, of radioactive elements or of isotopes	0.16
		69	Ceramic products	0.16
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	0.16
		4 digits		
		6304	Other furnishing articles, not elsewhere specified (excl. of 94.04)	12.91
		3102	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous	11.05
		2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, persulphate cement, etc	4.63
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks ampoules, etc; stoppers, lids, of glass	2.61

Table 7a(Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017
		3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, not elsewhere specified; other fertilisers;	
			goods =<10kg	2.44
		4821	Paper or paperboard labels of all kinds, whether or not printed	1.57
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	1.57
		2712	Petroleum jelly; paraffin wax and other mineral waxes, etc	1.45
		2501	Salt/pure sodium chloride whether or not containing anti-caking agents;	
			seawater	1.29
		6305	Sacks and bags, used for packing goods	1.22
		7208	Hot-rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide	0.76
		1518	Inedible mixtures of animal or vegetable fats of not elsewhere specified	0.70
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	0.61
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	0.59
		3924	Tableware, kitchenware and toilet articles, of plastic	0.51
		1905	Bread, pastry, cakes, etc; communion wafers, rice paper, etc	0.49
		3923	Articles for conveyance or packing of goods, of plastic	0.47
		3103	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, phosphatic	0.44
		7306	Other tubes, pipes and hollow profiles of iron or steel, welded, not	
			elsewhere specified	0.37
	Rwanda	2 digits		
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	11.75
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	7.59
		72	Iron and steel	5.36
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	5.08
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	3.81
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	3.39
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts thereof	2.69
		70	Glass and glassware	2.65

Table 7a(Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	2.31
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	1.95
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	1.74
		69	Ceramic products	1.59
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	1.57
		19	Preparations of cereal, flour, starch/milk; pastrycooks' products	1.55
		73	Articles of iron and steel	1.33
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	0.85
		10	Cereals	0.68
		31	Fertilisers	0.55
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushion etc	0.37
		28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals,	
			of rare-earth metals, of radioactive elements or of isotopes	0.31
		4 digits		
		2712	Petroleum jelly; paraffin wax and other mineral waxes, etc	11.16
		3924	Tableware, kitchenware and toilet articles, of plastic	4.66
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	4.35
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	3.92
		2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, persulphate cement, etc	3.78
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks ampoules, etc; stoppers, lids, of glass	2.63
		6305	Sacks and bags, used for packing goods	2.31
		3922	Baths, shower-baths and similar sanitary ware, of plastic	1.85
		0714	Roots and tubers with high starch content, fresh or dried	1.74
		4804	Uncoated kraft paper and paperboard, in rolls or sheets (excl. 48.02+03)	1.68
		2202	Waters (incl. mineral and aerated), with added sugar (incl. sweetened)	1.59
		1905	Bread, pastry, cakes, etc; communion wafers, rice paper, etc	1.41
		1702	Other sugar in solid form sugar syrups; artificial honey and caramel	1.24

Table 7a(Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017
		6901	Bricks, blocks, tiles and other ceramic goods	1.13
		4821	Paper or paperboard labels of all kinds, whether or not printed	1.10
		7306	Other tubes, pipes and hollow profiles of iron or steel, welded, not	
			elsewhere specified	0.93
		3917	Tubes, pipes and hoses, and fittings thereof, of plastic	0.79
		1005	Maize(corn)	0.65
		3306	Preparations for oral or dental hygiene (incl. denture fixative)	0.64
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, etc	0.59
	South Sudan	2 digits		
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	0.07
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	0.07
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	0.03
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	0.01
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.00
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts thereof	0.00
		4 digits		
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	0.07
		2712	Petroleum jelly; paraffin wax and other mineral waxes, etc	0.07
		1101	Wheat or meslin flour	0.03
		8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	0.01
		9605	Travel sets for personal toilet, sewing or shoe or clothes cleaning	0.00
		8431	Parts suitable for use with the machinery of 84.25 to 84.30	0.00
Rwanda	Kenya	2 digits		
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	87.0
		23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	8.6
		41	Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather products	4.7
		04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin,	

Table 7a(Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017
			not elsewhere specified, etc	1.0
		19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	0.9
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and	
			reproducers, television, etc	0.6
		88	Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof	0.5
		70	Ceramic products	0.3
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.2
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.1
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	0.1
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.1
		30	Pharmaceutical products	0.1
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	0.0
		72	Iron and steel	0.0
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.0
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and	
			accessories thereof	0.0
		71	Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious	
			metals, metals clad with precious metals	0.0
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar	
			stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting	0.0
		10	Cereals	0.0
		4 digits		
		0902	Tea, whether or not flavoured.	86.3
		2302	Bran, sharps and other residues, whether or not in the form of pellets	8.5
		4101	Raw hides and skins of bovine (including buffalo) or equine animals (fresh,	
			or salted, dried)	3.6
		4102	Raw skins of sheep or lambs (fresh, or salted, dried, limed, pickled or	

Table 7a(Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017
			otherwise preserved)	1.2
		0401	Milk and cream, not concentrated or containing added sugar or other	
			sweetening matter.	1.0
		1905	Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits and other bakers' wares, whether or not	
			containing cocoa	0.9
		0901	Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated; coffee husks and skins;	
			coffee substitute	0.7
		8803	Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.	0.5
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials, ampoules and other containers, of glass	0.3
		8528	Reception apparatus for television, whether or not incorporating radio-broadcast	
			receiver	0.2
		3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics; stoppers, lids, caps	0.2
		8541	Diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices; photosensitive	
			semiconductor devices	0.2
		4819	Cartons, boxes, cases, bags and other packing containers, of paper, paperboard	0.1
		0709	Other vegetables, fresh or chilled.	0.1
		3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06)	0.1
		8526	Radar apparatus, radio navigational aid apparatus and radio remote control	
			apparatus.	0.1
		8410	Hydraulic turbines, water wheels, and regulators thereof.	0.1
		8544	Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable (including co-axial cable)	0.1
		2309	Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding.	0.0
		7204	Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.	0.0
	Tanzania	2 digits		
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and	
			reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and	
			parts and accessories of such articles	0.5

Table 7a(Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.4
		30	Pharmaceutical products	0.2
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	0.1
		23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	0.1
		82	Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof of	
			base metal	0.1
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.0
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.0
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and	
			accessories thereof	0.0
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	0.0
		47	Pulp of wood or of other fibrous cellulosic material; recovered (waste and	
			scrap) paper or paperboard	0.0
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating	
			preparations, artificial waxes, prepared waxes, polishing or scouring	
			preparations, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes,	0.0
		04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin,	
			not elsewhere specified or included	0.0
		68	Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica or similar materials	0.0
		20	Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	0.0
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.0
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	0.0
		86	Railway or tramway locomotives, rolling-stock and parts thereof; railway or	
			tramway track fixtures and fittings and parts thereof; mechanical (including	
			electro-mechanical) traffic signalling equipment of all kind	0.0
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar	
			stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, not elsewhere specified or	

Table 7a(Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017
			included; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like	0.0
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.0
		4 digits		
		3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06)	0.2
		8507	Electric accumulators, including separators thereof, whether or not rectangular	0.2
		8528	Reception apparatus for television, whether or not incorporating	
			radio-broadcast receiver	0.2
		8419	Machinery, plant or laboratory equipment, whether or not electrically heated	0.2
		0902	Tea, whether or not flavoured.	0.1
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers,	
			mechanical shovels	0.1
		2302	Bran, sharps and other residues, whether or not in the form of pellets	0.1
		9605	Travel sets for personal toilet, sewing or shoe or clothes cleaning.	0.0
		8471	Automatic data processing machines and units thereof; magnetic or	
			optical readers	0.0
		8437	Machines for cleaning, sorting or grading seed, grain or dried leguminous	
			vegetables	0.0
		8541	Diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices; photosensitive	
			semiconductor devices	0.0
		8207	Interchangeable tools for hand tools, whether or not power-operated, or	
			for machine-tool	0.0
		8506	Primary cells and primary batteries.	0.0
		8527	Reception apparatus for radio-telephony, radio-telegraphy or	
			radio-broadcasting	0.0
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	0.0
		3915	Waste, parings and scrap, of plastic.	0.0
		4707	Recovered (waste and scrap) paper or paperboard.	0.0

Table 7a(Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport	
			of persons	0.0
		8205	Hand tools (including glaziers' diamonds), not elsewhere specified or	
			included; blow lamps	0.0
		3402	Organic surface-active agents (other than soap); surface-active preparations,	
			washing preparations	0.0
	Uganda	2 digits		
		23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	12.7
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	10.1
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	1.8
		19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	1.8
		41	Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather products	1.2
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	0.3
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.3
		70	Ceramic products	0.2
		72	Iron and steel	0.2
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.1
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and	
			reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and	
			parts and accessories of such articles	0.1
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	0.1
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and	
			accessories thereof	0.1
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.0
		04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin,	
			not elsewhere specified or included	0.0
		10	Cereals	0.0

Table 7a(Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles;	
			rags	0.0
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	0.0
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.0
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing	
			industry; manuscripts, typescripts and plans	0.0
		4 digits		
		2302	Bran, sharps and other residues, whether or not in the form of pellets	12.7
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	4.5
		0701	Potatoes, fresh or chilled.	4.3
		0901	Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated; coffee husks and skins;	
			coffee substitute	1.8
		1901	Malt extract; food preparations of flour, groats, meal, starch or malt extract	1.7
		0708	Leguminous vegetables, shelled or unshelled, fresh or chilled.	1.2
		4101	Raw hides and skins of bovine (including buffalo) or equine animals (fresh,	
			or salted, dried)	0.7
		4103	Other raw hides and skins (fresh, or salted, dried, limed, pickled or	
			otherwise preserved	0.4
		3304	Beauty or make-up preparations and preparations for the care of the skin	
			(other than medicinal)	0.3
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials, ampoules and other containers, of glass	0.2
		3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics; stoppers, lids, caps	0.2
		7204	Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.	0.2
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers,	
			mechanical shovels	0.1
		3915	Waste, parings and scrap, of plastic.	0.1
		4102	Raw skins of sheep or lambs (fresh, or salted, dried, limed, pickled or	

Table 7a(Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017
			otherwise preserved)	0.1
		0706	Carrots, turnips, salad beetroot, salsify, celeriac, radishes and similar edible roots,	0.0
		1101	Wheat or meslin flour.	0.0
		9605	Travel sets for personal toilet, sewing or shoe or clothes cleaning.	0.0
		8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy, including line	
			telephone set	0.0
		0710	Vegetables (uncooked or cooked by steaming or boiling in water), frozen.	0.0
	Burundi	2 digits		
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	0.6
		72	Iron and steel	0.5
		10	Cereals	0.4
		70	Ceramic products	0.3
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.3
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.1
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and	
			accessories thereof	0.1
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and	
			reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and	
			parts and accessories of such articles	0.1
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous	
			substances; mineral waxes	0.1
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	0.1
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.1
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.1
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar	
			stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, not elsewhere specified or	
			included; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like	0.1

Table 7a(Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.0
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.0
		69	Ceramic products	0.0
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.0
		41	Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather products	0.0
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0.0
		12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruits;	
			industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	0.0
		4 digits		
		7214	Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel, not further worked than	
			forged, hot-rolled	0.5
		1005	Maize (corn).	0.4
		0701	Potatoes, fresh or chilled.	0.3
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials, ampoules and other containers,	
			of glass	0.3
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	0.3
		2203	Beer made from malt.	0.1
		2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.	0.1
		8705	Special purpose motor vehicles, other than those principally designed for	
			the transport of persons	0.1
		6305	Sacks and bags, of a kind used for the packing of goods.	0.1
		7615	Table, kitchen or other household articles and parts thereof, of aluminium;	
			pot scourers	0.1
		8422	Dish washing machines; machinery for cleaning or drying bottles or other	
			containers	0.1
		4820	Registers, account books, note books, order books, receipt books, letter	
			pads, memorandums	0.1

Table 7a(Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017
		9404	Mattress supports; articles of bedding and similar furnishing (for example,	
			mattresses)	0.1
		8471	Automatic data processing machines and units thereof; magnetic or	
			optical readers	0.0
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.	0.0
		8432	Agricultural, horticultural or forestry machinery for soil preparation or cultivation;	0.0
		8474	Machinery for sorting, screening, separating, washing, crushing, grinding,	
			mixing or kneading	0.0
		8472	Other office machines (for example, hectograph or stencil duplicating machines)	0.0
		7308	Structures (excluding prefabricated buildings of heading 94.06) and parts	
			of structures	0.0
		8419	Machinery, plant or laboratory equipment, whether or not electrically heated	0.0
	South Sudan	2 digits		
		04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin,	
			not elsewhere specified or included	0.4
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and	
			reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and	
			parts and accessories of such articles	0.1
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	0.0
		82	Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof	
			of base metal	0.0
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.0
		39	Plastic and articles thereof	0.0
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.0
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision,	
			medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	0.0
		68	Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica or similar materials	0.0

Table 7a(Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	0.0
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.0
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.0
		42	Articles of leather; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and	
			similar containers; articles of animal gut (other than silk-worm gut)	0.0
		59	Impregnated, coated, covered or laminated textile fabrics; textile articles of	
			a kind suitable for industrial use	0.0
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	0.0
		32	Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments	
			and other colouring matter; paints and varnishes; putty and other mastics; inks	0.0
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	0.0
		62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted nor crocheted	0.0
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	0.0
		65	Headgear and parts thereof	0.0
		4 digits		
		0401	Milk and cream, not concentrated or containing added sugar or other	
			sweetening matter.	0.4
		8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy, including line	
			telephone set	0.1
		1101	Wheat or meslin flour.	0.0
		8205	Hand tools (including glaziers' diamonds), not elsewhere specified or	
			included; blow lamps	0.0
		3917	Tubes, pipes and hoses, and fittings thereof (for example, joints, elbows,	
			flanges), of plastic	0.0
		8201	Hand tools, the following: spades, shovels, mattocks, picks, hoes, forks and	
			rakes; axe	0.0
		8467	Tools for working in the hand, pneumatic, hydraulic or with self-contained	

Table 7a(Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017
			electric or not	0.0
		6804	Millstones, grindstones, grinding wheels and the like, without frameworks,	
			for grinding	0.0
		7318	Screws, bolts, nuts, coach screws, screw hooks, rivets, cotters, cotter-pins,	
			washers	0.0
		8203	Files, rasps, pliers (including cutting pliers), pincers, tweezers, metal cutting shears	0.0
		9017	Drawing, marking-out or mathematical calculating instruments	0.0
		9603	Brooms, brushes (including brushes constituting parts of machines,	
			appliances or vehicles)	0.0
		8465	Machine-tools (including machines for nailing, stapling, gluing or otherwise	
			assembling)	0.0
		4203	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, of leather or of composition leather.	0.0
		5910	Transmission or conveyor belts or belting, of textile material	0.0
		7326	Other articles of iron or steel.	0.0
		8202	Hand saws; blades for saws of all kinds (including slitting, slotting or toothless saw)	0.0
		8302	Base metal mountings, fittings and similar articles suitable for furniture,	
			doors, staircases	0.0
		8424	Mechanical appliances (whether or not hand-operated) for projecting,	
			dispersing or spraying	0.0
		7604	Aluminium bars, rods and profiles.	0.0

Table 7b: Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2018
Uganda	Burundi	2 digits		
		72	Iron and steel	9.17
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	3.68
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	3.32
		15	Animal/veg fats and oils and their cleavage products; etc	1.72
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	1.59
		73	Articles of iron or steel	1.55
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	1.49
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	1.37
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	1.32
		10	Cereals	1.30
		30	Pharmaceutical products	1.23
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	1.05
		01	Live animals	0.89
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	0.85
		20	Preparations of vegetable, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	0.80
		03	Fish and crustacean, mollusc and other aquatic invertebrates	0.76
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.64
		32	Tanning/dyeing extract; tannins and derivatives; pigments, etc	0.56
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	0.40
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.33
		4 digits		
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	6.25
		2401	Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse	3.32
		3923	Articles for the of goods, of plastics; stoppers, etc, of plastics	2.33
		7214	Iron/steel bars and rods, forged, etc (incl. twisted), uncoiled	1.62
		1102	Cereal flours, (excl. wheat or meslin)	1.37

Table 7b(Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2018
		1005	Maize(corn)	1.30
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	1.23
		7306	Other tubes, pipes and hollow profiles of iron or steel, welded, not	
			elsewhere specified	1.18
		4819	Cartons, boxes, etc; box files, etc, of paper, paperboard, etc	1.11
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	1.05
		2207	Ethyl alcohol, undenatured of >=80% alcohol, denatured spirits	1.03
		0102	Live bovine animals	0.89
		1516	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and fractions, hydrogenated, etc	0.79
		2002	Tomatoes prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid	0.77
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	0.72
		6306	Tarpaulins, etc; tents; sails; camping equipment	0.68
		7209	Cold-rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide	0.60
		4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	0.60
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions	0.59
		3924	Tableware, kitchenware and toilet articles, of plastic	0.56
	Kenya	2 digits		
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	86.60
		10	Cereals	79.93
		23	Residues and waste from the food industry; prepared animal fodder	78.33
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	75.36
		04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products not elsewhere	
			specified	62.19
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	50.23
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	31.20
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	28.36
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	26.82

Table 7b(Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2018
		72	Iron and steel	5.91
		12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruits;	
			industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	5.20
		08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	4.59
		52	Cotton	4.53
		02	Meat and edible meat offal	2.52
		15	Animal/veg fats and oils and their cleavage products; etc	2.18
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	2.00
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	1.98
		30	Pharmaceutical products	1.89
		03	Fish and crustacean, mollusc and other aquatic invertebrates	1.88
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	1.64
		4 digits		
		0902	Tea	85.67
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	70.72
		1005	Maize(corn)	62.88
		2401	Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse	50.19
		0401	Milk and cream, not concentrated or sweetened	44.95
		2309	Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding	44.69
		1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	31.18
		2716	Electrical energy	27.86
		2302	Brans, sharps and other residues, derived from working of cereals, etc	21.11
		0402	Milk and cream, concentrated or sweetened	15.63
		4412	Plywood, veneered panels and similar laminated wood	12.88
		4411	Fibreboard of wood or other ligneous materials	12.41
		1007	Grain sorghum	9.43
		1008	Buckwheat, millet and canary seed and other cereals, not elsewhere specified	7.61

Table 7b(Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2018
		2306	Oil-cake and other solid residues, of vegetable fats	7.28
		2304	Oil-cake and other solid residues, of soya-bean	5.25
		7217	Wire of iron or non-alloy steel	3.93
		5203	Cotton, carded or combed	3.90
		0702	Tomatoes, fresh or chilled	2.65
		0207	Meat and edible offal of poultry, fresh, chilled or frozen	2.52
	Rwanda	2 digits		
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	21.34
		15	Animal/veg fats and oils and their cleavage products; etc	17.23
		10	Cereals	16.55
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	15.82
		72	Iron and steel	15.32
		73	Articles of iron or steel	9.10
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	8.32
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	7.79
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	6.87
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	5.93
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	5.88
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	4.83
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	4.80
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	4.61
		30	Pharmaceutical products	3.50
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	2.75
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	2.40
		23	Residues and waste from the food industry; prepared animal fodder	2.32
		32	Tanning/dyeing extract; tannins and derivatives; pigments, etc	2.23
		20	Preparations of vegetable, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	2.07

Table 7b(Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017
		4 digits		
		2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, persulphate cement, etc	21.21
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products in bars, etc; paper with soap, etc	13.44
		1005	Maize(corn)	12.38
		1516	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and fractions, hydrogenated, etc	10.51
		1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	5.90
		7214	Iron/steel bars and rods, forged, etc (incl. twisted), uncoiled	5.74
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	5.52
		1102	Cereal flours, (excl. wheat or meslin)	4.77
		0701	Potatoes, fresh or chilled	4.64
		4819	Cartons, boxes, etc; box files, etc, of paper, paperboard, etc	4.56
		1512	Sunflower-seed, safflower or cotton-seed oil and their fractions	4.25
		1007	Grain sorghum	4.04
		7306	Other tubes, pipes and hollow profiles of iron or steel, welded, not	
			elsewhere specified	3.89
		2208	Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength <80%; spirits, etc	3.53
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	3.32
		2202	Waters (incl. mineral and aerated), with added sugar (incl. sweetened)	2.91
		0714	Roots and tubers with high starch content, fresh or dried	2.64
		4411	Fibreboard of wood or other ligneous materials	2.44
		3923	Articles for the of goods, of plastics; stoppers, etc, of plastic	2.41
		3402	Non-soap surface-active agents; washing preparations, not elsewhere specified	2.34
	Tanzania	2 digits		
		72	Iron and steel	21.10
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	9.55
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	7.65
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	4.28

Table 7b(Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2018
		04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products not elsewhere	
			specified	3.13
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	2.38
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	2.30
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	1.60
		30	Pharmaceutical products	1.43
		12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruits;	
			industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	1.31
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.94
		15	Animal/veg fats and oils and their cleavage products; etc	0.75
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	0.50
		36	Explosives; pyrotechnic products; matches; pyrop alloy; etc	0.40
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	0.34
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	0.25
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushion etc	0.06
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.04
		35	Albuminoidal substances; modified starches; glues; enzymes	0.02
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.02
		4 digits		
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	20.50
		2401	Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse	9.15
		2716	Electrical energy	7.65
		4821	Paper or paperboard labels of all kinds, whether or not printed	4.10
		0402	Milk and cream, concentrated or sweetened	2.60
		3923	Articles for the of goods, of plastics; stoppers, etc, of plastics	2.30
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products in bars, etc; paper with soap, etc	1.54
		3305	Preparations for use on the hair	1.46

Table 7b(Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2018
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	1.40
		1207	Other oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	0.85
		4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	0.79
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	0.76
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions	0.75
		3602	Prepared explosives, (excl. propellent powders)	0.40
		2403	Other manufactured tobacco and substitutes; homogenized tobacco, etc	0.39
		4411	Fibreboard of wood or other ligneous materials	0.36
		7216	Angles, shapes and sections of iron or non-alloy steel	0.33
		1206	Sunflower seeds	0.31
		0401	Milk and cream, not concentrated or sweetened	0.26
		0405	Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk	0.26
	South Sudan	2 digits		
		10	Cereals	64.85
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	45.89
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	21.07
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	18.08
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	11.78
		72	Iron and steel	8.69
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	7.73
		73	Articles of iron or steel	6.81
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	6.03
		15	Animal/veg fats and oils and their cleavage products; etc	4.53
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushion etc	4.01
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	3.52
		12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruits;	
			industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	3.46

Table 7b(Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2018
		04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products not elsewhere	
			specified	2.87
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	2.61
		32	Tanning/dyeing extract; tannins and derivatives; pigments, etc	1.94
		86	Railway/tramway locomotives, rolling-stock and parts thereof; etc	1.16
		30	Pharmaceutical products	1.11
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts thereof	1.01
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0.63
		4 digits		
		1007	Grain sorghum	51.12
		1102	Cereal flours, (excl. wheat or meslin)	35.93
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	16.28
		1005	Maize(corn)	12.84
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products in bars, etc; paper with soap, etc	11.56
		1101	Wheat or meslin flour	9.34
		2202	Waters (incl. mineral and aerated), with added sugar (incl. sweetened)	7.35
		2402	Cigars, cigarillos, cigarettes, etc, of tobacco or tobacco substitutes	7.22
		7214	Iron/steel bars and rods, forged, etc (incl. twisted), uncoiled	5.98
		7306	Other tubes, pipes and hollow profiles of iron or steel, welded, not	
			elsewhere specified	5.67
		2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, persulphate cement, etc	5.52
		2203	Beer made from malt	5.01
		2208	Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength <80%; spirits, etc	3.69
		1209	Seeds, fruits and spores, of a kind used for sowing	3.40
		1516	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and fractions, hydrogenated, etc	2.60
		0902	Tea	2.56
		0401	Milk and cream, not concentrated or sweetened	2.03

Table 7b(Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2018
		3923	Articles for the of goods, of plastics; stoppers, etc, of plastics	1.91
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions	1.89
		0710	Vegetables, frozen	1.88
Kenya	Uganda	2 digits		
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	41.32
		72	Iron and steel	40.71
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	39.35
		15	Animal/veg fats and oil and their cleavage products; etc	32.94
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	22.72
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	21.10
		30	Pharmaceutical products	20.34
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway, rolling-stock, parts and accessories	20.12
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	19.65
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	17.53
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	15.96
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	15.86
		31	Fertilisers	15.45
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	14.97
		28	inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals,	
			of rare-earth metals, of radioactive elements or of isotopes	13.93
		32	Tanning/dyeing extract; tannins and derivatives; pigments etc	11.90
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	11.13
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	10.80
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts thereof	8.84
		73	Articles of iron and steel	8.79
		4 digits		
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	32.22

Table 7b(Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2018
		2501	Salt/pure sodium chloride whether or not containing anti-caking agents;	
			seawater	24.23
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions whether or not refined not chemically modified	22.19
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	21.97
		3923	Articles for conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics	21.78
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	19.38
		1704	Sugar confectionery (incl. white chocolate), not containing cocoa	14.93
		4819	Cartons, boxes, etc; box files, etc, of paper, paperboard, etc	12.15
		3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, not elsewhere specified; other fertilisers;	
			goods =<10kg	11.95
		3402	Non-soap surface-active agents; washing preparations in powder, liquid etc	10.65
		3808	Insecticides, rodenticides and similar products, for retail sale	10.39
		1517	Margarine; edible preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils, not	
			elsewhere specified	10.30
		2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, persulphate cement, etc	9.17
		2103	Sauces and sauce preparations; mixed condiments and seasonings; mustard	8.53
		6402	Other footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastics	8.26
		2203	Beer made from malt	7.79
		8716	Trailers and semi-trailers; other vehicles, not mechanically propelled	6.38
		9608	Ball-point, felt tipped pens and pencils and articles thereof	6.11
		8309	Stoppers, caps and lids, capsules for bottles of base metal	6.03
		8702	Public-transport type passenger motor vehicles	5.77
	Tanzania	2 digits		
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	31.22
		30	Pharmaceutical products	26.75
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	21.41
		72	Iron and steel	16.86

Table 7b(Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2018
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	12.92
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway, rolling-stock, parts and accessories	12.27
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	8.75
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts thereof	8.01
		15	Animal/veg fats and oil and their cleavage products; etc	7.98
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	7.97
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	7.35
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	6.55
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products, etc	6.38
		28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals,	
			of rare-earth metals, of radioactive elements or of isotopes	5.55
		73	Articles of iron and steel	5.00
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	4.62
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	4.54
		32	Tanning/dyeing extract; tannins and derivatives; pigments, etc	4.53
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	4.21
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushion etc	2.83
		4 digits		
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	26.22
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products in bars, etc; paper with soap, etc	23.84
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	15.68
		3923	Articles for conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics	12.30
		8507	Electric accumulators (incl. separators thereof)	9.27
		8309	Stoppers, caps and lids, capsules for bottles of base metal	7.89
		2501	Salt/pure sodium chloride whether or not containing anti-caking agents;	
			seawater	7.66
		1517	Margarine; edible preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils,	

Table 7b(Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2018
			not elsewhere specified	5.74
		4901	Printed books, brochures, leaflets and similar printed matter	5.55
		3402	Non-soap surface-active agents; washing preparations in powder, liquid etc	5.50
		3808	Insecticides, rodenticides and similar products, for retail sale	4.68
		8716	Trailers and semi-trailers; other vehicles, not mechanically propelled	3.64
		6402	Other footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastics	3.33
		1704	Sugar confectionery (incl. white chocolate), not containing cocoa	2.79
		3920	Other plates , of plastics, not reinforced, etc	2.65
		4819	Cartons, boxes, etc; box files, etc, of paper, paperboard, etc	2.61
		6306	Tarpaulins, etc; tents; sails; camping equipment	2.61
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	2.51
		8702	Public-transport type passenger motor vehicles	2.19
		1209	Seeds, fruits and spores, of a kind used for sowing	2.12
	Rwanda	2 digits		
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	9.97
		31	Fertilisers	9.13
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	9.00
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	8.96
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	8.76
		72	Iron and steel	8.72
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	8.25
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	7.98
		30	Pharmaceutical products	7.09
		15	Animal/vegetable fats and oil and their cleavage products; etc	5.42
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	5.29
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	4.78
		73	Articles of iron and steel	4.14

Table 7b(Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2018
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	4.09
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	4.00
		10	Cereals	3.99
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	3.99
		32	Tanning/dyeing extract; tannins and derivatives; pigments, etc	3.91
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	3.58
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	2.54
		4 digits		
		1704	Sugar confectionery (incl. white chocolate), not containing cocoa	7.77
		3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, not elsewhere specified; other fertilisers;	
			goods =<10kg	7.69
		2501	Salt/pure sodium chloride whether or not containing anti-caking agents;	
			seawater	6.84
		6402	Other footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastics	6.44
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	6.44
		4820	Registers, account books, etc; albums for samples, of paper, paperboard	5.27
		3402	Non-soap surface-active agents; washing preparations in powder, liquid etc	4.23
		7214	Iron/steel bars and rods, forged, etc (incl. twisted), uncoiled	4.06
		2402	Cigars, cigarillos, cigarettes, etc, of tobacco or tobacco substitutes	3.99
		1005	Maize(corn)	3.58
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products in bars, etc; paper with soap, etc	3.32
		3923	Articles for conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics	2.81
		2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons	2.73
		3924	Tableware, kitchenware and toilet articles, of plastic	2.73
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	2.30
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	2.25
		1516	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and fractions, hydrogenated, etc	2.11

Table 7b(Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2018
		4819	Cartons, boxes, etc; box files, etc, of paper, paperboard, etc	2.07
		6401	Waterproof footwear	1.96
		1517	Margarine; edible preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils,	
			notelsewhere specified	1.86
	Burundi	2 digits		
		72	Iron and steel	8.56
		73	Articles of iron and steel	6.17
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	4.33
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	3.77
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	3.25
		32	Tanning/dyeing extract; tannins and derivatives; pigments etc	2.87
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	2.46
		30	Pharmaceutical products	2.25
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	1.98
		28	inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals,	
			of rare-earth metals, of radioactive elements or of isotopes	1.52
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	1.11
		31	Fertilisers	1.06
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	0.88
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.84
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	0.74
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	0.69
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	0.69
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.63
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts thereof	0.53
		15	Animal/vegetable fats and oil and their cleavage products; etc	0.47

Table 7b(Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2018
		4 digits		
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	5.81
		7306	Other tubes, pipes and hollow profiles of iron or steel, welded, not	
			elsewhere specified	5.39
		1704	Sugar confectionery (incl. white chocolate), not containing cocoa	3.77
		2106	Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included	2.22
		3209	Paints and varnishes, in an aqueous medium	1.98
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	1.88
		3402	Non-soap surface-active agents; washing preparations in powder, liquid etc	1.53
		4820	Registers, account books, etc; albums for samples, of paper, paperboard	1.44
		3923	Articles for conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics	1.03
		3917	Tubes, pipes and hoses, and fittings thereof, of plastic	1.01
		7208	Hot-rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide	0.91
		3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, not elsewhere specified; other fertilisers;	
			goods =<10kg	0.83
		7214	Iron/steel bars and rods, forged, etc (incl. twisted), uncoiled	0.80
		7216	Angles, shapes and sections of iron or non-alloy steel	0.80
		2103	Sauces and sauce preparations; mixed condiments and seasonings; mustard	0.76
		6402	Other footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastics	0.71
		2402	Cigars, cigarillos, cigarettes, etc, of tobacco or tobacco substitutes	0.69
		8309	Stoppers, caps and lids, capsules for bottles of base metal	0.69
		2203	Beer made from malt	0.66
		2809	Diphosphorus pentaoxide; phosphoric acid and polyphosphoric acids	0.62
	South Sudan	2 digits		
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	17.09
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products, etc	11.83
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	8.36

Table 7b(Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2018
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	8.08
		72	Iron and steel	6.66
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	4.59
		30	Pharmaceutical products	3.76
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	3.55
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	3.30
		02	Meat and edible meat offal	3.02
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	2.38
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushion etc	2.19
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	1.87
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	1.50
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	1.46
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	1.30
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts thereof	1.25
		15	Animal/veg fats and oil and their cleavage products; etc	1.20
		73	Articles of iron and steel	1.12
		11	products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	1.09
		4 digits		
		2203	Beer made from malt	16.12
		4907	Unused posted, revenue or stamps	11.18
		2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, persulphate cement, etc	7.80
		2106	Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included	7.47
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	6.39
		1704	Sugar confectionery (incl. white chocolate), not containing cocoa	4.55
		2402	Cigars, cigarillos, cigarettes, etc, of tobacco or tobacco substitutes	3.29
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	3.05
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products in bars, etc; paper with soap, etc	2.30

Table 7b(Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2018
		0202	Meat of bovine animals, frozen	2.28
		3923	Articles for conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics	1.53
		0902	Tea	1.22
		1516	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and fractions, hydrogenated, etc	1.18
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	1.09
		9403	Other furniture and parts thereof	1.09
		4820	Registers, account books, etc; albums for samples, of paper, paperboard	0.78
		9404	Mattress supports; articles of bedding, sprung, stuffed, etc	0.75
		9018	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary	
			sciences	0.70
		1101	Wheat or meslin flour	0.68
		3925	Builders' ware of plastics, not elsewhere specified	0.64
Burundi	Kenya	2 digits		
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	1.82
		23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	0.35
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	0.02
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.01
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar	
			stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, not elsewhere specified or	
			included; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like	0.00
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.00
		4 digits		
		0901	Coffee; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee	1.82
		2302	Brans, sharps and other residues, derived from working of cereals, etc	0.35
		1101	Wheat or meslin flour	0.02
		7602	Aluminium waste and scrap	0.01
		9403	Other furniture and parts thereof	0.00

Table 7b(Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2018
		9605	Travel sets for personal toilet, sewing or shoe or clothes cleaning	0.00
	Rwanda	2 digits		
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	1.33
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating	
			preparations, artificial waxes, prepared waxes, polishing or scouring	
			preparations, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes,	0.65
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	0.17
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	0.03
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.03
		23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	0.02
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and	
			accessories thereof	0.02
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	0.02
		04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin,	
			not elsewhere specified or included	0.02
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	0.01
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.01
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared	
			edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	0.01
		32	Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments	
			and other colouring matter; paints and varnishes; putty and other mastics; inks	0.00
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and	
			reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and	
			parts and accessories of such articles	0.00
		69	Ceramic products	0.00
		70	Ceramic products	0.00
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.00

Table 7b(Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2018
		05	Products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	0.00
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.00
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	0.00
		4 digits		
		3923	Articles for the of goods, of plastics; stoppers, etc, of plastics	1.33
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products in bars, etc; paper with soap, etc	0.62
		1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	0.17
		1101	Wheat or meslin flour	0.03
		2203	Beer made from malt	0.03
		3402	Non-soap surface-active agents; washing preparations, not elsewhere specified	0.02
		2306	Oil-cake and other solid residues, of vegetable fats	0.02
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	0.02
		3302	Mixtures of odoriferous substances used as raw materials in industry	0.01
		0401	Milk and cream, not concentrated or sweetened	0.01
		6309	Worn clothing and other worn articles	0.01
		0402	Milk and cream, concentrated or sweetened	0.01
		1704	Sugar confectionery (incl. white chocolate), not containing cocoa	0.01
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions	0.00
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	0.00
		8437	Machines for cleaning seed; milling machinery	0.00
		3204	Synthetic organic colouring matter and preparations and products	0.00
		7013	Glassware used for table, kitchen, toilet, office , not elsewhere specified	0.00
		6901	Bricks, blocks, tiles of siliceous fossil meals or earth	0.00
		506.0	Bones and horn-cores	0.00
	Tanzania	2 digits		
		08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	0.52
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating	

Table 7b(Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2018
			preparations, artificial waxes, prepared waxes, polishing or scouring	
			preparations, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes,	0.51
		72	Iron and steel	0.27
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.18
		12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruits;	
			industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	0.14
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	0.09
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing	
			industry; manuscripts, typescripts and plans	0.08
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared	
			edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	0.08
		04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin,	
			not elsewhere specified or included	0.04
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.03
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and	
			accessories thereof	0.02
		39	Plastic and articles thereof	0.02
		70	Ceramic products	0.01
		23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	0.01
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	0.01
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.01
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.01
		03	Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	0.01
		55	Man-made staple fibres	0.00
		4 digits		
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products in bars, etc; paper with soap, etc	0.51
		0804	Dates, figs, pineapples, etc, fresh or dried	0.38

Table 7b(Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2018
		7207	Semi-finished products of iron or non-alloy steel	0.27
		2208	Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength <80%; spirits, etc	0.12
		0803	Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried	0.12
		1206	Sunflower seeds	0.12
		0901	Coffee; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee	0.08
		4901	Printed books, brochures, leaflets and similar printed matter	0.08
		2203	Beer made from malt	0.05
		1513	Coconut (copra), palm kernel or babassu oil and their fractions	0.04
		0402	Milk and cream, concentrated or sweetened	0.04
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions	0.03
		7611	Aluminium reservoirs, tanks, etc, (excl. for gas) >=300 l	0.03
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	0.02
		3920	Other plates, of plastics, not reinforced, etc	0.02
		1207	Other oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	0.02
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks ampoules, etc; stoppers, lids, of glass	0.01
		2306	Oil-cake and other solid residues, of vegetable fats	0.01
		0902	Tea	0.01
		4813	Cigarette paper	0.01
	Uganda	2 digits		
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	3.25
		72	Iron and steel	0.25
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	0.14
		41	Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather products	0.02
		23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	0.02
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	0.01
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.01
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.01

Table 7b(Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2018
		12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit;	
			industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	0.00
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	0.00
		52	Cotton	0.00
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and	
			reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and	
			parts and accessories of such articles	0.00
		29	Organic chemicals	0.00
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.00
		05	Products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	0.00
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.00
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.00
		30	Pharmaceutical products	0.00
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision,	
			medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	0.00
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating	
			preparations, artificial waxes, prepared waxes, polishing or scouring	
			preparations, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes,	0.00
		4 digits		
		0901	Coffee; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee	3.25
		7204	Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel	0.25
		1703	Molasses resulting from the extraction or refining of sugar	0.14
		4102	Raw skins of sheep or lambs, but not tanned	0.02
		2306	Oil-cake and other solid residues, of vegetable fats	0.01
		6309	Worn clothing and other worn articles	0.01
		9603	Brooms, brushes, hand-operated mechanical floor sweepers, etc	0.01
		8473	Parts and accessories suitable for machines of 84.69 to 84.72	0.01

Table 7b(Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2018
		1209	Seeds, fruits and spores, of a kind used for sowing	0.00
		6404	Footwear with rubber, plastic, leather soles and textile uppers	0.00
		2309	Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding	0.00
		5202	Cotton waste (incl. yarn waste and garneted stock)	0.00
		2922	Oxygen-function amino-compounds	0.00
		6305	Sacks and bags, used for packing goods	0.00
		8502	Electric generating sets and rotary converters	0.00
		7310	Tanks, casks, drums, cans (excl. for gas) of iron or steel, <300 l	0.00
		0507	Ivory, tortoise-shell, whalebone and whalebone hair, etc, unworked	0.00
		8466	Parts and accessories for machines of 84.56 to 84.65; tool holders	0.00
		3808	Insecticides, rodenticides and similar products, for retail sale	0.00
		1211	Plants and parts of plants, of a kind used in perfumery, pharmacy, etc	0.00
Tanzania	Kenya	2 digits		
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	30.89
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	19.31
		10	Cereals	15.03
		23	Residues and waste from the food industry; prepared animal fodder	13.13
		69	Ceramic products	12.53
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	11.64
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	9.51
		11	products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	9.47
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	9.35
		72	Iron and steel	9.14
		01	Live animals	7.84
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	7.37
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	6.62
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	4.82

Table 7b(Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2018
		60	Knitted or crocheted fabrics	4.36
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway, rolling-stock, parts and accessories	3.99
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	3.65
		56	Wadding, felt and nonwoven; yarns; twine, cordage, etc	3.23
		61	Art of apparel and clothing access, knitted or crocheted	3.06
		73	Articles of iron and steel	3.04
		4 digits		
		0902	Tea	18.5
		1005	Maize(corn)	13.4
		2306	Oil-cake and other solid residues, of vegetable fats	12.8
		6305	Sacks and bags, used for packing goods	10.2
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	8.6
		1101	Wheat or meslin flour	7.2
		6904	Ceramic building bricks, flooring blocks, support or filler tiles, etc	7.0
		0102	Live bovine animals	6.3
		6907	Unglazed ceramic flags, paving, hearth or wall tiles; mosaic cubes, etc	5.4
		2208	Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength <80%; spirits, etc	4.5
		7615	Table, kitchen, household and sanitary articles of aluminium	4.4
		0712	Dried vegetables, whole, cut, sliced, broken or in powder	4.4
		6006	Other knitted or crocheted fabrics.	4.3
		4407	Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, >6mm thick	3.7
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	3.2
		5607	Twine, cordage, rope and cables	2.9
		6109	T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or crocheted	2.9
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	2.9
		2202	Waters (incl. mineral and aerated), with added sugar (incl. sweetened)	2.7
		2701	Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal	2.5

Table 7b(Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2018
	Uganda	2 digits		
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	29.6
		10	Cereals	27.4
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	8.0
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	7.3
		72	Iron and steel	4.9
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	4.3
		69	Ceramic products	3.5
		70	Glass and glassware	3.4
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	2.7
		03	Fish and crustacean, mollusc and other aquatic invertebrate	2.4
		56	Wadding, felt and nonwoven; yarns; twine, cordage, etc	1.6
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway, rolling-stock, parts and accessories	1.5
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts thereof	1.5
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	1.3
		73	Articles of iron and steel	1.0
		04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products not	
			elsewhere specified	0.8
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	0.7
		23	Residues and waste from the food industry; prepared animal fodder	0.7
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	0.3
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision,	
			medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	0.3
		4 Digit		
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	28.4
		1005	Maize (corn)	24.5
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	7.8

Table 7b(Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2018
		4804	Uncoated kraft paper and paperboard, in rolls or sheets (excl. 48.02+03)	6.1
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	4.9
		6304	Other furnishing articles, not elsewhere specified (excl. of 94.04)	3.5
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks ampoules, etc; stoppers, lids, of glass	3.3
		6908	Glazed ceramic flags, paving, hearth or wall tiles; mosaic cubes, etc	2.6
		1006	Rice	2.2
		8544	Insulated wire, cable, etc; optical fibre cables	1.9
		5607	Twine, cordage, rope and cables	1.5
		0304	Fish fillets and other fish meat, fresh, chilled or frozen	1.5
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	1.0
		3306	Preparations for oral or dental hygiene (incl. denture fixative)	0.9
		4819	Cartons, boxes, etc; box files, etc, of paper, paperboard, etc	0.8
		0480	#N/A	0.7
		6305	Sacks and bags, used for packing goods	0.7
		1007	Grain sorghum	0.6
		6907	Unglazed ceramic flags, paving, hearth or wall tiles; mosaic cubes, etc	0.6
		0305	Fish, salted, dried; smoked fish; fish meal fit for human consumption	0.5
	Burundi	2 digits		
		31	Fertilisers	18.5
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	6.4
		10	Cereals	3.8
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	3.0
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	2.7
		72	Iron and steel	2.5
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	2.0
		70	Glass and glassware	1.8
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	1.7

Table 7b(Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2018
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	1.7
		73	Articles of iron and steel	0.7
		20	Preparations of vegetable, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	0.5
		19	Preparations of cereal, flour, starch/milk; pastrycooks' products	0.4
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	0.2
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.2
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	0.2
		28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals,	
			of rare-earth metals, of radioactive elements or of isotopes	0.2
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	0.2
		30	Pharmaceutical products	0.2
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0.2
		4 Digit		
		3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, not elsewhere specified; other fertilisers;	
			goods =<10kg	14.05
		2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, persulphate cement, etc	3.93
		3102	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous	3.56
		1005	Maize(corn)	3.52
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	2.70
		4821	Paper or paperboard labels of all kinds, whether or not printed	2.62
		2501	Salt/pure sodium chloride whether or not containing anti-caking agents;	
			seawater	2.08
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks ampoules, etc; stoppers, lids, of glass	1.82
		6305	Sacks and bags, used for packing goods	1.62
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	1.27
		2712	Petroleum jelly; paraffin wax and other mineral waxes, etc	1.04
		7208	Hot-rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide	1.00

Table 7b(Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2018
		3924	Tableware, kitchenware and toilet articles, of plastic	0.82
		3104	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, potassic	0.76
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	0.75
		2009	Fruit juices (incl. grape must) and vegetable juices, unfermented	0.45
		7306	Other tubes, pipes and hollow profiles of iron or steel, welded, not	
			elsewhere specified	0.41
		1905	Bread, pastry, cakes, etc; communion wafers, rice paper, etc	0.38
		3306	Preparations for oral or dental hygiene (incl. denture fixative)	0.35
		3923	Articles for conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics	0.31
	Rwanda	2 digits		
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	16.71
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	8.27
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	7.77
		69	Ceramic products	6.23
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	6.18
		10	Cereals	5.90
		72	Iron and steel	4.89
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	3.90
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	2.86
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts thereof	2.82
		70	Glass and glassware	2.73
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	2.17
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	1.76
		31	Fertilisers	1.13
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	1.02

Table 7b(Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2018
		28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals,	
			of rare-earth metals, of radioactive elements or of isotopes	0.45
		73	Articles of iron and steel	0.39
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushion etc	0.37
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.33
		19	Preparations of cereal, flour, starch/milk; pastrycooks' products	0.33
		4 digits		
		2712	Petroleum jelly; paraffin wax and other mineral waxes, etc	13.25
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	6.98
		2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, persulphate cement, etc	6.14
		6901	Bricks, blocks, tiles and other ceramic goods	5.97
		1006	Rice	5.53
		3924	Tableware, kitchenware and toilet articles, of plastic	4.63
		6305	Sacks and bags, used for packing goods	3.81
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	3.72
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks ampoules, etc; stoppers, lids, of glass	2.41
		8426	Derricks; cranes; mobile lifting frames trucks fitted with a crane	1.95
		3922	Baths, shower-baths and similar sanitary ware, of plastic	1.94
		2701	Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal	1.32
		2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons	1.25
		4804	Uncoated kraft paper and paperboard, in rolls or sheets (excl. 48.02+03)	1.08
		2208	Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength <80%; spirits, etc	1.07
		4821	Paper or paperboard labels of all kinds, whether or not printed	0.98
		4412	Plywood, veneered panels and similar laminated wood	0.96
		2202	Waters (incl. mineral and aerated), with added sugar(incl. sweetened)	0.89
		8541	Diodes, transistors, etc; photosensitive devices; light emitting diodes	0.82
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	0.81

Table 7b(Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2018
	South Sudan	2 digits		
		10	Cereals	0.37
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	0.27
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	0.21
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	0.17
		69	Ceramic products	0.01
		68	Art of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica/similar material	0.01
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.00
		23	Residues and waste from the food industry; prepared animal fodder	0.00
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	0.00
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products, etc	0.00
		4 digits		
		1006	Rice	0.37
		2712	Petroleum jelly; paraffin wax and other mineral waxes, etc	0.27
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	0.21
		6304	Other furnishing articles, not elsewhere specified (excl. of 94.04)	0.17
		6904	Ceramic building bricks, flooring blocks, support or filler tiles, etc	0.01
		6802	Worked monumental/building stone; mosaic cubes; granules, chippings	0.01
		8407	Spark-ignition reciprocating/rotary internal combustion piston engines	0.00
		2306	Oil-cake and other solid residues, of vegetable fats	0.00
		8501	Electric motors and generators (excl. generating sets)	0.00
		4901	Printed books, brochures, leaflets and similar printed matter	0.00
Rwanda	Kenya	2 digits		
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	3.7
		41	Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather products	3.1
		23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	1.4
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.5

Table 7b(Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2018
		88	Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof	0.4
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders an	
			reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and	
			parts and accessories of such articles	0.4
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	0.3
		19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	0.3
		70	Ceramic products	0.2
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.2
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.2
		04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin,	
			not elsewhere specified or included	0.1
		47	Pulp of wood or of other fibrous cellulosic material; recovered (waste and	
			scrap) paper or paperboard	0.1
		32	Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments	
			and other colouring matter; paints and varnishes; putty and other mastics; inks	0.1
		68	Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica or similar materials	0.0
		72	Iron and steel	0.0
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous	
			substances; mineral waxes	0.0
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing	
			industry; manuscripts, typescripts and plans	0.0
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.0
		71	Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious	
			metals, metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coins	0.0
		4 digits		
		0901	Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated; coffee husks and skins;	
			coffee substitute	3.7

Table 7b(Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2018
		4101	Raw hides and skins of bovine (including buffalo) or equine animals (fresh,	
			or salted, dried)	2.0
		2302	Bran, sharps and other residues, whether or not in the form of pellets	1.4
		4102	Raw skins of sheep or lambs (fresh, or salted, dried, limed, pickled or	
			otherwise preserved)	0.8
		8803	Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.	0.4
		0709	Other vegetables, fresh or chilled.	0.3
		4103	Other raw hides and skins (fresh, or salted, dried, limed, pickled or	
			otherwise preserved)	0.3
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials, ampoules and other containers, of glass	0.2
		8528	Reception apparatus for television, whether or not incorporating	
			radio-broadcast receiver	0.2
		1901	Malt extract; food preparations of flour, groats, meal, starch or malt extract	0.2
		7602	Aluminium waste and scrap.	0.2
		3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics; stoppers, lids, caps	0.2
		8443	Printing machinery used for printing by means of the printing type, blocks,	
			plates, cylinders	0.2
		8471	Automatic data processing machines and units thereof; magnetic or optical	
			readers	0.1
		0401	Milk and cream, not concentrated or containing added sugar or other	
			sweetening matter.	0.1
		1905	Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits and other bakers' wares, whether or not	
			containing cocoa	0.1
		4707	Recovered (waste and scrap) paper or paperboard.	0.1
		8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy, including line	
			telephone set	0.1

Table 7b(Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2018
		8541	Diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices; photosensitive	
			semiconductor devices	0.1
		8473	Parts and accessories (other than covers, carrying cases and the like)	
			suitable for use	0.1
	Tanzania	2 digits		
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.6
		19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	0.4
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0.4
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and	
			reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and	
			parts and accessories of such articles	0.1
		23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	0.1
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.1
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	0.0
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar	
			stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, not elsewhere specified or	
			included; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like	0.0
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	0.0
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and	
			accessories thereof	0.0
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.0
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.0
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	0.0
		61	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted nor crocheted	0.0
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.0
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing	
			industry; manuscripts, typescripts and plans	0.0

Table 7b(Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2018
		69	Ceramic products	0.0
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	0.0
		57	Carpets and other textile floor coverings	0.0
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.0
		4 digits		
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers,	
			mechanical shovels	0.5
		1901	Malt extract; food preparations of flour, groats, meal, starch or malt extract	0.4
		2106	Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.	0.4
		8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy, including line	
			telephone set	0.1
		2302	Bran, sharps and other residues, whether or not in the form of pellets	0.1
		8473	Parts and accessories (other than covers, carrying cases and the like) suitable for use	0.1
		3808	Insecticides, rodenticides, fungicides, herbicides, anti-sprouting products	0.1
		0708	Leguminous vegetables, shelled or unshelled, fresh or chilled.	0.0
		9403	Other furniture and parts thereof.	0.0
		8304	Filing cabinets, card-index cabinets, paper trays, paper rests, pen trays,	
			office-stamp	0.0
		8432	Agricultural, horticultural or forestry machinery for soil preparation or cultivation	0.0
		8433	Harvesting or threshing machinery, including straw or fodder balers; grass	
			or hay mowers	0.0
		9401	Seats (other than those of heading 94.02), whether or not convertible into beds	0.0
		7602	Aluminium waste and scrap.	0.0
		7323	Table, kitchen or other household articles and parts thereof, of iron or steel	0.0
		8548	Waste and scrap of primary cells, primary batteries and electric accumulators	0.0
		8701	Tractors (other than tractors of heading 87.09).	0.0
		6109	T-shirts, singlets and other vests knitted or crocheted.	0.0

Table 7b(Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2018
		8516	Electric instantaneous or storage water heaters and immersion heaters;	
			electric space heaters	0.0
		8518	Microphones and stands thereof; loudspeakers, whether or not mounted	
			in their enclosure	0.0
	Uganda	2 digits		
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	16.0
		23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	13.8
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	4.6
		41	Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather products	4.0
		04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal	
			origin, not elsewhere specified or included	3.1
		72	Iron and steel	0.8
		19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	0.7
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0.4
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.4
		55	Man-made staple fibres	0.4
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.3
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous	
			substances; mineral waxes	0.3
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and	
			reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and	
			parts and accessories of such articles	0.3
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	0.2
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.2
		70	Ceramic products	0.2
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	0.2
		68	Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica or similar materials	0.2

Table 7b(Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2018
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.1
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.1
		4 digits		
		2302	Bran, sharps and other residues, whether or not in the form of pellets	13.8
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	13.7
		0901	Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated; coffee husks and skins;	
			coffee substitute	4.6
		0401	Milk and cream, not concentrated or containing added sugar or other	
			sweetening matter.	2.9
		4103	Other raw hides and skins (fresh, or salted, dried, limed, pickled or	
			otherwise preserved	1.9
		4101	Raw hides and skins of bovine (including buffalo) or equine animals (fresh,	
			or salted, dried)	1.5
		0709	Other vegetables, fresh or chilled.	1.5
		7204	Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.	0.8
		4102	Raw skins of sheep or lambs (fresh, or salted, dried, limed, pickled or	
			otherwise preserved)	0.6
		2106	Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.	0.4
		1901	Malt extract; food preparations of flour, groats, meal, starch or malt extract	0.4
		7602	Aluminium waste and scrap.	0.4
		0708	Leguminous vegetables, shelled or unshelled, fresh or chilled.	0.4
		5513	Woven fabrics of synthetic staple fibres, containing less than 85 % by	
			weight of such fibres	0.4
		2716	Electrical energy. (optional heading)	0.3
		0701	Potatoes, fresh or chilled.	0.3
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials, ampoules and other containers,	
			of glass	0.2

Table 7b(Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2018
		1902	Pasta, whether or not cooked or stuffed (with meat or other substances) or	
			otherwise preserved	0.2
		1703	Molasses resulting from the extraction or refining of sugar.	0.2
		3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics; stoppers, lids, caps	0.2
	Burundi	2 digits		
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	3.5
		41	Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather products	1.5
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	1.4
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	0.8
		68	Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica or similar materials	0.7
		70	Ceramic products	0.6
		19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	0.4
		72	Iron and steel	0.4
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and	
			reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and	
			parts and accessories of such articles	0.4
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous	
			substances; mineral waxes	0.3
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and	
			accessories thereof	0.3
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.2
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.2
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.1
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.1
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	0.1
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar	
			stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, not elsewhere specified or	

Table 7b(Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2018
			included; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like	0.1
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating	
			preparations, artificial waxes, prepared waxes, polishing or scouring	
			preparations, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes,	0.0
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.0
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.0
		4 digits		
		0709	Other vegetables, fresh or chilled.	3.5
		1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.	0.8
		6802	Worked monumental or building stone (except slate) and articles thereof,	
			other than good	0.7
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers,	
			mechanical shovels	0.6
		8430	Other moving, grading, levelling, scraping, excavating, tamping,	
			compacting, extracting	0.6
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials, ampoules and other containers,	
			of glass	0.6
		4101	Raw hides and skins of bovine (including buffalo) or equine animals (fresh,	
			or salted, dried)	0.5
		4102	Raw skins of sheep or lambs (fresh, or salted, dried, limed, pickled or	
			otherwise preserved)	0.5
		4103	Other raw hides and skins (fresh, or salted, dried, limed, pickled or	
			otherwise preserved)	0.5
		1901	Malt extract; food preparations of flour, groats, meal, starch or malt extract	0.4
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	0.3
		7214	Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel, not further worked than	
			forged, hot-rolled	0.3

Table 7b(Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2018
		8507	Electric accumulators, including separators thereof, whether or not rectangular	0.3
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.	0.2
		7615	Table, kitchen or other household articles and parts thereof, of aluminium;	
			pot scourers	0.2
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport	
			of persons	0.1
		4819	Cartons, boxes, cases, bags and other packing containers, of paper, paperboard	0.1
		2203	Beer made from malt.	0.1
		2202	Waters, including mineral waters and aerated waters, containing added	
			sugar or other sweeteners	0.1
		3304	Beauty or make-up preparations and preparations for the care of the skin	
			(other than medicinal)	0.1
	South Sudan	2 digits		
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	1.0
		04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin,	
			not elsewhere specified or included	0.7
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and	
			accessories thereof	0.3
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.3
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.0
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and	
			reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers,	
			parts and accessories of such articles	0.0
		72	Iron and steel	0.0
		4 digits		
		0901	Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated; coffee husks and skins;	
			coffee substitute	1.0

Table 7b(Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 (US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2018
		0401	Milk and cream, not concentrated or containing added sugar or other	
			sweetening matter.	0.7
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.	0.3
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers,	
			mechanical shovels	0.3
		8479	Machines and mechanical appliances having individual functions, not	
			specified or included	0.0
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport	
			of persons	0.0
		7602	Aluminium waste and scrap.	0.0
		8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy, including line	
			telephone set	0.0
		7204	Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.	0.0
		8544	Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable (including co-axial cable)	0.0

Table 7c: Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 Compared to 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner State	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
Uganda	Burundi	2 digits				
		72	Iron and steel	14.50	9.17	-36.74
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	2.74	3.68	34.22
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	3.19	3.32	4.02
		15	Animal/vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; etc	1.96	1.72	-12.31
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	1.44	1.59	10.59
		73	Articles of iron or steel	2.24	1.55	-30.87
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	1.24	1.49	20.09
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	0.53	1.37	161.39
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	0.21	1.32	516.76
		10	Cereals	4.15	1.30	-68.67
		30	Pharmaceutical products	1.20	1.23	2.69
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.65	1.05	61.20
		01	Live animals	0.80	0.89	10.75
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	0.83	0.85	2.30
		20	Preparations of vegetable, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	0.23	0.80	250.89
		03	Fish and crustacean, mollusc and other aquatic invertebrates	0.04	0.76	1771.84
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.05	0.64	1149.64
		32	Tanning/dyeing extract; tannins and derivatives; pigments, etc	0.55	0.56	2.30
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	0.21	0.40	87.50
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.30	0.33	8.94
		4 digits		-		
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	11.38	6.25	-45.04
		2401	Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse	2.50	3.32	32.91
		3923	Articles for the of goods, of plastics; stoppers, etc, of plastics	2.04	2.33	14.26
		7214	Iron/steel bars and rods, forged, etc (incl. twisted), uncoiled	1.68	1.62	-3.83
		1102	Cereal flours, (excl. wheat or meslin)	0.53	1.37	161.39
		1005	Maize(corn)	4.11	1.30	-68.39
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	0.94	1.23	30.73

Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 Compared to 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner State	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
		7306	Other tubes, pipes and hollow profiles of iron or steel, welded, not			
			elsewhere specified	1.97	1.18	-40.06
		4819	Cartons, boxes, etc; box files, etc, of paper, paperboard, etc	0.80	1.11	37.83
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	0.09	1.05	1120.52
		2207	Ethyl alcohol, undenatured of >=80% alcohol, denatured spirits	0.64	1.03	60.83
		0102	Live bovine animals	0.80	0.89	11.01
		1516	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and fractions, hydrogenated, etc	0.79	0.79	-0.02
		2002	Tomatoes prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid	0.21	0.77	265.31
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	0.72	0.72	0.40
		6306	Tarpaulins, etc; tents; sails; camping equipment	0.00	0.68	90791.71
		7209	Cold-rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide	0.07	0.60	793.10
		4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	0.05	0.60	1090.99
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions	0.66	0.59	-9.89
		3924	Tableware, kitchenware and toilet articles, of plastic	0.02	0.56	3396.16
	Kenya	2 digits		-		
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	77.99	86.60	11.04
		10	Cereals	67.91	79.93	17.70
		23	Residues and waste from the food industry; prepared animal fodder	75.74	78.33	3.42
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	64.90	75.36	16.11
		04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products not			
			elsewhere specified	65.67	62.19	-5.30
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	37.89	50.23	32.58
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	24.52	31.20	27.25
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	48.57	28.36	-41.61
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	17.52	26.82	53.10
		72	Iron and steel	5.47	5.91	8.05
		12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruits;			
			industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	5.80	5.20	-10.35
		08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	5.41	4.59	-15.10

Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 Compared to 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner State	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
		52	Cotton	2.16	4.53	109.96
		02	Meat and edible meat offal	0.53	2.52	378.20
		15	Animal/veg fats and oils and their cleavage products; etc	3.50	2.18	-37.81
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.55	2.00	261.86
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	2.21	1.98	-10.29
		30	Pharmaceutical products	2.11	1.89	-10.20
		03	Fish and crustacean, mollusc and other aquatic invertebrates	2.11	1.88	-10.73
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	1.19	1.64	37.93
		4 digits		-		-
		0902	Tea	77.50	85.67	10.55
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	53.03	70.72	33.37
		1005	Maize(corn)	44.82	62.88	40.29
		2401	Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse	37.80	50.19	32.77
		0401	Milk and cream, not concentrated or sweetened	43.05	44.95	4.43
		2309	Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding	26.66	44.69	67.67
		1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	24.41	31.18	27.73
		2716	Electrical energy	48.35	27.86	-42.37
		2302	Brans, sharps and other residues, derived from working of cereals, etc	33.54	21.11	-37.06
		0402	Milk and cream, concentrated or sweetened	19.51	15.63	-19.91
		4412	Plywood, veneered panels and similar laminated wood	6.64	12.88	94.03
		4411	Fibreboard of wood or other ligneous materials	7.97	12.41	55.73
		1007	Grain sorghum	1.41	9.43	569.86
		1008	Buckwheat, millet and canary seed and other cereals, not elsewhere			
			specified	21.66	7.61	-64.86
		2306	Oil-cake and other solid residues, of vegetable fats	5.93	7.28	22.63
		2304	Oil-cake and other solid residues, of soya-bean	9.60	5.25	-45.36
		7217	Wire of iron or non-alloy steel	2.74	3.93	43.42
		5203	Cotton, carded or combed	1.90	3.90	105.03
		0702	Tomatoes, fresh or chilled	3.74	2.65	-29.23

Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 Compared to 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner State	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
		0207	Meat and edible offal of poultry, fresh, chilled or frozen	0.53	2.52	378.20
	Rwanda	2 digits		-		-
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	18.70	21.34	14.12
		15	Animal/veg fats and oils and their cleavage products; etc	16.44	17.23	4.86
		10	Cereals	14.41	16.55	14.81
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	15.45	15.82	2.36
		72	Iron and steel	10.82	15.32	41.60
		73	Articles of iron or steel	6.88	9.10	32.31
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	8.09	8.32	2.85
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	7.33	7.79	6.28
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	5.44	6.87	26.37
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	5.31	5.93	11.68
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	5.92	5.88	-0.74
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	4.16	4.83	15.97
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	4.36	4.80	10.08
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	4.44	4.61	3.93
		30	Pharmaceutical products	2.03	3.50	72.62
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	1.73	2.75	59.07
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	1.07	2.40	125.32
		23	Residues and waste from the food industry; prepared animal fodder	0.64	2.32	264.91
		32	Tanning/dyeing extract; tannins and derivatives; pigments, etc	1.88	2.23	18.23
		20	Preparations of vegetable, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	0.23	2.07	798.25
		4 digits		-		-
		2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, persulphate cement, etc	18.61	21.21	13.97
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products in bars, etc; paper with soap, etc	13.66	13.44	-1.60
		1005	Maize (corn)	11.45	12.38	8.09
		1516	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and fractions, hydrogenated, etc	12.43	10.51	-15.46
		1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	5.10	5.90	15.62
		7214	Iron/steel bars and rods, forged, etc (incl. twisted), uncoiled	5.03	5.74	14.17

Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 Compared to 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner State	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	3.52	5.52	56.73
		1102	Cereal flours (excl. wheat or meslin)	4.10	4.77	16.25
		0701	Potatoes, fresh or chilled	5.04	4.64	-7.84
		4819	Cartons, boxes, etc; box files, etc, of paper, paperboard, etc	3.39	4.56	34.24
		1512	Sunflower-seed, safflower or cotton-seed oil and their fractions	2.08	4.25	104.88
		1007	Grain sorghum	2.64	4.04	52.77
		7306	Other tubes, pipes and hollow profiles of iron or steel, welded, not			
			elsewhere specified	3.88	3.89	0.17
		2208	Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength <80%; spirits, etc	3.51	3.53	0.53
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	2.84	3.32	16.90
		2202	Waters (incl. mineral and aerated), with added sugar (incl. sweetened)	1.98	2.91	46.68
		0714	Roots and tubers with high starch content, fresh or dried	2.95	2.64	-10.48
		4411	Fibreboard of wood or other ligneous materials	1.41	2.44	72.67
		3923	Articles for the of goods, of plastics; stoppers, etc, of plastics	3.37	2.41	-28.57
		3402	Non-soap surface-active agents; washing preparations, not elsewhere			
			specified	1.76	2.34	32.92
	Tanzania	2 digits		-		-
		72	Iron and steel	3.84	21.10	448.77
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	0.29	9.55	3149.58
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	7.04	7.65	8.68
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	3.70	4.28	15.58
		04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products not			
			elsewhere specified	2.57	3.13	21.40
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	2.31	2.38	2.64
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	1.64	2.30	40.12
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	1.27	1.60	26.02
		30	Pharmaceutical products	4.61	1.43	-69.02
		12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruits;			
			industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	1.11	1.31	18.10

Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 Compared to 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner State	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.46	0.94	104.21
		15	Animal/veg fats and oils and their cleavage products; etc	2.20	0.75	-66.08
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	0.44	0.50	13.45
		36	Explosives; pyrotechnic products; matches; pyrop alloy; etc	0.27	0.40	48.58
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	0.99	0.34	-65.88
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	0.20	0.25	26.73
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushion etc	0.01	0.06	401.84
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.39	0.04	-89.99
		35	Albuminoidal substances; modified starches; glues; enzymes	0.03	0.02	-26.74
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.95	0.02	-97.85
		4 digits		-		
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	3.62	20.50	465.59
		2401	Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse	0.05	9.15	18389.21
		2716	Electrical energy	6.93	7.65	10.34
		4821	Paper or paperboard labels of all kinds, whether or not printed	3.61	4.10	13.70
		0402	Milk and cream, concentrated or sweetened	1.95	2.60	33.24
		3923	Articles for the of goods, of plastics; stoppers, etc, of plastics	2.17	2.30	6.06
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products in bars, etc; paper with soap, etc	1.21	1.54	27.29
		3305	Preparations for use on the hair	0.97	1.46	50.19
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	4.54	1.40	-69.22
		1207	Other oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	0.27	0.85	212.24
		4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	0.22	0.79	259.84
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	0.64	0.76	18.32
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions	1.93	0.75	-61.37
		3602	Prepared explosives, (excl. propellent powders)	0.27	0.40	48.58
		2403	Other manufactured tobacco and substitutes; homogenized tobacco, etc	0.11	0.39	273.73
		4411	Fibreboard of wood or other ligneous materials	0.05	0.36	586.25
		7216	Angles, shapes and sections of iron or non-alloy steel	0.13	0.33	149.60
		1206	Sunflower seeds	0.00	0.31	-

Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 Compared to 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner State	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
		0401	Milk and cream, not concentrated or sweetened	0.52	0.26	-49.08
		0405	Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk	0.10	0.26	154.81
	South Sudan	2 digits		-		
		10	Cereals	50.90	64.85	27.40
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	25.07	45.89	83.05
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	13.98	21.07	50.66
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	10.47	18.08	72.70
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	8.38	11.78	40.50
		72	Iron and steel	5.24	8.69	65.73
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	6.46	7.73	19.61
		73	Articles of iron or steel	5.28	6.81	28.99
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	3.06	6.03	97.42
		15	Animal/veg fats and oils and their cleavage products; etc	4.37	4.53	3.58
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushions, etc	6.45	4.01	-37.80
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	2.35	3.52	50.16
		12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruits;			
			industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	1.51	3.46	128.66
		04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products not			
			elsewhere specified	2.67	2.87	7.50
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	1.82	2.61	43.61
		32	Tanning/dyeing extract; tannins and derivatives; pigments, etc	1.57	1.94	23.26
		86	Railway/tramway locomotives, rolling-stock and parts thereof; etc	20.50	1.16	-94.35
		30	Pharmaceutical products	0.88	1.11	26.72
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance;			
			parts thereof	0.51	1.01	97.59
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	1.46	0.63	-56.46
		4 digits		-		
		1007	Grain sorghum	36.82	51.12	38.86
		1102	Cereal flours, (excl. wheat or meslin)	15.42	35.93	132.99

Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 Compared to 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner State	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	11.32	16.28	43.80
		1005	Maize(corn)	13.22	12.84	-2.90
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products in bars, etc; paper with soap, etc	8.32	11.56	38.99
		1101	Wheat or meslin flour	9.35	9.34	-0.09
		2202	Waters (incl. Mineral and aerated), with added sugar (incl. sweetened)	3.62	7.35	103.26
		2402	Cigars, cigarillos, cigarettes, etc, of tobacco or tobacco substitutes	5.87	7.22	23.07
		7214	Iron/steel bars and rods, forged, etc (incl. twisted), uncoiled	3.17	5.98	88.65
		7306	Other tubes, pipes and hollow profiles of iron or steel, welded, not			
			elsewhere specified	4.52	5.67	25.50
		2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, persulphate cement, etc	2.61	5.52	111.01
		2203	Beer made from malt	3.64	5.01	37.82
		2208	Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength <80%; spirits, etc	1.71	3.69	115.85
		1209	Seeds, fruits and spores, of a kind used for sowing	0.34	3.40	902.26
		1516	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and fractions, hydrogenated, etc	1.51	2.60	72.13
		0902	Tea	1.42	2.56	80.89
		0401	Milk and cream, not concentrated or sweetened	1.66	2.03	22.30
		3923	Articles for the of goods, of plastics; stoppers, etc, of plastics	0.57	1.91	236.27
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions	2.65	1.89	-28.49
		0710	Vegetables, frozen	1.51	1.88	25.14
Kenya	Uganda	2 digits				
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	58.48	41.32	-29.34
		72	Iron and steel	41.91	40.71	-2.86
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	33.46	39.35	17.61
		15	Animal/veg fats and oil and their cleavage products; etc	22.61	32.94	45.67
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	33.79	22.72	-32.76
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	15.91	21.10	32.64
		30	Pharmaceutical products	18.22	20.34	11.65
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway, rolling-stock, parts and accessories	12.79	20.12	57.34
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	16.03	19.65	22.60

Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 Compared to 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner State	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	15.93	17.53	10.00
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	16.99	15.96	-6.05
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	13.58	15.86	16.80
		31	Fertilisers	12.93	15.45	19.45
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	13.47	14.97	11.16
		28	inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious			
			metals, of rare-earth metals, of radioactive elements or of isotopes	12.93	13.93	7.68
		32	Tanning/dyeing extract; tannins and derivatives; pigments, etc	8.19	11.90	45.22
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	10.23	11.13	8.82
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	13.36	10.80	-19.22
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance;			
			parts thereof	25.35	8.84	-65.11
		73	Articles of iron and steel	9.51	8.79	-7.54
		4 digits				
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	32.70	32.22	-1.47
		2501	Salt/pure sodium chloride whether or not containing anti-caking			
			agents; seawater	23.00	24.23	5.36
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions whether or not refined not chemically modified	14.02	22.19	58.31
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	32.70	21.97	-32.81
		3923	Articles for conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics	17.02	21.78	27.94
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	17.68	19.38	9.59
		1704	Sugar confectionery (incl. white chocolate), not containing cocoa	13.00	14.93	14.85
		4819	Cartons, boxes, etc; box files, etc, of paper, paperboard, etc	10.27	12.15	18.25
		3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, not elsewhere specified; other fertilisers;			
			goods =<10kg	11.47	11.95	4.15
		3402	Non-soap surface-active agents; washing preparations in powder, liquid etc	7.34	10.65	45.20
		3808	Insecticides, rodenticides and similar products, for retail sale	9.44	10.39	9.97
		1517	Margarine; edible preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils, not			
			elsewhere specified	8.27	10.30	24.50

Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 Compared to 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner State	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
		2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, persulphate cement, etc	28.65	9.17	-68.01
		2103	Sauces and sauce preparations; mixed condiments and seasonings;			
			mustard	7.23	8.53	18.04
		6402	Other footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastic	7.40	8.26	11.52
		2203	Beer made from malt	5.62	7.79	38.65
		8716	Trailers and semi-trailers; other vehicles, not mechanically propelled	5.43	6.38	17.51
		9608	Ball-point, felt tipped pens and pencils and articles thereof	6.00	6.11	1.84
		8309	Stoppers, caps and lids, capsules for bottles of base metal	6.11	6.03	-1.36
		8702	Public-transport type passenger motor vehicles	4.54	5.77	27.06
	Tanzania	2 digits				
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	22.46	31.22	38.99
		30	Pharmaceutical products	26.83	26.75	-0.30
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	19.89	21.41	7.63
		72	Iron and steel	7.00	16.86	140.99
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	11.48	12.92	12.54
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway, rolling-stock, parts and accessories	5.04	12.27	143.28
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	7.76	8.75	12.68
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance;			
			parts thereof	6.53	8.01	22.74
		15	Animal/veg fats and oil and their cleavage products; etc	8.86	7.98	-10.00
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	8.55	7.97	-6.78
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	5.73	7.35	28.30
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	2.99	6.55	119.58
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products	1.04	6.38	516.41
		28	inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious			
			metals, of rare-earth metals, of radioactive elements or of isotopes	5.06	5.55	9.67
		73	Articles of iron and steel	4.19	5.00	19.57
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	11.59	4.62	-60.13
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	13.85	4.54	-67.21

Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 Compared to 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner State	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
		32	Tanning/dyeing extract; tannins and derivatives; pigments, etc	3.83	4.53	18.25
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	4.57	4.21	-7.72
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushions, etc	9.78	2.83	-71.06
		4 digits				
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	26.50	26.22	-1.08
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products in bars, etc; paper with soap,etc	16.38	23.84	45.61
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	4.62	15.68	239.28
		3923	Articles for conveyance or packing of goods, of plastic	13.71	12.30	-10.25
		8507	Electric accumulators (incl. separators thereof)	5.68	9.27	63.23
		8309	Stoppers, caps and lids, capsules for bottles of base metal	7.13	7.89	10.56
		2501	Salt/pure sodium chloride whether or not containing anti-caking			
			agents; seawater	8.38	7.66	-8.61
		1517	Margarine; edible preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils,			
			not elsewhere specified	5.50	5.74	4.39
		4901	Printed books, brochures, leaflets and similar printed matter	0.82	5.55	576.48
		3402	Non-soap surface-active agents; washing preparations in powder,			
			liquid etc	4.97	5.50	10.64
		3808	Insecticides, rodenticides and similar products, for retail sale	2.35	4.68	99.07
		8716	Trailers and semi-trailers; other vehicles, not mechanically propelled	0.67	3.64	440.34
		6402	Other footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastic	3.54	3.33	-5.95
		1704	Sugar confectionery (incl. white chocolate), not containing cocoa	11.17	2.79	-75.00
		3920	Other plates, of plastics, not reinforced, etc	2.39	2.65	10.78
		4819	Cartons, boxes, etc; box files, etc, of paper, paperboard, etc	2.70	2.61	-3.29
		6306	Tarpaulins, etc; tents; sails; camping equipment	1.06	2.61	147.15
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	1.17	2.51	114.82
		8702	Public-transport type passenger motor vehicles	0.31	2.19	599.80
		1209	Seeds, fruits and spores, of a kind used for sowing	0.02	2.12	8395.35
	Rwanda	2 digits				
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	9.90	9.97	0.66

Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 Compared to 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner State	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
		31	Fertilisers	1.76	9.13	419.80
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	7.54	9.00	19.38
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	7.40	8.96	21.09
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	8.79	8.76	-0.35
		72	Iron and steel	6.01	8.72	44.98
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	9.26	8.25	-10.84
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	6.83	7.98	16.80
		30	Pharmaceutical products	14.30	7.09	-50.42
		15	Animal/veg fats and oil and their cleavage products; etc	4.65	5.42	16.53
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	3.98	5.29	32.97
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	0.28	4.78	1633.33
		73	Articles of iron and steel	3.43	4.14	20.67
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance;			
			parts thereof	2.70	4.09	51.70
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	3.34	4.00	19.64
		10	Cereals	4.28	3.99	-6.89
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	3.00	3.99	32.99
		32	Tanning/dyeing extract; tannins and derivatives; pigments, etc	3.86	3.91	1.35
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	2.69	3.58	32.87
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	1.90	2.54	33.49
		4 digits				
		1704	Sugar confectionery (incl. white chocolate), not containing cocoa	6.64	7.77	17.03
		3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, not elsewhere specified; other			
			fertilisers; goods =<10kg	1.26	7.69	512.42
		2501	Salt/pure sodium chloride whether or not containing anti-caking			
			agents; seawater	6.26	6.84	9.36
		6402	Other footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastics	5.04	6.44	27.90
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	13.26	6.44	-51.44
		4820	Registers, account books, etc; albums for samples, of paper, paperboard	3.31	5.27	59.01

Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 Compared to 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner State	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
		3402	Non-soap surface-active agents; washing preparations in powder,			
			liquid etc	3.96	4.23	6.84
		7214	Iron/steel bars and rods, forged, etc (incl. twisted), uncoiled	0.75	4.06	445.18
		2402	Cigars, cigarillos, cigarettes, etc, of tobacco or tobacco substitutes	3.00	3.99	32.99
		1005	Maize (corn)	3.84	3.58	-6.76
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products in bars, etc; paper with soap,etc	4.74	3.32	-29.98
		3923	Articles for conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics	2.37	2.81	18.72
		2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons	0.00	2.73	-
		3924	Tableware, kitchenware and toilet articles, of plastic	2.18	2.73	25.27
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	1.70	2.30	35.80
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	2.79	2.25	-19.22
		1516	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and fractions, hydrogenated, etc	0.65	2.11	224.92
		4819	Cartons, boxes, etc; box files, etc, of paper, paperboard, etc	4.36	2.07	-52.56
		6401	Waterproof footwear	1.58	1.96	24.23
		1517	Margarine; edible preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils, not			
			elsewhere specified	0.00	1.86	674468.13
	Burundi	2 digits				
		72	Iron and steel	5.98	8.56	43.16
		73	Articles of iron and steel	3.84	6.17	60.89
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	7.47	4.33	-42.00
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	3.26	3.77	15.62
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	3.40	3.25	-4.58
		32	Tanning/dyeing extract; tannins and derivatives; pigments, etc	2.65	2.87	8.38
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	3.11	2.46	-20.87
		30	Pharmaceutical products	1.81	2.25	24.57
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	2.28	1.98	-13.38
		28	inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious			
			metals, of rare-earth metals, of radioactive elements or of isotopes	0.68	1.52	124.45
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	0.53	1.11	109.13

Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 Compared to 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner State	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
		31	Fertilisers	0.02	1.06	6331.02
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	0.49	0.88	80.92
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.31	0.84	168.83
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	0.72	0.74	2.59
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	1.91	0.69	-63.75
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	1.08	0.69	-36.39
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.93	0.63	-32.58
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance;			
			parts thereof	0.80	0.53	-33.57
		15	Animal/vegetable fats and oil and their cleavage products; etc	0.39	0.47	20.18
		4 digits				
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	4.33	5.81	34.23
		7306	Other tubes, pipes and hollow profiles of iron or steel, welded, not			
			elsewhere specified	3.22	5.39	67.09
		1704	Sugar confectionery (incl. white chocolate), not containing cocoa	3.26	3.77	15.60
		2106	Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included	3.07	2.22	-27.70
		3209	Paints and varnishes, in an aqueous medium	1.83	1.98	8.34
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	1.32	1.88	42.97
		3402	Non-soap surface-active agents; washing preparations in powder,			
			liquid, etc	1.87	1.53	-18.05
		4820	Registers, account books, etc; albums for samples, of paper, paperboard	2.46	1.44	-41.39
		3923	Articles for conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics	4.64	1.03	-77.91
		3917	Tubes, pipes and hoses, and fittings thereof, of plastic	0.65	1.01	56.23
		7208	Hot-rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide	0.76	0.91	18.86
		3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, not elsewhere specified; other			
			fertilisers; goods =<10kg	0.02	0.83	4925.35
		7214	Iron/steel bars and rods, forged, etc (incl. twisted), uncoiled	0.20	0.80	296.08
		7216	Angles, shapes and sections of iron or non-alloy steel	0.48	0.80	65.54
		2103	Sauces and sauce preparations; mixed condiments and seasonings; mustard	0.00	0.76	-

Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 Compared to 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner State	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
		6402	Other footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastics	0.44	0.71	60.49
		2402	Cigars, cigarillos, cigarettes, etc, of tobacco or tobacco substitutes	1.08	0.69	-36.39
		8309	Stoppers, caps and lids, capsules for bottles of base metal	1.89	0.69	-63.70
		2203	Beer made from malt	0.00	0.66	-
		2809	Diphosphorus pentaoxide; phosphoric acid and polyphosphoric acids	0.15	0.62	321.69
	South Sudan	2 digits				
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	18.88	17.09	-9.49
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products	32.30	11.83	-63.36
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	6.62	8.36	26.25
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	7.83	8.08	3.12
		72	Iron and steel	0.91	6.66	629.83
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	1.58	4.59	190.73
		30	Pharmaceutical products	5.14	3.76	-26.95
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	5.79	3.55	-38.72
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	7.40	3.30	-55.42
		02	Meat and edible meat offal	2.21	3.02	36.77
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	1.76	2.38	35.54
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushion etc	2.76	2.19	-20.43
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	0.00	1.87	-
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	0.00	1.50	-
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	1.44	1.46	1.16
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	3.11	1.30	-58.02
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance;			
			parts thereof	1.49	1.25	-15.62
		15	Animal/veg fats and oil and their cleavage products; etc	1.41	1.20	-14.61
		73	Articles of iron and steel	1.40	1.12	-20.10
		11	products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	0.62	1.09	75.26
		4 digits				
		2203	Beer made from malt	17.13	16.12	-5.90

Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 Compared to 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner State	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
		4907	Unused posted, revenue or stamps	31.36	11.18	-64.36
		2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, persulphate cement, etc	6.21	7.80	25.73
		2106	Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included	7.46	7.47	0.18
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	0.75	6.39	749.43
		1704	Sugar confectionery (incl. white chocolate), not containing cocoa	1.55	4.55	193.45
		2402	Cigars, cigarillos, cigarettes, etc, of tobacco or tobacco substitutes	7.40	3.29	-55.48
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	4.34	3.05	-29.76
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products in bars, etc; paper with soap, etc	1.66	2.30	39.14
		0202	Meat of bovine animals, frozen	1.32	2.28	71.88
		3923	Articles for conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics	3.18	1.53	-52.01
		0902	Tea	0.00	1.22	-
		1516	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and fractions, hydrogenated, etc	1.22	1.18	-3.49
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	0.00	1.09	-
		9403	Other furniture and parts thereof	1.23	1.09	-11.52
		4820	Registers, account books, etc; albums for samples, of paper, paperboard	0.80	0.78	-1.53
		9404	Mattress supports; articles of bedding, sprung, stuffed, etc	1.23	0.75	-38.52
		9018	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or			
			veterinary sciences	0.40	0.70	77.71
		1101	Wheat or meslin flour	0.57	0.68	18.78
		3925	Builders' ware of plastics, not elsewhere specified	0.28	0.64	128.58
Burundi	Kenya	2 digits				
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	2.61	1.82	-30.14
		23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	0.41	0.35	-15.80
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	0.14	0.02	-87.89
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar			
			stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, not elsewhere specified			
			or included; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like	0.04	0.002	-95.97
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.02	0.00	-100.00
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.02	0.01	-72.88

Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 Compared to 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner State	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking,			
			precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and			
			accessories thereof	0.01	0.00	-100.00
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances;			
			parts thereof	0.01	0.00	-100.00
		70	Ceramic products	0.01	0.00	-100.00
		72	Iron and steel	0.01	0.00	-100.00
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.01	0.00	-100.00
		62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted nor crocheted	0.00	0.00	-100.00
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound			
			recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and			
			reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	0.00	0.00	-100.00
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	0.00	0.00	-100.00
		74	Copper and articles thereof	0.00	0.00	-100.00
		42	Articles of leather; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and			
			similar containers; articles of animal gut (other than silk-worm gut)	0.00	0.00	-100.00
		57	Carpets and other textile floor coverings	0.00	0.00	-100.00
		4 digits				
		0901	Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated; coffee husks and			
			skins; coffee substitute	2.61	1.82	-30.14
		1101	Wheat or meslin flour.	0.14	0.02	-87.89
		2203	Beer made from malt.	0.02		-100.00
		2302	Bran, sharps and other residues, whether or not in the form of pellets	0.41	0.35	-15.80
		3915	Waste, parings and scrap, of plastic.	0.00		-100.00
		3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics; stoppers,			
			lids, caps	0.01		-100.00
		3924	Tableware, kitchenware, other household articles and toilet articles, of plastic.	0.00		-100.00
		4202	Trunks, suit-cases, vanity-cases, executive-cases, brief-cases, school satchels	0.00		-100.00
		5703	Carpets and other textile floor coverings, tufted, whether or not made up.	0.00		-100.00

Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 Compared to 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner State	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
		6210	Garments, made up of fabrics of heading 56.02, 56.03, 59.03, 59.06			
			or 59.07.	0.00		-100.00
		6405	Other footwear.	0.00		-100.00
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials, ampoules and other			
			containers, of glass	0.01		-100.00
		7204	Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.	0.01		-100.00
		7418	Table, kitchen or other household articles and parts thereof, of copper;			
			pot scourers	0.00		-100.00
		7602	Aluminium waste and scrap.	0.02	0.01	-72.87
		7616	Other articles of aluminium	0.00		-100.00
		8414	Air or vacuum pumps, air or other gas compressors and fans;			
			ventilating or recycling hoods	0.00		-100.00
		8418	Refrigerators, freezers and other refrigerating or freezing equipment,			
			electric or other	0.00		-100.00
		8422	Dish washing machines; machinery for cleaning or drying bottles or			
			other containers	0.00		-100.00
		8431	Parts suitable for use solely or principally with the machinery of			
			headings 84.25 to 84.	0.01		-100.00
	Rwanda	2 digits				
		70	Ceramic products	0.36	0.00	-99.26
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating			
			preparations, artificial waxes, prepared waxes, polishing or scouring			
			preparations, candles and similar articles,modelling pastes,	0.32	0.65	105.03
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	0.17	0.17	1.14
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances;			
			parts thereof	0.15	0.01	-95.95
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	0.09		-100.00
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery,cosmetic or toilet preparations	0.07	0.02	-72.70
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.06		-100.00

Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 Compared to 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner State	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
		23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	0.06	0.02	-61.18
		41	Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather products	0.04		-100.00
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders			
			and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers,			
			and parts and accessories of such articles	0.02	0.00	-83.44
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing			
			industry; manuscripts, typescripts and plans	0.01		-100.00
		55	Man-made staple fibres	0.01		-100.00
		52	Cotton	0.01		-100.00
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile			
			articles; rags	0.01	0.01	-3.11
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0.01		-100.00
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.01	0.00	-66.08
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.00	0.03	519.62
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.00	0.00	-22.60
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp,of paper or of paperboard	0.00		-100.00
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	0.00		
		4 digits				
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials, ampoules and other			
			containers, of glass	0.36		-100.00
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products and preparations for use as soap	0.32	0.62	97.59
		1702	Other sugars, including chemically pure lactose, maltose, glucose and			
			fructose, in solid form	0.17		-100.00
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers,			
			mechanical shovels	0.14		-100.00
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	0.09		-100.00
		3302	Mixtures of odoriferous substances and mixtures (including alcoholic			
			solutions)	0.06	0.01	-76.57
		7311	Containers for compressed or liquefied gas, of iron or steel.	0.05		-100.00

Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 Compared to 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner State	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
		4101	Raw hides and skins of bovine (including buffalo) or equine animals			
			(fresh, or salted, dried)	0.03		-100.00
		2302	Bran, sharps and other residues, whether or not in the form of pellets	0.03		-100.00
		2306	Oil-cake and other solid residues, whether or not ground or in the			
			form of pellets	0.02	0.02	0.92
		8501	Electric motors and generators (excluding generating sets).	0.02		-100.00
		5508	Sewing thread of man-made staple fibres, whether or not put up for			
			retail sale.	0.01		-100.00
		4911	Other printed matter, including printed pictures and photographs.	0.01		-100.00
		6309	Worn clothing and other worn articles.	0.01	0.01	-6.81
		2106	Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.	0.01		-100.00
		3306	Preparations for oral or dental hygiene, including denture fixative			
			pastes and powders;	0.01		-100.00
		5209	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing 85 % or more by weight of cotton,			
			weighing more than	0.01		-100.00
		2202	Waters, including mineral waters and aerated waters, containing added			
			sugar or other sweeteners	0.00		-100.00
		7305	Other tubes and pipes (for example, welded, riveted or similarly closed)	0.00		-100.00
		5208	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing 85 % or more by weight of cotton,			
			weighing not more	0.00		-100.0
	Tanzania	2 digits				
		08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	0.24	0.52	112.98
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	0.15	0.09	-38.10
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing			
			industry; manuscripts, typescripts and plans	0.13	0.08	-37.06
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	0.11		-100.00
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances;			
			parts thereof	0.08	0.01	-93.97
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating			

Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 Compared to 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner State	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
			preparations, artificial waxes, prepared waxes, polishing or scouring			
			preparations, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes,	0.08	0.51	536.55
		12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit;			
			industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	0.03	0.14	293.65
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products;			
			prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	0.01	0.08	662.78
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.01	0.18	1700.57
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile			
			articles; rags	0.01	0.01	56.13
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	0.01		-100.00
		70	Ceramic products	0.00	0.01	199.98
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.00	0.02	397.06
		23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	0.00	0.01	250.29
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	0.00		-100.00
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.00		-100.00
		62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted nor crocheted	0.00		-100.00
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	0.00		-100.00
		05	Products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	0.00		-100.00
		03	Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	0.00	0.01	392.3
		4 digits				
		0804	Dates, figs, pineapples, avocados, guavas, mangoes and mangosteens,			
			fresh or dried.	0.15	0.38	160.36
		0901	Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated; coffee husks and			
			skins; coffee substitute	0.14	0.08	-40.55
		4901	Printed books, brochures, leaflets and similar printed matter, whether			
			or not in singles	0.13	0.08	-37.06
		1101	Wheat or meslin flour.	0.11		-100.00
		0803	Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried.	0.08	0.12	50.34
		8430	Other moving, grading, levelling, scraping, excavating, tamping,			

Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 Compared to 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner State	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
			compacting, extracting	0.08		-100.00
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products and preparations for use as soap	0.08	0.51	551.38
		1207	Other oil seeds and oleaginous fruits, whether or not broken.	0.02	0.02	-15.79
		1206	Sunflower seeds, whether or not broken.	0.01	0.12	784.09
		2203	Meat of swine, fresh, chilled or frozen.	0.01	0.05	443.46
		0805	Citrus fruit, fresh or dried.	0.01		-100.00
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically			
			modified.	0.01	0.03	386.05
		0902	Tea, whether or not flavoured.	0.01	0.01	35.98
		0810	Other fruit, fresh.	0.01		-100.00
		7001	Cullet and other waste and scrap of glass; glass in the mass.	0.00		-100.00
		0703	Onions, shallots, garlic, leeks and other alliaceous vegetables,			
			fresh or chilled.	0.00		-100.00
		6309	Worn clothing and other worn articles.	0.00		-100.00
		2306	Oil-cake and other solid residues, whether or not ground or in the form			
			of pellets	0.00	0.01	250.29
		3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics; stoppers,			
			lids, caps	0.00		-100.00
		6401	Waterproof footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or of plastic	0.00		-100.0
	Uganda	2 digits				
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	3.19	3.25	1.87
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	0.38	0.14	-63.76
		41	Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather products	0.17	0.02	-90.05
		72	Iron and steel	0.07	0.00	-100.00
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.02	0.00	-100.00
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.01	0.01	-28.57
		70	Ceramic products	0.01	0.00	-100.00
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.01	0.00	-97.00
		23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	0.01	0.00	-100.00

Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 Compared to 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner State	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.00	0.00	-100.00
		12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit;			
			industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	0.00	0.00	-100.00
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar			
			stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, not elsewhere specified			
			or included; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like	0.00	0.00	-100.00
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof;sound recorders			
			and reproducers,television image and sound recorders and			
			reproducers, andparts and accessories of such articles	0.00	0.00	-100.00
		52	Cotton	0.00	0.00	-100.00
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile			
			articles; rags	0.00	0.00	-100.00
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.00	0.00	-100.00
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	0.00	0.00	-100.00
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and			
			accessories thereof	0.00	0.00	-100.00
		62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted nor crocheted	0.00	0.00	-100.00
		69	Ceramic products	0.00	0.00	-100.0
		4 digits				
		0901	Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated; coffee husks and			
			skins; coffee substitute	3.19	3.25	1.87
		1703	Molasses resulting from the extraction or refining of sugar.	0.38	0.14	-63.76
		4101	Raw hides and skins of bovine (including buffalo) or equine animals			
			(fresh, or salted, dried)	0.17	0.00	-100.00
		7204	Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.	0.06	0.25	337.76
		7602	Aluminium waste and scrap.	0.02	0.00	-100.00
		9603	Brooms, brushes (including brushes constituting parts of machines,			
			appliances or vehicles)	0.01	0.01	-28.61
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials, ampoules and other			

Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 Compared to 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner State	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
			containers, of glass	0.01	0.00	-100.00
		7206	Iron and non-alloy steel in ingots or other primary forms (excluding			
			iron of heading 72).	0.01	0.00	-100.00
		3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics; stoppers,			
			lids, caps	0.01	0.00	-100.00
		2306	Oil-cake and other solid residues, whether or not ground or in the			
			form of pellets	0.01	0.01	156.28
		2203	Meat of swine, fresh, chilled or frozen.	0.00	0.00	-100.00
		1209	Seeds, fruit and spores, of a kind used for sowing.	0.00	0.00	27.26
		9403	Other furniture and parts thereof.	0.00	0.00	-100.00
		8548	Waste and scrap of primary cells, primary batteries and electric accumulators	0.00	0.00	-100.00
		3917	Tubes, pipes and hoses, and fittings thereof, of plastic	0.00	0.00	-100.00
		5202	Cotton waste (including yarn waste and garneted stock).	0.00	0.00	-17.76
		8440	Book-binding machinery, including book-sewing machines.	0.00	0.00	-100.00
		6309	Worn clothing and other worn articles.	0.00	0.01	1202.69
		9401	Seats (other than those of heading 94.02), whether or not convertible			
			into beds	0.00	0.00	-100.00
		6405	Other footwear.	0.00	0.00	-100.00
Tanzania	Kenya	2 digits				
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	29.93	30.89	3.24
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	15.20	19.31	3.24
		10	Cereals	2.21	15.03	27.02
		23	Residues and waste from the food industry; prepared animal fodder	15.78	13.13	579.57
		69	Ceramic products	6.90	12.53	-16.80
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	11.21	11.64	81.65
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	7.36	9.51	3.85
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	4.76	9.47	29.26
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	10.38	9.35	99.06
		72	Iron and steel	0.53	9.14	-9.91

Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 Compared to 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner State	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
		01	Live animals	10.84	7.84	1,608.60
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	0.48	7.37	-27.64
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	8.53	6.62	1,441.36
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.06	4.82	-22.44
		60	Knitted or crocheted fabrics	4.06	4.36	8,030.99
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway, rolling-stock, parts and accessories	1.43	3.99	7.52
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	2.65	3.65	178.76
		56	Wadding, felt and nonwoven; yarns; twine, cordage, etc	3.84	3.23	37.75
		61	Art of apparel and clothing access, knitted or crocheted	2.24	3.06	-15.78
		73	Articles of iron and steel	2.15	3.04	36.50
		4 digits				
		0902	Tea	14.36	18.47	28.64
		1005	Maize(corn)	2.02	13.36	562.86
		2306	Oil-cake and other solid residues, of vegetable fats	14.54	12.79	-12.09
		6305	Sacks and bags, used for packing goods	7.33	10.24	39.71
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	0.24	8.57	3,412.52
		1101	Wheat or meslin flour	4.71	7.24	53.74
		6904	Ceramic building bricks, flooring blocks, support or filler tiles, etc	0.78	7.00	795.36
		0102	Live bovine animals	10.14	6.34	-37.49
		6907	Unglazed ceramic flags, paving, hearth or wall tiles; mosaic cubes, etc	3.09	5.44	76.12
		2208	Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength <80%; spirits, etc	3.97	4.53	14.08
		7615	Table, kitchen, household and sanitary articles of aluminium	0.01	4.42	61,766.59
		0712	Dried vegetables, whole, cut, sliced, broken or in powder	4.06	4.37	7.73
		6006	Other knitted or crocheted fabrics.	4.05	4.34	7.22
		4407	Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, >6mm thick	0.11	3.73	3,368.68
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	3.36	3.16	-6.05
		5607	Twine, cordage, rope and cables	3.60	2.95	-18.19
		6109	T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or crocheted	1.89	2.86	51.31
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	1.84	2.85	55.22

Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 Compared to 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner State	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
		2202	Waters (incl. mineral and aerated), with added sugar (incl. sweetened)	2.48	2.68	8.23
		2701	Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal	1.30	2.50	92.04
	Uganda	2 digits				
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	0.7	29.6	4,153.93
		10	Cereals	0.0	27.4	114,489.08
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	2.0	8.0	292.37
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	2.5	7.3	196.18
		72	Iron and steel	0.0	4.9	25,153.99
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	9.0	4.3	-52.11
		69	Ceramic products	0.5	3.5	562.90
		70	Glass and glassware	1.0	3.4	251.89
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	0.1	2.7	4,690.05
		03	Fish and crustacean, mollusc and other aquatic invertebrates	4.0	2.4	-41.31
		56	Wadding, felt and nonwoven; yarns; twine, cordage, etc	1.5	1.6	6.69
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway, rolling-stock, parts and accessories	0.8	1.5	83.60
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts thereof	0.6	1.5	168.01
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.3	1.3	290.06
		73	Articles of iron and steel	0.0	1.0	5,675.42
		04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products not			
			elsewhere specified	0.0	0.8	3,764.92
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	0.0	0.7	28,158.05
		23	Residues and waste from the food industry; prepared animal fodder	0.1	0.7	471.23
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	0.2	0.3	79.19
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking,			
			precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and			
			accessories thereof	0.0	0.3	1,108.7
		4 digits				
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	0.70	28.4	3,979.77
		1005	Maize(corn)	-	24.5	-

Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 Compared to 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner State	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals,other than crude	0.21	7.8	3,653.42
		4804	Uncoated kraft paper and paperboard, in rolls or sheets (excl. 48.02+03)	2.12	6.1	189.24
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	-	4.9	-
		6304	Other furnishing articles, not elsewhere specified (excl. of 94.04)	8.56	3.5	(58.94)
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks ampoules, etc; stoppers, lids, of glass	0.96	3.3	244.19
		6908	Glazed ceramic flags, paving, hearth or wall tiles; mosaic cubes, etc	0.36	2.6	629.42
		1006	Rice	0.01	2.2	26,302.71
		8544	Insulated wire, cable, etc; optical fibre cables	-	1.9	-
		5607	Twine, cordage, rope and cables	1.47	1.5	2.15
		0304	Fish fillets and other fish meat, fresh, chilled or frozen	1.48	1.5	(1.82)
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	0.30	1.0	242.95
		3306	Preparations for oral or dental hygiene (incl. denture fixative)	-	0.9	-
		4819	Cartons, boxes, etc; box files, etc, of paper, paperboard, etc	0.11	0.8	597.69
		0480	#N/A	-	0.7	-
		6305	Sacks and bags, used for packing goods	0.40	0.7	81.82
		1007	Grain sorghum	-	0.6	-
		6907	Unglazed ceramic flags, paving, hearth or wall tiles; mosaic cubes, etc	0.09	0.6	623.54
		0305	Fish, salted, dried; smoked fish; fish meal fit for human consumption	2.4	0.5	(79.20)
	Burundi	2 digits				
		31	Fertilisers	13.9	18.5	-
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	6.3	6.4	-54.18
		10	Cereals	0.2	3.8	-39.41
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	0.9	3.0	1,275.48
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	1.7	2.7	204.04
		72	Iron and steel	2.8	2.5	53.59
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	2.3	2.0	-30.02
		70	Glass and glassware	2.7	1.8	-19.04
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	1.7	1.7	-37.78
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	14.2	1.7	0.67

Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 Compared to 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner State	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
		73	Articles of iron and steel	0.4	0.7	-95.14
		20	Preparations of vegetable, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	0.4	0.5	13.47
		19	Preparations of cereal, flour, starch/milk; pastrycooks' products	0.5	0.4	-13.01
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	0.4	0.2	-52.46
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.1	0.2	-46.67
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	0.1	0.2	131.49
		28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious			
			metals, of rare-earth metals, of radioactive elements or of isotopes	0.2	0.2	147.88
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	0.0	0.2	22.59
		30	Pharmaceutical products	0.0	0.2	312.49
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0.1	0.2	16166022.46
		4 digits				
		3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, not elsewhere specified; other fertilisers;			
			goods =<10kg	2.44	14.05	475.31
		2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, persulphate cement, etc	4.66	3.93	-15.71
		3102	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous	11.05	3.56	-67.77
		1005	Maize(corn)	0.22	3.52	1,489.68
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	0.59	2.70	359.02
		4821	Paper or paperboard labels of all kinds, whether or not printed	1.57	2.62	66.37
		2501	Salt/pure sodium chloride whether or not containing anti-caking			
			agents; seawater	1.30	2.08	59.92
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks ampoules, etc; stoppers, lids, of glass	2.72	1.82	-33.03
		6305	Sacks and bags, used for packing goods	1.28	1.62	27.20
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	1.62	1.27	-21.46
		2712	Petroleum jelly; paraffin wax and other mineral waxes, etc	1.45	1.04	-28.34
		7208	Hot-rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide	0.76	1.00	31.12
		3924	Tableware, kitchenware and toilet articles, of plastic	0.51	0.82	61.01
		3104	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, potassic	-	0.76	-
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	0.61	0.75	23.48

Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 Compared to 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner State	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
		2009	Fruit juices (incl. grape must) and vegetable juices, unfermented	0.28	0.45	57.47
		7306	Other tubes, pipes and hollow profiles of iron or steel, welded, not			
			elsewhere specified	0.37	0.41	11.26
		1905	Bread, pastry, cakes, etc; communion wafers, rice paper, etc	0.49	0.38	-22.71
		3306	Preparations for oral or dental hygiene (incl. denture fixative)	0.29	0.35	17.31
		3923	Articles for conveyance or packing of goods, of plastic	0.49	0.31	-36.95
	Rwanda	2 digits				
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	11.75	16.71	42.28
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	7.59	8.27	9.03
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	5.08	7.77	52.86
		69	Ceramic products	1.59	6.23	291.68
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	3.84	6.18	61.20
		10	Cereals	0.68	5.90	769.30
		72	Iron and steel	5.39	4.89	-9.25
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	2.32	3.90	68.16
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	3.41	2.86	-16.10
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts thereof	2.77	2.82	1.86
		70	Glass and glassware	2.65	2.73	3.26
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	1.97	2.17	9.98
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	0.85	1.76	106.35
		31	Fertilisers	0.55	1.13	104.51
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	0.12	1.02	769.71
		28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious			
			metals, of rare-earth metals, of radioactive elements or of isotopes	0.31	0.45	45.74
		73	Articles of iron and steel	1.33	0.39	-70.77
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushion etc	0.37	0.37	-1.74
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.13	0.33	147.50
		19	Preparations of cereal, flour, starch/milk; pastrycooks' products	1.55	0.33	-78.47

Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 Compared to 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner State	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
		4 digits				
		2712	Petroleum jelly; paraffin wax and other mineral waxes, etc	11.16	13.25	18.67
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	4.35	6.98	60.60
		2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, persulphate cement, etc	3.81	6.14	61.38
		6901	Bricks, blocks, tiles and other ceramic goods	1.13	5.97	428.18
		1006	Rice	0.03	5.53	19,370.74
		3924	Tableware, kitchenware and toilet articles, of plastic	4.66	4.63	-0.68
		6305	Sacks and bags, used for packing goods	2.32	3.81	64.54
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	3.95	3.72	-5.81
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks ampoules, etc; stoppers, lids, of glass	2.63	2.41	-8.38
		8426	Derricks; cranes; mobile lifting frames trucks fitted with a crane	0.03	1.95	5,699.13
		3922	Baths, shower-baths and similar sanitary ware, of plastic	1.85	1.94	5.14
		2701	Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal	0.39	1.32	241.60
		2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons	0.03	1.25	4,542.64
		4804	Uncoated kraft paper and paperboard, in rolls or sheets (excl. 48.02+03)	1.68	1.08	-35.57
		2208	Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength <80%; spirits, etc	0.02	1.07	5,622.66
		4821	Paper or paperboard labels of all kinds, whether or not printed	1.10	0.98	-11.32
		4412	Plywood, veneered panels and similar laminated wood	0.09	0.96	926.88
		2202	Waters (incl. mineral and aerated), with added sugar (incl. sweetened)	1.61	0.89	-44.87
		8541	Diodes, transistors, etc; photosensitive devices; light emitting diodes	0.13	0.82	551.18
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	0.14	0.81	481.81
	South Sudan	2 digits				
		10	Cereals	-	0.37	-
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	0.07	0.27	300.03
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	0.07	0.21	207.05
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	-	0.17	-
		69	Ceramic products	-	0.01	-
		68	Art of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica/similar material	-	0.01	-
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.00	0.00	4,316.36

Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 Compared to 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner State	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
		23	Residues and waste from the food industry; prepared animal fodder	-	0.00	-
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	0.01	0.00	-92.51
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products	-	0.00	-
		4 digits				
		1006	Rice	-	0.37	-
		2712	Petroleum jelly; paraffin wax and other mineral waxes, etc	0.07	0.27	300.03
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	0.07	0.21	207.05
		6304	Other furnishing articles, not elsewhere specified (excl. of 94.04)	-	0.17	-
		6904	Ceramic building bricks, flooring blocks, support or filler tiles, etc	-	0.01	-
		6802	Worked monumental/building stone; mosaic cubes; granules, chippings	-	0.01	-
		8407	Spark-ignition reciprocating/rotary internal combustion piston engines	-	0.00	-
		2306	Oil-cake and other solid residues, of vegetable fats	-	0.00	-
		8501	Electric motors and generators (excl. generating sets)	-	0.00	-
		4901	Printed books, brochures, leaflets and similar printed matter	-	0.00	-
Rwanda	Kenya	2 digits				
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	1.87	3.72	98.38
		41	Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather products	4.73	3.06	-35.21
		23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	8.59	1.38	-83.91
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances;			
			parts thereof	0.09	0.52	505.51
		88	Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof	0.46	0.40	-13.46
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound			
			recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and			
			reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	0.56	0.39	-31.01
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	0.10	0.31	228.55
		19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	0.91	0.29	-68.23
		70	Ceramic products	0.26	0.21	-17.15
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.19	0.18	-4.70
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.02	0.18	633.85

Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 Compared to 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner State	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
		04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal			
			origin, not elsewhere specified or included	0.96	0.10	-89.37
		47	Pulp of wood or of other fibrous cellulosic material; recovered (waste			
			and scrap) paper or paperboard	0.01	0.08	1212.57
		32	Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes,			
			pigments and other colouring matter; paints and varnishes; putty and			
			other mastics; inks	0.00	0.06	42170.39
		68	Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica or similar materials	0.01	0.05	720.18
		72	Iron and steel	0.03	0.05	66.08
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous			
			substances; mineral waxes	0.00	0.03	125955.99
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing			
			industry; manuscripts, typescripts and plans	0.00	0.03	6899.44
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.00	0.02	440.08
		71	Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious			
			metals, metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation			
			jewellery; coins	0.02	0.02	(0.45)
		4 digits				
		0901	Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated; coffee husks and			
			skins; coffee substitute	1.87	3.72	98.38
		4101	Raw hides and skins of bovine (including buffalo) or equine animals			
			(fresh, or salted, dried)	3.57	2.00	-43.94
		2302	Bran, sharps and other residues, whether or not in the form of pellets	8.56	1.38	-83.90
		4102	Raw skins of sheep or lambs (fresh, or salted, dried, limed, pickled or			
			otherwise preserved)	1.16	0.77	-33.48
		8803	Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.	0.46	0.40	-13.46
		0709	Other vegetables, fresh or chilled.	0.09	0.31	245.78
		4103	Other raw hides and skins (fresh, or salted, dried, limed, pickled or			
			otherwise preserved)	0.00	0.29	-

Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 Compared to 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner State	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials, ampoules and other			
			containers, of glass	0.25	0.21	-16.85
		8528	Reception apparatus for television, whether or not incorporating			
			radio-broadcast receiver	0.22	0.20	-7.62
		1901	Malt extract; food preparations of flour, groats, meal, starch or malt extract	0.00	0.20	-
		7602	Aluminium waste and scrap.	0.02	0.18	690.98
		3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics;			
			stoppers, lids, caps	0.19	0.18	-3.33
		8443	Printing machinery used for printing by means of the printing type,			
			blocks, plates, cylinders	0.00	0.17	4847.41
		8471	Automatic data processing machines and units thereof; magnetic or			
			optical readers	0.00	0.13	3799.01
		0401	Milk and cream, not concentrated or containing added sugar or other			
			sweetening matter.	0.96	0.10	-89.63
		1905	Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits and other bakers' wares, whether or not			
			containing cocoa	0.91	0.09	-90.03
		4707	Recovered (waste and scrap) paper or paperboard.	0.01	0.08	1212.57
		8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy, including line			
			telephone set	0.00	0.07	3609.03
		8541	Diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices; photosensitive			
			semiconductor devices	0.15	0.07	-55.72
		8473	Parts and accessories (other than covers, carrying cases and the like)			
			suitable for use	0.00	0.07	73,819.45
	Tanzania	2 digits				
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.35	0.58	65.10
		19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	0.00	0.42	-
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0.67	0.41	-39.06
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders			
			and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers,			

Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 Compared to 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner State	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
			and parts and accessories of such articles	0.46	0.14	-69.85
		23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	0.06	0.12	86.22
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.00	0.06	3398.07
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	0.02	0.03	88.34
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar			
			stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, not elsewhere specified			
			or included; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like	0.00	0.03	798.12
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	0.01	0.02	105.52
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and			
			accessories thereof	0.02	0.01	-57.03
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.00	0.01	13796.75
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.01	0.01	-17.06
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	0.00	0.01	4232.87
		61	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	0.00	0.00	2257.78
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.05	0.00	-92.49
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing			
			industry; manuscripts, typescripts and plans	0.00	0.00	384.46
		69	Ceramic products	0.00	0.00	-
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile			
			articles; rags	0.00	0.00	21423.64
		57	Carpets and other textile floor coverings	0.00	0.00	1363.03
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.03	0.00	(96.77)
		4 digits				
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers,			
			mechanical shovels	0.06	0.48	661.54
		1901	Malt extract; food preparations of flour, groats, meal, starch or malt extract	0.00	0.42	-
		2106	Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.	0.67	0.41	-39.06
		8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy, including			
			line telephone set	0.00	0.12	18901.37

Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 Compared to 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner State	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
		2302	Bran, sharps and other residues, whether or not in the form of pellets	0.06	0.12	86.22
		8473	Parts and accessories (other than covers, carrying cases and the like)			
			suitable for use	0.00	0.07	-
		3808	Insecticides, rodenticides, fungicides, herbicides, anti-sprouting products	0.00	0.06	-
		0708	Leguminous vegetables, shelled or unshelled, fresh or chilled.	0.00	0.03	-
		9403	Other furniture and parts thereof.	0.00	0.02	617.71
		8304	Filing cabinets, card-index cabinets, paper trays, paper rests, pen trays,			
			office-stamp	0.00	0.02	-
		8432	Agricultural, horticultural or forestry machinery for soil preparation or			
			cultivation	0.00	0.01	-
		8433	Harvesting or threshing machinery, including straw or fodder balers;			
			grass or hay mowers	0.00	0.01	-
		9401	Seats (other than those of heading 94.02), whether or not convertible			
			into beds	0.00	0.01	1430.45
		7602	Aluminium waste and scrap.	0.00	0.01	-
		7323	Table, kitchen or other household articles and parts thereof, of iron or steel	0.00	0.01	58174.55
		8548	Waste and scrap of primary cells, primary batteries and electric accumulators	0.00	0.01	-
		8701	Tractors (other than tractors of heading 87.09).	0.00	0.00	58.76
		6109	T-shirts, singlets and other vests knitted or crocheted.	0.00	0.00	-
		8516	Electric instantaneous or storage water heaters and immersion heaters;			
			electric space heaters	0.00	0.00	1688.03
		8518	Microphones and stands thereof; loudspeakers, whether or not			
			mounted in their enclosure	0.00	0.00	-
	Uganda	2 digits				
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	10.06	15.96	58.68
		23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	12.71	13.79	8.42
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	4.31	4.64	7.69
		41	Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather products	2.88	4.00	38.95
		04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey;edible products of animal			

Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 Compared to 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner State	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
			origin,not elsewhere specified or included	0.05	3.07	5625.66
		72	Iron and steel	0.83	0.82	-1.00
		19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk;pastrycooks' products	1.78	0.67	-62.38
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0.67	0.43	-35.26
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.23	0.39	72.55
		55	Man-made staple fibres	0.24	0.36	51.27
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.21	0.34	63.87
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous			
			substances; mineral waxes	0.23	0.32	41.03
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders			
			and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and			
			reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	0.08	0.30	274.03
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile			
			articles; rags	0.05	0.25	447.77
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.30	0.23	-22.42
		70	Ceramic products	0.23	0.23	0.02
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	0.29	0.19	-32.99
		68	Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos,mica or similar materials	0.04	0.16	265.12
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.01	0.11	932.60
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.04	0.10	188.35
		4 digits				
		2302	Bran, sharps and other residues, whether or not in the form of pellets	12.70	13.78	8.51
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	4.45	13.73	208.38
		0901	Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated; coffee husks and skins;			
			coffee substitute	4.30	4.64	7.76
		0401	Milk and cream, not concentrated or containing added sugar or other			
			sweetening matter.	0.03	2.90	10061.52
		4103	Other raw hides and skins (fresh, or salted, dried, limed, pickled or			
			otherwise preserved	1.32	1.89	43.29

Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 Compared to 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner State	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
		4101	Raw hides and skins of bovine (including buffalo) or equine animals			
			(fresh, or salted, dried)	1.51	1.51	-0.24
		0709	Other vegetables, fresh or chilled.	0.01	1.50	16427.61
		7204	Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.	0.83	0.82	-1.61
		4102	Raw skins of sheep or lambs (fresh, or salted, dried, limed, pickled or			
			otherwise preserved)	0.05	0.61	1050.24
		2106	Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.	0.67	0.43	-35.43
		1901	Malt extract; food preparations of flour, groats, meal, starch or malt extract	1.73	0.43	-75.14
		7602	Aluminium waste and scrap.	0.21	0.38	80.91
		0708	Leguminous vegetables, shelled or unshelled, fresh or chilled.	1.22	0.38	-69.00
		5513	Woven fabrics of synthetic staple fibres, containing less than 85 % by			
			weight of such fibres	0.24	0.36	51.27
		2716	Electrical energy. (optional heading)	0.21	0.29	37.37
		0701	Potatoes, fresh or chilled.	4.27	0.26	-93.82
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials, ampoules and other			
			containers, of glass	0.23	0.23	-0.61
		1902	Pasta, whether or not cooked or stuffed (with meat or other substances)			
			or otherwise preserved	0.05	0.21	345.53
		1703	Molasses resulting from the extraction or refining of sugar.	0.29	0.19	-33.24
		3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics; stoppers,			
			lids, caps	0.20	0.19	(3.90)
	Burundi	2 digits				
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	0.61	3.49	473.69
		41	Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather products	0.02	1.52	8308.86
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.37	1.38	274.43
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	0.00	0.80	-
		68	Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos,mica or similar materials	0.00	0.67	318895.77
		70	Ceramic products	0.30	0.57	87.54
		19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	0.01	0.38	7256.55

Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 Compared to 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner State	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
		72	Iron and steel	1.23	0.37	-70.03
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders			
			and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers,			
			and parts and accessories of such articles	0.10	0.36	268.12
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous			
			substances; mineral waxes	0.10	0.34	259.42
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and			
			accessories thereof	0.14	0.33	137.68
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.07	0.21	207.34
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.42	0.16	-61.92
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.17	0.10	-42.86
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.04	0.10	136.79
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	0.11	0.09	-16.87
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar			
			stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, not elsewhere specified			
			or included; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like	0.27	0.06	-76.94
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating			
			preparations, artificial waxes, prepared waxes, polishing or scouring			
			preparations, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes,	0.02	0.05	99.74
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.04	0.04	2.89
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.02	0.03	44.10
		4 digits				
		0709	Other vegetables, fresh or chilled.	0.00	3.45	-
		1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.	0.00	0.80	-
		6802	Worked monumental or building stone (except slate) and articles			
			thereof, other than good	0.00	0.66	-
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers,			
			mechanical shovels	0.00	0.63	-
		8430	Other moving, grading, levelling, scraping, excavating, tamping,			

Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 Compared to 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner State	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
			compacting, extracting	0.00	0.60	32600.88
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials, ampoules and other			
			containers, of glass	0.30	0.57	87.57
		4101	Raw hides and skins of bovine (including buffalo) or equine animals			
			(fresh, or salted, dried)	0.00	0.53	-
		4102	Raw skins of sheep or lambs (fresh, or salted, dried, limed, pickled or			
			otherwise preserved)	0.00	0.50	-
		4103	Other raw hides and skins (fresh, or salted, dried, limed, pickled or			
			otherwise preserved)	0.02	0.49	2631.83
		1901	Malt extract; food preparations of flour, groats, meal, starch or malt extract	0.00	0.38	30140.74
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	0.00	0.34	-
		7214	Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel, not further worked than			
			forged, hot-rolled	1.16	0.34	-70.65
		8507	Electric accumulators, including separators thereof, whether or not rectangular	0.02	0.28	1481.60
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.	0.04	0.20	384.78
		7615	Table, kitchen or other household articles and parts thereof, of			
			aluminium; pot scourers	0.07	0.17	151.50
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the			
			transport of persons	0.01	0.13	1119.34
		4819	Cartons, boxes, cases, bags and other packing containers, of paper,			
			paperboard	0.11	0.09	-14.75
		2203	Beer made from malt.	0.31	0.08	-74.28
		2202	Waters, including mineral waters and aerated waters, containing added			
			sugar or other sweeteners	0.11	0.07	-29.75
		3304	Beauty or make-up preparations and preparations for the care of the			
			skin (other than medicinal)	0.07	0.06	(19.63)
Rwanda	South Sudan	2 digits				
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	0.00	0.98	-
		04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal			

Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018 Compared to 2017 (US$, Million)

Partner State	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
			origin, not elsewhere specified or included	0.43	0.65	52.89
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and			
			accessories thereof	0.00	0.31	28404.46
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances;			
			parts thereof	0.01	0.29	1874.55
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.00	0.01	160.03
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders			
			and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and			
			reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	0.10	0.00	-98.01
		72	Iron and steel		0.00	-
		4 digits				
		0901	Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated; coffee husks and			
			skins; coffee substitute	0.00	0.98	-
		0401	Milk and cream, neither concentrated or containing added sugar or			
			other sweetening matter.	0.43	0.65	52.89
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.	0.00	0.29	-
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers,			
			mechanical shovels	0.00	0.25	-
		8479	Machines and mechanical appliances having individual functions, not			
			specified or included	0.00	0.04	-
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the			
			transport of persons	0.00	0.02	-
		7602	Aluminium waste and scrap.	0.00	0.01	-
		8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy, including line			
			telephone set	0.10	0.00	-98.26
		7204	Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.	0.00	0.00	-
		8544	Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable (including			
			co-axial cable)	0.00	0.00	-

Table 7d : Major Domestic Exports of EAC Countries 2017 (US$ Million)

Partner State	Hs level	Description of Goods	FOB values
Uganda	2 digits		
	09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	651.04
	71	Natural/cultured pearls, precious stones and metals, coins, etc	416.30
	10	Cereals	144.84
	03	Fish and crustacean, mollusc and other aquatic invertebrates	134.53
	07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	107.99
	23	Residues and waste from the food industry; prepared animal fodder	79.72
	04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products not elsewhere specified	79.38
	27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	60.83
	72	Iron and steel	58.69
	06	Live tree and other plant; bulb, root; cut flowers etc	57.77
	18	Cocoa and cocoa preparations	54.15
	41	Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather products	53.22
	52	Cotton	50.46
	24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	49.14
	25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	44.66
	11	products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	37.08
	15	Animal/veg fats and oils and their cleavage products; etc	34.19
	17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	30.27
	22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	29.65
	12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruits; industrial	
		or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	28.55
	4 digits		
	0901	Coffee; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee	554.94
	7108	Gold, unwrought or in semi-manufactured forms, or in powder form	413.88
	0304	Fish fillets and other fish meat, fresh, chilled or frozen	96.03
	1005	Maize (corn)	80.67
	0902	Tea	79.69
	0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	76.74

Table 7d (Ctd): Major Domestic Exports of EAC Countries 2017 (US$ Million)

Partner State	Hs level	Description of Goods	FOB values
	0602	Other live plants, cuttings and slips, mushroom spawn	57.68
	2716	Electrical energy	56.10
	1801	Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted	54.09
	0401	Milk and cream, not concentrated or sweetened	46.79
	5203	Cotton, carded or combed	41.86
	2401	Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse	41.03
	1007	Grain sorghum	40.93
	2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement, super sulphate cement and similar	40.66
	2302	Brans, sharps and other residues, derived from working of cereals, etc	36.89
	0305	Fish, salted, dried; smoked fish; fish meal fit for human consumption	36.86
	1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	29.84
	7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	29.71
	0402	Milk and cream, concentrated or sweetened	28.38
	4104	Leather of bovine or equine animals, without hair on	27.95
Kenya	2 digits		
	09	Coffee, tea, maté and spices.	1,666.74
	06	Live trees and other plants; bulbs, roots and the	595.43
	07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers.	200.39
	62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted nor crocheted	189.89
	08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	180.66
	26	Ores, slag and ash.	177.24
	24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes.	132.83
	61	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	123.05
	39	Plastics and articles thereof.	121.81
	20	Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	109.62
	30	Pharmaceutical products.	105.66
	72	Iron and steel.	100.73
	25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	88.42
	28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals	87.26

Table 7d (Ctd): Major Domestic Exports of EAC Countries 2017 (US$ Million)

Partner State	Hs level	Description of Goods	FOB values
	34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations	80.93
	15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible	
		fats; animal or vegetable waxes	63.60
	21	Miscellaneous edible preparations.	61.23
	17	Sugars and sugar confectionery.	51.81
	27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances;	
		mineral waxes	51.62
	48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	51.40
Kenya	4 digits		
	0902	Tea	1,423.94
	0603	Cut flowers and flower buds for ornamental purpose, fresh, dried, etc	540.70
	0901	Coffee; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee	229.60
	2614	Titanium ores	133.38
	0804	Dates, figs, pineapples, etc, fresh or dried	95.67
	3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	93.69
	2402	Cigars, cigarillos, cigarettes, etc, of tobacco or tobacco substitutes	89.73
	6203	Men's or boys' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers, etc	81.05
	0802	Other nuts, fresh or dried, not elsewhere specified	76.22
	7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	75.34
	2836	Carbonates; peroxocarbonates; commercial ammonium carbonate	70.66
	0708	Leguminous vegetables, shelled or unshelled, fresh or chilled	65.78
	3923	Articles for conveyance or packing of goods, of plastic	65.54
	6204	Women's or girls' suits, ensembles, jackets, dresses, skirts, etc	64.79
	0602	Other live plants, cuttings and slips, mushroom spawn	54.31
	0709	Other vegetables, fresh or chilled	53.85
	2008	Fruit, nuts and other parts of plants	52.20
	2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	49.06
	1704	Sugar confectionery (incl. white chocolate), not containing cocoa	49.06
	1404	Vegetable products not elsewhere specified or included	46.50

Table 7d (Ctd): Major Domestic Exports of EAC Countries 2017 (US$ Million)

Partner State	Hs level	Description of Goods	FOB values
Rwanda	2 digits		
	09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	155.2
	26	Ores, slag and ash	123.9
	71	Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious metals,	
		metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	77.6
	11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	31.3
	23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	21.9
	25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	18.5
	07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	12.1
	87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	10.3
	41	Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather products	7.5
	01	Live animals	7.4
	72	Iron and steel	5.3
	78	Lead and articles thereof	4.5
	88	Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof	3.4
	12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit; industrial or	
		medicinal plants; straw and fodder	3.3
	85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and	
		reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and	
		accessories of such articles	3.0
	94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed	
		furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, not elsewhere specified or included;	
		illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the lik	2.9
	19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	2.7
	06	Live trees and other plants; bulbs, roots and the like; cut flowers and ornamental foliage	2.6
	84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	2.0
	04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not	
		elsewhere specified or included	1.9

Table 7d (Ctd): Major Domestic Exports of EAC Countries 2017 (US$ Million)

Partner State	Hs level	Description of Goods	FOB values
	4 digits		
	0902	Tea, whether or not flavoured.	86.5
	7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum) unwrought or in semi-manufactured forms	77.4
	0901	Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated; coffee husks and skins;	
		coffee substitutes	68.6
	2615	Niobium, tantalum, vanadium or zirconium ores and concentrates.	60.9
	2609	Tin ores and concentrates.	50.2
	1101	Wheat or meslin flour.	24.6
	2302	Bran, sharps and other residues, whether or not in the form of pellets	21.9
	2611	Tungsten ores and concentrates.	12.6
	2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement, super sulphate cement and similar	12.0
	8705	Special purpose motor vehicles, other than those principally designed for the	
		transport of persons	8.1
	0102	Live bovine animals.	7.4
	2530	Mineral substances not elsewhere specified or included.	6.2
	1102	Cereal flours other than of wheat or meslin.	5.7
	0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	4.8
	0701	Potatoes, fresh or chilled.	4.6
	7214	Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel, not further worked than forged,	
		hot-rolled	4.5
	7801	Unwrought lead.	4.4
	4101	Raw hides and skins of bovine (including buffalo) or equine animals (fresh, or	
		salted, dried)	4.3
	8803	Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.	3.4
	1211	Plants and parts of plants (including seeds and fruits)	3.2
Burundi	2 digits		
	09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	65.0
	71	Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious metals,	
		metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	36.8

Table 7d (Ctd): Major Domestic Exports of EAC Countries 2017 (US$ Million)

Partner State	Hs level	Description of Goods	FOB values
	11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	8.1
	26	Ores, slag and ash	8.1
	22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	6.9
	24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	6.7
	70	Ceramic products	3.6
	39	Plastics and articles thereof	3.4
	34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating preparations,	
		artificial waxes, prepared waxes, polishing or scouring preparations, candles and	
		similar articles, modelling pastes,	1.2
	72	Iron and steel	1.0
	23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	0.6
	41	Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather products	0.6
	17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	0.6
	84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.3
	08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	0.3
	15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible	
		fats; animal or vegetable waxes	0.2
	87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	0.2
	28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals, of	
		rare-earth metals, of radioactive elements or of isotopes	0.2
	49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing industry;	
		manuscripts, typescripts and plans	0.1
	07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	0.1
	4 digits		
	7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum) unwrought or in semi-manufactured forms	36.8
	0901	Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated; coffee husks and skins;	
		coffee substitute	36.6
	0902	Tea, whether or not flavoured.	28.4
	1101	Wheat or meslin flour.	8.1

Table 7d (Ctd): Major Domestic Exports of EAC Countries 2017 (US$ Million)

Partner State	Hs level	Description of Goods	FOB values
	2402	Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes, of tobacco or of tobacco substitutes.	6.7
	2203	Beer made from malt.	6.7
	2615	Niobium, tantalum, vanadium or zirconium ores and concentrates.	6.6
	7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials, ampoules and other containers, of glass	3.6
	3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics; stoppers, lids, caps	3.4
	2611	Tungsten ores and concentrates.	1.5
	3401	Soap; organic surface-active products and preparations for use as soap	1.2
	7214	Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel, not further worked than forged,	
		hot-rolled	0.9
	2302	Bran, sharps and other residues, whether or not in the form of pellets	0.6
	1703	Molasses resulting from the extraction or refining of sugar.	0.4
	4106	Tanned or crust hides and skins of other animals, without wool or hair on	0.2
	1513	Coconut (copra), palm kernel or babassu oil and fractions thereof, whether or	
		not refined	0.2
	4101	Raw hides and skins of bovine (including buffalo) or equine animals (fresh, or	
		salted, dried)	0.2
	1702	Other sugars, including chemically pure lactose, maltose, glucose and fructose, in	
		solid form	0.2
	8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	0.1
	0804	Dates, figs, pineapples, avocados, guavas, mangoes and mangosteens, fresh or dried.	0.1
Tanzania	2 digits		
	71	Natural/cultured pearls, precious stones and metals, coins, etc	1,629.54
	08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	555.40
	24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	216.98
	09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	204.54
	03	Fish and crustacean, mollusc and other aquatic invertebrates	192.85
	07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	171.29
	63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing, etc	96.94
	12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruits; industrial or	

Table 7d (Ctd): Major Domestic Exports of EAC Countries 2017 (US$ Million)

Partner State	Hs level	Description of Goods	FOB values
		medicinal plants; straw and fodder	89.47
	26	Ores, slag and ash	64.94
	11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	55.62
	34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	54.48
	01	Live animals	54.27
	52	Cotton	53.77
	27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	47.56
	25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	44.40
	62	Art of apparel and clothing access, not knitted/crocheted	42.11
	48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	42.05
	23	Residues and waste from the food industry; prepared animal fodder	39.89
	39	Plastics and articles thereof	31.03
	31	Fertilisers	29.96
	4 digits		
	7108	Gold, unwrought or in semi-manufactured forms, or in powder form	1,541.13
	0801	Coconuts, brazil nuts and cashew nuts, fresh or dried	541.77
	2401	Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse	195.81
	0304	Fish fillets and other fish meat, fresh, chilled or frozen	143.51
	0901	Coffee; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee	127.18
	0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	92.77
	1207	Other oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	74.20
	0712	Dried vegetables, whole, cut, sliced, broken or in powder	65.56
	7102	Diamonds, not mounted or set	64.44
	2616	Precious metal ores and concentrates	64.24
	1101	Wheat or meslin flour	54.65
	0102	Live bovine animals	53.43
	3401	Soap; organic surface-active products in bars, etc; paper with soap, etc	52.50
	0902	Tea	48.95
	6304	Other furnishing articles, not elsewhere specified (excl. of 94.04)	30.06

Table 7d (Ctd): Major Domestic Exports of EAC Countries 2017 (US$ Million)

Partner State	Hs level	Description of Goods	FOB values
	4804	Uncoated kraft paper and paperboard, in rolls or sheets (excl. 48.02+03)	29.21
	0305	Fish, salted, dried; smoked fish; fish meal fit for human consumption	28.41
	6309	Worn clothing	28.40
	5607	Twine, cordage, rope and cables	25.75
	2712	Petroleum jelly; paraffin wax and other mineral waxes, etc	25.54

Table 7e : Major Domestic Exports of EAC Countries 2018 (US$ Million)

Partner State	Hs level	Description of Goods	FOB values
Uganda	2 digits		
	09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	535.90
	71	Natural/cultured pearls, precious stones and metals, coins, etc	516.85
	03	Fish and crustacean, mollusc and other aquatic invertebrates	168.13
	10	Cereals	163.31
	07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	123.97
	23	Residues and waste from the food industry; prepared animal fodder	85.34
	24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	82.23
	72	Iron and steel	75.43
	04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products not elsewhere specified	73.06
	18	Cocoa and cocoa preparations	64.59
	06	Live tree and other plant; bulb, root; cut flowers etc	60.88
	25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	58.97
	11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	57.11
	12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruits; industrial or	
		medicinal plants; straw and fodder	47.32
	41	Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather products	46.30
	52	Cotton	44.68
	27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	38.79
	17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	37.29
	22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	36.59
	15	Animal/veg fats and oils and their cleavage products; etc	34.08
	4 digits		
	7108	Gold, unwrought or in semi-manufactured forms, or in powder form	515.56
	0901	Coffee; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee	436.05
	0304	Fish fillets and other fish meat, fresh, chilled or frozen	101.10
	0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	99.82
	1005	Maize(corn)	89.50
	0902	Tea	88.77

Table 7e (Ctd): Major Domestic Exports of EAC Countries 2018 (US$ Million)

Partner State	Hs level	Description of Goods	FOB values
	2401	Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse	70.58
	0305	Fish, salted, dried; smoked fish; fish meal fit for human consumption	65.60
	1007	Grain sorghum	64.59
	1801	Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted	64.55
	0602	Other live plants, cuttings and slips, mushroom spawn	57.71
	2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, persulphate cement, etc	56.00
	0401	Milk and cream, not concentrated or sweetened	48.89
	2309	Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding	44.99
	1102	Cereal flours, (excl. wheat or meslin)	42.84
	7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	42.50
	1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	37.11
	2716	Electrical energy	36.40
	5203	Cotton, carded or combed	32.53
	1207	Other oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	30.72
Kenya	2 digits		
	09	Peel of citrus fruit or melons (including watermelons)	1,617.56
	06	Animal products, not elsewhere specified; dead of chapters 1 and 3, unfit for human consumption	625.85
	07	Other parts of plants for ornamental purposes, fresh, dried, etc	247.18
	08	Roots and tubers with high starch content, fresh or dried	232.58
	62	Parts of garments or clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	217.59
	26	Other mineral substances, not elsewhere specified	212.58
	24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes.	138.10
	61	Other: other knitted or crocheted fabrics: of artificial fibres	120.45
	39	Other: residual products of chemicals or other wastes from chemicals	113.21
	72	Coin of legal tender	108.07
	20	Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	107.94
	30	Other organic compounds, not elsewhere specified	102.54
	34	Other perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations, not elsewhere specified	95.35

Table 7e : Major Domestic Exports of EAC Countries 2018 (US$ Million)

Partner State	Hs level	Description of Goods	FOB values
	28	Electrical energy	85.37
	21	Mixtures of juices, unfermented, not containing added spirit	80.39
	15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats;	
		animal or vegetable waxes	76.33
	25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	75.26
	49	Other:otherstraw wrappers	62.66
	48	Recovered (waste and scrap) paper or paperboard, not elsewhere specified	60.62
	02	Meat and edible meat offal	54.20
	4 digits		
	0902	Tea	1,370.67
	0603	Cut flowers and flower buds for ornamental purposes, fresh, dried, etc	575.12
	0901	Coffee; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee	231.81
	2614	Titanium ores	151.69
	0804	Dates, figs, pineapples, etc, fresh or dried	139.03
	6203	Men's or boys' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers, etc	93.34
	3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	92.11
	0802	Other nuts, fresh or dried, not elsewhere specified	87.82
	7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	83.17
	2402	Cigars, cigarillos, cigarettes, etc, of tobacco or tobacco substitutes	82.21
	0709	Other vegetables, fresh or chilled	78.51
	2836	Carbonates; peroxocarbonates; commercial ammonium carbonate	68.06
	6204	Women's or girls' suits, ensembles, jackets, dresses, skirts, etc	67.93
	0708	Leguminous vegetables, shelled or unshelled, fresh or chilled	65.68
	2615	Niobium, tantalum, vanadium or zirconium ores and concentrates	53.00
	3923	Articles for conveyance or packing of goods, of plastic	51.61
	3401	Soap; organic surface-active products in bars, etc; paper with soap,etc	50.68
	0602	Other live plants, cuttings and slips, mushroom spawn	50.49
	0710	Vegetables, frozen	49.69
	1704	Sugar confectionery (incl. white chocolate), not containing cocoa	47.91

Table 7e (Ctd): Major Domestic Exports of EAC Countries 2018 (US$ Million)

Partner State	Hs level	Description of Goods	FOB values
Rwanda	2 digits		
	09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	173.3
	26	Ores, slag and ash	143.4
	11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches;inulin; wheat gluten	35.2
	07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	23.5
	23	Residues and waste from the food industries;prepared animal fodder	17.8
	25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	10.4
	41	Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather products	9.1
	72	Iron and steel	8.6
	01	Live animals	7.1
	84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	6.7
	78	Lead and articles thereof	5.0
	04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not	
		elsewhere specified or included	4.4
	06	Live trees and other plants; bulbs, roots and the like; cut flowers and ornamental foliage	3.9
	94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed	
		furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, not elsewhere specified or included; illuminated	
		signs, illuminated name-plates and the like	3.7
	87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	3.0
	61	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	2.9
	85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers,	
		television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of	
		such articles	2.7
	08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	2.7
	12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruits; industrial or	
		medicinal plants; straw and fodder	2.7
	13	Lac; gums, resins and other vegetable saps and extracts	2.3
	4 digits		
	0902	Tea, whether or not flavoured.	92.4

Table 7e (Ctd): Major Domestic Exports of EAC Countries 2018 (US$ Million)

Partner State	Hs level	Description of Goods	FOB values
	0901	Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated; coffee husks and skins; coffee	
		substitute	80.5
	2615	Niobium, tantalum, vanadium or zirconium ores and concentrates.	71.6
	2609	Tin ores and concentrates.	49.8
	1101	Wheat or meslin flour.	23.2
	2611	Tungsten ores and concentrates.	21.5
	2302	Bran, sharps and other residues, whether or not in the form of pellets	17.8
	0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	14.3
	1102	Cereal flours other than of wheat or meslin.	9.4
	2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement, super sulphate cement and similar	7.2
	0102	Live bovine animals.	7.0
	7214	Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel, not further worked than forged,	
		hot-rolled	6.7
	0709	Other vegetables, fresh or chilled.	5.3
	7801	Unwrought lead.	5.0
	0401	Milk and cream, not concentrated or containing added sugar or other sweetening matter.	4.1
	4101	Raw hides and skins of bovine (including buffalo) or equine animals (fresh, or	
		salted, dried)	4.0
	0603	Cut flowers and flower buds of a kind suitable for bouquets or for ornamental purposes,	3.7
	0708	Leguminous vegetables, shelled or unshelled, fresh or chilled.	3.4
	9404	Mattress supports; articles of bedding and similar furnishing (for example, mattresses)	3.2
	2530	Mineral substances not elsewhere specified or included.	2.9
Burundi	2 digits		
	09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	66.83
	71	Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious metals,	
		metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	56.52
	26	Ores, slag and ash	14.13
	11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	9.06
	22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	4.71

Table 7e (Ctd): Major Domestic Exports of EAC Countries 2018 (US$ Million)

Partner State	Hs level	Description of Goods	FOB values
Burundi	24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	4.56
	28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compoundsof precious metals, of	
		rare-earth metals,of radioactive elements or of isotopes	1.85
	41	Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather products	1.49
	39	Plastics and articles thereof	1.35
	34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations,lubricating preparations,	
		artificial waxes, prepared waxes,polishing or scouring preparations, candles and	
		similar articles,modelling pastes,	1.19
	72	Iron and steel	0.84
	08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	0.59
	23	Residues and waste from the food industries;prepared animal fodder	0.55
	17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	0.34
	15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible	
		fats; animal or vegetable waxes	0.22
	12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit; industrial or	
		medicinal plants; straw and fodder	0.16
	84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.14
	87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	0.13
	85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and	
		reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and	
		accessories of such articles	0.12
	49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing industry;	
		manuscripts, typescripts and plans	0.08
	4 digits		
	7108	Gold, unwrought or in semi-manufactured forms, or in powder form	56.52
	0901	Coffee; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee	40.77
	0902	Tea	26.06
	2615	Niobium, tantalum, vanadium or zirconium ores and concentrates	11.85
	1101	Wheat or meslin flour	9.03

Table 7e (Ctd): Major Domestic Exports of EAC Countries 2018 (US$ Million)

Partner State	Hs level	Description of Goods	FOB values
	2402	Cigars, cigarillos, cigarettes, etc, of tobacco or tobacco substitutes	4.56
	2203	Beer made from malt	4.51
	2805	Alkali or alkaline-earth metals; rare-earth metals ; mercury	1.84
	2611	Tungsten ores and concentrates	1.75
	3923	Articles for the of goods, of plastics; stoppers, etc, of plastics	1.33
	3401	Soap; organic surface-active products in bars, etc; paper with soap, etc	1.16
	4106	Goat or kid skin leather, without hair on	1.03
	2617	Other ores and concentrates	0.53
	2302	Brans, sharps and other residues, derived from working of cereals, etc	0.50
	0804	Dates, figs, pineapples, etc, fresh or dried	0.39
	4113	Leather further prepared after tanning or crusting, including parchment-dressed leather,	0.30
	7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	0.28
	7207	Semi-finished products of iron or non-alloy steel	0.27
	7204	Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel	0.25
	1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	0.17
Tanzania	2 digits		2018
	71	Natural/cultured pearls, precious stones and metals, coins, etc	1,614.91
	24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	291.98
	09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	207.86
	03	Fish and crustacean, mollusc and other aquatic invertebrates	158.85
	08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	140.60
	07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	120.13
	12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruits; industrial or	
		medicinal plants; straw and fodder	109.27
	52	Cotton	86.27
	27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	65.45
	33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	63.26
	25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	59.12
	23	Residues and waste from the food industry; prepared animal fodder	57.24

Table 7e (Ctd): Major Domestic Exports of EAC Countries 2018 (US$ Million)

Partner State	Hs level	Description of Goods	FOB values
	10	Cereals	54.26
	48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	48.24
	63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	42.44
	44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	38.86
	72	Iron and steel	37.27
	06	Live tree and other plant; bulb, root; cut flowers etc	33.04
	39	Plastics and articles thereof	32.12
	53	Other vegetable textile fibres; paper yarn and woven fab	27.77
	4 digits		
	7108	Gold, unwrought or in semi-manufactured forms, or in powder form	1,524.00
	2401	Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse	270.30
	0901	Coffee; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee	149.94
	0801	Coconuts, brazil nuts and cashew nuts, fresh or dried	126.35
	0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	101.21
	0304	Fish fillets and other fish meat, fresh, chilled or frozen	100.07
	7102	Diamonds, not mounted or set	81.78
	1207	Other oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	81.45
	3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	56.17
	0902	Tea	45.95
	1005	Maize(corn)	41.63
	5201	Cotton,not carded or combed	41.25
	0305	Fish, salted, dried; smoked fish; fish meal fit for human consumption	38.40
	4804	Uncoated kraft paper and paperboard, in rolls or sheets (excl. 48.02+03)	35.77
	2302	Brans, sharps and other residues, derived from working of cereals, etc	33.88
	4407	Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, >6mm thick	28.92
	5203	Cotton, carded or combed	27.14
	3401	Soap; organic surface-active products in bars, etc; paper with soap,etc	25.88
	2712	Petroleum jelly; paraffin wax and other mineral waxes, etc	24.79
	6305	Sacks and bags, used for packing goods	23.98

Table 7f: Twenty Major EAC Domestic Exports for 2018 Compared to 2017 (US$ Million)

Partner State	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
Uganda	2 digits				
	09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	651.04	535.90	-17.68
	71	Natural/cultured pearls, precious stones and metals, coins, etc	416.30	516.85	24.15
	03	Fish and crustacean, mollusc and other aquatic invertebrates	134.53	168.13	24.97
	10	Cereals	144.84	163.31	12.75
	07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	107.99	123.97	14.80
	23	Residues and waste from the food industry; prepared animal fodder	79.72	85.34	7.05
	24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	49.14	82.23	67.33
	72	Iron and steel	58.69	75.43	28.54
	04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products not			
		elsewhere specified	79.38	73.06	-7.96
	18	Cocoa and cocoa preparations	54.15	64.59	19.28
	06	Live tree and other plant; bulb, root; cut flowers etc	57.77	60.88	5.38
	25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	44.66	58.97	32.04
	11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	37.08	57.11	54.02
	12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruits;			
		industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	28.55	47.32	65.75
	41	Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather products	53.22	46.30	-13.01
	52	Cotton	50.46	44.68	-11.45
	27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	61.01	38.79	-36.42
	17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	30.27	37.29	23.20
	22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	29.65	36.59	23.42
	15	Animal/veg fats and oils and their cleavage products; etc	34.19	34.08	-0.33
	4 digits				
	7108	Gold, unwrought or in semi-manufactured forms, or in powder form	413.88	515.56	24.57
	0901	Coffee; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee	554.94	436.05	-21.42
	0304	Fish fillets and other fish meat, fresh, chilled or frozen	96.03	101.10	5.28
	0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	76.74	99.82	30.07
	1005	Maize(corn)	80.67	89.50	10.94

Table 7f (Ctd): Twenty Major EAC Domestic Exports for 2018 Compared to 2017 (US$ Million)

Country	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
	0902	Tea	79.69	88.77	11.40
	2401	Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse	41.03	70.58	72.04
	0305	Fish, salted, dried; smoked fish; fish meal fit for human consumption	36.86	65.60	77.94
	1007	Grain sorghum	40.93	64.59	57.79
	1801	Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted	54.09	64.55	19.34
	0602	Other live plants, cuttings and slips, mushroom spawn	57.68	57.71	0.05
	2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, persulphate cement, etc	40.66	56.00	37.73
	0401	Milk and cream, not concentrated or sweetened	46.79	48.89	4.48
	2309	Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding	26.82	44.99	67.76
	1102	Cereal flours, (excl. Wheat or meslin)	24.55	42.84	74.48
	7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	29.71	42.50	43.05
	1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	29.84	37.11	24.36
	2716	Electrical energy	56.28	36.40	-35.32
	5203	Cotton, carded or combed	41.86	32.53	-22.27
	1207	Other oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	19.13	30.72	60.64
Kenya	2 digits				
	09	Peel of citrus fruit or melons (including watermelons)	1,666.74	1,617.56	(2.95)
	06	Animal products, not elsewhere specified; dead of chapters 1 and 3,			
		unfit for human consumption	595.43	625.85	5.11
	07	Other parts of plants for ornamental purposes, fresh, dried, etc	200.39	247.18	23.35
	08	Roots and tubers with high starch content, fresh or dried	180.66	232.58	28.74
	62	Parts of garments or clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	189.89	217.59	14.59
	26	Other mineral substances, not elsewhere specified	177.24	212.58	19.94
	24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes.	132.83	138.10	3.97
	61	Other: other knitted or crocheted fabrics: of artificial fibres	123.05	120.45	(2.11)
	39	Other: residual products of chemicals or other wastes from chemicals	121.81	113.21	(7.06)
	72	Coin of legal tender	100.73	108.07	7.29
	20	Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	109.62	107.94	(1.54)
	30	Other organic compounds, not elsewhere specified	105.66	102.54	(2.95)

Table 7f (Ctd): Twenty Major EAC Domestic Exports for 2018 Compared to 2017 (US$ Million)

Country	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
	34	Other perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations, not elsewhere specified	80.93	95.35	17.82
	28	Electrical energy	87.26	85.37	(2.17)
	21	Mixtures of juices, unfermented, not containing added spirit	61.23	80.39	31.30
	15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared			
		edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	63.60	76.33	20.02
	25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	88.42	75.26	(14.88)
	49	Other: straw wrappers	50.52	62.66	24.04
	48	Recovered (waste and scrap) paper or paperboard, not elsewhere specified	51.40	60.62	17.94
	02	Meat and edible meat offal	49.22	54.20	10.13
	4 digits				
	0902	Tea	1,423.94	1,370.67	(3.74)
	0603	Cut flowers and flower buds for ornamental purposes, fresh, dried, etc	540.70	575.12	6.37
	0901	Coffee; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee	229.60	231.81	0.97
	2614	Titanium ores	133.38	151.69	13.73
	0804	Dates, figs, pineapples, etc, fresh or dried	95.67	139.03	45.32
	6203	Men's or boys' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers, etc	81.05	93.34	15.16
	3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	93.69	92.11	(1.68)
	0802	Other nuts, fresh or dried, not elsewhere specified	76.22	87.82	15.22
	7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	75.34	83.17	10.40
	2402	Cigars, cigarillos, cigarettes, etc, of tobacco or tobacco substitutes	89.73	82.21	(8.38)
	0709	Other vegetables, fresh or chilled	53.85	78.51	45.79
	2836	Carbonates; peroxocarbonates; commercial ammonium carbonate	70.66	68.06	(3.69)
	6204	Women's or girls' suits, ensembles, jackets, dresses, skirts, etc	64.79	67.93	4.85
	0708	Leguminous vegetables, shelled or unshelled, fresh or chilled	65.78	65.68	(0.16)
	2615	Niobium, tantalum, vanadium or zirconium ores and concentrates	41.68	53.00	27.17
	3923	Articles for conveyance or packing of goods, of plastic	65.54	51.61	(21.27)
	3401	Soap; organic surface-active products in bars, etc; paper with soap, etc	43.72	50.68	15.93
	0602	Other live plants, cuttings and slips, mushroom spawn	54.31	50.49	(7.03)
	0710	Vegetables, frozen	40.88	49.69	21.54

Table 7f (Ctd): Twenty Major EAC Domestic Exports for 2018 Compared to 2017 (US$ Million)

Country	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
	1704	Sugar confectionery (incl. white chocolate), not containing cocoa	49.06	47.91	(2.34)
Rwanda	2 digits				
	09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	152.0	173.3	0.14
	26	Ores, slag and ash	124.1	143.4	0.16
	11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	25.8	35.2	0.37
	07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	12.1	23.5	0.94
	23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	21.9	17.8	-0.19
	25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	18.5	10.4	-0.44
	41	Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather products	9.2	9.1	-0.02
	72	Iron and steel	6.7	8.6	0.30
	01	Live animals	7.4	7.1	-0.04
	84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	2.2	6.7	2.10
	78	Lead and articles thereof	4.5	5.0	0.12
	04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal			
		origin, not elsewhere specified or included	1.9	4.4	1.31
	06	Live trees and other plants; bulbs, roots and the like; cut flowers and			
		ornamental foliage	2.6	3.9	0.50
	94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar			
		stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, not elsewhere specified			
		or included; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like	3.1	3.7	0.19
	87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and			
		accessories thereof	10.3	3.0	-0.70
	61	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	1.8	2.9	0.57
	85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders			
		and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers,			
		and parts and accessories of such articles	3.0	2.7	-0.09
	08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	1.2	2.7	1.28
	12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruits;			
		industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	3.3	2.7	-0.19

Table 7f (Ctd): Twenty Major EAC Domestic Exports for 2018 Compared to 2017 (US$ Million)

Country	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
	13	Lac; gums, resins and other vegetable saps and extracts	0.0	2.3	224,087.63
	4 digits				
	0902	Tea, whether or not flavoured.	84.13	92.4	0.10
	0901	Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated; coffee husks and skins;			
		coffee substitute	67.69	80.5	0.19
	2615	Niobium, tantalum, vanadium or zirconium ores and concentrates.	61.10	71.6	0.17
	2609	Tin ores and concentrates.	50.14	49.8	-0.01
	1101	Wheat or meslin flour.	19.12	23.2	0.21
	2611	Tungsten ores and concentrates.	12.62	21.5	0.70
	2302	Bran, sharps and other residues, whether or not in the form of pellets, etc	21.90	17.8	-0.19
	0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	4.78	14.3	1.98
	1102	Cereal flours other than of wheat or meslin.	5.74	9.4	0.64
	2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement, super sulphate cement etc	12.02	7.2	-0.40
	0102	Live bovine animals.	7.37	7.0	-0.05
	7214	Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel, not further worked than			
		forged, hot-rolled	5.19	6.7	0.29
	0709	Other vegetables, fresh or chilled.	0.15	5.3	34.12
	7801	Unwrought lead.	4.36	5.0	0.14
	0401	Milk and cream, not concentrated or containing added sugar or other			
		sweetening matter.	1.79	4.1	1.30
	4101	Raw hides and skins of bovine (including buffalo) or equine animals			
		(fresh, or salted, dried)	5.08	4.0	-0.21
	0603	Cut flowers and flower buds of a kind suitable for bouquets or for			
		ornamental purposes,	2.47	3.7	0.52
	0708	Leguminous vegetables, shelled or unshelled, fresh or chilled.	2.39	3.4	0.43
	9404	Mattress supports; articles of bedding and similar furnishing			
		(for example, mattresses)	2.67	3.2	0.20
	2530	Mineral substances not elsewhere specified or included.	6.19	2.9	-0.53

Table 7f (Ctd): Twenty Major EAC Domestic Exports for 2018 Compared to 2017 (US$ Million)

Country	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
Burundi	2 digits				
	09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	64.96	66.83	2.89
	71	Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious			
		metals, metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation			
		jewellery; coins, etc	36.77	56.52	53.71
	11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	8.11	9.06	11.71
	26	Ores, slag and ash	8.10	14.13	74.47
	22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	6.85	4.71	-31.24
	24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	6.74	4.56	-32.37
	70	Ceramic products	3.59	0.00	
	39	Plastics and articles thereof	3.37	1.35	-59.76
	34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating			
		preparations, artificial waxes, prepared waxes, polishing or scouring			
		preparations, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes,	1.19	1.19	-0.36
	72	Iron and steel	0.99	0.84	-14.89
	23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	0.63	0.55	-13.66
	41	Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather products	0.62	1.49	140.02
	17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	0.56	0.34	-39.59
	84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.31	0.14	-56.05
	08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	0.26	0.59	128.11
	15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared			
		edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	0.23	0.22	-7.69
	87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and			
		accessories thereof	0.15	0.13	-17.04
	28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compoundsof precious metals,			
		of rare-earth metals, of radioactive elements or of isotopes	0.15	1.85	1,121.76
	49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing			
		industry; manuscripts, typescripts and plans	0.14	0.08	-42.68
	07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	0.10	0.00	0.00

Table 7f (Ctd): Twenty Major EAC Domestic Exports for 2018 Compared to 2017 (US$ Million)

Country	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
	4 digits				
	7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum) unwrought or in			
		semi-manufactured forms	36.77	56.52	53.7
	0901	Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated; coffee husks and skins;			
		coffee substitute	36.58	40.77	11.5
	0902	Tea, whether or not flavoured.	28.38	26.06	-8.2
	1101	Wheat or meslin flour.	8.10	9.03	11.4
	2402	Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes, of tobacco or of tobacco substitutes.	6.74	4.56	-32.4
	2203	Beer made from malt.	6.72	4.51	-32.8
	2615	Niobium, tantalum, vanadium or zirconium ores and concentrates.	6.64	0.00	0.0
	7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials, ampoules and other			
		containers, of glass	3.58	0.00	0.0
	3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics; stoppers,			
		lids, caps	3.36	1.33	-60.3
	2611	Tungsten ores and concentrates.	1.46	0.00	0.0
	3401	Soap; organic surface-active products and preparations for use as soap	1.19	1.16	-2.2
	7214	Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel, not further worked than			
		forged, hot-rolled	0.91	0.00	0.0
	2302	Bran, sharps and other residues, whether or not in the form of pellets	0.60	0.50	-17.3
	1703	Molasses resulting from the extraction or refining of sugar.	0.38	0.00	0.0
	4106	Tanned or crust hides and skins of other animals, without wool or hair on	0.22	0.00	0.0
	1513	Coconut (copra), palm kernel or babassu oil and fractions thereof,			
		whether or not refined	0.21	0.00	0.0
	4101	Raw hides and skins of bovine (including buffalo) or equine animals			
		(fresh, or salted, dried)	0.21	0.00	0.0
	1702	Other sugars, including chemically pure lactose, maltose, glucose and			
		fructose, in solid form	0.17	0.00	0.0
	8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the			
		transport of persons	0.15	0.00	0.0

Table 7f (Ctd): Twenty Major EAC Domestic Exports for 2018 Compared to 2017 (US$ Million)

Country	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
	0804	Dates, figs, pineapples, avocados, guavas, mangoes and			
		mangosteens, fresh or dried.	0.15	0.00	0.0
Tanzania	2 digits				
	71	Natural/cultured pearls, precious stones and metals, coins, etc	1,629.54	1,614.91	-0.90
	24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	218.06	291.98	33.90
	09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	245.05	207.86	-15.18
	03	Fish and crustacean, mollusc and other aquatic invertebrates	192.95	158.85	-17.67
	08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	555.50	140.60	-74.69
	07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	121.50	120.13	-1.13
	12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruits;			
		industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	93.43	109.27	16.96
	52	Cotton	53.98	86.27	59.83
	27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	47.93	65.45	36.56
	33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	25.81	63.26	145.13
	25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	46.01	59.12	28.50
	23	Residues and waste from the food industry; prepared animal fodder	44.10	57.24	29.80
	10	Cereals	4.22	54.26	1,186.32
	48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	41.49	48.24	16.26
	63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	57.67	42.44	-26.41
	44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	27.90	38.86	39.30
	72	Iron and steel	23.83	37.27	56.40
	06	Live tree and other plant; bulb, root; cut flowers etc	27.16	33.04	21.65
	39	Plastics and articles thereof	26.90	32.12	19.38
	53	Other vegetable textile fibres; paper yarn and woven fabric	24.79	27.77	12.00
	4 digits				
	7108	Gold, unwrought or in semi-manufactured forms, or in powder form	1,541.13	1,524.00	-1.11
	2401	Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse	195.81	270.30	38.05
	0901	Coffee; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee	127.47	149.94	17.63
	0801	Coconuts, brazil nuts and cashew nuts, fresh or dried	541.88	126.35	-76.68

Table 7f (Ctd): Twenty Major EAC Domestic Exports for 2018 Compared to 2017 (US$ Million)

Partner State	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
	0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	92.95	101.21	8.89
	0304	Fish fillets and other fish meat, fresh, chilled or frozen	143.54	100.07	-30.28
	7102	Diamonds, not mounted or set	64.44	81.78	26.91
	1207	Other oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	74.31	81.45	9.61
	3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	15.94	56.17	252.33
	0902	Tea	49.13	45.95	-6.49
	1005	Maize(corn)	3.92	41.63	960.88
	5201	Cotton, not carded or combed	17.37	41.25	137.44
	0305	Fish, salted, dried; smoked fish; fish meal fit for human consumption	28.41	38.40	35.13
	4804	Uncoated kraft paper and paperboard, in rolls or sheets (excl. 48.02+03)	32.91	35.77	8.69
	2302	Brans, sharps and other residues, derived from working of cereals, etc	25.51	33.88	32.80
	4407	Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, >6mm thick	23.95	28.92	20.76
	5203	Cotton, carded or combed	19.39	27.14	39.96
	3401	Soap; organic surface-active products in bars, etc; paper with soap, etc	19.06	25.88	35.76
	2712	Petroleum jelly; paraffin wax and other mineral waxes, etc	25.62	24.79	-3.27
	6305	Sacks and bags, used for packing goods	19.60	23.98	22.32

Table 8a: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017(US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	FOB VALUES
UUganda	Burundi	2 digits		
		72	Iron and steel	1.05
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.69
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts thereof	0.37
		20	preparations of vegetable, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	0.33
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway, rolling-stock, parts and	
			accessories thereof	0.26
		10	Cereals	0.21
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	0.15
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.15
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.13
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.13
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	0.12
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	0.12
		15	Animal/veg fats and oils and their cleavage products; etc	0.10
		55	Man-made staple fibres	0.10
		36	Explosives; pyrotechnic products; matches; pyrop alloy; etc	0.08
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	0.08
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushion etc	0.08
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.06
		19	Preparations of cereal, flour, starch/milk; pastrycooks' products	0.05
		29	Organic chemicals	0.03
		4 digits		
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	0.89
		4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	0.63
		2002	Tomatoes prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid	0.33
		8438	Machinery, not elsewhere specified, for the industrial preparation of food or drink	0.27

Table 8a (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017(US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	FOB VALUES
		8714	Parts and accessories of vehicles of 87.11 to 87.13	0.21
		1006	Rice	0.21
		3306	Preparations for oral or dental hygiene (incl. denture fixative)	0.15
		7214	Iron/steel bars and rods, forged, etc (incl. twisted), uncoiled	0.13
		2710	Petroleum oils, etc, (excl. crude); preparations thereof, not elsewhere specified	0.12
		7306	Other tubes, pipes and hollow profiles of iron or steel, welded,	
			not elsewhere specified	0.11
		4821	Paper or paperboard labels of all kinds, whether or not printed	0.11
		1517	Margarine; edible preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils,	
			not elsewhere specified	0.10
		5512	Woven fabrics of >=85% synthetic staple fibres	0.10
		7610	Aluminium structures and parts of structures; plates, rods thereof	0.09
		3605	Matches (excl. pyrotechnic articles of 36.04)	0.08
		6305	Sacks and bags, used for packing goods	0.08
		9406	Prefabricated buildings	0.08
		8437	Machines for cleaning seed; milling machinery	0.08
		4013	Inner tubes, of rubber	0.06
		7615	Table, kitchen, household and sanitary articles of aluminium	0.06
	Kenya	2 digits		
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts thereof	5.27
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway, rolling-stock, parts and accessories thereof	4.11
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	3.90
		72	Iron and steel	1.14
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	1.01
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	0.78
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.59
		67	Prepr feathers and down; arti flower; articles human hair	0.46

Table 8a (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017(US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	FOB VALUES
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	0.38
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision	
			medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	0.22
		61	Art of apparel and clothing access, knitted or crocheted	0.18
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	0.15
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.12
		69	Ceramic products	0.09
		18	Cocoa and cocoa preparations	0.08
		86	Railway/tramway locomotives, rolling-stock and parts thereof; etc	0.05
		39	Plastic and articles thereof	0.04
		36	Explosives; pyrotechnic products; matches; pyrop alloy; etc	0.04
		88	Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof	0.04
		62	Art of apparel and clothing access, not knitted/crocheted	0.04
Uganda (Ctd)		4 digits		
	Kenya (Ctd)	8528	Television receivers (incl. video monitors and video projectors)	2.18
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	2.07
		8426	Derricks; cranes; mobile lifting frames trucks fitted with a crane	1.70
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, etc	1.44
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	1.22
		2710	Petroleum oils, etc, (excl. crude); preparations thereof, not elsewhere specified	1.01
		7217	Wire of iron or non-alloy steel	0.75
		1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	0.73
		8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	0.67
		4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	0.57
		6704	Wigs, false beards, eyebrows and eyelashes, etc; human hair,	
			not elsewhere specified	0.46
		8507	Electric accumulators (incl. separators thereof)	0.45

Table 8a (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017(US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	FOB VALUES
		8479	Machines and mechanical appliances, having individual functions,	
			not elsewhere specified	0.44
		8541	Diodes, transistors, etc; photosensitive devices; light emitting diodes	0.33
		7216	Angles, shapes and sections of iron or non-alloy steel	0.31
		8705	Special purpose motor vehicles (eg crane, fire-fighting, etc, vehicles)	0.31
		8701	Tractors (excl. tractors of 87.09)	0.29
		8430	Earth moving machinery, not elsewhere specified; pile-drivers/extractors;	
			snow-ploughs	0.24
		8413	Pumps for liquids; liquid elevators	0.23
		8474	Machinery for sorting , agglomerating earth, stone, ores, etc	0.22
	Rwanda	2 digits		
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	6.32
		72	Iron and steel	4.07
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts thereof	3.69
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway, rolling-stock, parts and accessories thereof	3.30
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	3.15
		73	Articles of iron or steel	2.35
		15	Animal/veg fats and oils and their cleavage products; etc	0.81
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0.80
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	0.68
		10	Cereals	0.53
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.50
		36	Explosives; pyrotechnic products; matches; pyrop alloy; etc	0.29
		08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	0.27
		18	Cocoa and cocoa preparations	0.25
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision,	
			medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	0.25

Table 8a (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017(US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	FOB VALUES
		68	Art of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica/similar material	0.23
		16	preparations of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs etc	0.22
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.20
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	0.17
		29	Organic chemicals	0.14
		4 digits		
		2710	Petroleum oils, etc, (excl. crude); preparations thereof, not elsewhere specified	6.32
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	1.53
		7306	Other tubes, pipes and hollow profiles of iron or steel, welded,	
			not elsewhere specified	1.41
		8471	Automatic data processing machines; magnetic readers , not elsewhere specified	1.29
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	1.26
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	1.20
		7214	Iron/steel bars and rods, forged, etc (incl. twisted), uncoiled	1.16
		8548	Electrical parts of machinery or apparatus, not elsewhere specified	1.04
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions	0.81
		8516	Electric water and space heaters, hair-dressing apparatus, irons, etc	0.75
		8507	Electric accumulators (incl. separators thereof)	0.71
		7216	Angles, shapes and sections of iron or non-alloy steel	0.68
		4821	Paper or paperboard labels of all kinds, whether or not printed	0.53
		2102	Yeasts; other single-cell micro-organisms, dead; prepared baking powders	0.51
		4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	0.49
		8418	Refrigerators, freezers, etc; heat pumps (excl. air conditioners)	0.49
		1006	Rice	0.49
		8711	Motorcycles (incl. mopeds) and cycles fitted with an auxiliary motor	0.41
		7208	Hot-rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide	0.39
		7217	Wire of iron or non-alloy steel	0.34

Table 8a (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017(US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	FOB VALUES
	South Sudan	2 digits		
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	42.14
		10	Cereals	19.60
		15	Animal/vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; etc	16.71
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway, rolling-stock, parts and accessories thereof	10.97
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	2.60
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts thereof	2.58
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	2.44
		88	Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof	2.23
		19	preparations of cereal, flour, starch/milk; pastrycooks' products	2.07
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	1.88
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	1.77
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	1.68
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	1.49
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	1.05
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.94
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	0.60
		12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruits;	
			industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	0.53
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushions, etc	0.45
		28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals,	
			of rare-earth metals, of radioactive elements or of isotopes	0.37
		86	Railway/tramway locomotives, rolling-stock and parts thereof; etc	0.34
		4 digits	#N/A	
		1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	41.71
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions	14.18
		1007	Grain sorghum	9.32

Table 8a (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017(US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	FOB VALUES
		1006	Rice	7.97
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	7.15
		1518	Animal or vegetable fats and oils chemically modified, not elsewhere specified	2.48
		1101	Wheat or meslin flour	2.44
		1005	Maize(corn)	2.31
		8803	Parts of goods of 88.01 or 88.02	2.23
		1905	Bread, pastry, cakes, etc; communion wafers, rice paper, etc	2.00
		0708	Leguminous vegetables, shelled or unshelled, fresh or chilled	1.81
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	1.32
		8413	Pumps for liquids; liquid elevators	1.22
		8711	Motorcycles (incl. mopeds) and cycles fitted with an auxiliary motor	1.02
		2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, persulphate cement, etc	1.01
		2501	Salt and pure sodium chloride; sea water	0.86
		4802	Uncoated paper, for writing in rolls or sheets; hand-made paper	0.82
		3920	Other plates , of plastic, not reinforced, etc	0.69
		2103	Sauces and sauce preparations; mixed condiments and seasonings; mustard	0.61
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	0.60
	Tanzania	2 digits		
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway, rolling-stock, parts and accessories thereof	2.31
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts thereof	1.48
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision,	
			medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	1.03
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	0.86
		72	Iron and steel	0.55
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.38
		15	Animal/vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; etc	0.24
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.18

Table 8a (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017(US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	FOB VALUES
		70	Glass and glassware	0.09
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	0.04
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	0.03
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.02
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushions, etc	0.02
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.02
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	0.01
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	0.01
		82	Tools, implement, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal etc	0.01
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	0.00
		86	railway/tramway locomotives, rolling-stock and parts thereof; etc	0.00
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	0.00
		4 digits		
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	1.31
		9015	Surveying, hydrographic, oceanographic instruments/appliances,	
			not elsewhere specified	1.03
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	0.74
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	0.49
		8430	Earth moving machinery, not elsewhere specified; pile-drivers/extractors;	
			snow-ploughs	0.47
		4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	0.38
		8544	Insulated wire, cable, etc; optical fibre cables	0.30
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions	0.24
		8414	Air/vacuum pumps, air/gas compressors and fans; hoods with a fan	0.21
		8479	Machines and mechanical appliances, having individual functions,	
			not elsewhere specified	0.21
		8541	Diodes, transistors, etc; photosensitive devices; light emitting diodes	0.20

Table 8a (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017(US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	FOB VALUES
		7317	Nails, tacks, drawing pins, corrugated nails of iron or steel	0.16
		8474	Machinery for sorting , agglomerating earth, stone, ores, etc	0.15
		8702	Public-transport type passenger motor vehicles	0.13
		8507	Electric accumulators (incl. separators thereof)	0.11
		8477	Machinery for working rubber/plastics or making products thereof,not	
			elsewhere specified	0.11
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, etc	0.09
		8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	0.09
		8502	Electric generating sets and rotary converters	0.07
		8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of 87.01 to 87.05	0.07
Kenya	Uganda	2 digits		
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared	
			edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	25.12
		19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	15.06
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous	
			substances; mineral waxes	14.31
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and	
			accessories thereof	12.40
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	9.66
		10	Cereals.	7.95
		30	Pharmaceutical products.	5.13
		72	Iron and steel.	4.97
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof	4.44
		39	Plastics and articles thereof.	3.22
		31	Fertilisers.	2.87
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	1.86
		73	Articles of iron or steel.	1.22

Table 8a (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017(US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	FOB VALUES
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers.	0.86
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles.	0.55
		29	Organic chemicals.	0.55
		02	Meat and edible meat offal.	0.54
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	0.52
		28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals	0.29
		35	Albuminoidal substances; modified starches; glues; enzymes	0.28
		4 digits		
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions whether or not refined	24.68
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	14.20
		1901	Malt extract; food preparations of flour, etc, not elsewhere specified	12.37
		1007	Grain sorghum	7.73
		8474	Machinery for sorting, agglomerating earth,	6.22
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	5.13
		8702	Public-transport type passenger motor vehicles	4.14
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	3.83
		1904	Prepared foods of swollen or roasted cereals, etc	2.69
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	2.21
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	2.07
		8701	Tractors (excl. tractors of 87.09)	1.73
		3907	Polyethers and epoxide resins; polyesters, in primary forms	1.61
		8716	Trailers and semi-trailers; other vehicles, not mechanically propelled and	
			parts thereof	1.37
		3102	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous	1.28
		3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, not elsewhere specified; other fertilisers;	
			goods =<10kg	1.15
		8413	Pumps for liquids; liquid elevators	1.12

Table 8a (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017(US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	FOB VALUES
		7323	Table, kitchen or household articles and parts thereof of iron or steel	1.11
		4801	Newsprint, in rolls or sheets	1.10
		8507	Electric accumulators (incl. separators thereof)	1.08
	Tanzania	2 digits		
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	10.47
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and	
			accessories thereof	7.77
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous	
			substances; mineral waxes	7.54
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof	7.45
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers.	6.32
		19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	5.29
		89	Ships, boats and floating structures.	1.75
		30	Pharmaceutical products.	1.22
		39	Plastics and articles thereof.	1.12
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	1.11
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal.	0.78
		70	Glass and glassware.	0.71
		73	Articles of iron or steel.	0.53
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic preparations	0.38
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared	
			edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	0.35
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports,	0.35
		72	Iron and steel.	0.34
		62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted nor crocheted	0.21
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing prepa	0.20
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products.	0.20

Table 8a (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017(US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	FOB VALUES
		4 digits		
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	6.31
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	6.08
		1901	Malt extract; food preparations of flour, etc, not elsewhere specified	5.29
		8431	Parts suitable for use with the machinery of 84.25	3.80
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	3.10
		8507	Electric accumulators (incl. separators thereof)	2.47
		8430	Earth moving machinery, not elsewhere specified; pile-drivers/extractors;	
			snow-ploughs	1.66
		2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons	1.45
		8701	Tractors (excl. tractors of 87.09)	1.44
		8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of 87.	1.44
		8901	Cruise ships, excursion boats, etc, for transport	1.29
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	1.22
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, etc	1.12
		8421	Centrifuges; filtering/purifying machinery for liquids or gases	0.97
		8504	Electrical transformers, static converters and inductors	0.95
		8541	Diodes, transistors, etc; photosensitive devices; light emitting diodes	0.93
		6306	Tarpaulins, etc; tents; sails; camping equipment	0.83
		8506	Primary cells and primary batteries	0.73
		8528	Television receivers (incl. video monitors and video projectors)	0.68
		8702	Public-transport type passenger motor vehicles	0.66
	Rwanda	2 digits		
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	7.64
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous	
			substances; mineral waxes	6.85
		30	Pharmaceutical products.	4.14

Table 8a (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017(US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	FOB VALUES
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared	
			edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	0.99
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	0.93
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and	
			accessories thereof	0.85
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof	0.71
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.62
		72	Iron and steel.	0.54
		35	Albuminoidal substances; modified starches; glues; enzymes	0.53
		39	Plastics and articles thereof.	0.52
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic preparations	0.46
		31	Fertilisers.	0.39
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar.	0.38
		28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals	0.29
		32	Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives	0.28
		10	Cereals.	0.27
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof.	0.25
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	0.22
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal.	0.20
		4 digits		
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	6.76
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, etc	6.04
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	4.12
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	0.68
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions whether or not refined	0.65
		3505	Dextrins and other modified starches; glue based	0.53
		7214	Iron/steel bars and rods, forged, etc (incl. twisted), uncoiled	0.51

Table 8a (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017(US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	FOB VALUES
		3402	Non-soap surface-active agents; washing preparation, not elsewhere	
			included or specified)	0.48
		3306	Preparations for oral or dental hygiene (incl. denture fixative)	0.45
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products in bars, etc; paper with soap	0.45
		3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, not elsewhere specified; other fertilisers;	
			goods =<10kg	0.39
		4819	Cartons, boxes, etc; box files, etc, of paper, paperboard	0.32
		8438	Machinery, not elsewhere specified, for the industrial preparation of	0.30
		1005	Maize(corn)	0.27
		1507	Soya-bean oil and its fractions	0.24
		4820	Registers, account books, etc; albums for samples, of paper, paperboard	0.23
		7607	Aluminium foil, (incl. backed) =<0.2mm thick	0.23
		8413	Pumps for liquids; liquid elevators	0.22
		6402	Other footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastic	0.22
		8431	Parts suitable for use with the machinery of 84.25	0.22
	Burundi	2 digits		
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous	
			substances; mineral waxes	15.04
		31	Fertilisers.	3.20
		19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	1.70
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations.	1.27
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared	
			edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	1.17
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar.	0.91
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and	
			accessories thereof	0.23
		30	Pharmaceutical products.	0.22

Table 8a (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017(US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	FOB VALUES
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal.	0.15
		12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit;	
			industrial or medicinal	0.12
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.12
		39	Plastics and articles thereof.	0.08
		29	Organic chemicals.	0.08
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.07
		40	Rubber and articles thereof.	0.05
		72	Iron and steel.	0.05
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof	0.04
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery.	0.03
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products.	0.03
		28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals	0.02
		4 digits		
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	15.04
		3103	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, phosphatic	1.38
		3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, not elsewhere specified; other fertilisers;	
			goods =<10kg	1.37
		2106	Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included	1.27
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions whether or not refined	1.17
		1904	Prepared foods of swollen or roasted cereals, etc	0.88
		2203	Beer made from malt	0.85
		1901	Malt extract; food preparations of flour, etc, not elsewhere specified	0.82
		3102	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous	0.24
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	0.22
		3104	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, potassic	0.21
		8705	Special purpose motor vehicles (eg crane, fire-fighting vehicles)	0.20

Table 8a (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017(US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	FOB VALUES
		8309	Stoppers, caps and lids, capsules for bottles of base metal	0.15
		1209	Seeds, fruits and spores, of a kind used for sowing	0.12
		4809	Carbon paper, self-copy paper, etc, in rolls or sheets	0.06
		8413	Pumps for liquids; liquid elevators	0.06
		2202	Waters (incl. mineral and aerated), with added sugar (incl. sweetened)	0.06
		4015	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.05
		2929	Compounds with other nitrogen function	0.05
		3920	Other plates, of plastic, not reinforced, etc	0.04
Burundi	Kenya	2 digits		
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rollingstock, and parts and	
			accessories thereof	0.1
		70	Ceramic products	0.0
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar	
			stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, not elsewhere specified or	
			included; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like	0.0
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.0
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.0
		4 digits		
		8705	Special purpose motor vehicles, other than those principally designed for	
			the transport of persons	0.1
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials, ampoules and other containers,	
			of glass	0.0
		9405	Lamps and lighting fittings including searchlights and spotlights and parts	
			thereof	0.0
		3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics; stoppers, lids, caps	0.0
		8431	Parts suitable for use solely or principally with the machinery of	
			headings 84.25 to 84.	0.0

Table 8a (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017(US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	FOB VALUES
		8422	Dish washing machines; machinery for cleaning or drying bottles or	
			other containers	0.0
	Rwanda	2 digits		
		70	Ceramic products	0.4
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.3
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.1
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and	
			accessories thereof	0.1
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.0
		19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	0.0
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0.0
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders	
			and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers,	
			and parts and accessories of such articles	0.0
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	0.0
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing	
			industry; manuscripts, typescripts and plans	0.0
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating	
			preparations, artificial waxes, prepared waxes, polishing or scouring	
			preparations, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes,	0.0
		62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted nor crocheted	0.0
		20	Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	0.0
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.0
		60	Knitted or crocheted fabrics	0.0
		82	Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof	
			of base metal	0.0
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.0

Table 8a (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017(US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	FOB VALUES
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	0.0
		42	Articles of leather; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and	
			similar containers; articles of animal gut (other than silk-worm gut)	0.0
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar	
			stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, not elsewhere specified or	
			included; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like	0.0
		4 Digits		
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials, ampoules and other containers,	
			of glass	0.4
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers,	
			mechanical shovels	0.2
		7311	Containers for compressed or liquefied gas, of iron or steel.	0.1
		3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics; stoppers, lids, caps	0.0
		1901	Malt extract; food preparations of flour, groats, meal, starch or malt extract	0.0
		8701	Tractors (other than tractors of heading 87.09).	0.0
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.	0.0
		2106	Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.	0.0
		8501	Electric motors and generators (excluding generating sets).	0.0
		4911	Other printed matter, including printed pictures and photographs.	0.0
		3306	Preparations for oral or dental hygiene, including denture fixative pastes	
			and powders;	0.0
		8474	Machinery for sorting, screening, separating, washing, crushing, grinding,	
			mixing or kneading	0.0
		3307	Pre-shave, shaving or after-shave preparations, personal deodorants, bath	
			preparations	0.0
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products and preparations for use as soap	0.0
		7305	Other tubes and pipes (for example, welded, riveted or similarly closed)	0.0

Table 8a (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017(US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	FOB VALUES
		8430	Other moving, grading, levelling, scraping, excavating, tamping,	
			compacting, extracting	0.0
		3304	Beauty or make-up preparations and preparations for the care of the skin	
			(other than medicinal)	0.0
		8459	Machine-tools (including way-type unit head machines) for drilling, boring, milling	0.0
		8413	Pumps for liquids, whether or not fitted with a measuring device; liquid elevators.	0.0
		7308	Structures (excluding prefabricated buildings of heading 94.06) and parts	
			of structures	0.0
	Tanzania	2 digits		
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	0.0
		52	Cotton	0.0
		82	Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof	
			of base metal	0.0
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.1
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and	
			reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and	
			parts and accessories of such articles	0.0
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and	
			accessories thereof	0.0
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision,	
			medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	0.0
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar	
			stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, not elsewhere specified or	
			included; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like	0.0
		4 Digits		
		8430	Other moving, grading, levelling, scraping, excavating, tamping,	
			compacting, extracting	0.1

Table 8a (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017(US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	FOB VALUES
		8207	Interchangeable tools for hand tools, whether or not power-operated, or	
			for machine-tools	0.0
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport	
			of persons	0.0
		8525	Transmission apparatus for radio-telephony, radio-telegraphy,	
			radio-broadcasting or television	0.0
		8477	Machinery for working rubber or plastic or for the manufacture of products	
			from these machinery	0.0
		8414	Air or vacuum pumps, air or other gas compressors and fans; ventilating or	
			recycling hoods	0.0
		8443	Printing machinery used for printing by means of the printing type, blocks,	
			plates, cylinders	0.0
		8408	Compression-ignition internal combustion piston engines (diesel or	
			semi-diesel engines).	0.0
		8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.	0.0
		9404	Mattress supports; articles of bedding and similar furnishing (for example,	
			mattresses)	0.0
		5208	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing 85 % or more by weight of cotton,	
			weighing not more	0.0
		2530	Mineral substances not elsewhere specified or included.	0.0
		8542	Electronic integrated circuits and micro-assemblies.	0.0
		8202	Hand saws; blades for saws of all kinds (including slitting, slotting or toothless saw)	0.0
		9015	Surveying (including photogrammetrical surveying), hydrographic, oceanographic	0.0
	Uganda	2 digits		
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.1
		70	Ceramic products	0.0
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and	

Table 8a (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017(US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	FOB VALUES
			accessories thereof	0.0
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.0
		39	Plastic and articles thereof	0.0
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	0.0
		62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted nor crocheted	0.0
		4 Digits		
		8459	Machine-tools (including way-type unit head machines) for drilling,	
			boring, milling	0.0
		3917	Tubes, pipes and hoses, and fittings thereof (for example, joints, elbows, flanges)	0.0
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials, ampoules and other containers, of glass	0.0
		3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics; stoppers, lids, caps	0.0
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport	
			of persons	0.0
		8413	Pumps for liquids, whether or not fitted with a measuring device; liquid elevators.	0.0
		7304	Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, seamless, of iron (other than cast iron) or steel.	0.0
		6405	Other footwear.	0.0
		8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.	0.0
		6205	Men's or boys' shirts.	0.0
Tanzania	Kenya	2 digits		
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	8.07
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	3.96
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway, rolling-stock, parts and accessories	1.65
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	1.16
		70	Glass and glassware	0.87
		73	Articles of iron and steel	0.34
		39	Plastic and articles thereof	0.32
		32	Tanning/dyeing extract; tannins and derivatives; pigments, etc	0.19

Table 8a (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017(US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	FOB VALUES
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision,	
			medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	0.13
		30	Pharmaceutical products	0.11
		29	Organic chemicals	0.09
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	0.06
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	0.05
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.04
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	0.04
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	0.04
		82	Tools, implement, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal, etc	0.04
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.03
		28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals,	
			of rare-earth metals, of radioactive elements or of isotopes	0.03
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	0.03
		4 digits		
		2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons	8.06
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, etc	1.48
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks ampoules, etc; stoppers, lids, of glass	0.86
		8462	Machine-tools (incl. presses) for working metal by forging, etc	0.75
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	0.59
		8537	Boards equipped with two or more apparatus of 85.35 or 85.36	0.51
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	0.49
		8431	Parts suitable for use with the machinery of 84.25 to 84.30	0.48
		8702	Public-transport type passenger motor vehicles	0.36
		8426	Derricks; cranes; mobile lifting frames trucks fitted with a crane	0.31
		8480	Moulding boxes for metal foundry; mould bases/patterns for metal, etc	0.29
		8502	Electric generating sets and rotary converters	0.17

Table 8a (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017(US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	FOB VALUES
		3902	Polymers of propylene or of other olefins, in primary forms	0.16
		8428	Other lifting, handling, loading or unloading machinery	0.13
		7304	Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, seamless, of iron (excl. cast), steel	0.13
		8413	Pumps for liquids; liquid elevators	0.12
		8539	Electric filament or discharge lamps; arc-lamps	0.12
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	0.11
		8701	Tractors (excl. tractors of 87.09)	0.10
		3214	Glaziers putty, etc; painters' fillings; non-refractory surfacing preps	0.10
		3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, not elsewhere specified; other	
			fertilisers; goods =<10kg	3.41
	Uganda	2 digits		
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	3.15
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway, rolling-stock, parts and accessories	0.76
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	0.75
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	0.38
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.16
		73	Articles of iron and steel	0.09
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	0.06
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	0.04
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.03
		32	Tanning/dyeing extract; tannins and derivatives; pigments, etc	0.02
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushion etc	0.01
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	0.01
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.01
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	0.01
		82	Tools, implement, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metals, etc	0.01
		29	Organic chemicals	0.00

Table 8a (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017(US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	FOB VALUES
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	0.00
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	0.00
		30	Pharmaceutical products	0.00
		69	Ceramic products	0.00
		4 digits		
		8474	Machinery for sorting, agglomerating earth, stone, ores, etc	1.32
		2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons	0.75
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, etc	0.74
		8422	Dish washing machines; machinery for cleaning, filling, aerating	0.67
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	0.41
		8431	Parts suitable for use with the machinery of 84.25 to 84.30	0.35
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	0.28
		8502	Electric generating sets and rotary converters	0.23
		3808	Insecticides, rodenticides and similar products, for retail sale	0.12
		7310	Tanks, casks, drums, cans (excl. for gas) of iron or steel, <300 l	0.06
		8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	0.05
		3814	Organic composite solvents and thinners	0.05
		4412	Plywood, veneered panels and similar laminated wood	0.04
		8702	Public-transport type passenger motor vehicles	0.04
		8528	Television receivers (incl. video monitors and video projectors)	0.04
		8443	Printing machinery; machines for uses ancillary to printing	0.03
		3215	Printing ink, writing or drawing ink and other inks	0.02
		8701	Tractors (excl. tractors of 87.09)	0.02
		8503	Parts suitable for use solely with machines of heading 8501 or 8502	0.02
		8301	Padlocks and locks, clasps incorporating locks, keys of base metal	0.02
	Burundi	2 digits		
		72	Iron and steel	0.91

Table 8a (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017(US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	FOB VALUES
		10	Cereals	0.66
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway, rolling-stock, parts and accessories	0.49
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	0.26
		15	Animal/vegetable fats and oil and their cleavage products; etc	0.22
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	0.21
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.13
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.05
		82	Tools, implement, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal, etc	0.01
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	0.01
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.00
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	0.00
		28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals,	
			of rare-earth metals, of radioactive elements or of isotopes	0.00
		4 digits		
		7208	Hot-rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide	0.69
		1001	Wheat and meslin	0.66
		8701	Tractors (excl. tractors of 87.09)	0.31
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	0.23
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	0.18
		3403	Lubricating preparations, etc (excl. those of >=70% petroleum oil)	0.17
		1517	Margarine; edible preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils,	
			not elsewhere specified	0.15
		2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons	0.13
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, etc	0.11
		3402	Non-soap surface-active agents; washing preparations in powder, liquid etc	0.10
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions whether or not refined not chemically modified	0.08
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	0.07

Table 8a (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017(US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	FOB VALUES
		4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	0.05
		8431	Parts suitable for use with the machinery of 84.25 to 84.30	0.02
		8207	Interchangeable tools for hand or machine-tools	0.01
		4804	Uncoated kraft paper and paperboard, in rolls or sheets (excl. 48.02+03)	0.01
		3912	Cellulose and its chemical derivatives, not elsewhere specified, in primary forms	0.00
		8424	Appliances for spraying liquids/powder; fire extinguishers, etc	0.00
		8529	Parts suitable for use with the apparatus of 85.25 to 85.28	0.00
		2815	Hydroxides and peroxides of sodium or potassium	0.00
	Rwanda	2 digits		
		31	Fertilisers	3.95
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.98
		10	Cereals	0.94
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	0.33
		73	Articles of iron and steel	0.26
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway, rolling-stock, parts and accessories	0.22
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	0.21
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	0.17
		54	Man-made filaments	0.15
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushions, etc	0.15
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0.09
		15	Animal/vegetable fats and oil and their cleavage products; etc	0.09
		82	Tools, implement, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal, etc	0.06
		28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals,	
			of rare-earth metals, of radioactive elements or of isotopes	0.06
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.05
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.05
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.05

Table 8a (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017(US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	FOB VALUES
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.05
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	0.04
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	0.04
		4 digits		
		3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, not elsewhere specified; other fertilisers;	
			goods =<10kg	3.41
		1001	Wheat and meslin	0.76
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, etc	0.61
		3102	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous	0.54
		1005	Maize(corn)	0.18
		5407	Woven fabrics of synthetic filament yarn	0.15
		9403	Other furniture and parts thereof	0.14
		8501	Electric motors and generators (excl. generating sets)	0.14
		8701	Tractors (excl. tractors of 87.09)	0.14
		7303	Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, of cast iron	0.10
		2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons	0.10
		8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	0.10
		4412	Plywood, veneered panels and similar laminated wood	0.09
		2103	Sauces and sauce preparations; mixed condiments and seasonings; mustard	0.09
		1517	Margarine; edible preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils,	
			not elsewhere specified	0.09
		8484	Gaskets and similar joints, combined; sets or assortments thereof	0.06
		8471	Automatic data processing machines; magnetic readers ,	
			not elsewhere specified	0.06
		8409	Parts suitable for use with engines of 84.07 or 84.08	0.06
		8705	Special purpose motor vehicles (e.g. crane, fire-fighting, etc, vehicles)	0.05
		9607	Slide fasteners and parts thereof	0.05

Table 8a (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017(US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	FOB VALUES
Rwanda	Kenya	2 digits		
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous	
			substances; mineral waxes	7.2
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and	
			accessories thereof	0.3
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.2
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and	
			reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and	
			parts and accessories of such articles	0.0
		61	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	0.0
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.0
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	0.0
		95	Toys, games and sports requisites; parts and accessories thereof	0.0
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing	
			industry; manuscripts, typescripts and plans	0.0
		65	Headgear and parts thereof	0.0
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.0
		97	Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	0.0
		62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted nor crocheted	0.0
		42	Articles of leather; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar	
			containers; articles of animal gut (other than silk-worm gut)	0.0
		71	Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious metals,	
			metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	0.0
		59	Impregnated, coated, covered or laminated textile fabrics; textile articles of	
			a kind suitable for industrial use	0.0
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	0.0
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	0.0

Table 8a (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017(US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	FOB VALUES
		45	Cork and articles of cork	0.0
		74	Copper and articles thereof	0.0
		4 digits		
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	7.2
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.	0.2
		2204	Wine of fresh grapes, including fortified wines; grape must other than that	
			of heading 2	0.1
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport	
			of persons	0.1
		2208	Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength by volume of less than	
			80 % vol; spirits, etc	0.1
		8716	Trailers and semi-trailers; other vehicles, not mechanically propelled and	
			parts thereof	0.0
		8528	Reception apparatus for television, whether or not incorporating	
			radio-broadcast receiver	0.0
		6109	T-shirts, singlets and other vests knitted or crocheted.	0.0
		9508	Roundabouts, swings, shooting galleries and other fairground amusements;	0.0
		4911	Other printed matter, including printed pictures and photographs.	0.0
		4823	Other paper, paperboard, cellulose wadding and webs of cellulose fibres,	
			cut to size	0.0
		6302	Bed linen, table linen, toilet linen and kitchen linen.	0.0
		9703	Original sculptures and statuary, in any material.	0.0
		3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics; stoppers, lids, caps	0.0
		6504	Hats and other headgear, plaited or made by assembling strips of any material	0.0
		6505	Hats and other headgear, knitted or crocheted, or made up from lace, felt or	
			other textiles	0.0
		6204	Women's or girls' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts, divided skirts	0.0

Table 8a (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017(US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	FOB VALUES
		6105	Men's or boys' shirts knitted or crocheted.	0.0
		4819	Cartons, boxes, cases, bags and other packing containers, of paper, paperboard	0.0
		4202	Trunks, suit-cases, vanity-cases, executive-cases, brief-cases, school satchels	0.0
	Tanzania	2 digits		
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.17
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and	
			accessories thereof	0.08
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous	
			substances; mineral waxes	0.00
		03	Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	0.00
		04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin,	
			not elsewhere specified or included	0.00
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	0.00
		08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	0.00
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	0.00
		10	Cereals	0.00
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	0.00
		12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruits;	
			industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	0.00
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared	
			edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	0.00
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	0.00
		19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	0.00
		20	Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	0.00
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0.00
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.00
		23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	0.00

Table 8a (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017(US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	FOB VALUES
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	0.00
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	0.00
		4 digits		
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers,	
			mechanical shovels	0.1
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport	
			of persons	0.1
		8423	Weighing machinery (excluding balances of a sensitivity of 5 cg or better)	0.0
		8483	Transmission shafts (including cam shafts and crank shafts) and cranks;	
			bearing housings	0.0
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	0.0
		0301	Live fish.	0.0
		0302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.	0.0
		0303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.	0.0
		0304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen.	0.0
		0305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked	0.0
		0401	Milk and cream, not concentrated or containing added sugar or other	
			sweetening matter.	0.0
		0402	Milk and cream, concentrated or containing added sugar or other	
			sweetening matter.	0.0
		0403	Buttermilk, curdled milk and cream, yogurt, kephir and other fermented or	
			acidified milk	0.0
		0409	Natural honey.	0.0
		0701	Potatoes, fresh or chilled.	0.0
		0702	Tomatoes, fresh or chilled.	0.0
		0703	Onions, shallots, garlic, leeks and other alliaceous vegetables, fresh or chilled.	0.0
		0704	Cabbages, cauliflowers, kohlrabi, kale and similar edible brassicas, fresh or chilled.	0.0

Table 8a (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017(US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	FOB VALUES
		0708	Leguminous vegetables, shelled or unshelled, fresh or chilled.	0.0
		0709	Other vegetables, fresh or chilled.	0.0
	Uganda	2 digits		
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	1.6
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and	
			reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and	
			parts and accessories of such articles	0.6
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories	0.4
		19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	0.2
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0.0
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.0
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.0
		82	Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof of	
			base metal	0.0
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.0
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing	
			industry; manuscripts, typescripts and plans	0.0
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.0
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating	
			preparations, artificial waxes, prepared waxes, polishing or scouring	
			preparations, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes,	0.0
		04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin,	
			not elsewhere specified or included	0.0
		95	Toys, games and sports requisites; parts and accessories thereof	0.0
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous	
			substances; mineral waxes	0.0
		69	Ceramic products	0.0

Table 8a (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017(US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	FOB VALUES
		62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted nor crocheted	0.0
		92	Musical instruments; parts and accessories of such articles	0.0
		66	Umbrellas, sun umbrellas, walking-sticks, seat-sticks, whips, riding-crops and	
			parts thereof	0.0
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar	
			stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, not elsewhere specified or	
			included; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like	0.0
		4 digits		
		6309	Worn clothing and other worn articles.	1.6
		8507	Electric accumulators, including separators thereof, whether or not rectangular	0.5
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport	
			of persons	0.2
		1902	Pasta, whether or not cooked or stuffed (with meat or other substances) or	
			otherwise preserved	0.2
		8711	Motorcycles (including mopeds) and cycles fitted with an auxiliary motor	0.1
		8544	Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable (including co-axial cable)	0.1
		2103	Sauces and preparations thereof; mixed condiments and mixed seasonings;	
			mustard flour	0.0
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.	0.0
		3926	Other articles of plastics and articles of other materials of headings 39.01 to 39.14.	0.0
		3808	Insecticides, rodenticides, fungicides, herbicides, anti-sprouting products and	0.0
		8207	Interchangeable tools for hand tools, whether or not power-operated, or	
			for machine-tool	0.0
		7326	Other articles of iron or steel.	0.0
		4907	Unused postage, revenue or similar stamps of current or new issue	0.0
		3405	Polishes and creams, for footwear, furniture, floors, coachwork, glass or metal,	0.0
		0401	Milk and cream, not concentrated or containing added sugar or	

Table 8a (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017(US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	FOB VALUES
			other sweetening matter.	0.0
		8714	Parts and accessories of vehicles of headings 87.11 to 87.13.	0.0
		2208	Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength by volume of less than 80 %	0.0
		9506	Articles and equipment for general physical exercise, gymnastics, athletics,	
			other sports gear	0.0
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	0.0
		1901	Malt extract; food preparations of flour, groats, meal, starch or malt extract	0.0
	Burundi	2 digits		
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous	
			substances; mineral waxes	12.8
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories	3.1
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared	
			edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	0.6
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.4
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0.3
		10	Cereals	0.1
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	0.1
		72	Iron and steel	0.0
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.0
		61	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	0.0
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and	
			reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and	
			parts and accessories of such articles	0.0
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	0.0
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.0
		69	Ceramic products	0.0
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.0

Table 8a (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017(US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	FOB VALUES
		28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals,	
			of rare-earth metals, of radioactive elements or of isotopes	0.0
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar	
			stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, not elsewhere specified or	
			included; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like	0.0
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	0.0
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.0
		01	Live animals	0.0
		4 digits		
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude;	12.8
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport	
			of persons	2.4
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.	0.4
		1516	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their fractions, partly or wholly hydrogenated	0.4
		8702	Motor vehicles for the transport of ten or more persons, including the driver.	0.3
		2103	Sauces and preparations thereof; mixed condiments and mixed seasonings;	
			mustard flour	0.3
		8431	Parts suitable for use solely or principally with the machinery of headings 84.25	0.2
		1508	Ground-nut oil and its fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically	
			modified	0.2
		1006	Rice.	0.1
		8430	Other moving, grading, levelling, scraping, excavating, tamping, compacting,	0.1
		6309	Worn clothing and other worn articles.	0.0
		8415	Air conditioning machines, comprising a motor-driven fan and elements for	
			changing the temperature	0.0
		7214	Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel, not further worked than	
			forged, hot-rolled	0.0

Table 8a (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017(US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	FOB VALUES
		8443	Printing machinery used for printing by means of the printing type, blocks, etc	0.0
		7606	Aluminium plates, sheets and strip, of a thickness exceeding 0.2 mm.	0.0
		6104	Women's or girls' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts, divided	0.0
		8504	Electrical transformers, static converters (for example, rectifiers) and inductors.	0.0
		6305	Sacks and bags, of a kind used for the packing of goods.	0.0
		8471	Automatic data processing machines and units thereof; magnetic or optical, etc	0.0
		8714	Parts and accessories of vehicles of headings 87.11 to 87.13.	0.0
	South Sudan	2 digits		
		04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin,	
			not elsewhere specified or included	0.0
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	0.0
		16	Preparations of meat, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic	
			invertebrates	0.0
		32	Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and	
			other colouring	0.0
		39	Plastic and articles thereof	0.0
		4 digits		
		1604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs.	0.0
		0402	Milk and cream, concentrated or containing added sugar or other	
			sweetening matter.	0.0

Table 8b: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018(US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	VALUES
Uganda	Burundi	2 digits		
		72	Iron and steel	1.88
		20	Preparations of vegetable, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	0.88
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.28
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway, rolling-stock, parts and accessories thereof	0.20
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	0.17
		69	Ceramic products	0.14
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.14
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	0.13
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.12
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	0.11
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.05
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	0.05
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision,	
			medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	0.04
		29	Organic chemicals	0.04
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.04
		19	Preparations of cereal, flour, starch/milk; pastrycooks' products	0.03
		67	Prepared feathers and down; artificial flower; articles human hair	0.02
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products	0.01
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	0.01
		65	Headgear and parts thereof	0.01
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	1.66
		2002	Tomatoes prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid	0.88
		7214	Iron/steel bars and rods, forged, etc (incl. twisted), uncoiled	0.16
		4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	0.12

Table 8b (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018(US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	VALUES
		8471	Automatic data processing machines; magnetic readers, not elsewhere specified	0.12
		8309	Stoppers, caps and lids, capsules for bottles of base metal	0.11
		8438	Machinery, not elsewhere specified, for the industrial preparation of food or drink	0.11
		8502	Electric generating sets and rotary converters	0.11
		8714	Parts and accessories of vehicles of 87.11 to 87.13	0.07
		6911	Tableware, kitchenware, other household articles, of porcelain or china	0.07
		6907	Unglazed ceramic flags, paving, hearth or wall tiles; mosaic cubes, etc	0.07
		7317	Nails, tacks, drawing pins, corrugated nails of iron or steel	0.06
		6304	Other furnishing articles, not elsewhere specified (excl. of 94.04)	0.06
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	0.06
		6305	Sacks and bags, used for packing goods	0.05
		4821	Paper or paperboard labels of all kinds, whether or not printed	0.04
		9018	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or	
			veterinary sciences	0.04
		2929	Compounds with other nitrogen function	0.04
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	0.04
		7208	Hot-rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide	0.04
	Kenya	2 digits		
		67	Prepared feathers and down; artificial flower; articles human hair	4.54
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	2.46
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	2.29
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway, rolling-stock, parts and accessories thereof	2.19
		69	Ceramic products	1.80
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	1.38
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision,	
			medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	0.39
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	0.35

Table 8b (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018(US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	VALUES
		72	Iron and steel	0.24
		29	Organic chemicals	0.15
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	0.15
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.12
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.11
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	0.09
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products	0.09
		82	Tools, implement, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal, etc	0.08
		61	Art of apparel and clothing access, knitted or crocheted	0.07
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	0.07
		88	Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof	0.07
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	0.0
		6704	Wigs, false beards, eyebrows and eyelashes, etc; human hair,	
			not elsewhere specified	4.54
		6908	Glazed ceramic flags, paving, hearth or wall tiles; mosaic cubes, etc	1.67
		2710	Petroleum oils, etc, (excl. crude); preparations thereof, not elsewhere specified	1.38
		8507	Electric accumulators (incl. separators thereof)	1.20
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, etc	0.58
		8701	Tractors (excl. tractors of 87.09)	0.57
		8462	Machine-tools (incl. presses) for working metal by forging, etc	0.51
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	0.50
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	0.44
		8474	Machinery for sorting, agglomerating earth, stone, ores, etc	0.42
		8716	Trailers and semi-trailers; other vehicles, not mechanically propelled	0.30
		8702	Public-transport type passenger motor vehicles	0.29
		8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	0.25
		6301	Blankets and travelling rugs	0.23

Table 8b (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018(US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	VALUES
		7217	Wire of iron or non-alloy steel	0.22
		8502	Electric generating sets and rotary converters	0.16
		9030	Instruments for measuring electrical quantities and radiations	0.16
		8541	Diodes, transistors, etc; photosensitive devices; light emitting diodes	0.15
		6405	Other footwear, not elsewhere specified	0.14
		2929	Compounds with other nitrogen function	0.12
	Rwanda	2 digits		
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	6.46
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	5.57
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway, rolling-stock, parts and accessories thereof	5.31
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	3.50
		72	Iron and steel	3.30
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	1.92
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.96
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	0.70
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0.56
		15	Animal/veg fats and oils and their cleavage products; etc	0.51
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products	0.36
		67	Prepared feathers and down; artificial flowers; articles human hair	0.34
		70	Glass and glassware	0.27
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.26
		69	Ceramic products	0.25
		52	Cotton	0.24
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	0.20
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	0.20
		82	Tools, implement, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal, etc	0.17
		18	Cocoa and cocoa preparations	0.17

Table 8b (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018(US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	VALUES
		4 digits		
		2710	Petroleum oils, etc, (excl. crude); preparations thereof, not elsewhere specified	6.46
		8541	Diodes, transistors, etc; photosensitive devices; light emitting diodes	3.18
		1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	1.90
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	1.88
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	1.44
		8471	Automatic data processing machines...; magnetic readers , not elsewhere specified	1.13
		8702	Public-transport type passenger motor vehicles	0.99
		8426	Derricks; cranes; mobile lifting frames trucks fitted with a crane	0.98
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	0.94
		7216	Angles, shapes and sections of iron or non-alloy steel	0.93
		8548	Electrical parts of machinery or apparatus, not elsewhere specified	0.84
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions	0.51
		4821	Paper or paperboard labels of all kinds, whether or not printed	0.48
		8537	Boards equipped with two or more apparatus of 85.35 or 85.36	0.48
		7213	Iron/steel bars and rods, hot-rolled, in irregularly wound coils	0.48
		7306	Other tubes, pipes and hollow profiles of iron or steel, welded,	
			not elsewhere specified	0.48
		8711	Motorcycles (incl. mopeds) and cycles fitted with an auxiliary motor	0.48
		7214	Iron/steel bars and rods, forged, etc (incl. twisted), uncoiled	0.46
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, etc	0.37
		6704	Wigs, false beards, eyebrows and eyelashes, etc; human hair,	
			not elsewhere specified	0.34
	South Sudan	2 digits		
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	52.33
		15	Animal/vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; etc	24.56
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway, rolling-stock, parts and accessories thereof	16.82

Table 8b (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018(US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	VALUES
		10	Cereals	9.59
		19	Preparations of cereal, flour, starch/milk; pastrycooks' products	3.52
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	2.58
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	2.25
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	2.09
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	2.08
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	1.82
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	1.77
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	1.73
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	1.59
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	1.35
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	1.33
		12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruits;	
			industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	0.71
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	0.42
		72	Iron and steel	0.40
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushions, etc	0.38
		69	Ceramic products	0.37
		4 digits		
		1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	50.98
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions	23.60
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	11.07
		1006	Rice	7.69
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	2.82
		1905	Bread, pastry, cakes, etc; communion wafers, rice paper, etc	2.51
		1101	Wheat or meslin flour	2.08
		1007	Grain sorghum	1.88

Table 8b (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018(US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	VALUES
		6305	Sacks and bags, used for packing goods	1.68
		0708	Leguminous vegetables, shelled or unshelled, fresh or chilled	1.41
		1704	Sugar confectionery (incl. white chocolate), not containing cocoa	1.34
		8471	Automatic data processing machines...; magnetic readers , not elsewhere specified	1.14
		2501	Salt and pure sodium chloride; sea water	1.12
		8711	Motorcycles (incl. mopeds) and cycles fitted with an auxiliary motor	1.09
		2203	Beer made from malt	1.06
		2202	Waters (incl. mineral and aerated), with added sugar(incl. sweetened)	0.91
		1518	Animal or vegetable fats and oils chemically modified, not elsewhere specified	0.76
		2103	Sauces and sauce preparations; mixed condiments and seasonings; mustard	0.74
		1208	Flours and meals of oil seeds or oleaginous fruits (excl. mustard)	0.69
		4819	Cartons, boxes, etc; box files, etc, of paper, paperboard, etc	0.64
	Tanzania	2 digits		
		72	Iron and steel	3.51
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	2.57
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway, rolling-stock, parts and accessories thereof	1.28
		15	Animal/vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; etc	0.27
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	0.19
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	0.12
		70	Glass and glassware	0.09
		29	Organic chemicals	0.04
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.03
		12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruits;	
			industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	0.03
		88	Aircrafts, spacecrafts, and parts thereof	0.03
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	0.01
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.01

Table 8b (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018(US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	VALUES
		28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals,	
			of rare-earth metals, of radioactive elements or of isotopes	0.00
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision,	
			medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	0.00
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	0.00
		82	Tools, implement, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal etc	0.00
		30	Pharmaceutical products	0.00
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products	0.00
		92	Musical instruments; parts and access of such articles	0.00
		4 digits		
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	3.50
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, etc	1.05
		8430	Earth moving machinery, not elsewhere specified; pile-drivers/extractors;	
			snow-ploughs	0.70
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	0.63
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	0.40
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions	0.27
		8474	Machinery for sorting, agglomerating earth, stone, ores, etc	0.17
		8414	Air/vacuum pumps, air/gas compressors and fans; hoods with a fan	0.15
		8459	Machine-tools for drilling, boring, milling by removing metal	0.14
		8479	Machines and mechanical appliances, having individual functions,	
			not elsewhere specified	0.14
		8716	Trailers and semi-trailers; other vehicles, not mechanically propelled	0.12
		6305	Sacks and bags, used for packing goods	0.10
		8702	Public-transport type passenger motor vehicles	0.07
		7001	Cullet and other waste and scrap of glass; glass in the mass	0.06
		8504	Electrical transformers, static converters and inductors	0.06

Table 8b (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018(US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	VALUES
		8502	Electric generating sets and rotary converters	0.05
		8477	Machinery for working rubber/plastics or making products thereof,	
			not elsewhere specified	0.04
		8541	Diodes, transistors, etc; photosensitive devices; light emitting diodes	0.04
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks ampoules, etc; stoppers, lids, of glass	0.04
		8417	Industrial or laboratory furnaces and ovens (incl. incinerators)	0.04
Kenya	Uganda	2 digits		
		15	Animal/vegetable fats and oil and their cleavage products; etc	31.18
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	21.54
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway, rolling-stock, parts and accessories	13.00
		19	preparations of cereal, flour, starch/milk; pastrycooks' products	8.63
		10	Cereals	7.71
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	5.55
		31	Fertilisers	3.30
		72	Iron and steel	3.05
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	2.64
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	2.29
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	1.73
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	1.04
		30	Pharmaceutical products	0.92
		35	Albuminoidal substances; modified starches; glues; enzymes	0.53
		73	Articles of iron and steel	0.53
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0.50
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	0.37
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.34
		28	inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals,	
			of rare-earth metals, of radioactive elements or of isotopes	0.33

Table 8b (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018(US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	VALUES
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushions, etc	0.28
		4 digits		
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions whether or not refined not chemically modified	31.09
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	21.22
		1007	Grain sorghum	7.31
		1901	Malt extract; food preparations of flour, etc, not elsewhere specified	6.01
		8702	Public-transport type passenger motor vehicles	4.44
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	3.46
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	2.97
		1904	Prepared foods of swollen or roasted cereals, etc	2.62
		3823	Prepared binders; chemical products, not elsewhere specified; residual	
			products, not elsewhere specified	2.38
		8701	Tractors (excl. tractors of 87.09)	2.21
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	1.77
		8413	Pumps for liquids; liquid elevators	1.74
		3102	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous	1.68
		3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, not elsewhere specified; other fertilisers;	
			goods =<10kg	1.30
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, etc	0.98
		8474	Machinery for sorting, agglomerating earth, stone, ores, etc	0.92
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	0.91
		8716	Trailers and semi-trailers; other vehicles, not mechanically propelled	0.69
		3907	Polyethers and epoxide resins; polyesters, in primary forms	0.67
		8507	Electric accumulators (incl. separators thereof)	0.64
	Tanzania	2 digits		
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway, rolling-stock, parts and accessories	20.68
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	6.02

Table 8b (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018(US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	VALUES
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	3.73
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	2.85
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	1.45
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	1.34
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision,	
			medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	1.25
		19	preparations of cereal, flour, starch/milk; pastrycooks' products	1.24
		30	Pharmaceutical products	1.15
		15	Animal/vegetable fats and oil and their cleavage products; etc	0.78
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.75
		62	Art of apparel and clothing access, not knitted/crocheted	0.73
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products	0.62
		10	Cereals	0.59
		61	Art of apparel and clothing access, knitted or crocheted	0.49
		73	Articles of iron and steel	0.40
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	0.39
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	0.37
		12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruits;	
			industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	0.34
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	0.28
		4 digits		
		8701	Tractors (excl. tractors of 87.09)	15.19
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	2.75
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	1.62
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, etc	1.58
		8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of 87.01 to 87.05	1.49
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	1.45

Table 8b (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018(US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	VALUES
		8413	Pumps for liquids; liquid elevators	1.40
		6306	Tarpaulins, etc; tents; sails; camping equipment	1.22
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	1.14
		9015	Surveying, hydrographic, oceanographic instruments/appliances,	
			not elsewhere specified	1.10
		8507	Electric accumulators (incl. separators thereof)	1.00
		8716	Trailers and semi-trailers; other vehicles, not mechanically propelled	0.82
		8421	Centrifuges; filtering/purifying machinery for liquids or gases	0.82
		1901	Malt extract; food preparations of flour, etc, not elsewhere specified	0.77
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	0.76
		8515	Soldering, brazing, welding and hot metal spraying machines/apparatus	0.72
		8431	Parts suitable for use with the machinery of 84.25 to 84.30	0.65
		1006	Rice	0.59
		4901	Printed books, brochures, leaflets and similar printed matter	0.56
		8702	Public-transport type passenger motor vehicles	0.51
	Rwanda	2 digits		
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	10.32
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	4.61
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	1.57
		15	Animal/vegetable fats and oil and their cleavage products; etc	1.47
		10	Cereals	1.06
		72	Iron and steel	0.82
		89	Ships, boats and floating structures	0.69
		30	Pharmaceutical products	0.65
		19	preparations of cereal, flour, starch/milk; pastrycooks' products	0.60
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.46
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	0.44

Table 8b (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018(US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	VALUES
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushions, etc	0.41
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway, rolling-stock, parts and accessories	0.41
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	0.34
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0.33
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.30
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	0.25
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	0.25
		73	Articles of iron and steel	0.23
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.22
		4 digits		
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	9.29
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions whether or not refined not chemically modified	1.40
		8470	Calculating machines; accounting machines, cash registers, etc	1.02
		2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons	0.99
		1005	Maize(corn)	0.96
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, etc	0.80
		8906	Other vessels	0.68
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	0.65
		8477	Machinery for working rubber/plastics or making products thereof,	
			not elsewhere specified	0.59
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	0.47
		8410	Hydraulic turbines, water wheels and regulators thereof	0.46
		8413	Pumps for liquids; liquid elevators	0.46
		8525	Radio-communication/television transmission apparatus; tv cameras	0.45
		1902	Pasta, such as spaghetti, macaroni, noodles, lasagne, etc; couscous	0.41
		7214	Iron/steel bars and rods, forged, etc (incl. twisted), uncoiled	0.36
		8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	0.35

Table 8b (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018(US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	VALUES
		8471	Automatic data processing machines; magnetic readers, not elsewhere specified	0.33
		4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	0.29
		9403	Other furniture and parts thereof	0.28
		3306	Preparations for oral or dental hygiene (incl. denture fixative)	0.25
	Burundi	2 digits		
		31	Fertilisers	3.25
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	1.88
		70	Glass and glassware	1.49
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	1.41
		19	preparations of cereal, flour, starch/milk; pastrycooks' products	1.26
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	1.25
		15	Animal/veg fats and oil and their cleavage products; etc	1.14
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	0.80
		72	Iron and steel	0.44
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	0.41
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.36
		73	Articles of iron and steel	0.34
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.32
		32	Tanning/dyeing extract; tannins and derivatives; pigments, etc	0.24
		10	Cereals	0.20
		28	inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals,	
			of rare-earth metals, of radioactive elements or of isotopes	0.19
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	0.16
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision,	
			medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	0.13
		30	Pharmaceutical products	0.10
		12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruits;	

Table 8b (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018(US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	VALUES
			industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	0.10
		4 digits		
		3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, not elsewhere specified; other fertilisers;	
			goods =<10kg	2.64
		7005	Float glass and surface ground or polished glass, in sheets	1.44
		2203	Beer made from malt	1.35
		2106	Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included	1.25
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions whether or not refined not chemically modified	1.13
		4801	Newsprint, in rolls or sheets	1.12
		1901	Malt extract; food preparations of flour, etc, not elsewhere specified	1.00
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	0.79
		3102	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous	0.53
		4802	Uncoated paper, for writing in rolls or sheets; hand-made paper...	0.43
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	0.39
		6306	Tarpaulins, etc; tents; sails; camping equipment	0.31
		1904	Prepared foods of swollen or roasted cereals, etc	0.26
		4810	Paper, coated with kaolin (china clay), etc, in rolls or sheets	0.19
		7323	Table, kitchen or household articles and parts thereof of iron or steel	0.19
		3901	Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms	0.17
		7306	Other tubes, pipes and hollow profiles of iron or steel, welded,	
			not elsewhere specified	0.14
		3209	Paints and varnishes, in an aqueous medium	0.12
		1008	Buckwheat, millet and canary seed and other cereals, not elsewhere specified	0.12
		8416	Furnace burners for liquid/solid/gas fuel; mechanical stokers/grates...	0.11
	South Sudan	2 digits		
		10	Cereals	12.70
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	7.38

Table 8b (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018(US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	VALUES
		15	Animal/vegetable fats and oil and their cleavage products; etc	2.57
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	2.17
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	1.17
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	1.10
		19	preparations of cereal, flour, starch/milk; pastrycooks' products	0.84
		88	Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts of	0.68
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway, rolling-stock, parts and accessories	0.54
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	0.53
		30	Pharmaceutical products	0.45
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.21
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushions, etc	0.17
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.12
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision,	
			medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	0.10
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.09
		20	preparations of vegetable, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	0.06
		95	Toys, games and sports requisites; parts and access thereof	0.03
		89	Ships, boats and floating structures	0.02
		73	Articles of iron and steel	0.02
		4 digits		
		1007	Grain sorghum	12.70
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	7.38
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions whether or not refined not chemically modified	2.57
		2106	Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included	2.17
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	1.10
		8804	Parachutes	0.68
		1901	Malt extract; food preparations of flour, etc, not elsewhere specified	0.48

Table 8b (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018(US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	VALUES
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	0.44
		1904	Prepared foods of swollen or roasted cereals, etc	0.36
		8413	Pumps for liquids; liquid elevators	0.33
		8407	Spark-ignition reciprocating/rotary internal combustion piston engines	0.31
		8702	Public-transport type passenger motor vehicles	0.28
		8415	Air conditioning machines	0.20
		8701	Tractors (excl. tractors of 87.09)	0.18
		9406	Prefabricated buildings	0.16
		8502	Electric generating sets and rotary converters	0.10
		8541	Diodes, transistors, etc; photosensitive devices; light emitting diodes	0.10
		8471	Automatic data processing machines; magnetic readers, not elsewhere specified	0.10
		2208	Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength <80%; spirits, etc	0.08
		2202	Waters (incl. mineral and aerated), with added sugar (incl. sweetened)	0.08
Burundi	Kenya	2 digits		
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous	
			substances; mineral waxes	1.79
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.10
		39	Plastic and articles thereof	0.04
		72	Iron and steel	0.03
		70	Ceramic products	0.02
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.01
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.01
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and	
			accessories thereof	0.00
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar	
			stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, not elsewhere specified or	
			included; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like	0.00

Table 8b (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018(US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	VALUES
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.00
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing	
			industry; manuscripts, typescripts and plans	0.00
		74	Copper and articles thereof	0.00
		69	Ceramic products	0.00
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and	
			reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and	
			parts and accessories of such articles	0.00
		42	Articles of leather; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and	
			similar containers; articles of animal gut (other than silk-worm gut	0.00
		62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted nor crocheted	0.00
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	0.00
		57	Carpets and other textile floor coverings	0.00
		95	Toys, games and sports requisites; parts and accessories thereof	0.00
		4 digits		
		2710	Petroleum oils, etc, (excl. crude); preparations thereof, not elsewhere specified	1.79
		7602	Aluminium waste and scrap	0.10
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	0.03
		3923	Articles for the of goods, of plastics; stoppers, etc, of plastic	0.03
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks ampoules, etc; stoppers, lids, of glass	0.02
		3915	Waste, parings and scrap, of plastic	0.01
		4819	Cartons, boxes, etc; box files, etc, of paper, paperboard, etc	0.01
		8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of 87.01 to 87.05	0.00
		9403	Other furniture and parts thereof	0.00
		9605	Travel sets for personal toilet, sewing or shoe or clothes cleaning	0.00
		8430	Earth moving machinery, not elsewhere specified; pile-drivers/extractors;	
			snow-ploughs	0.00

Table 8b (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018(US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	VALUES
		8474	Machinery for sorting , agglomerating earth, stone, ores, etc	0.00
		4901	Printed books, brochures, leaflets and similar printed matter	0.00
		7418	Table, kitchen, household and sanitary articles of copper	0.00
		6912	Ceramic tableware other household articles (excl. porcelain or china)	0.00
		4202	Trunks, suit-cases; handbags and similar items of leather, etc	0.00
		8528	Television receivers (incl. video monitors and video projectors)	0.00
		9404	Mattress supports; articles of bedding, sprung, stuffed, etc	0.00
		6210	Garments, made up of fabrics of 56.02, 56.03, 59.03, 59.06 or 59.07	0.00
		6303	Curtains (incl. drapes) and interior blinds; curtain or bed valances	0.00
	Rwanda	2 digits		
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision,	
			medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	1.73
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous	
			substances; mineral waxes	0.61
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	0.18
		70	Ceramic products	0.18
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.12
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and	
			accessories thereof	0.10
		29	Organic chemicals	0.08
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing	
			industry; manuscripts, typescripts and plans	0.03
		82	Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof	
			of base metal	0.02
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and	
			reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and	
			parts and accessories of such articles	0.01

Table 8b (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018(US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	VALUES
		54	Man-made filaments	0.01
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.01
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	0.01
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.00
		92	Musical instruments; parts and accessories of such articles	0.00
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar	
			stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, not elsewhere specified or	
			included; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like	0.00
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0.00
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.00
		14	Vegetable plaiting materials; vegetable products not elsewhere specified or	
			included	0.00
		32	Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and	
			other colouring matter; paints and varnishes; putty and other mastics; inks	0.00
		4 digits		
		9010	Apparatus and equipment for photographic laboratories, not elsewhere specified	1.73
		2710	Petroleum oils, etc, (excl. crude); preparations thereof, not elsewhere specified	0.61
		1107	Malt	0.18
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks ampoules, etc; stoppers, lids, of glass	0.18
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, etc	0.08
		2929	Compounds with other nitrogen function	0.08
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	0.08
		4901	Printed books, brochures, leaflets and similar printed matter	0.03
		8714	Parts and accessories of vehicles of 87.11 to 87.13	0.02
		8201	Hand tools (e.g. spades, shovels, mattocks, picks, hoes, forks, etc)	0.02
		8473	Parts and accessories suitable for machines of 84.69 to 84.72	0.02
		8528	Television receivers (incl. video monitors and video projectors)	0.01

Table 8b (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018(US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	VALUES
		8424	Appliances for spraying liquids/powder; fire extinguishers, etc	0.01
		3302	Mixtures of odoriferous substances used as raw materials in industry	0.01
		5407	Woven fabrics of synthetic filament yarn	0.01
		3910	Silicones in primary forms	0.01
		8413	Pumps for liquids; liquid elevators	0.01
		2915	Saturated acyclic monocarboxylic acids and their derivatives	0.00
		5402	Synthetic filament yarn, nprs (incl. synthetic monofilament)	0.00
		3815	Reaction initiators, accelerators and catalytic preparations,	
			not elsewhere specified	0.00
	Tanzania	2 digits		
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.17
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.11
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and	
			reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and	
			parts and accessories of such articles	0.09
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and	
			accessories thereof	0.09
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous	
			substances; mineral waxes	0.01
		19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	0.01
		92	Musical instruments; parts and accessories of such articles	0.00
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar	
			stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, not elsewhere specified or	
			included; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like	0.00
		56.0	Wadding, felt and nonwovens; special yarns; twine, cordage, ropes and	
			cables and articles thereof	0.00
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision,	

Table 8b (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018(US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	VALUES
			medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	0.00
		4 digits		
		7308	Iron/steel structures and parts thereof; plates, rods thereof	0.17
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	0.09
		8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	0.08
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, etc	0.04
		8474	Machinery for sorting , agglomerating earth, stone, ores, etc	0.03
		8473	Parts and accessories suitable for machines of 84.69 to 84.72	0.02
		8470	Calculating machines; accounting machines, cash registers, etc	0.01
		2710	Petroleum oils, etc, (excl. crude); preparations thereof, not elsewhere specified	0.01
		1901	Malt extract; food preparations of flour, etc, not elsewhere specified	0.01
		8432	Machinery for soil preparation/cultivation; lawn/sports-ground rollers	0.01
		8502	Electric generating sets and rotary converters	0.01
		8504	Electrical transformers, static converters and inductors	0.00
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	0.00
		8528	Television receivers (incl. video monitors and video projectors)	0.00
		9206	Percussion musical instruments (e.g. drums, xylophones, cymbals, etc)	0.00
		8518	Microphones; loudspeakers; headphones; electric amplifiers	0.00
		5608	Knotted netting of twine, cordage or rope; made up fishing nets, etc	0.00
		9405	Lamps and lighting fittings, not elsewhere specified; illuminated signs,	
			name-plates, etc	0.00
		9406	Prefabricated buildings	0.00
		9019	Mechano-therapy appliances; massage apparatus respiration apparatus	0.00
	Uganda	2 digits		
		10	Cereals	0.20
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.19
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	0.18

Table 8b (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018(US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	VALUES
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and	
			reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and	
			parts and accessories of such articles	0.12
		01	Live animals	0.01
		23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	0.01
		72	Iron and steel	0.00
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision,	
			medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	0.00
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.00
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.00
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.00
		14	Vegetable plaiting materials; vegetable products not elsewhere specified or	
			included	0.00
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar	
			stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, not elsewhere specified or	
			included; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like	0.00
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and	
			accessories thereof	0.00
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.00
		62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted nor crocheted	0.00
		70	Ceramic products	0.00
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	0.00
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing	
			industry; manuscripts, typescripts and plans	0.00
		95	Toys, games and sports requisites; parts and accessories thereof	0.00
		4 digits		
		1005	Maize(corn)	0.20

Table 8b (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018(US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	VALUES
		7602	Aluminium waste and scrap	0.19
		0901	Coffee; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee	0.18
		8548	Electrical parts of machinery or apparatus, not elsewhere specified	0.08
		8507	Electric accumulators (incl. separators thereof)	0.02
		8531	Electric sound or visual signalling apparatus, not elsewhere specified (e.g. alarms)	0.01
		0102	Live bovine animals	0.01
		7204	Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel	0.00
		2306	Oil-cake and other solid residues, of vegetable fats	0.00
		9027	Instruments and apparatus for physical or chemical analysis, etc	0.00
		3808	Insecticides, rodenticides and similar products, for retail sale	0.00
		3923	Articles for the of goods, of plastics; stoppers, etc, of plastics	0.00
		2309	Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding	0.00
		8544	Insulated wire, cable, etc; optical fibre cables	0.00
		8407	Spark-ignition reciprocating/rotary internal combustion piston engines	0.00
		8529	Parts suitable for use with the apparatus of 85.25 to 85.28	0.00
		1404	Vegetable products not elsewhere specified or included	0.00
		8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of 87.01 to 87.05	0.00
		8537	Boards equipped with two or more apparatus of 85.35 or 85.36	0.00
		9403	Other furniture and parts thereof	0.00
Tanzania	Kenya	2 digits		
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	8.07
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	3.96
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway, rolling-stock, parts and accessories	1.65
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	1.16
		70	Glass and glassware	0.87
		73	Articles of iron and steel	0.34
		39	Plastic and articles thereof	0.32

Table 8b (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018(US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	VALUES
		32	Tanning/dyeing extract; tannins and derivatives; pigments, etc	0.19
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision,	
			medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	0.13
		30	Pharmaceutical products	0.11
		29	Organic chemicals	0.09
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	0.06
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	0.05
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.04
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	0.04
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	0.04
		82	Tools, implement, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal, etc	0.04
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.03
		28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals,	
			of rare-earth metals, of radioactive elements or of isotopes	0.03
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	0.03
		4digits		
		2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons	8.06
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, etc	1.48
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks ampoules, etc; stoppers, lids , of glass	0.86
		8462	Machine-tools (incl. presses) for working metal by forging, etc	0.75
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	0.59
		8537	Boards equipped with two or more apparatus of 85.35 or 85.36	0.51
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	0.49
		8431	Parts suitable for use with the machinery of 84.25 to 84.30	0.48
		8702	Public-transport type passenger motor vehicles	0.36
		8426	Derricks; cranes; mobile lifting frames trucks fitted with a crane	0.31
		8480	Moulding boxes for metal foundry; mould bases/patterns for metal, etc	0.29

Table 8b (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018(US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	VALUES
		8502	Electric generating sets and rotary converters	0.17
		3902	Polymers of propylene or of other olefins, in primary forms	0.16
		8428	Other lifting, handling, loading or unloading machinery	0.13
		7304	Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, seamless, of iron (excl. cast), steel	0.13
		8413	Pumps for liquids; liquid elevators	0.12
		8539	Electric filament or discharge lamps...; arc-lamps	0.12
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	0.11
		8701	Tractors (excl. tractors of 87.09)	0.10
		3214	Glaziers putty, etc; painters' fillings; non-refractory surfacing preps	0.10
		3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, not elsewhere specified; other fertilisers;	
			goods =<10kg	3.41
	Uganda	2 digits		
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	3.15
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway, rolling-stock, parts and accessories	0.76
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	0.75
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	0.38
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.16
		73	Articles of iron and steel	0.09
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	0.06
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	0.04
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.03
		32	Tanning/dyeing extract; tannins and derivatives; pigments, etc	0.02
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushion etc	0.01
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	0.01
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.01
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	0.01
		82	Tools, implement, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal, etc	0.01

Table 8b (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018(US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	VALUES
		29	Organic chemicals	0.00
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	0.00
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	0.00
		30	Pharmaceutical products	0.00
		69	Ceramic products	0.00
		4 digits		
		8474	Machinery for sorting, agglomerating earth, stone, ores, etc	1.32
		2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons	0.75
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, etc	0.74
		8422	Dish washing machines; machinery for cleaning, filling, aerating	0.67
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	0.41
		8431	Parts suitable for use with the machinery of 84.25 to 84.30	0.35
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	0.28
		8502	Electric generating sets and rotary converters	0.23
		3808	Insecticides, rodenticides and similar products, for retail sale	0.12
		7310	Tanks, casks, drums, cans (excl. for gas) of iron or steel, <300 l	0.06
		8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	0.05
		3814	Organic composite solvents and thinners	0.05
		4412	Plywood, veneered panels and similar laminated wood	0.04
		8702	Public-transport type passenger motor vehicles	0.04
		8528	Television receivers (incl. video monitors and video projectors)	0.04
		8443	Printing machinery; machines for uses ancillary to printing	0.03
		3215	Printing ink, writing or drawing ink and other inks	0.02
		8701	Tractors (excl. tractors of 87.09)	0.02
		8503	Parts suitable for use solely with machines of heading 8501 or 8502	0.02
		8301	Padlocks and locks, clasps incorporating locks, keys of base metal	0.02

Table 8b (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018(US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	VALUES
	Burundi	2 digits		
		72	Iron and steel	0.91
		10	Cereals	0.66
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway, rolling-stock, parts and accessories	0.49
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	0.26
		15	Animal/vegetable fats and oil and their cleavage products; etc	0.22
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	0.21
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.13
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.05
		82	Tools, implement, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal, etc	0.01
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	0.01
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.00
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	0.00
		28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals,	
			of rare-earth metals, of radioactive elements or of isotopes	0.00
		4 digits		
		7208	Hot-rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide	0.69
		1001	Wheat and meslin	0.66
		8701	Tractors (excl. tractors of 87.09)	0.31
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	0.23
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	0.18
		3403	Lubricating preparations, etc (excl. those of >=70% petroleum oil)	0.17
		1517	Margarine; edible preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils,	
			not elsewhere specified	0.15
		2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons	0.13
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, etc	0.11
		3402	Non-soap surface-active agents; washing preparations in powder, liquid etc	0.10

Table 8b (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018(US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	VALUES
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions whether or not refined not chemically modified	0.08
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	0.07
		4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	0.05
		8431	Parts suitable for use with the machinery of 84.25 to 84.30	0.02
		8207	Interchangeable tools for hand or machine-tools...	0.01
		4804	Uncoated kraft paper and paperboard, in rolls or sheets (excl. 48.02+03)	0.01
		3912	Cellulose and its chemical derivatives, not elsewhere specified, in primary forms	0.00
		8424	Appliances for spraying liquids/powder; fire extinguishers, etc	0.00
		8529	Parts suitable for use with the apparatus of 85.25 to 85.28	0.00
		2815	Hydroxides and peroxides of sodium or potassium	0.00
	Rwanda	2 digits		
		31	Fertilisers	3.95
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.98
		10	Cereals	0.94
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	0.33
		73	Articles of iron and steel	0.26
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway, rolling-stock, parts and accessories	0.22
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	0.21
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	0.17
		54	Man-made filaments	0.15
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushion etc	0.15
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0.09
		15	Animal/vegetable fats and oil and their cleavage products; etc	0.09
		82	Tools, implement, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal, etc	0.06
		28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals,	
			of rare-earth metals, of radioactive elements or of isotopes	0.06
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.05

Table 8b (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018(US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	VALUES
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.05
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.05
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.05
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	0.04
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	0.04
		4digits		
		3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, not elsewhere specified; other fertilisers;	
			goods =<10kg	3.41
		1001	Wheat and meslin	0.76
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, etc	0.61
		3102	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous	0.54
		1005	Maize(corn)	0.18
		5407	Woven fabrics of synthetic filament yarn	0.15
		9403	Other furniture and parts thereof	0.14
		8501	Electric motors and generators (excl. generating sets)	0.14
		8701	Tractors (excl. tractors of 87.09)	0.14
		7303	Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, of cast iron	0.10
		2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons	0.10
		8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	0.10
		4412	Plywood, veneered panels and similar laminated wood	0.09
		2103	Sauces and sauce preparations; mixed condiments and seasonings; mustard	0.09
		1517	Margarine; edible preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils,	
			not elsewhere specified	0.09
		8484	Gaskets and similar joints, combined; sets or assortments thereof	0.06
		8471	Automatic data processing machines; magnetic readers, not elsewhere specified	0.06
		8409	Parts suitable for use with engines of 84.07 or 84.08	0.06
		8705	Special purpose motor vehicles (e.g. crane, fire-fighting, etc, vehicles)	0.05

Table 8b (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018(US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	VALUES
		9607	Slide fasteners and parts thereof	0.05
Rwanda	Kenya	2 digits		
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and	
			accessories thereof	0.4
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous	
			substances; mineral waxes	0.4
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.0
		61	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	0.0
		97	Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	0.0
		62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted nor crocheted	0.0
		65	Headgear and parts thereof	0.0
		42	Articles of leather; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and	
			similar containers; articles of animal gut (other than silk-worm gut)	0.0
		71	Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious metals,	
			metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coins	0.0
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.0
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	0.0
		4 digits		
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	0.4
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport	
			of persons	0.3
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.	0.1
		2204	Wine of fresh grapes, including fortified wines; grape must other than that	
			of heading 2	0.0
		6109	T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or crocheted.	0.0
		9703	Original sculptures and statuary, in any material.	0.0
		6201	Men's or boys' overcoats, car-coats, capes, cloaks, anoraks (including ski-jackets)	0.0

Table 8b (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018(US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	VALUES
		6506	Other headgear, whether or not lined or trimmed.	0.0
		6205	Men's or boys' shirts.	0.0
		6108	Women's or girls' slips, petticoats, briefs, panties, nightdresses, pyjamas,	
			negligees	0.0
		4202	Trunks, suit-cases, vanity-cases, executive-cases, brief-cases, school satchels	0.0
		6204	Women's or girls' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts, divided skirts	0.0
		6504	Hats and other headgear, plaited or made by assembling strips of any material	0.0
		6104	Women's or girls' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts, divided skirts	0.0
		6203	Men's or boys' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers, bib and brace overalls	0.0
		6206	Women's or girls' blouses, shirts and shirt-blouses.	0.0
		7117	Imitation jewellery.	0.0
		3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics; stoppers,	
			lids, caps	0.0
		6305	Sacks and bags, of a kind used for the packing of goods.	0.0
		6211	Track suits, ski suits and swimwear; other garments.	0.0
	Tanzania	2 digits		
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and	
			accessories thereof	0.17
		72	Iron and steel	0.04
		32	Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and	
			other colouring matter; paints and varnishes; putty and other mastics; inks	0.02
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous	
			substances; mineral waxes	0.02
		4 digits		
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport	
			of persons	0.1
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.	0.1

Table 8b (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018(US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	VALUES
		7214	Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel, not further worked than	
			forged, hot-rolled	0.0
		3214	Glaziers' putty, grafting putty, resin cements, caulking compounds and	
			other mastics	0.0
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	0.0
	Uganda	2 digits		
		19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	1.9
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	0.6
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and	
			accessories thereof	0.3
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar	
			stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, not elsewhere specified or	
			included; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like	0.1
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	0.1
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision,	
			medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	0.0
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.0
		52	Cotton	0.0
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.0
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous	
			substances; mineral waxes	0.0
		70	Ceramic products	0.0
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.0
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0.0
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and	
			reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and	
			parts and accessories of such articles	0.0

Table 8b (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018(US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	VALUES
		72	Iron and steel	0.0
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.0
		54	Man-made filaments	0.0
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.0
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.0
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating	
			preparations, artificial waxes, prepared waxes, polishing or scouring	
			preparations, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes,	0.0
		4 digits		
		1902	Pasta, whether or not cooked or stuffed (with meat or other substances) or	
			otherwise preserved	1.9
		6309	Worn clothing and other worn articles.	0.6
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport	
			of persons	0.3
		9405	Lamps and lighting fittings including searchlights and spotlights and parts thereof	0.1
		9018	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary sciences	0.0
		3306	Preparations for oral or dental hygiene, including denture fixative pastes	
			and powders;	0.0
		8711	Motorcycles (including mopeds) and cycles fitted with an auxiliary motor	0.0
		8413	Pumps for liquids, whether or not fitted with a measuring device; liquid elevators.	0.0
		3305	Preparations for use on the hair.	0.0
		5208	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing 85 % or more by weight of cotton,	
			weighing not more	0.0
		7323	Table, kitchen or other household articles and parts thereof, of iron or steel	0.0
		2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.	0.0
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials, ampoules and other containers, of glass	0.0
		3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics; stoppers, lids	0.0

Table 8b (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018(US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	VALUES
		2106	Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.	0.0
		8541	Diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices; photosensitive	
			semiconductor devices	0.0
		8415	Air conditioning machines, comprising a motor-driven fan and elements for	
			changing the temperature	0.0
		3307	Pre-shave, shaving or after-shave preparations, personal deodorants,	
			bath preparations	0.0
		7204	Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.	0.0
		3304	Beauty or make-up preparations and preparations for the care of the skin	
			(other than medicinal)	0.0
	Burundi	2 digits		
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous	
			substances; mineral waxes	6.0
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and	
			accessories thereof	3.2
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.8
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	0.5
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared	
			edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	0.2
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0.2
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	0.1
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and	
			reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and	
			parts and accessories of such articles	0.1
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.1
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.1
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.1

Table 8b (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018(US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	VALUES
		35	Albuminoidal substances; modified starches; glues; enzymes	0.0
		19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	0.0
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.0
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision,	
			medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	0.0
		28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals,	
			of rare-earth metals, of radioactive elements or of isotopes	0.0
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating	
			preparations, artificial waxes, prepared waxes, polishing or scouring	
			preparations, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes,	0.0
		29	Organic chemicals	0.0
		62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted nor crocheted	0.0
		74	Copper and articles thereof	0.0
		4 digits		
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	6.0
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the	
			transport of persons	2.1
		8702	Motor vehicles for the transport of ten or more persons, including the driver.	0.7
		1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.	0.5
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.	0.2
		1516	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their fractions, partly or wholly hydrogenated	0.2
		2103	Sauces and preparations thereof; mixed condiments and mixed seasonings;	
			mustard flour	0.2
		8415	Air conditioning machines, comprising a motor-driven fan and elements for	
			changing the temperature	0.2
		8711	Motorcycles (including mopeds) and cycles fitted with an auxiliary motor	0.1
		8422	Dish washing machines; machinery for cleaning or drying bottles or other containers	0.1

Table 8b (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2018(US$, Million)

Partner state	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	VALUES
		8471	Automatic data processing machines and units thereof; magnetic or	
			optical readers	0.1
		8402	Steam or other vapour generating boilers (other than central heating	
			hot water boilers)	0.1
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers,	
			mechanical shovels	0.1
		8443	Printing machinery used for printing by means of the printing type, blocks,	
			plates, cylinders	0.1
		8432	Agricultural, horticultural or forestry machinery for soil preparation or cultivation	0.1
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	0.0
		4802	Uncoated paper and paperboard, of a kind used for writing, printing	0.0
		8421	Centrifuges, including centrifugal dryers; filtering or purifying machinery and	
			apparatus	0.0
		3306	Preparations for oral or dental hygiene, including denture fixative pastes and	
			powders;	0.0
		3302	Mixtures of odoriferous substances and mixtures (including alcoholic solutions)	0.0
	South Sudan	2 digits		
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and	
			accessories thereof	0.6
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	0.0
		4 digits		
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the	
			transport of persons	0.4
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.	0.2
		1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.	0.0

Table 8c: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2018 Compared to 2017, Values in US$ Millions

Partner State	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
Uganda	Burundi	2 digits				
		72	Iron and steel	1.05	1.88	79.13
		20	Preparations of vegetable, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	0.33	0.88	165.46
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances;			
			parts thereof	0.37	0.28	-25.82
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway, rolling-stock, parts and			
			accessories thereof	0.26	0.20	-24.34
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	0.00	0.17	672068.92
		69	Ceramic products	0.00	0.14	-
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.69	0.14	-80.15
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	0.00	0.13	3627.50
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.13	0.12	-7.69
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	0.08	0.11	32.59
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.15	0.05	-67.83
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	0.12	0.05	-62.80
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking,			
			precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and			
			accessories thereof	0.01	0.04	619.80
		29	Organic chemicals	0.03	0.04	48.33
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.13	0.04	-71.70
		19	Preparations of cereal, flour, starch/milk; pastrycooks' products	0.05	0.03	-29.03
		67	Prepared feathers and down; artificial flowers; articles human hair	0.00	0.02	-
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products	0.02	0.01	-35.21
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	0.12	0.01	-93.11
		65	Headgear and parts thereof	0.00	0.01	-
		4 digits				
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	0.89	1.66	87.97
		2002	Tomatoes prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid	0.33	0.88	165.46
		7214	Iron/steel bars and rods, forged, etc (incl. twisted), uncoiled	0.13	0.16	26.73

Table 8c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2018 Compared to 2017, Values in US$ Millions

Partner State	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
		4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	0.63	0.12	-80.49
		8471	Automatic data processing machines; magnetic readers,			
			not elsewhere specified	0.00	0.12	-
		8309	Stoppers, caps and lids, capsules for bottles of base metal	0.00	0.11	-
		8438	Machinery, not elsewhere specified, for the industrial preparation of			
			food or drink	0.27	0.11	-59.27
		8502	Electric generating sets and rotary converters	0.00	0.11	-
		8714	Parts and accessories of vehicles of 87.11 to 87.13	0.21	0.07	-66.39
		6911	Tableware, kitchenware, other household articles, of porcelain or china	0.00	0.07	-
		6907	Unglazed ceramic flags, paving, hearth or wall tiles; mosaic cubes, etc	0.00	0.07	-
		7317	Nails, tacks, drawing pins, corrugated nails of iron or steel	0.00	0.06	-
		6304	Other furnishing articles, not elsewhere specified (excl. of 94.04)	0.00	0.06	-
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	0.04	0.06	35.13
		6305	Sacks and bags, used for packing goods	0.08	0.05	-40.48
		4821	Paper or paperboard labels of all kinds, whether or not printed	0.11	0.04	-58.47
		9018	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or			
			veterinary sciences	0.01	0.04	629.62
		2929	Compounds with other nitrogen function	0.00	0.04	-
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	0.00	0.04	773.20
		7208	Hot-rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide	0.00	0.04	1884.58
	Kenya	2 digits				
		67	Prepared feathers and down; artificial flowers; articles human hair	0.46	4.54	896.45
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances;			
			parts thereof	5.27	2.46	-53.30
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	3.90	2.29	-41.28
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway, rolling-stock, parts and			
			accessories thereof	4.11	2.19	-46.81
		69	Ceramic products	0.09	1.80	1982.86
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	1.01	1.38	36.06

Table 8c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2018 Compared to 2017, Values in US$ Millions

Partner State	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking,			
			precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and			
			accessories thereof	0.22	0.39	73.52
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	0.38	0.35	-6.03
		72	Iron and steel	1.14	0.24	-79.20
		29	Organic chemicals	0.00	0.15	-
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	0.15	0.15	-4.11
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.03	0.12	337.57
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.12	0.11	-7.88
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	0.78	0.09	-88.07
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products	0.00	0.09	6633.99
		82	Tools, implement, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal, etc	0.02	0.08	284.58
		61	Art of apparel and clothing access, knitted or crocheted	0.18	0.07	-59.82
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	0.02	0.07	175.46
		88	Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof	0.04	0.07	60.21
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	0.00	0.05	5336.44
		4 digits				
		6704	Wigs, false beards, eyebrows and eyelashes, etc; human hair,			
			not elsewhere specified	0.46	4.54	896.45
		6908	Glazed ceramic flags, paving, hearth or wall tiles; mosaic cubes, etc	0.00	1.67	0.00
		2710	Petroleum oils, etc, (excl. crude); preparations thereof,			
			not elsewhere specified	1.01	1.38	36.06
		8507	Electric accumulators (incl. separators thereof)	0.45	1.20	164.37
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, etc	1.44	0.58	-59.35
		8701	Tractors (excl. tractors of 87.09)	0.29	0.57	96.02
		8462	Machine-tools (incl. presses) for working metal by forging, etc	0.00	0.51	0.00
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	2.07	0.50	-75.88
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	1.22	0.44	-64.17
		8474	Machinery for sorting, agglomerating earth, stone, ores, etc	0.22	0.42	95.18

Table 8c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2018 Compared to 2017, Values in US$ Millions

Partner State	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
		8716	Trailers and semi-trailers; other vehicles, not mechanically propelled	0.00	0.30	25544.38
		8702	Public-transport type passenger motor vehicles	0.05	0.29	498.94
		8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	0.67	0.25	-62.46
		6301	Blankets and travelling rugs	0.05	0.23	368.61
		7217	Wire of iron or non-alloy steel	0.75	0.22	-71.39
		8502	Electric generating sets and rotary converters	0.02	0.16	554.60
		9030	Instruments for measuring electrical quantities and radiations	0.00	0.16	0.00
		8541	Diodes, transistors, etc; photosensitive devices; light emitting diodes	0.33	0.15	-55.17
		6405	Other footwear, not elsewhere specified	0.13	0.14	10.64
		2929	Compounds with other nitrogen function	0.00	0.12	-
	Rwanda	2 digits				
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	6.32	6.46	2.19
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	3.15	5.57	76.87
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway, rolling-stock, parts and			
			accessories thereof	3.30	5.31	61.17
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances;			
			parts thereof	3.69	3.50	-5.15
		72	Iron and steel	4.07	3.30	-18.74
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	0.09	1.92	2079.46
		73	Articles of iron or steel	2.35	0.96	-59.34
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	0.68	0.70	3.23
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0.80	0.56	-30.06
		15	Animal/veg fats and oils and their cleavage products; etc	0.81	0.51	-37.85
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products	0.13	0.36	166.74
		67	Prepared feathers and down; artificial flowers; articles human hair	0.03	0.34	1016.95
		70	Glass and glassware	0.03	0.27	678.90
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.20	0.26	34.55
		69	Ceramic products	0.04	0.25	476.25
		52	Cotton	0.02	0.24	1045.75

Table 8c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2018 Compared to 2017, Values in US$ Millions

Partner State	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	0.06	0.20	240.48
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	0.05	0.20	283.17
		82	Tools, implement, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal, etc	0.08	0.17	127.93
		18	Cocoa and cocoa preparations	0.25	0.17	-30.61
		4 digits				
		2710	Petroleum oils, etc, (excl. crude); preparations thereof,			
			not elsewhere specified	6.32	6.46	2.19
		8541	Diodes, transistors, etc; photosensitive devices; light emitting diodes	0.03	3.18	12359.84
		1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	0.07	1.90	2639.78
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	1.53	1.88	23.49
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	1.20	1.44	19.72
		8471	Automatic data processing machines; magnetic readers,			
			not elsewhere specified	1.29	1.13	-12.24
		8702	Public-transport type passenger motor vehicles	0.03	0.99	2813.11
		8426	Derricks; cranes; mobile lifting frames trucks fitted with a crane	0.00	0.98	-
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	1.26	0.94	-25.26
		7216	Angles, shapes and sections of iron or non-alloy steel	0.68	0.93	37.06
		8548	Electrical parts of machinery or apparatus, not elsewhere specified	1.04	0.84	-19.43
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions	0.81	0.51	-37.85
		4821	Paper or paperboard labels of all kinds, whether or not printed	0.53	0.48	-9.11
		8537	Boards equipped with two or more apparatus of 85.35 or 85.36	0.01	0.48	6580.70
		7213	Iron/steel bars and rods, hot-rolled, in irregularly wound coils	0.23	0.48	110.49
		7306	Other tubes, pipes and hollow profiles of iron or steel, welded,			
			not elsewhere specified	1.41	0.48	-65.83
		8711	Motorcycles (incl. mopeds) and cycles fitted with an auxiliary motor	0.41	0.48	16.58
		7214	Iron/steel bars and rods, forged, etc (incl. twisted), uncoiled	1.16	0.46	-60.62
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, etc	0.21	0.37	80.67
		6704	Wigs, false beards, eyebrows and eyelashes, etc; human hair,			
			not elsewhere specified	0.03	0.34	1019.10

Table 8c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2018 Compared to 2017, Values in US$ Millions

Partner State	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
	South Sudan	2 digits				
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	42.14	52.33	24.17
		15	Animal/vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; etc	16.71	24.56	46.95
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway, rolling-stock, parts and			
			accessories thereof	10.97	16.82	53.33
		10	Cereals	19.60	9.59	-51.07
		19	Preparations of cereal, flour, starch/milk; pastrycooks' products	2.07	3.52	69.95
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances;			
			parts thereof	2.58	2.58	-0.16
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.94	2.25	138.93
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	0.60	2.09	248.41
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	2.60	2.08	-19.82
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	2.44	1.82	-25.37
		39	Plastic and articles thereof	1.49	1.77	18.52
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	1.68	1.73	3.35
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	1.05	1.59	52.16
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	1.77	1.35	-23.87
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	1.88	1.33	-29.14
		12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruits;			
			industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	0.53	0.71	33.67
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	0.15	0.42	179.45
		72	Iron and steel	0.27	0.40	47.70
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushions, etc	0.45	0.38	-16.71
		69	Ceramic products	0.29	0.37	27.21
		4 digits				
		1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	41.71	50.98	22.23
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions	14.18	23.60	66.44
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	7.15	11.07	54.77
		1006	Rice	7.97	7.69	-3.49

Table 8c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2018 Compared to 2017, Values in US$ Millions

Partner State	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	1.32	2.82	113.73
		1905	Bread, pastry, cakes, etc; communion wafers, rice paper, etc	2.00	2.51	25.53
		1101	Wheat or meslin flour	2.44	2.08	-14.88
		1007	Grain sorghum	9.32	1.88	-79.85
		6305	Sacks and bags, used for packing goods	0.01	1.68	18492.91
		0708	Leguminous vegetables, shelled or unshelled, fresh or chilled	1.81	1.41	-22.15
		1704	Sugar confectionery (incl. white chocolate), not containing cocoa	0.43	1.34	211.77
		8471	Automatic data processing machines; magnetic readers,			
			not elsewhere specified	0.23	1.14	390.36
		2501	Salt and pure sodium chloride; sea water	0.86	1.12	30.67
		8711	Motorcycles (incl. mopeds) and cycles fitted with an auxiliary motor	1.02	1.09	7.04
		2203	Beer made from malt	0.30	1.06	253.41
		2202	Waters (incl. mineral and aerated), with added sugar (incl. sweetened)	0.47	0.91	95.47
		1518	Animal or vegetable fats and oils chemically modified,			
			not elsewhere specified	2.48	0.76	-69.17
		2103	Sauces and sauce preparations; mixed condiments and seasonings; mustard	0.61	0.74	20.59
		1208	Flours and meals of oil seeds or oleaginous fruits (excl. mustard)	0.53	0.69	29.79
		4819	Cartons, boxes, etc; box files, etc, of paper, paperboard, etc	0.01	0.64	4514.12
	Tanzania	2 digits				
		72	Iron and steel	0.55	3.51	539.51
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances;			
			parts thereof	1.48	2.57	73.81
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway, rolling-stock, parts and			
			accessories thereof	2.31	1.28	-44.67
		15	Animal/veg fats and oils and their cleavage products; etc	0.24	0.27	13.06
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	0.86	0.19	-78.00
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	0.03	0.12	250.72
		70	Glass and glassware	0.09	0.09	5.44
		29	Organic chemicals	0.00	0.04	-

Table 8c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2018 Compared to 2017, Values in US$ Millions

Partner State	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.18	0.03	-83.14
		12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruits;			
			industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	0.00	0.03	-
		88	Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof	0.00	0.03	-
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	0.00	0.01	150.13
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.38	0.01	-97.52
		28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious			
			metals, of rare-earth metals, of radioactive elements or of isotopes	0.00	0.00	-
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision,			
			medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	1.03	0.00	-99.72
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	0.00	0.00	1635.03
		82	Tools, implement, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal, etc	0.01	0.00	-59.29
		30	Pharmaceutical products	0.00	0.00	-
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products	0.00	0.00	-
		92	Musical instruments; parts and access of such articles	0.00	0.00	-
		4 digits				
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	0.49	3.50	613.16
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, etc	0.09	1.05	1077.44
		8430	Earth moving machinery, not elsewhere specified; pile-drivers/extractors;			
			snow-ploughs	0.47	0.70	49.69
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	0.74	0.63	-16.04
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	1.31	0.40	-69.54
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions	0.24	0.27	13.06
		8474	Machinery for sorting, agglomerating earth, stone, ores, etc	0.15	0.17	12.89
		8414	Air/vacuum pumps, air/gas compressors and fans; hoods with a fan	0.21	0.15	-27.81
		8459	Machine-tools for drilling, boring, milling by removing metal	0.00	0.14	-
		8479	Machines and mechanical appliances, having individual functions,			
			not elsewhere specified	0.21	0.14	-32.01
		8716	Trailers and semi-trailers; other vehicles, not mechanically propelled	0.00	0.12	-

Table 8c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2018 Compared to 2017, Values in US$ Millions

Partner State	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
		6305	Sacks and bags, used for packing goods	0.00	0.10	-
		8702	Public-transport type passenger motor vehicles	0.13	0.07	-44.85
		7001	Cullet and other waste and scrap of glass; glass in the mass	0.04	0.06	62.59
		8504	Electrical transformers, static converters and inductors	0.00	0.06	-
		8502	Electric generating sets and rotary converters	0.07	0.05	-33.88
		8477	Machinery for working rubber/plastics or making products thereof,			
			not elsewhere specified	0.11	0.04	-64.70
		8541	Diodes, transistors, etc; photosensitive devices; light emitting diodes	0.20	0.04	-81.02
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks ampoules, etc; stoppers, lids, of glass	0.05	0.04	-31.59
		8417	Industrial or laboratory furnaces and ovens (incl. incinerators)	0.00	0.04	-
Kenya	Uganda	2 digits				
		15	Animal/vegetable fats and oil and their cleavage products; etc	25.12	31.18	24.10
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	14.31	21.54	50.47
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway, rolling-stock, parts and accessories	12.40	13.00	4.90
		19	preparations of cereal, flour, starch/milk; pastrycooks' products	15.06	8.63	-42.69
		10	Cereals	7.95	7.71	-3.10
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances;			
			parts thereof	9.66	5.55	-42.58
		31	Fertilisers	2.87	3.30	15.24
		72	Iron and steel	4.97	3.05	-38.65
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.19	2.64	1264.97
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	4.44	2.29	-48.49
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	1.86	1.73	-6.85
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	3.22	1.04	-67.83
		30	Pharmaceutical products	5.13	0.92	-82.17
		35	Albuminoidal substances; modified starches; glues; enzymes	0.28	0.53	89.17
		73	Articles of iron and steel	1.22	0.53	-56.80
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0.07	0.50	626.12
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	0.21	0.37	72.88

Table 8c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2018 Compared to 2017, Values in US$ Millions

Partner State	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.10	0.34	257.65
		28	inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious			
			metals, of rare-earth metals, of radioactive elements or of isotopes	0.29	0.33	11.84
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushions, etc	0.15	0.28	94.16
		4 digits				
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions whether or not refined not chemically modified	24.68	31.09	25.98
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	14.20	21.22	49.38
		1007	Grain sorghum	7.73	7.31	-5.53
		1901	Malt extract; food preparations of flour, etc, not elsewhere specified	12.37	6.01	-51.43
		8702	Public-transport type passenger motor vehicles	4.14	4.44	7.26
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	2.07	3.46	67.07
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	3.83	2.97	-22.39
		1904	Prepared foods of swollen or roasted cereals, etc	2.69	2.62	-2.55
		3823	Prepared binders; chemical products, not elsewhere specified; residual			
			products, not elsewhere specified	0.01	2.38	23441.25
		8701	Tractors (excl. tractors of 87.09)	1.73	2.21	27.63
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	2.21	1.77	-19.90
		8413	Pumps for liquids; liquid elevators	1.12	1.74	55.11
		3102	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous	1.28	1.68	32.04
		3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, not elsewhere specified; other			
			fertilisers; goods =<10kg	1.15	1.30	13.55
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, etc	0.13	0.98	681.47
		8474	Machinery for sorting, agglomerating earth, stone, ores, etc	6.22	0.92	-85.16
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	5.13	0.91	-82.19
		8716	Trailers and semi-trailers; other vehicles, not mechanically propelled	1.37	0.69	-49.48
		3907	Polyethers and epoxide resins; polyesters, in primary forms	1.61	0.67	-58.27
		8507	Electric accumulators (incl. separators thereof)	1.08	0.64	-40.69
	Tanzania	2 digits				
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway, rolling-stock, parts and accessories	7.77	20.68	166.02

Table 8c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2018 Compared to 2017, Values in US$ Millions

Partner State	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances;			
			parts thereof	10.47	6.02	-42.47
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	7.45	3.73	-49.92
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	7.54	2.85	-62.14
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	6.32	1.45	-77.06
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	1.11	1.34	21.03
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking,			
			precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and			
			accessories thereof	0.08	1.25	1383.93
		19	Preparations of cereal, flour, starch/milk; pastrycooks' products	5.29	1.24	-76.58
		30	Pharmaceutical products	1.22	1.15	-5.65
		15	Animal/vegetable fats and oil and their cleavage products; etc	0.35	0.78	123.65
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	1.12	0.75	-32.73
		62	Art of apparel and clothing access, not knitted/crocheted	0.21	0.73	238.58
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products	0.01	0.62	8335.06
		10	Cereals	0.00	0.59	-
		61	Art of apparel and clothing access, knitted or crocheted	0.13	0.49	284.76
		73	Articles of iron and steel	1.11	0.40	-64.01
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	0.20	0.39	95.89
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	0.78	0.37	-53.27
		12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruits;			
			industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	0.04	0.34	883.60
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	0.00	0.28	-
		4 digits				
		8701	Tractors (excl. tractors of 87.09)	1.44	15.19	953.03
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude		6.08	2.75
-54.67						
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	3.10	1.62	-47.84
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, etc	1.12	1.58	40.30

Table 8c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2018 Compared to 2017, Values in US$ Millions

Partner State	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
		8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of 87.01 to 87.05	1.44	1.49	3.88
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	6.31	1.45	-77.01
		8413	Pumps for liquids; liquid elevators	0.55	1.40	155.75
		6306	Tarpaulins, etc; tents; sails; camping equipment	0.83	1.22	46.90
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	1.22	1.14	-6.95
		9015	Surveying, hydrographic, oceanographic instruments/appliances,			
			not elsewhere specified	0.00	1.10	-
		8507	Electric accumulators (incl. separators thereof)	2.47	1.00	-59.67
		8716	Trailers and semi-trailers; other vehicles, not mechanically propelled	0.32	0.82	153.20
		8421	Centrifuges; filtering/purifying machinery for liquids or gases	0.97	0.82	-15.99
		1901	Malt extract; food preparations of flour, etc, not elsewhere specified	5.29	0.77	-85.44
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	0.54	0.76	41.57
		8515	Soldering, brazing, welding and hot metal spraying machines/apparatus	0.01	0.72	7650.31
		8431	Parts suitable for use with the machinery of 84.25 to 84.30	3.80	0.65	-82.93
		1006	Rice	0.00	0.59	-
		4901	Printed books, brochures, leaflets and similar printed matter	0.00	0.56	28285.54
		8702	Public-transport type passenger motor vehicles	0.66	0.51	-21.75
	Rwanda	2 digits				
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	6.85	10.32	50.66
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	7.64	4.61	-39.74
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	0.71	1.57	121.78
		15	Animal/vegetable fats and oil and their cleavage products; etc	0.99	1.47	47.80
		10	Cereals	0.27	1.06	287.51
		72	Iron and steel	0.54	0.82	52.46
		89	Ships, boats and floating structures	0.00	0.69	-
		30	Pharmaceutical products	4.14	0.65	-84.22
		19	preparations of cereal, flour, starch/milk; pastrycooks' products	0.04	0.60	1571.65
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.52	0.46	-11.96
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	0.93	0.44	-52.29

Table 8c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2018 Compared to 2017, Values in US$ Millions

Partner State	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushions, etc	0.05	0.41	748.30
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway, rolling-stock, parts and accessories	0.85	0.41	-51.77
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	0.62	0.34	-45.69
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0.13	0.33	146.97
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.07	0.30	309.15
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	0.08	0.25	227.53
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	0.46	0.25	-44.94
		73	Articles of iron and steel	0.19	0.23	24.12
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.38	0.22	-40.24
		4 digits				
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude		6.76	9.29
37.58						
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions whether or not refined not chemically modified	0.65	1.40	113.98
		8470	Calculating machines; accounting machines, cash registers, etc	0.01	1.02	11339.36
		2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons	0.09	0.99	1008.47
		1005	Maize(corn)	0.27	0.96	252.90
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, etc	6.04	0.80	-86.82
		8906	Other vessels	0.00	0.68	-
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	4.12	0.65	-84.31
		8477	Machinery for working rubber/plastics or making products thereof,			
			not elsewhere specified	0.00	0.59	15832.47
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	0.03	0.47	1312.70
		8410	Hydraulic turbines, water wheels and regulators thereof	0.00	0.46	-
		8413	Pumps for liquids; liquid elevators	0.22	0.46	102.46
		8525	Radio-communication/television transmission apparatus; tv cameras	0.00	0.45	-
		1902	Pasta, such as spaghetti, macaroni, noodles, lasagne, etc; couscous	0.00	0.41	457355.66
		7214	Iron/steel bars and rods, forged, etc (incl. twisted), uncoiled	0.51	0.36	-29.50
		8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	0.01	0.35	4353.07
		8471	Automatic data processing machines; magnetic readers, not elsewhere specified	0.01	0.33	3078.19

Table 8c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2018 Compared to 2017, Values in US$ Millions

Partner State	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
		4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	0.07	0.29	325.25
		9403	Other furniture and parts thereof	0.01	0.28	3561.52
		3306	Preparations for oral or dental hygiene (incl. denture fixative)	0.45	0.25	-44.91
	Burundi	2 digits				
		31	Fertilisers	3.20	3.25	1.66
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	0.07	1.88	2551.55
		70	Glass and glassware	0.00	1.49	722020.31
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.91	1.41	55.53
		19	preparations of cereal, flour, starch/milk; pastryco'ks' products	1.70	1.26	-25.58
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	1.27	1.25	-1.14
		15	Animal/vegetable fats and oil and their cleavage products; etc	1.17	1.14	-2.52
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	15.04	0.80	-94.68
		72	Iron and steel	0.05	0.44	817.64
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	0.00	0.41	-
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.08	0.36	343.27
		73	Articles of iron and steel	0.02	0.34	2100.37
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.12	0.32	
171.79						
		32	Tanning/dyeing extract; tannins and derivatives; pigments, etc	0.00	0.24	15950.85
		10	Cereals	0.01	0.20	1466.25
		28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals,			
			of rare-earth metals, of radioactive elements or of isotopes	0.02	0.19	686.77
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	0.01	0.16	2358.92
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision,			
			medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof		0.01	0.13
877.21						
		30	Pharmaceutical products	0.22	0.10	-54.13
		12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruits;			
			industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	0.12	0.10	-18.77

Table 8c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2018 Compared to 2017, Values in US$ Millions

Partner State	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
		4 digits				
		3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, not elsewhere specified; other fertilisers;			
			goods =<10kg	1.37	2.64	92.72
		7005	Float glass and surface ground or polished glass, in sheets	0.00	1.44	-
		2203	Beer made from malt	0.85	1.35	58.20
		2106	Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included	1.27	1.25	-1.29
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions whether or not refined not chemically modified	1.17	1.13	-3.22
		4801	Newsprint, in rolls or sheets	0.00	1.12	-
		1901	Malt extract; food preparations of flour, etc, not elsewhere specified	0.82	1.00	22.36
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude		15.04	0.79
-94.77						
		3102	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous	0.24	0.53	117.90
		4802	Uncoated paper, for writing in rolls or sheets; hand-made paper...	0.00	0.43	64706.74
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	0.00	0.39	-
		6306	Tarpaulins, etc; tents; sails; camping equipment	0.00	0.31	-
		1904	Prepared foods of swollen or roasted cereals, etc	0.88	0.26	-70.83
		4810	Paper, coated with kaolin (china clay), etc, in rolls or sheets	0.01	0.19	2515.69
		7323	Table, kitchen or household articles and parts thereof of iron or steel	0.00	0.19	-
		3901	Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms	0.00	0.17	-
		7306	Other tubes, pipes and hollow profiles of iron or steel, welded,			
			not elsewhere specified	0.00	0.14	-
		3209	Paints and varnishes, in an aqueous medium	0.00	0.12	-
		1008	Buckwheat, millet and canary seed and other cereals, not elsewhere specified		0.00	0.12
-						
		8416	Furnace burners for liquid/solid/gas fuel; mechanical stokers/grates...	0.00	0.11	-
	South Sudan	2 digits				
		10	Cereals	6.62	12.70	91.75
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	14.69	7.38	-49.77
		15	Animal/vegetable fats and oil and their cleavage products; etc	3.06	2.57	-15.93

Table 8c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2018 Compared to 2017, Values in US$ Millions

Partner State	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0.88	2.17	146.66
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.99	1.17	
17.27						
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	0.02	1.10	4767.29
		19	preparations of cereal, flour, starch/milk; pastrycooks' products	12.87	0.84	-93.47
		88	Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts of	0.00	0.68	-
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway, rolling-stock, parts and accessories	0.83	0.54	-34.76
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	0.49	0.53	8.26
		30	Pharmaceutical products	0.39	0.45	14.60
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.35	0.21	-40.61
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushions, etc	0.22	0.17	-20.89
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.02	0.12	457.20
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision,			
			medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof		0.10	0.10
8.54						
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.03	0.09	205.42
		20	preparations of vegetable, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	0.00	0.06	-
		95	Toys, games and sports requisites; parts and access thereof	0.00	0.03	228982.72
		89	Ships, boats and floating structures	0.06	0.02	-65.60
		73	Articles of iron and steel	0.44	0.02	-95.75
		4 digits				
		1007	Grain sorghum	6.59	12.70	92.51
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude		14.62	7.38
-49.51						
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions whether or not refined not chemically modified	1.80	2.57	42.58
		2106	Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included	0.88	2.17	146.66
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	0.02	1.10	4767.29
		8804	Parachutes	0.00	0.68	-
		1901	Malt extract; food preparations of flour, etc, not elsewhere specified	9.52	0.48	-94.93

Table 8c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2018 Compared to 2017, Values in US$ Millions

Partner State	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	0.38	0.44	13.50
		1904	Prepared foods of swollen or roasted cereals, etc	3.35	0.36	-89.32
		8413	Pumps for liquids; liquid elevators	0.25	0.33	29.76
		8407	Spark-ignition reciprocating/rotary internal combustion piston engines	0.10	0.31	213.82
		8702	Public-transport type passenger motor vehicles	0.00	0.28	-
		8415	Air conditioning machines	0.00	0.20	-
		8701	Tractors (excl. tractors of 87.09)	0.01	0.18	1316.51
		9406	Prefabricated buildings	0.01	0.16	1211.70
		8502	Electric generating sets and rotary converters	0.08	0.10	32.67
		8541	Diodes, transistors, etc; photosensitive devices; light emitting diodes	0.07	0.10	46.69
		8471	Automatic data processing machines; magnetic readers, not elsewhere specified	0.01	0.10	1635.36
		2208	Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength <80%; spirits, etc	0.22	0.08	-60.83
		2202	Waters (incl. mineral and aerated), with added sugar (incl. sweetened)	0.00	0.08	-
Burundi	Kenya	2 digits				
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and			
			accessories thereof	0.1	0.00	-96.45
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	0.1	0.00	-
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.0	0.04	2.43
		70	Ceramic products	0.0	0.02	-48.27
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.0	0.10	175.59
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and			
			reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and			
			parts and accessories of such articles	0.0	0.00	-97.67
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.0	0.00	-52.20
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar			
			stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, not elsewhere specified or			
			included; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like	0.0	0.00	462.27
		97	Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	0.0	0.00	-100.00
		69	Ceramic products	0.0	0.00	301.02

Table 8c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2018 Compared to 2017, Values in US$ Millions

Partner State	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.0	0.01	
4,056.07						
		61	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	0.0	0.00	-100.00
		62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted nor crocheted	0.0	0.00	20.31
		06	Live trees and other plants; bulbs, roots and the like; cut flowers and			
			ornamental foliage	0.0	0.00	-100.00
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing			
			industry; manuscripts, typescripts and plans	0.0	0.00	1,224.42
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	0.0	0.00	-100.00
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	0.0	0.00	
530.52						
		66	Umbrellas, sun umbrellas, walking-sticks, seat-sticks, whips, riding-crops and			
			parts thereof	0.0	0.00	-100.00
		4 digits		0.0	0.0	-
		0901	Coffee; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee	0.1	0.00	-
		8705	Special purpose motor vehicles (e.g. crane, fire-fighting, etc, vehicles)	0.1	0.00	-
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks ampoules, etc; stoppers, lids, of glass	0.0	0.02	-48.22
		7602	Aluminium waste and scrap	0.0	0.10	175.59
		3923	Articles for the of goods, of plastics; stoppers, etc, of plastics	0.0	0.03	-19.43
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	0.0	0.00	-
		8548	Electrical parts of machinery or apparatus, not elsewhere specified	0.0	0.00	-
		3915	Waste, parings and scrap, of plastic	0.0	0.01	110.45
		9605	Travel sets for personal toilet, sewing or shoe or clothes cleaning	0.0	0.00	-50.36
		9403	Other furniture and parts thereof	0.0	0.00	461.04
		9618	Tailors' dummies, etc; automata and other animated displays	0.0	0.00	-
		9701	Paintings, drawings, pastels, collages, etc, done entirely by hand	0.0	0.00	-
		6912	Ceramic tableware other household articles (excl. porcelain or china)	0.0	0.00	301.02
		6114	Other garments, knitted or crocheted, not elsewhere specified	0.0	0.00	-
		6210	Garments, made up of fabrics of 56.02, 56.03, 59.03, 59.06 or 59.07	0.0	0.00	20.31

Table 8c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2018 Compared to 2017, Values in US$ Millions

Partner State	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
		8443	Printing machinery; machines for uses ancillary to printing	0.0	0.00	-
		0604	Other parts of plants for ornamental purposes, fresh, dried...etc	0.0	0.00	-
		7013	Glassware used for table, kitchen, toilet, office, not elsewhere specified	0.0	0.00	-
		9404	Mattress supports; articles of bedding, sprung, stuffed, etc	0.0	0.00	329.67
		4901	Printed books, brochures, leaflets and similar printed matter	0.0	0.00	1,150.27
	Rwanda	2 digits				
		70	Ceramic products	0.35	0.18	-48.26
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.26	0.12	-55.71
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.06	0.00	-98.68
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and			
			accessories thereof	0.05	0.10	92.94
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.05	0.01	-81.69
		19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	0.04	0.00	0.00
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0.02	0.00	-95.40
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and			
			reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and			
			parts and accessories of such articles	0.02	0.01	-30.10
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	0.02	0.01	-58.01
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing			
			industry; manuscripts, typescripts and plans	0.01	0.03	101.94
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating			
			preparations, artificial waxes, prepared waxes, polishing or scouring			
			preparations, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes,	0.00	0.00	-
		62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted nor crocheted	0.00	0.00	-
		20	Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	0.00	0.00	-
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.00	0.00	-
		60	Knitted or crocheted fabrics	0.00	0.00	-
		82	Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof of			
			base metal	0.00	0.02	3,948.68

Table 8c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2018 Compared to 2017, Values in US$ Millions

Partner State	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.00	0.00	-
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	0.00	0.00	-
		42	Articles of leather; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar			
			containers; articles of animal gut (other than silk-worm gut)	0.00	0.00	-
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar			
			stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, not elsewhere specified or			
			included; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like	0.00	0.00	5,660.25
		4 Digits				
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials, ampoules and other containers, of glass		0.35	0.18
-48.29						
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers,			
			mechanical shovels	0.25	0.08	-66.65
		7311	Containers for compressed or liquefied gas, of iron or steel.	0.05	0.00	-
		3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics; stoppers, lids, caps	0.05	0.00	-
		1901	Malt extract; food preparations of flour, groats, meal, starch or malt extract	0.04	0.00	-
		8701	Tractors (other than tractors of heading 87.09).	0.03	0.00	-
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.	0.03	0.08	196.88
		2106	Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.	0.02	0.00	-
		8501	Electric motors and generators (excluding generating sets).	0.02	0.00	-
		4911	Other printed matter, including printed pictures and photographs.	0.01	0.00	-
		3306	Preparations for oral or dental hygiene, including denture fixative pastes and			
			powders;	0.01	0.00	-
		8474	Machinery for sorting, screening, separating, washing, crushing, grinding,			
			mixing or kneading	0.01	0.00	-
		3307	Pre-shave, shaving or after-shave preparations, personal deodorants,			
			bath preparations	0.00	0.00	-
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products and preparations for use as soap	0.00	0.00	-
		7305	Other tubes and pipes (for example, welded, riveted or similarly closed)	0.00	0.00	-
		8430	Other moving, grading, levelling, scraping, excavating, tamping, compacting,			

Table 8c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2018 Compared to 2017, Values in US$ Millions

Partner State	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
			extracting	0.00	0.00	-
		3304	Beauty or make-up preparations and preparations for the care of the skin			
			(other than medicinal)	0.00	0.00	-
		8459	Machine-tools (including way-type unit head machines) for drilling, boring, milling		0.00	0.00
-						
		8413	Pumps for liquids, whether or not fitted with a measuring device; liquid elevators.		0.00	0.01
182.95						
		7308	Structures (excluding prefabricated buildings of heading 94.06) and parts of			
			structures	0.00	0.00	-
	Tanzania	2 digits				
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.15	0.17	18.94
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and			
			accessories thereof	0.10	0.09	-8.18
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	0.07	0.00	-
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.03	0.00	-
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision,			
			medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof		0.03	0.00
-94.71						
		82	Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof of			
			base metal	0.02	0.00	-
		30	Pharmaceutical products	0.01	0.00	-
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and			
			reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and			
			parts and accessories of such articles	0.01	0.09	953.34
		56	Wadding, felt and nonwovens; special yarns; twine, cordage, ropes and			
			cables and articles thereof	0.00	0.00	-67.87
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof		0.00	0.11
3,077.87						
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	0.00	0.00	-

Table 8c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2018 Compared to 2017, Values in US$ Millions

Partner State	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar			
			stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, not elsewhere specified or			
			included; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like	0.00	0.00	1,394.64
		4 Digits				
		7308	Iron/steel structures and parts thereof; plates, rods thereof	0.10	0.17	74.37
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	0.10	0.09	-11.39
		6306	Tarpaulins, etc; tents; sails; camping equipment	0.07	0.00	-
		7312	Stranded wire, cables of iron or steel, not electrically insulated	0.05	0.00	-
		9605	Travel sets for personal toilet, sewing or shoe or clothes cleaning	0.03	0.00	-
		9018	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary sciences		0.03	0.00
-						
		8207	Interchangeable tools for hand or machine-tools...	0.02	0.00	-
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	0.01	0.00	-
		8525	Radio-communication/television transmission apparatus; tv cameras	0.01	0.00	-
		5608	Knotted netting of twine, cordage or rope; made up fishing nets, etc	0.00	0.00	-67.87
		3306	Preparations for oral or dental hygiene (incl. denture fixative)	0.00	0.00	-
		8432	Machinery for soil preparation/cultivation; lawn/sports-ground rollers	0.00	0.01	161.53
		8501	Electric motors and generators (excl. generating sets)	0.00	0.00	-
		8414	Air/vacuum pumps, air/gas compressors and fans; hoods with a fan	0.00	0.00	-
		9404	Mattress supports; articles of bedding, sprung, stuffed, etc	0.00	0.00	-
	Uganda	2 digits				
		72	Iron and steel	0.10	0.00	-95.14
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof		0.05	0.00
-97.86						
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and			
			reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and			
			parts and accessories of such articles	0.05	0.12	129.54
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.03	0.00	-89.90
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	0.02	0.18	993.88

Table 8c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2018 Compared to 2017, Values in US$ Millions

Partner State	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and			
			accessories thereof	0.02	0.00	-95.49
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.01	0.19	2,836.61
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	0.00	0.00	-
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.00	0.00	-
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.00	0.00	-
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar			
			stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, not elsewhere specified or			
			included; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like	0.00	0.00	-61.95
		32	Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and			
			other colouring matter; paints and varnishes; putty and other mastics; inks	0.00	0.00	-
		69	Ceramic products	0.00	0.00	-
		70	Ceramic products	0.00	0.00	50.65
		4 Digits				
		7204	Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel	0.10	0.00	-95.14
		8548	Electrical parts of machinery or apparatus, not elsewhere specified	0.05	0.08	58.79
		8459	Machine-tools for drilling, boring, milling by removing metal	0.05	0.00	-
		3917	Tubes, pipes and hoses, and fittings thereof, of plastic	0.03	0.00	-
		0901	Coffee; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee	0.02	0.18	993.88
		8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of 87.01 to 87.05	0.01	0.00	-93.41
		7602	Aluminium waste and scrap	0.01	0.19	2,836.38
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	0.01	0.00	-
		4403	Wood in the rough or roughly squared	0.00	0.00	-
		8413	Pumps for liquids; liquid elevators	0.00	0.00	-
		7304	Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, seamless, of iron (excl. cast), steel	0.00	0.00	-
		4017	Hard rubber (e.g. ebonite) in all forms; articles of hard rubber	0.00	0.00	-
		9403	Other furniture and parts thereof	0.00	0.00	-68.10
		8443	Printing machinery; machines for uses ancillary to printing	0.00	0.00	-
		3215	Printing ink, writing or drawing ink and other inks	0.00	0.00	-

Table 8c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2018 Compared to 2017, Values in US$ Millions

Partner State	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
		8438	Machinery, not elsewhere specified, for the industrial preparation of food or drink		0.00	0.00
-						
		6911	Tableware, kitchenware, other household articles, of porcelain or china	0.00	0.00	-
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks ampoules, etc; stoppers, lids, of glass	0.00	0.00	-
Tanzania	Kenya	2 digits				
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	7.93	8.07	1.8
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof		6.26	3.96
-36.7						
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway, rolling-stock, parts and accessories	2.14	1.65	-22.8
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	0.32	1.16	256.8
		70	Glass and glassware	0.32	0.87	173.0
		73	Articles of iron and steel	0.19	0.34	77.5
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.20	0.32	57.6
		32	Tanning/dyeing extract; tannins and derivatives; pigments, etc	0.13	0.19	47.1
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision,			
			medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof		0.70	0.13
-82.1						
		30	Pharmaceutical products	0.08	0.11	36.9
		29	Organic chemicals	0.36	0.09	-74.2
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	0.00	0.06	57277.6
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	0.00	0.05	-
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.30	0.04	-85.1
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	0.00	0.04	18596.8
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	0.08	0.04	-42.8
		82	Tools, implement, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal, etc	0.03	0.04	33.0
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.28	0.03	-87.7
		28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals,			
			of rare-earth metals, of radioactive elements or of isotopes	0.10	0.03	-65.0
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	0.00	0.03	3375.1

Table 8c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2018 Compared to 2017, Values in US$ Millions

Partner State	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
		4 digits				
		2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons	7.93	8.06	1.7
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, etc	2.10	1.48	-29.6
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks ampoules, etc; stoppers, lids, of glass	0.31	0.86	174.1
		8462	Machine-tools (incl. presses) for working metal by forging, etc	0.06	0.75	1206.2
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	0.31	0.59	87.3
		8537	Boards equipped with two or more apparatus of 85.35 or 85.36	0.01	0.51	5010.8
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	0.77	0.49	-35.7
		8431	Parts suitable for use with the machinery of 84.25 to 84.30	2.76	0.48	-82.5
		8702	Public-transport type passenger motor vehicles	0.00	0.36	-
		8426	Derricks; cranes; mobile lifting frames trucks fitted with a crane	0.13	0.31	139.0
		8480	Moulding boxes for metal foundry; mould bases/patterns for metal, etc	0.01	0.29	2570.2
		8502	Electric generating sets and rotary converters	0.14	0.17	16.6
		3902	Polymers of propylene or of other olefins, in primary forms	0.00	0.16	-
		8428	Other lifting, handling, loading or unloading machinery	0.00	0.13	-
		7304	Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, seamless, of iron (excl. cast), steel	0.000	0.13	-
		8413	Pumps for liquids; liquid elevators	0.057	0.12	103.6
		8539	Electric filament or discharge lamps; arc-lamps	0.000	0.12	-
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	0.08	0.11	36.9
		8701	Tractors (excl. tractors of 87.09)	0.84	0.10	-88.1
		3214	Glaziers putty, etc; painters' fillings; non-refractory surfacing preps	0.00	0.10	-
	Uganda	2 digits				
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof		1.02	3.15
207.5						
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway, rolling-stock, parts and accessories	1.27	0.76	-39.9
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	0.28	0.75	165.4
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	0.31	0.38	23.3
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.03	0.16	465.7
		73	Articles of iron and steel	0.24	0.09	-63.6

Table 8c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2018 Compared to 2017, Values in US$ Millions

Partner State	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	0.00	0.06	-
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	0.00	0.04	739.1
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.00	0.03	12203.8
		32	Tanning/dyeing extract; tannins and derivatives; pigments, etc	0.03	0.02	-25.0
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushion etc	0.00	0.01	12313.5
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	0.01	0.01	2.9
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.01	0.01	24.7
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	0.00	0.01	-
		82	Tools, implement, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal, etc	0.00	0.01	333.2
		29	Organic chemicals	0.00	0.00	-
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	0.00	0.00	-40.5
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	0.20	0.00	-99.3
		30	Pharmaceutical products	0.53	0.00	-99.8
		69	Ceramic products	0.00	0.00	-
		4 Digits				
		8474	Machinery for sorting, agglomerating earth, stone, ores, etc	0.00	1.32	-
		2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons	0.28	0.75	165.4
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, etc	0.57	0.74	28.9
		8422	Dish washing machines; machinery for cleaning, filling, aerating	0.00	0.67	-
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	0.06	0.41	645.1
		8431	Parts suitable for use with the machinery of 84.25 to 84.30	0.18	0.35	93.7
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	0.84	0.28	-66.4
		8502	Electric generating sets and rotary converters	0.25	0.23	-8.6
		3808	Insecticides, rodenticides and similar products, for retail sale	0.00	0.12	-
		7310	Tanks, casks, drums, cans (excl. for gas) of iron or steel, <300 l	0.00	0.06	4308.5
		8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	0.04	0.05	45.2
		3814	Organic composite solvents and thinners	0.03	0.05	80.2
		4412	Plywood, veneered panels and similar laminated wood	0.00	0.04	-
		8702	Public-transport type passenger motor vehicles	0.12	0.04	-67.7

Table 8c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2018 Compared to 2017, Values in US$ Millions

Partner State	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
		8528	Television receivers (incl. video monitors and video projectors)	0.00	0.04	-
		8443	Printing machinery; machines for uses ancillary to printing	0.07	0.03	-64.8
		3215	Printing ink, writing or drawing ink and other inks	0.03	0.02	-25.0
		8701	Tractors (excl. tractors of 87.09)	0.19	0.02	-88.2
		8503	Parts suitable for use solely with machines of heading 8501 or 8502	0.00	0.02	-
		8301	Padlocks and locks, clasps incorporating locks, keys of base metal	0.00	0.02	1252.7
	Rwanda	2 Digits				
		31	Fertilisers	6.06	3.95	-34.8
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof		0.23	0.98
332.2						
		10	Cereals	0.00	0.94	-
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	0.20	0.33	67.4
		73	Articles of iron and steel	0.04	0.26	475.5
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway, rolling-stock, parts and accessories	0.12	0.22	81.0
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	0.01	0.21	1668.3
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	0.29	0.17	-42.9
		54	Man-made filaments	0.00	0.15	-
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushion etc	0.00	0.15	-
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0.00	0.09	-
		15	Animal/vegetable fats and oil and their cleavage products; etc	0.00	0.09	-
		82	Tools, implement, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal, etc	0.00	0.06	14709.5
		28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals,			
			of rare-earth metals, of radioactive elements or of isotopes	0.08	0.06	-32.9
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.00	0.05	-
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.04	0.05	23.1
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.03	0.05	79.1
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.00	0.05	-
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	0.00	0.04	-
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	0.00	0.04	-

Table 8c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2018 Compared to 2017, Values in US$ Millions

Partner State	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
		4 Digits				
		3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, not elsewhere specified;			
			other fertilisers; goods =<10kg	5.86	3.41	-41.7
		1001	Wheat and meslin	0.00	0.76	-
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, etc	0.18	0.61	234.8
		3102	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous	0.20	0.54	163.8
		1005	Maize(corn)	0.00	0.18	-
		5407	Woven fabrics of synthetic filament yarn	0.00	0.15	-
		9403	Other furniture and parts thereof	0.00	0.14	-
		8501	Electric motors and generators (excl. generating sets)	0.00	0.14	-
		8701	Tractors (excl. tractors of 87.09)	0.02	0.14	483.1
		7303	Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, of cast iron	0.00	0.10	-
		2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons	0.28	0.10	-65.1
		8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	0.01	0.10	870.7
		4412	Plywood, veneered panels and similar laminated wood	0.01	0.09	675.7
		2103	Sauces and sauce preparations; mixed condiments and seasonings; mustard	0.00	0.09	-
		1517	Margarine; edible preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils,			
			not elsewhere specified	0.00	0.09	-
		8484	Gaskets and similar joints, combined; sets or assortments thereof	0.00	0.06	-
		8471	Automatic data processing machines; magnetic readers, not elsewhere specified	0.02	0.06	149.2
		8409	Parts suitable for use with engines of 84.07 or 84.08	0.00	0.06	-
		8705	Special purpose motor vehicles (eg crane, fire-fighting, etc, vehicles)	0.00	0.05	-
		9607	Slide fasteners and parts thereof	0.00	0.05	-
	Burundi	2 Digits				
		72	Iron and steel	0.00	0.91	-
		10	Cereals	0.54	0.66	21.2
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway, rolling-stock, parts and accessories	0.12	0.49	319.6
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	0.00	0.26	-
		15	Animal/vegetable fats and oil and their cleavage products; etc	0.29	0.22	-22.8

Table 8c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2018 Compared to 2017, Values in US$ Millions

Partner State	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	1.25	0.21	-83.4
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof		0.01	0.13
989.3						
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.09	0.05	-48.0
		82	Tools, implement, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal, etc	0.00	0.01	-
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	0.00	0.01	-
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.13	0.00	-96.4
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	0.00	0.00	-
		28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals,			
			of rare-earth metals, of radioactive elements or of isotopes	0.00	0.00	-
		70	Glass and glassware	0.00	0	-100.0
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.00	-	-
		4 Digits				
		7208	Hot-rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide	0.00	0.69	-
		1001	Wheat and meslin	0.54	0.66	21.2
		8701	Tractors (excl. tractors of 87.09)	0.00	0.31	-
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	0.00	0.23	-
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	0.00	0.18	-
		3403	Lubricating preparations, etc (excl. those of >=70% petroleum oil)	0.00	0.17	-
		1517	Margarine; edible preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils,			
			not elsewhere specified	0.00	0.15	-
		2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons	0.10	0.13	34.9
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, etc	0.00	0.11	-
		3402	Non-soap surface-active agents; washing preparations in powder, liquid etc	0.00	0.10	-
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions whether or not refined not chemically modified	0.02	0.08	276.7
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude		1.15	0.07
-93.7						
		4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	0.00	0.05	-

Table 8c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2018 Compared to 2017, Values in US$ Millions

Partner State	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
		8431	Parts suitable for use with the machinery of 84.25 to 84.30	0.00	0.02	-
		8207	Interchangeable tools for hand or machine-tools	0.00	0.01	-
		4804	Uncoated kraft paper and paperboard, in rolls or sheets (excl. 48.02+03)	0.00	0.01	-
		3912	Cellulose and its chemical derivatives, not elsewhere specified, in primary forms	0.00	0.00	-
		8424	Appliances for spraying liquids/powder; fire extinguishers, etc	0.00	0.00	-
		8529	Parts suitable for use with the apparatus of 85.25 to 85.28	0.00	0.00	-
		2815	Hydroxides and peroxides of sodium or potassium	0.00	0.00	-
	South Sudan	2 Digits				
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	0.00	0.02	-
		4 Digits				
		2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons	0.00	0.02	-
Rwanda	Kenya	2 digits				
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and			
			accessories thereof	0.3	0.4	0.3
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous			
			substances; mineral waxes	0.7	0.4	-0.5
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.2	0.0	-0.8
		61	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	0.0	0.0	0.2
		97	Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	0.0	0.0	2.4
		62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted nor crocheted	0.0	0.0	2.3
		65	Headgear and parts thereof	0.0	0.0	0.1
		42	Articles of leather; saddlery and harness;travel goods, handbags and similar			
			containers;articles of animal gut (other than silk-worm gut	0.0	0.0	1.1
		71	Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones,precious metals,			
			metals clad with precious metal, and articlesthereof; imitation jewellery; coins		0.0	0.0
0.3						
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.0	0.0	-0.8
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	0.0	0.0	-0.9
		4 digits				

Table 8c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2018 Compared to 2017, Values in US$ Millions

Partner State	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude		0.7	0.4
-0.5						
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons		0.1	0.3
2.3						
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.	0.2	0.1	-0.7
		2204	Wine of fresh grapes, including fortified wines; grape must other than that			
			of heading 2	0.1	0.0	-0.6
		6109	T-shirts, singlets and other vests knitted or crocheted.	0.0	0.0	0.2
		9703	Original sculptures and statuary, in any material.	0.0	0.0	2.4
		6201	Men's or boys' overcoats, car-coats, capes, cloaks, anoraks (including ski-jackets)	0.0	0.0	-
		6506	Other headgear, whether or not lined or trimmed.	0.0	0.0	-
		6205	Men's or boys' shirts.	0.0	0.0	-
		6108	Women's or girls' slips, petticoats, briefs, panties, nightdresses, pyjamas,			
			negligees	0.0	0.0	-
		4202	Trunks, suit-cases, vanity-cases, executive-cases, brief-cases, school satchels, etc	0.0	0.0	1.1
		6204	Women's or girls' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts, divided skirts	0.0	0.0	-0.2
		6504	Hats and other headgear, plaited or made by assembling strips of any material	0.0	0.0	-0.4
		6104	Women's or girls' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts, divided skirts	0.0	0.0	0.9
		6203	Men's or boys' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers, bib and brace overalls,		0.0	0.0
-						
		6206	Women's or girls' blouses, shirts and shirt-blouses.	0.0	0.0	2.0
		7117	Imitation jewellery.	0.0	0.0	0.3
		3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics; stoppers, lids, caps		0.0	0.0
-0.8						
		6305	Sacks and bags, of a kind used for the packing of goods.	0.0	0.0	0.1
		6211	Track suits, ski suits and swimwear; other garments.		0.0	-
	Tanzania	2 digits				
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and			
			accessories thereof	0.08	0.17	1.1

Table 8c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2018 Compared to 2017, Values in US$ Millions

Partner State	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
		72	Iron and steel		0.04	-
		32	Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and			
			other colouring		0.02	-
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous			
			substances; mineral waxes	0.00	0.02	166.48
		4 digits				
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport			
			of persons	0.1	0.1	0.2
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.		0.1	-
		7214	Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel, not further worked than			
			forged, hot-rolled		0.0	-
		3214	Glaziers' putty, grafting putty, resin cements, caulking compounds and			
			other mastics		0.0	-
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	0.0	0.0	166.5
	Uganda	2 digits				
		19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	0.2	1.9	8.2
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	1.6	0.6	-0.7
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and			
			accessories thereof	0.4	0.3	-0.1
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar			
			stuffed furnishings; lamps	0.0	0.1	266.3
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations		0.1	-
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision,			
			medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories			
			thereof	0.0	0.0	9792.9
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances;			
			parts thereof		0.0	-
		52	Cotton		0.0	-
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.0	0.0	0.8

Table 8c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2018 Compared to 2017, Values in US$ Millions

Partner State	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous			
			substances; mineral waxes	0.0	0.0	1.7
		70	Ceramic products		0.0	-
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.0	0.0	-0.3
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0.0	0.0	-0.8
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and			
			reproducers, television etc	0.6	0.0	-1.0
		72	Iron and steel		0.0	-
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.0	0.0	-0.7
		54	Man-made filaments		0.0	-
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.0	0.0	131.9
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp,of paper or of paperboard	0.0	0.0	124.8
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations,lubricating			
			preparations, artificial waxes,	0.0	0.0	-0.9
		4 digits				
		1902	Pasta, whether or not cooked or stuffed (with meat or other substances) or			
			otherwise preserved	0.2	1.9	8.4
		6309	Worn clothing and other worn articles.	1.6	0.6	-0.7
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport			
			of persons	0.2	0.3	0.2
		9405	Lamps and lighting fittings including searchlights and spotlights and parts			
			thereof	0.0	0.1	5398.0
		9018	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or			
			veterinary sciences	0.0	0.0	9792.9
		3306	Preparations for oral or dental hygiene, including denture fixative pastes and			
			powders;	0.0	0.0	-
		8711	Motorcycles (including mopeds) and cycles fitted with an auxiliary motor	0.1	0.0	-0.5
		8413	Pumps for liquids, whether or not fitted with a measuring device;			
			liquid elevators.	0.0	0.0	-

Table 8c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2018 Compared to 2017, Values in US$ Millions

Partner State	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
		3305	Preparations for use on the hair.	0.0	0.0	-
		5208	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing 85 % or more by weight of cotton,			
			weighing not more	0.0	0.0	-
		7323	Table, kitchen or other household articles and parts thereof, of iron or steel	0.0	0.0	-
		2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.	0.0	0.0	-
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials, ampoules and other containers,			
			of glass	0.0	0.0	-
		3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics; stoppers,			
			lids, caps	0.0	0.0	322.7
		2106	Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.	0.0	0.0	-
		8541	Diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices; photosensitive			
			semiconductor devices	0.0	0.0	-
		8415	Air conditioning machines, comprising a motor-driven fan and elements for			
			changing the temperature	0.0	0.0	-
		3307	Pre-shave, shaving or after-shave preparations, personal deodorants,			
			bath preparations	0.0	0.0	-
		7204	Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.	0.0	0.0	-
		3304	Beauty or make-up preparations and preparations for the care of the skin			
			(other than medicinal)	0.0	0.0	-
	Burundi	2 digits				
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous			
			substances; mineral waxes	12.8	6.0	-0.5
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and			
			accessories thereof	3.1	3.2	0.0
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances;			
			parts thereof	0.4	0.8	1.1
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	0.0	0.5	81.4
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared			
			edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	0.6	0.2	-0.6

Table 8c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2018 Compared to 2017, Values in US$ Millions

Partner State	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0.3	0.2	-0.4
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	0.0	0.1	96.6
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and			
			reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and			
			parts and accessories of such articles	0.0	0.1	3.3
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.0	0.1	14.5
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.0	0.1	-
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.0	0.1	-
		35	Albuminoidal substances; modified starches; glues; enzymes	0.0	0.0	-
		19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	0.0	0.0	-
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.0	0.0	347.7
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision,			
			medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories			
			thereof	0.0	0.0	-
		28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals, of			
			rare-earth metals, of radioactive elements or of isotopes	0.0	0.0	1.2
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating			
			preparations, artificial waxes, prepared waxes, polishing or scouring			
			preparations, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes, etc.	0.0	0.0	-
		29	Organic chemicals	0.0	0.0	-
		62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted nor crocheted	0.0	0.0	-
		74	Copper and articles thereof	0.0	0.0	-
		4 digits				
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other			
			than crude	12.8	6.0	-0.5
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport			
			of persons	2.4	2.1	-0.1
		8702	Motor vehicles for the transport of ten or more persons, including			
			the driver.	0.3	0.7	1.2

Table 8c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2018 Compared to 2017, Values in US$ Millions

Partner State	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
		1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.	0.0	0.5	-
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.	0.4	0.2	-0.5
		1516	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their fractions, partly or			
			wholly hydrogenated	0.4	0.2	-0.6
		2103	Sauces and preparations thereof; mixed condiments and mixed seasonings;			
			mustard flour	0.3	0.2	-0.4
		8415	Air conditioning machines, comprising a motor-driven fan and elements for			
			changing the temperature	0.0	0.2	2.6
		8711	Motorcycles (including mopeds) and cycles fitted with an auxiliary			
			motor, with	0.0	0.1	-
		8422	Dish washing machines; machinery for cleaning or drying bottles or			
			other containers	0.0	0.1	-
		8471	Automatic data processing machines and units thereof; magnetic or			
			optical readers	0.0	0.1	7.4
		8402	Steam or other vapour generating boilers (other than central heating			
			hot water boilers)	0.0	0.1	-
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers,			
			mechanical shovels	0.0	0.1	-
		8443	Printing machinery used for printing by means of the printing type, blocks,			
			plates, cylinders	0.0	0.1	0.7
		8432	Agricultural, horticultural or forestry machinery for soil preparation or			
			cultivation	0.0	0.1	-
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically			
			modified.	0.0	0.0	-
		4802	Uncoated paper and paperboard, of a kind used for writing, printing	0.0	0.0	-
		8421	Centrifuges, including centrifugal dryers; filtering or purifying machinery			
			and apparatus	0.0	0.0	194.0
		3306	Preparations for oral or dental hygiene, including denture fixative pastes			
			and powders;	0.0	0.0	-

Table 8c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2018 Compared to 2017, Values in US$ Millions

Partner State	Ctry of Destination	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
		3302	Mixtures of odoriferous substances and mixtures (including alcoholic			
			solutions)	0.0	0.0	-
	South Sudan	2 digits				
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and			
			accessories thereof	0.0	0.6	-
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	0.0	0.0	-
		4 digits		0.0		-
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the			
			transport of persons	0.0	0.4	-
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.	0.0	0.2	-
		1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.	0.0	0.0	-

Table 9a: Imports of Sensitive Products from EAC Countries, 2016-2018, (US$ Million)

HS Sub heading	Description of Goods	Uganda				Tanzania				Kenya				Rwanda				Burundi			
		2016	2017	2018	% change	2016	2017	2018	% change	2016	2017	2018	% change	2016	2017	2018	% change	2016	2017	2018	% change
0401	Milk and cream, not concentrated or																				
	sweetened	0.16	0.03	2.781	0374.1	2.19	2.16	0.40	-81.6	10.68	51.66	73.50	42.3	1.11	1.76	1.80	2.3	0.28	0.13	0.07	-49.9
0402	Milk and cream, concentrated or sweetened	0.01	0.01	0.00	-97.3	1.63	2.19	2.59	18.5	13.57	27.33	22.15	-19.0	0.24	0.13	0.34	172.2	0.03	0.03	0.06	71.6
1001	Wheat and meslin	0.05	0.44	0.75	71.1		0.00	0.00	-		-	-	-	1.49	0.90	1.06	17.3	0.44	2.51	0.00	-100.0
1005	Maize (corn)	0.92	1.61	0.75	-53.1	1.35	6.03	0.58	-90.4	8.72	1.57	15.26	873.0	21.05	22.06	28.17	27.7	6.13	5.33	9.32	74.8
1006	Rice	12.20	12.16	29.00	138.4	0.00	0.00	0.00	-	3.33	0.72	1.20	66.8	1.82	5.67	13.58	139.5	3.43	1.48	2.04	37.7
1101	Wheat flour	0.09	0.31	0.11	-62.5	0.04	0.01	0.00	-100.0	3.47	5.60	5.93	5.9	0.03	0.12	0.07	-43.8	0.05	2.60	2.47	-5.0
1102	Cereal flours, (excl. wheat or meslin)	0.06	0.03	0.00	-92.1	0.21	0.09	0.10	10.8	0.82	0.65	2.42	270.2	5.01	7.76	11.66	50.2	1.64	1.31	2.33	77.4
1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure																				
	sucrose, in solid form	0.14	0.16	0.13	-20.8		0.19	0.45	134.5	29.09	21.72	34.59	59.2	7.29	5.79	4.78	-17.4	0.03	0.03	0.53	1518.2
2203	Beer made from malt	10.36	5.62	3.98	-29.3	0.03	0.02	0.05	118.5	-	-	-	-	1.32	1.33	0.98	-26.5		0.46	0.48	5.2
2402	Cigars, cigarillos, cigarettes, etc, of tobacco																				
	or tobacco substitutes	7.54	7.51	5.91	-21.3	0.49	0.37	0.45	20.5	0.12	0.09	0.03	-68.1	3.22	3.32	4.30	29.7	0.00	-	0.00	-
2403	Other manufactured tobacco and																				
	substitutes;etc	-	0.00	-	-100.0		0.00	0.00	-		-	-	-	0.00	0.00		-100.0	0.12	0.00	0.00	-100.0
2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement,																				
	persulphate	27.38	25.15	8.32	-66.9		0.27	0.17	-36.4		-	-	-	53.3	38.50	49.32	28.1	6.12	6.27	8.25	31.5
3303	Perfumes and toilet water	0.01	0.03	0.04	64.6	0.06	0.08	0.03	-66.9	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.00	0.00	-44.4	0.00	0.00	0.00	-54.9

Table 9a (Ctd): Imports of Sensitive Products from EAC Countries, 2016-2018, (US$ Million)

HS Sub heading	Description of Goods	Uganda				Tanzania				Kenya				Rwanda				Burundi			
		2016	2017	2018	% change	2016	2017	2018	% change	2016	2017	2018	% change	2016	2017	2018	% change	2016	2017	2018	% change
3307	Shaving preparations, personal																				
	deodorants, etc,	0.18	0.29	0.18	-37.2	0.01	0.00	0.00	-54.4	-	-	-	-	0.20	0.26	0.15	-44.1	0.03	0.00	0.00	-69.7
3605	Matches, other than pyrotechnic articles of																				
	heading no 3604	0.01	-	-	-		0.71	2.37	235.7	0.07	0.03	0.01	-64.1	0.69	0.49	0.25	-47.7	0.10	0.08	0.14	79.4
4421	Other articles of wood	0.00	0.01	0.01	-47.0	0.01	0.00	0.00	-78.5	-	-	-	-	0.03	0.22	0.00	-99.8		0.00	0.00	-79.1
5208	Woven fabrics of cotton, with >=85% cotton,	0.94	0.58	0.33	-42.4	0.15	0.00	0.01	2046.8	-	-	0.34	-	0.16	0.18	0.17	-7.9	0.04	0.04	0.02	-50.5
5209	Woven fabrics of cotton, with >=85% cotton,	0.01	0.00	0.00	-76.1		0.00	0.00	-100.0		0.01	-	-100.0	0.00	0.03	0.05	100.0	0.02	0.01	0.00	-80.1
5210	Woven cotton fabrics with man-made																				
	fibres etc	0.00	0.00	0.04	2605.8	-	0.00	0.00	-100.0	-	-	-	-	0.00	0.03	0.02	-22.3	0.00	0.02	0.00	-98.6
5211	Woven cotton fabrics with man-made																				
	fibres,etc	0.00	0.00	0.00	-64.3	-	0.00	0.00	-	0.36	0.52	0.12	-77.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	70.7	0.00	0.00	0.00	-91.6
5212	Other woven fabrics of cotton, not																				
	elsewhere specified	0.00	0.01	0.01	55.9		0.02	0.00	-100.0		0.02	-	-100.0	0.01	0.01	0.00	-56.4	0.01	0.01	0.01	60.0
5513	Woven fabrics, <85% synthetic staple																				
	fibres, etc	0.49	0.31	0.84	172.6	-	0.00	0.00	-	-	-	-	-	0.02	0.04	0.21	486.8	0.06	0.02	0.05	152.2
5514	Woven fabrics, <85% synthetic fibres, etc	0.08	0.03	0.06	115.8	-	0.00	0.00	-	-	-	-	-	0.50	0.83	0.83	-0.6	0.01	0.03	0.05	103.8
6211	Track suits, ski suits and swimwear; other																				
	than garments	0.02	0.02	0.02	-5.0	0.04	0.01	0.00	-70.7	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.03	0.04	49.0	0.01	0.01	0.03	180.5

Table 9an(Ctd): Imports of Sensitive Products from EAC Countries, 2016-2018, (US$ Million)

HS Sub heading	Description of Goods	Uganda				Tanzania				Kenya				Rwanda				Burundi			
		2016	2017	2018	% change	2016	2017	2018	% change	2016	2017	2018	% change	2016	2017	2018	% change	2016	2017	2018	% change
6302	Bed linen, table linen, toilet linen and																				
	kitchen et	0.02	0.03	0.01	-82.3		0.01	0.00	-76.5		-	0.08	-	0.19	0.33	0.08	-75.0	0.23	0.15	0.10	-32.3
6305	Sacks and bags, used for packing goods	4.54	2.48	3.77	52.0	2.20	0.74	1.14	54.9	-	0.06	-	-100.0	2.36	4.38	4.91	12.2	1.08	2.03	2.27	12.0
6309	Worn clothing	0.06	0.02	0.08	247.1	0.07	0.08	0.02	-73.2	0.15	0.23	0.08	-67.2	0.14	0.06	0.12	83.6	0.07	0.07	0.05	-36.7
8309	Stoppers, caps and lids	6.70	6.75	6.16	-8.8		7.19	8.41	17.0		-	-	-	2.44	1.82	2.26	23.8	1.97	2.09	0.63	-69.6
8506	Primary cells and primary batteries	0.01	0.01	0.00	-92.5	-	0.08	0.06	-27.1	-	-	-	-	0.56	2.48	0.10	-96.1	0.01	0.00	0.03	1205.2
8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	1.42	1.76	4.10	133.0	0.56	0.73	1.02	39.5	-	-	-	-	0.17	0.60	0.09	-85.2		0.40	0.06	-84.3
	Total	73.40	65.36	67.39	3.1	9.03	20.97	17.84	(14.94)	70.39	110.2	155.7	41.27	103.35	99.12	125.3	26.4	21.88	25.12	29.00	15.5

Table 9b: Imports of Sensitive Products from Non-EAC Countries, 2016 to 2018 (US$ million)

HS Sub heading	Description of Goods	Uganda				Tanzania				Kenya				Rwanda				Burundi			
		2016	2017	2018	% change	2016	2017	2018	% change	2016	2017	2018	% change	2016	2017	2018	% change	2016	2017	2018	% change
0401	Milk and cream, not concentrated or																				
	sweetened	0.2	0.2	0.1	(12.0)	4.6	2.8	3.0	9.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	(81.2)	1.1	1.8	0.2	(89.9)	0.0	0.0	0.1	874.5
0402	Milk and cream, concentrated or sweetened	0.8	0.7	0.8	28.1	3.8	2.6	5.4	112.3	3.2	18.9	6.2	(67.0)	1.4	9.3	8.0	(13.8)	0.8	0.7	0.1	(91.9)
0403	Buttermilk, curdled milk and cream,																				
	yogurt, etc	0.1	0.1	0.1	17.5	0.8	0.4	0.3	(33.4)	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.7	-	-	61.2	-	-	-	-	-
1001	Wheat and meslin	127.8	147.0	153.3	4.3	189.9	154.9	10.3	(93.4)	284.5	410.0	423.5	3.3	35.4	58.6	5.5	(90.6)	16.8	18.2	-	(100.0)
1005	Maize(corn)	0.5	0.4	0.0	(96.8)	11.4	37.2	20.6	(44.6)	0.8	19.1	17.2	(10.2)	22.7	32.3	58.2	80.2	0.1	6.2	9.3	50.3
1006	Rice	35.1	80.2	47.9	(40.3)	0.7	0.5	1.1	106.1	136.6	258.3	251.4	(2.6)	27.1	85.4	5.6	(93.4)	2.4	24.1	2.0	(91.5)
1101	Wheat or meslin flour	0.9	3.6	2.9	(19.0)	0.1	0.0	0.1	299.4	4.1	0.4	2.2	478.6	1.0	4.4	0.1	(98.5)	0.0	0.1	2.5	2,564.3
1102	Cereal flours, (excl. wheat or meslin)	0.0	0.1	0.0	(26.5)	0.4	0.2	0.1	(24.8)	0.0	0.0	0.0	(16.8)	5.0	7.9	56.9	616.6	2.5	5.5	2.3	(58.0)
1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically																				
	pure sucrose, in solid form	64.3	101.9	74.6	(26.8)	130.3	108.4	123.8	14.2	170.8	216.6	165.3	(23.7)	53.3	104.6	3.5	(96.7)	10.2	23.8	0.5	(97.8)
2203	Beer made from malt	1.6	1.4	2.4	75.0	13.5	16.3	14.4	(11.5)	-	-	-	-	5.4	5.8	0.1	(98.7)	-	1.7	0.5	(71.5)
2402	Cigars, cigarillos, cigarettes, etc, of tobacco																				
	or tobacco substitutes	0.5	0.6	0.6	9.5	2.4	0.8	0.9	6.4	1.6	1.4	2.0	40.2	3.2	3.4	0.0	(98.7)	0.1	0.1	-	(100.0)
2403	Other manufactured tobacco and																				
	substitutes; homogenized tobacco, etc	0.1	0.1	0.2	13.2	0.1	0.0	1.6	5,129.6	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.9	47,163.1	0.0	0.0	-	(100.0)
2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement,																				

Table 9b (Ctd): Imports of Sensitive Products from Non-EAC Countries, 2016 to 2018 (US$ million)

HS Sub heading	Description of Goods	Uganda				Tanzania				Kenya				Rwanda				Burundi			
		2016	2017	2018	% change	2016	2017	2018	% change	2016	2017	2018	% change	2016	2017	2018	% change	2016	2017	2018	% change
	persulphate	49.2	53.2	89.4	68.2	27.7	9.5	17.3	81.5	-	-	-	-	56.8	39.0	0.9	(97.6)	7.5	7.0	8.3	17.9
3303	Perfumes and toilet water	1.5	1.8	1.9	5.5	1.7	1.3	0.8	(33.7)	-	-	-	-	0.5	0.7	0.8	11.3	-	0.2	0.0	(99.5)
3307	Shaving preparations, personal																				
	deodorants, etc,	1.8	1.7	2.1	24.8	1.8	1.6	1.8	12.6	-	-	-	-	0.8	0.9	1.5	63.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	(99.3)
3605	Matches (excl. pyrotechnic articles of 36.04)	1.4	0.8	0.8	(0.2)	1.5	0.6	2.4	317.6	0.3	0.0	0.1	61.8	0.9	2.1	0.3	(84.4)	0.0	0.0	0.1	855.9
4421	Other articles of wood	0.4	0.2	0.2	3.4	2.7	2.1	1.9	(10.0)	-	-	-	-	0.3	0.4	2.6	568.3	-	0.1	0.0	(99.2)
5208	Woven fabrics of cotton, with >=85%																				
	cotton, etc	6.7	3.5	2.3	(33.8)	33.6	25.8	31.7	23.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	(57.4)	1.2	2.3	0.2	(91.7)	0.4	2.9	0.0	(99.4)
5209	Woven fabric of cotton containing >=85%																				
	weight of cotton, etc	0.0	0.0	0.3	592.7	7.7	9.5	10.7	12.2	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.1	0.7	695.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	(94.0)
5210	Woven fabric of cotton containing <85%																				
	weight of cotton, <=200g/m2	2.1	9.5	9.3	(2.7)	0.2	0.6	0.6	(10.0)	-	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.1	0.0	(69.8)	-	0.0	0.0	(99.4)
5211	Woven cotton fabrics with man-made																				
	fibres,etc	0.2	0.0	0.0	(90.0)	0.2	0.2	0.1	(39.2)	-	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.2	2,533.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	(99.8)
5212	Other woven fabrics of cotton, not																				
	elsewhere specified	0.0	0.1	0.0	(90.6)	0.3	0.1	0.0	(77.3)	-	0.0	0.3	77,944.6	0.2	0.1	1.5	2,369.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	(67.2)
5513	Woven fabrics, <85% synthetic staple fibres,																				
	with cotton, =<170g/m2	9.0	10.5	16.4	55.8	1.4	1.0	0.4	(57.3)	0.0	-	0.0	-	1.3	1.8	4.6	154.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	(73.7)

Table 9b (Ctd): Imports of Sensitive Products from Non-EAC Countries, 2016 to 2018 (US$ million)

HS Sub heading	Description of Goods	Uganda				Tanzania				Kenya				Rwanda				Burundi			
		2016	2017	2018	% change	2016	2017	2018	% change	2016	2017	2018	% change	2016	2017	2018	% change	2016	2017	2018	% change
5514	Woven fabrics, <85% synthetic fibres,																				
	mixed etc	0.9	1.6	1.6	(2.6)	0.9	1.5	0.7	(53.2)	0.0	-	0.8	-	3.1	5.4	0.4	(92.4)	0.1	0.1	0.1	(27.3)
6211	Track suits, ski suits and swimwear; etc	0.3	0.3	0.6	90.0	2.4	1.0	1.9	93.0	0.3	0.4	2.3	539.7	0.6	0.6	1.8	181.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.9
6302	Bed linen, table linen, toilet linen and kitchen	3.6	3.7	3.3	(8.7)	6.3	5.0	5.2	3.5	0.4	0.9	0.3	(61.7)	2.2	2.0	1.4	(29.0)	0.8	0.1	0.1	3.3
6305	Sacks and bags, used for packing goods	5.1	4.8	5.0	3.5	8.2	10.1	7.3	(28.1)	3.1	3.2	1.5	(53.4)	3.8	5.7	18.4	224.5	0.3	0.4	2.3	435.9
6309	Worn clothing and other worn articles	72.2	66.1	83.5	26.3	62.1	47.8	81.5	70.4	126.4	126.0	167.1	32.6	17.6	22.4	1.9	(91.5)	8.9	11.5	0.0	(99.6)
8309	Stoppers, caps and lids, capsules for																				
	bottles of base metal	0.6	0.6	0.6	(5.6)	7.7	5.7	10.9	91.3	-	0.3	2.8	729.5	2.6	4.5	6.9	55.4	0.2	0.9	0.6	(28.8)
8506	Primary cells and primary batteries	8.8	6.1	7.3	19.1	20.4	18.2	14.6	(19.5)	0.4	6.2	21.5	246.9	5.4	8.6	36.6	323.2	2.1	1.8	0.0	(98.2)
8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	116.3	144.7	131.6	(9.0)	141.5	122.7	195.4	59.3	7.3	-	-	-	42.0	63.6	281.0	341.6	-	12.9	0.1	(99.5)
	Total	**512.2**	**645.3**	**639.2**	**(0.9)**	**686.5**	**588.4**	**566.8**	**(3.7)**	**739.9**	**1,062.5**	**1,064.9**	**0.2**	**295.3**	**473.8**	**562.1**	**18.6**	**53.6**	**118.8**	**29.0**	**(75.6)**

Table 10: Values of Imported Products Attracting Excise Duty for 2017 to 2018 (US$ Million)

Partner State	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
Uganda					
	27	Petroleum oils, etc, (excl. crude); preparations thereof,			
		not elsewhere specified	1,013.90	1,136.44	12.1
	17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	98.95	92.18	-6.8
	87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway, rolling-stock, parts and			
		accessories thereof	-	63.42	-
	22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	38.99	34.81	-10.7
	15	Animal/veg fats and oils and their cleavage products; etc	-	34.39	-
	33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumes, cosmetic/toilet preparations	45.07	18.06	-59.9
	94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushion etc	37.70	16.29	-56.8
	34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	27.28	14.04	-48.5
	24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	8.17	6.62	-19.0
	25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	98.62	5.28	-94.6
	18	Cocoa and cocoa preparations	2.32	2.42	4.5
	39	Plastic and articles thereof	171.27	1.00	-99.4
	85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorders, etc	9.11	0.00	-100.0
		Subtotal	1,551.4	1,425.0	91.9
Kenya					
	20	Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants.	5.26	6.43	22.4
	21	Miscellaneous edible preparations.	27.09	35.34	30.4
	22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar.	69.83	76.62	9.7
	24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes.	0.13	0.11	-14.2
	27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation	2418.13	2977.84	23.1
	29	Organic chemicals.	0.05	0.04	-14.8
	33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations.	23.66	30.83	30.3
	39	Plastics and articles thereof.	0.00	0.00	-
	44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal.	0.00	0.00	-
	48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard.	0.00	0.00	-
	54	Man-made filaments.	0.00	0.00	-

Table 10 (Ctd): Values of Imported Products Attracting Excise Duty for 2017 to 2018 (US$ Million)

Country	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
	61	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories knitted or crocheted.	0.00	0.01	5441.2
	63	Other made up textile articles; worn clothing and worn textile articles	0.11	0.11	6.8
	68	Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica or similar materials.	0.05	0.01	-81.6
	70	Glass and glassware.	0.00	0.00	-
	71	Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious			
		metals, metals clad with precious metals	0.00	0.00	-
	87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and			
		accessories thereof.	706.45	774.42	9.6
	95	Toys, games and sports requisites; parts and accessories thereof.	0.14	0.17	24.6
		Subtotal	3250.89	3901.94	20.0
Tanzania					
	22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	47.67	39.67	-16.8
	24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	5.66	10.48	85.3
	27	Mineral fuels, oils and products of their distillation; etc	1,530.68	1,772.73	15.8
	39	Plastics and articles thereof	397.47	488.80	23.0
	87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway, rolling-stock, parts and			
		accessories thereof	632.52	826.27	30.6
		Subtotal	2,613.99	3,137.95	20.0
Rwanda					
	04	Milk and cream, concentrated or sweetened (powdered milk)	13.5	13.0	-3.7
	20	Fruit juices (incl. grape must) and vegetable juices,	4.1	3.3	-19.7
	22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	33.3	33.3	0.0
	24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	3.6	4.7	28.8
	27	Petroleum oils, etc, (excl. crude); preparations thereof	496.6	552.4	11.2
	87	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	220.9	175.7	-20.5
		Subtotal	772.11	782.47	1.3
Burundi					
	17	Sugar and sugar confectionery	26.1	23.5	-9.9
	22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	4.4	6.0	35.5

Table 10 (Ctd): Values of Imported Products Attracting Excise Duty for 2017 to 2018 (US$ Million)

Country	HS level	Description of Goods	2017	2018	% change
	24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	4.1	3.4	-16.7
	27	Petroleum oils, etc, (excl. crude); preparations thereof,			
		not elsewhere specified	129.7	156.1	20.3
	87	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	63.8	55.9	-12.3
		Subtotal	228.2	244.9	7.4

Table 11: Customs Revenue Collected by EAC Partner States, 2016-2018, Values in US$ million

Partner state	Tax head	2016		2017		2018		2016	2017	2018	2018
		Target	Actual	Target	Actual	Target	Actual	Performance rate			% change
Uganda											
	Import	306.7	287.3	330.5	307.4	349.3	351.0	93.66	93.02	100.49	14.2
	Excise Duty	481.75	504.60	547.44	540.63	599.60	570.35	104.74	98.76	95.12	5.5
	VAT Imports	623.80	560.93	630.70	610.79	644.15	704.29	89.92	96.84	109.34	15.3
	Other	160.59	110.31	155.23	142.29	151.93	164.63	68.69	91.67	108.36	15.7
	Total Trade taxes	**1,572.88**	**1,463.13**	**1,663.83**	**1,601.12**	**1,745.01**	**1,790.29**	**93.02**	**96.23**	102.59	11.8
	Total Revenue	**3,568.47**	**3,459.30**	**3,902.53**	**3,725.10**	**4,264.45**	**4,282.49**	**96.94**	**95.45**	100.42	15.0
	%age of Trade taxes to Total Revenue		**42.3**		**43.0**		**41.8**				
Kenya											
	Import Duty	798.93	885.83	930.89	859.47	1,096.46	853.54	110.88	92.33	77.85	-0.7
	Excise Duty	746.53	769.19	813.69	803.94	987.63	695.97	103.04	98.80	70.47	-13.4
	VAT Imports	1,283.58	1,594.45	1,509.12	1,442.57	1,812.03	1,391.90	124.22	95.59	76.81	-3.5
	Other	1,141.31	1,555.03	1,315.34	1,347.17	1,391.80	1,233.48	136.25	102.42	88.62	-8.4
	Total Trade taxes	3,970.34	4,804.50	4,498.07	4,453.15	5,287.92	4,174.90	**121.01**	**99.00**	78.95	-6.2
	Total Revenue	**12,539.84**	**13,322.73**	**14,481.23**	**13,763.73**	**16,460.33**	**12,718.54**	**106.24**	**95.05**	77.27	-7.6
	%age of Trade taxes to Total Revenue		**36.06**		**32.35**		**32.83**				
Tanzania											
	Import Duty	580.05	649.74	547.86	478.89	519.06	517.97	112.01	87.41	99.79	8.2
	Excise Duty	547.77	628.48	707.01	481.64	333.00	133.65	114.73	68.12	40.14	-72.3
	VAT	963.36	820.16	1,019.24	893.62	971.33	964.36	85.14	87.68	99.28	7.9
	Other	587.74	561.69	858.78	826.62	23.73	36.79	95.57	96.26	155.04	-95.5
	Total Trade taxes	**2,678.92**	**2,660.07**	**3,132.88**	**2,680.77**	**2,945.46**	**2,629.20**	**99.30**	**85.57**	89.26	-1.9
	Total Revenue	**6,715.6**	**6,491.5**	**7,653.30**	**6,736.77**	**7,560.41**	**6,726.85**	**96.66**	**88.02**	88.97	-0.1
	%age of Trade taxes to Total Revenue		**40.98**		**39.79**		**39.09**				
Rwanda											
	Import	86.23	91.46	95.25	97.10	82.0	96.9	106.07	101.94	118.10	-0.2
	Excise Duty	81.47	87.38	92.91	83.95	93.3	87.0	107.25	90.35	93.30	3.7
	VAT Imports	144.80	150.31	152.93	149.83	137.0	146.8	103.81	97.97	107.15	-2.0
	Other	59.29	53.61	57.70	57.18	37.9	38.6	90.42	99.10	102.00	-32.5
	Total Trade taxes	**371.79**	**382.75**	398.79	388.06	**350.2**	**369.4**	**102.95**	**97.31**	105.47	-4.8
	Total Revenue	**1,274.13**	**1,302.15**	**1,376.25**	**1,397.70**	**1,235.0**	**1,278.8**	**102.20**	**101.56**	103.54	-8.5
	%age of Trade taxes to Total Revenue		**29.39**		**27.76**		**28.88**				
Burundi	Import Duty	21.34	21.43	21.58	25.76	20.48	31.22	100.42	119.36	152.47	21.2
	VAT	15.24	21.00	27.06	37.70	76.78	94.37	137.77	139.32	122.91	150.3
	Excise Duty	81.51	81.28	83.82	88.38	28.83	41.98	99.72	105.44	145.61	-52.5
	Other	17.31	26.86	36.18	32.44	53.50	31.77	155.12	89.67	59.37	-2.1
	Total cutoms revenue	**135.41**	**150.57**	**168.64**	**184.28**	**179.59**	**199.33**	**111.20**	**109.28**	110.99	8.2
	Total Tax Revenue	**335.01**	**353.31**	**416.57**	**436.14**	**442.66**	**469.40**	**105.46**	**104.70**	106.04	7.6
	%age of Trade taxes to Total Revenue		**42.62**		**42.25**		**42.46**				

Table 12: Total Exemptions and Remissions Granted by EAC Partner States for 2018 Compared to 2017, US$ Millions

Partner States	Heading	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	Annual %age change 2017	Annual %age change 2018
Uganda								
	Value of Exemptions	295.6	305.9	322.0	286.8	373.8	-10.93	30.32
	Revenue Foregone	53.2	70.1	81.8	70.6	88.2	-13.71	24.88
	Total Trade taxes	1,505.9	1,486.8	1,463.1	1,601.1	1,790.3	9.43	11.81
	%age Foregone	**3.41**	**4.5**	**5.6**	**4.4**	**4.9**		
Tanzania								
	Value of Exemptions	3,940.80	2,868.14	7,069.29	2,255.44	1,826.52	-21.36	-19.02
	Revenue Foregone	730.88	592.62	444.12	475.42	440.75	7.05	-7.29
	Total Trade taxes	2,315.31	2,338.34	2,541.95	2,680.72	2,673.78	5.46	-0.26
	%age Foregone	**23.99**	**20.22**	**14.87**	**15.06**	**14.15**		
Kenya								
	Value of Exemptions	3,032.79	3,126.48	2,619.33	3,087.09	3,009.14	17.86	-2.53
	Revenue Foregone	621.03	664.18	597.78	777.04	733.99	29.99	-5.54
	Total Trade taxes	3,885.43	3,838.59	4,804.50	4,453.15	4,174.90	-7.31	-6.25
	%age Foregone	**13.78**	**14.75**	**11.07**	**14.86**	**14.95**		
Rwanda								
	Value of Exemptions	684.34	646.55	576.64	558.09	624.5	-3.22	11.91
	Revenue Foregone	189.42	182.22	157.31	166.04	179.2	5.55	7.96
	Total Trade taxes	342.70	369.36	382.75	388.06	428.4	1.39	10.40
	%age Foregone	55.27	49.33	41.10	**42.79**	**41.84**		
Burundi								
	Value of Exemptions	77.76	340.77	203.90	370.47	341.67	81.69	-7.77
	Revenue Foregone	7.55	80.38	54.30	91.29	84.09	68.12	-7.88
	Total customs revenue	147.47	143.22	150.57	184.28	199.33	22.39	8.16
	%age Foregone	**5.12**	**56.12**	**36.06**	**49.54**	**42.19**		

Source: Partner State Revenue Authorities

Table 13: Tariff Bands, 2014- 2018, US$ Millions

Partner state	Tariff band status	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	% change 2016	% change 2017	% change 2018
Kenya	0%	4,258.60	3,992.18	3,323.15	4,437.91	5,471.60	-16.8	33.5	23.3
	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4%	2.49	0.11	0.81	1.50	5.87	625.9	84.3	291.9
	6%	38.27	11.52	16.95	21.57	18.09	47.1	27.2	-16.1
	10%	650.60	561.66	556.40	556.21	552.10	-0.9	0.0	-0.7
	25%	883.71	754.11	712.86	437.57	511.84	-5.5	-38.6	17.0
	>25%	239.86	208.53	219.28	141.14	169.93	5.2	-35.6	20.4
	Total	**6,073.53**	**5,528.12**	**4,829.46**	**5,595.90**	**6,729.44**	**-12.6**	**15.9**	**20.3**
Kenya	0%	11,995.15	9,652.30	8,121.88	10,073.77	9,942.42	-15.9	24.0	-1.3
	10%	2,352.88	2,248.24	2,035.74	1,993.06	2,237.72	-9.5	-2.1	12.3
	25%	3,137.52	3,257.21	3,137.07	3,447.43	3,685.75	-3.7	9.9	6.9
	>25%	920.64	842.70	810.32	1,172.78	1,512.16	-3.8	44.7	28.9
	Total	**18,406.19**	**16,000.44**	**14,105.01**	**16,687.05**	**17,378.05**	**-11.8**	**18.3**	**4.1**
Tanzania	0%	7,539.03	5,862.26	4,184.11	5,008.90	5,356.25	-28.6	19.7	6.9
	10%	2,309.82	2,071.97	1,531.87	1,084.92	1,281.31	-26.1	-29.2	18.1
	25%	2,663.14	2,373.45	1,852.51	1,608.05	1,878.35	-21.9	-13.2	16.8
	>25%	255.26	237.80	267.21	78.04	64.00	12.4	-70.8	-18.0
	Total	**12,767.25**	**10,545.48**	**7,835.69**	**7,779.91**	**8,516.18**	**-25.7**	**-0.7**	**9.5**
Rwanda	0%	2,042.69	2,088.50	2,113.41	2,451.08	2,555.43	-13.1	57.6	4.3
	5%	73.57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	10%	182.20	195.63	191.05	205.22	188.08	-13.3	210.7	-8.4
	15%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	25%	206.16	246.29	264.39	262.61	201.75	-5.3	36.0	-23.2
	>25%	46.27	44.15	38.43	24.74	9.14	-10.4	-100.0	-63.0
	Total	**1,704.39**	**1,982.76**	**1,780.24**	**2,875.71**	**2,954.41**	-10.2	61.5	2.7
Burundi	0%	597.78	619.77	468.00	582.11	419.99	-24.5	24.4	-27.9
	5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	10%	57.45	58.12	42.80	52.92	97.76	-26.4	23.6	84.7
	15%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	25%	116.22	102.76	103.80	105.84	220.11	1.0	2.0	108.0
	>25%	10.45	12.20	13.60	15.12	55.62	11.5	11.2	267.8
	Total	**781.90**	**792.85**	**628.20**	**755.99**	**793.47**	**-20.8**	**20.3**	**5.0**

Source: Partner States' Revenue Authorities

East African Community
P.O. Box 1096
Tel: +255 (0)27 216 2100
Fax: +255 (0)27 216 2190
Email: eac@eachq.org
Arusha United Republic of Tanzania
www.eac.int